

P6/P7. POPULATION BY RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN Universe: Total Population

otal Population:
White Alone
Black/African American Alone
American Indian/Alaska Native Alone
Asian Alone
Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander Alone Some Other Race Alone
ispanic
Total or

Two or More Race
490

P18. SEX BY MARITAL STATUS
Universe: Population 15 Years and Over


PCT1. UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS BY SEX OF PARTNERS
Universe: Households
Total Households.
Unmarried-partner Households
Male Householder and Male Partner
Male Householder and Female Partner
Female Householder and Female Partne
Female Householder and Male Partner
All Other Households
385,448

[^0]PCT8. GRANDPARENTS BY LENGTH OF TIME RESPONSIBLE FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS
Universe: Population 30 Years and Over in Households

Total Pop. 30+ in Households:
615,542
Living with Own Grandchildren
Under 18 Years:
16,957
Grandparents Responsible for
Own Grandchildren Under 18 Years
Length of Time --
Less Than 6 Months
6 to 11 Months
583
715
1 to 2 Years
3 to 4 Years
5 Years or More
1,265
, 737

Grandparents Not Responsible for Own Grandchildren Under 18 Years

11,897
Not Living with Own Grandchildren Under 18 Years:

PCT9. HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP BY GRANDPARENTS LIVING
WITH OWN GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY RESPONSIBILITY FOR OWN GRANDCHILDREN
Universe: Population 30 Years and Over in Households

Total Pop. 30+ in Households:
615,542
Householder or Spouse:
Living w/Own Grandchild Under 18 Responsible for Own Grandchild
Not Responsible for Own Grandchild
Not Living w/Own Grandchild Under 18
Parent or Parent-in-Law of
Householder:
Living w/Own Grandchild Under 18 : Responsible for Own Grandchild
Not Responsible for Own Grandchild
Not Living w/Own Grandchild Under 18
Other Relatives or Nonrelatives of Householder:
Living w/Own Grandchild Under 18: Responsible for Own Grandchild
Not Responsible for Own Grandchild
Not Living w/Own Grandchild Under 18
546,818
11,976
11,9749
7,227
534, 842

## 11,886

4, 808
254
4,554
7,078

56,838
173
57
116
56,665

P15. FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY AGE OF OWN CHILDREN Universe: Families

## Total Families:

266,655
Married Couple Families:
With Own Children Under 18: Under 6 Years Only
Under 6 and 6 to 17 Years
6 to 17 Years Only
No Own Children Under 18
Other Families:
Male Householder,
No Wife Present:
With Own Children Under 18 : Under 6 Years Only
Under 6 and 6 to 17 Years
6 to 17 Years Only
No Own Children Under 18
Female Householder,
No Husband Present:
With Own Children Under 18
Under 6 Years Only
Under 6 and 6 to 17 Years
6 to 17 Years Only
No Own Children Under 18
P23. YEAR OF ENTRY BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS
Universe: Foreign-born Population

P21. PLACE OF BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS Universe: Total Population

Total Population:
$1,048,319$
Native:
929,042
643,912
Born in Other State in the
United States:
Northeast
Midwest
West
Born Outside the United States:
Puerto Rico
U.S. Island Areas

Born Abroad of American
Parent (s)
266,144
193,239
23,191
32,599
17,115
18,986
2,688
337

5,961
Foreign Born:
119,277
56,184
63,093
Naturalized Citizen

P19. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY
TO SPEAK ENGLISH
Universe: Population 5 Years and Over
Total Population 5 and Over:
985,184
Speak Only English
788,560
Speak Spanish:
Speak English "Very Well"
Speak English "Well
Speak English "Not Well"
Speak English "Not at All"
79,443
39, 040
17,242

Speak Other Indo-European Lang.:
Speak English "Very Well"
Speak English "Well"
Speak English "Not Well"
Speak English "Not at All"
Speak Asian/Pacific Island Lang.:
Speak English "Very Well"
Speak English "Well"
Speak English "Not Well"
Speak English "Not at All"
Speak Other Languages:
Speak English "Very Well"
Speak English "Well"
Speak English "Not Well"
Speak English "Not at All"

91,449
59,932
18,427
18, 481
2,309
19,926
9,935
9,935
5,975
5,975
649
5,806
4,093
1,196
463
$+====================$
PCT16/PCT18 ANCESTRY
Two Universes: PCT16

PCT16/PCT18 ANCESTRY
Two Universes: PCT16-Persons; PCT18-Total Ancestry Categories Reported

| First Ancestry | $\begin{array}{r} \text { First } \\ 914,098 \end{array}$ | Total N/A |  | First <br> Reported | Total <br> Reported |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { First } \\ \text { Reported } \end{array}$ | Total <br> Reported |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Specified Ancestries | N/A | 1,231,139 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acadian/Cajun | 36 | 58 | Israeli | 102 | 214 | West Indian (Exc Hisp Gp) : | 4,050 | 4,574 |
| Afghan | 57 | 57 | Italian | 168,048 | 199,077 | Bahamian | 19 | 19 |
| Albanian | 242 | 307 | Latvian | 212 | 259 | Barbadian | 76 | 84 |
| Alsatian | 4 | 32 | Lithuanian | 1,928 | 3,419 | Belizean | 54 | 59 |
| Arab: | 5,193 | 7,171 | Luxemburger | 21 | 29 | Bermudan | 9 | 24 |
| Egyptian | 328 | 338 | Macedonian | 64 | 85 | British West Indian | 147 | 216 |
| Iraqi | 11 | 11 | Maltese | 23 | 33 | Dutch West Indian | 5 | 8 |
| Jordanian | 76 | 86 | New Zealander | 29 | 51 | Haitian | 2,333 | 2,439 |
| Lebanese | 2,079 | 3,016 | Northern European | 277 | 288 | Jamaican | 804 | 914 |
| Moroccan | 22 | 34 | Norwegian | 2,811 | 4,307 | Trinidadian \& Tobagonian | 235 | 272 |
| Palestinian | 18 | 30 | Pennsylvania German | 113 | 147 | U.S. Virgin Islander | 62 | 70 |
| Syrian | 2,220 | 3,089 | Polish | 28,201 | 43,159 | West Indian | 306 | 469 |
| Arab/Arabic | 371 | 450 | Portuguese | 74,323 | 91,445 | Other West Indian | 0 | 0 |
| Other Arab | 68 | 117 | Romanian | 630 | 962 | Yugoslavian | 201 | 357 |
| Armenian | 5,320 | 6,677 | Russian | 6,792 | 9,662 | Other Groups** | 136,422 | 151,445 |
| Assyrian/Chaldean/Syriac | 117 | 132 | Scandinavian | 396 | 556 | Unclassified or |  |  |
| Australian | 158 | 266 | Scotch-Irish | 8,172 | 12,037 | Not Reported | 134,221 | N/A |
| Austrian | 1,103 | 2,005 | Scottish | 11,465 | 20,024 |  |  |  |
| Basque | 23 | 23 | Serbian | 48 | 48 | PCT21. RESIDENCE IN 1995 |  |  |
| Belgian | 519 | 876 | Slavic | 135 | 182 | Universe: Population 5 Years | and Over |  |
| Brazilian | 610 | 796 | Slovak | 503 | 843 |  |  |  |
| British | 2,795 | 3,264 | Slovene | 95 | 121 | Total Population 5 and Over: |  | 985,184 |
| Bulgarian | 114 | 144 | Soviet Union | 34 | 34 |  |  |  |
| Canadian | 3,016 | 4,200 | Subsaharan African: | 21,706 | 23,249 | Same House in 1995 |  | 572,209 |
| Carpatho Rusyn | 17 | 17 | Cape Verdean | 14,620 | 15,727 | Different House in 1995: |  | 412,975 |
| Celtic | 166 | 176 | Ethiopian | 48 | 50 | In United States in 1995: |  | 387,429 |
| Croatian | 239 | 310 | Ghanian | 486 | 486 | Same City or Town: |  | 115,645 |
| Cypriot | 38 | 38 | Kenyan | 80 | 104 | Same County |  | 115,645 |
| Czech | 393 | 816 | Liberian | 1,100 | 1,113 | Different County (Same | State) | 0 |
| Czechoslovakian | 579 | 857 | Nigerian | 1,707 | 1,737 | Not Same City or Town: |  | 271,784 |
| Danish | 1,018 | 1,811 | Senegalese | 81 | 81 | Same County |  | 124,422 |
| Dutch | 3,062 | 5,832 | Sierra Leonean | 21 | 21 | Different County: |  | 147,362 |
| Eastern European | 998 | 1,017 | Somalian | 0 | 0 | Same State |  | 50,382 |
| English | 76,934 | 125,393 | South African | 81 | 102 | Different State: |  | 96,980 |
| Estonian | 174 | 200 | Sudanese | 6 | 6 | Northeast |  | 63,229 |
| European | 2,831 | 2,950 | Ugandan | 0 | 0 | Midwest |  | 5,936 |
| Finnish | 840 | 1,397 | Zairian | 0 | 0 | South |  | 17,293 |
| French (Except Basque) | 72,246 | 114,232 | Zimbabwean | 6 | 6 | West |  | 10,522 |
| French Canadian | 57,024 | 66,734 | African | 3,157 | 3,490 | In Puerto Rico in 1995: |  | 3,497 |
| German | 30,695 | 56,066 | Other Subsaharan Af | 313 | 326 | Same City or Town |  | 0 |
| German Russian | 0 | 0 | Swedish | 11,174 | 18,752 | Not Same City or Town |  | 0 |
| Greek | 5,137 | 6,482 | Swiss | 833 | 1,370 | Same Municipio |  | 0 |
| Guyanese | 19 | 30 | Turkish | 654 | 742 | Different Municipio |  | 0 |
| Hungarian | 1,188 | 2,127 | Ukranian | 2,198 | 3,331 | Elsewhere in 1995: |  | 22,049 |
| Icelander | 80 | 125 | United States/American* | 31,357 | 31,357 | U.S. Island Areas |  | 173 |
| Iranian | 407 | 485 | Welsh | 1,196 | 2,780 | Foreign Country or at Sea |  | 21,876 |

[^1]


P147A-I. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY LEVEL AND SCHOOL TYPE BY RACE (*) AND HISPANIC OR LATINO (**)
P147A-I. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY LEVEL AN
Universe: Population 3 Years and Over

|  | White Alone | Black /Af Amer Alone | Amer Indian /Alaska Nat Alone | Asian Alone | Native Hawaiian /Pac Isl Alone | Other Race Alone | Two or More Races | * | Hispanic or Latino | White Alone not Hisp. or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population 3 and Over: | 862,566 | 43,062 | 4,831 | 22,803 | 414 | 50,055 | 27,122 | * | 84,217 | 832,680 |
| In Nursery School/Preschool: | 13,166 | 844 | 106 | 317 | 13 | 1,020 | 741 | * | 1,928 | 12,413 |
| Public School | 5,556 | 602 | 75 | 116 | 6 | 787 | 471 | * | 1,520 | 5,053 |
| Private School | 7,610 | 242 | 31 | 201 | 7 | 233 | 270 | * | 408 | 7,360 |
| Enrolled in Kindergarten: | 11,227 | 888 | 98 | 264 | 0 | 1,375 | 591 | * | 2,224 | 10,429 |
| Public School | 9,175 | 782 | 91 | 233 | 0 | 1,298 | 518 | * | 2,097 | 8,416 |
| Private School | 2,052 | 106 | 7 | 31 | 0 | 77 | 73 | * | 127 | 2,013 |
| Enrolled in Grade 1-Grade 8: | 92,022 | 7,660 | 954 | 3,132 | 70 | 9,455 | 5,175 | * | 16,091 | 86,513 |
| Public School | 79,087 | 7,024 | 859 | 2,968 | 62 | 8,964 | 4,601 | * | 15,197 | 73,865 |
| Private School | 12,935 | 636 | 95 | 164 | 8 | 491 | 574 | * | 894 | 12,648 |
| Enrolled in Grade 9 - Grade12: | 44,879 | 3,571 | 413 | 1,962 | 0 | 4,269 | 2,384 | * | 7,337 | 42,471 |
| Public School | 38,630 | 3,155 | 390 | 1,791 | 0 | 4,045 | 2,187 | * | 6,871 | 36,459 |
| Private School | 6,249 | 416 | 23 | 171 | 0 | 224 | 197 | * | 466 | 6,012 |
| Enrolled in College: | 69,134 | 4,605 | 282 | 4,345 | 56 | 3,158 | 2,429 | * | 5,576 | 67,133 |
| Public School | 38,881 | 2,460 | 168 | 1,470 | 41 | 2,039 | 1,168 | * | 3,254 | 37,730 |
| Private School | 30,253 | 2,145 | 114 | 2,875 | 15 | 1,119 | 1,261 | * | 2,322 | 29,403 |
| Not Enrolled in School | 632,138 | 25,494 | 2,978 | 12,783 | 275 | 30,778 | 15,802 | * | 51,061 | 613,721 |

P148A-I. EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT BY SEX BY RACE (*) AND HISPANIC OR LATINO (**) Universe: Population 25 Years and Over

|  | White <br> Alone | Black <br> /Af Amer Alone | Amer Indian /Alaska Nat Alone | Asian <br> Alone | Native <br> Hawaiian <br> /Pac Isl <br> Alone | Other Race Alone | Two or More Races | * | Hispanic or Latino | White Alone not Hisp. or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Population 25 and Over: | 615,023 | 24,358 | 2,644 | 12,863 | 213 | 25,278 | 14,194 | * | 42,790 | 599,057 |
| Male: | 285,683 | 11,660 | 1,121 | 6,151 | 92 | 11,697 | 6,557 | * | 19,796 | 278,238 |
| Less than 9th Grade | 18,419 | 889 | 109 | 801 | 14 | 3,147 | 1,130 | * | 5,033 | 16,651 |
| 9th-12th Grade, No Diploma | 37,721 | 2,451 | 288 | 896 | 42 | 3,234 | 1,562 | * | 5,269 | 35,961 |
| High School Graduate/GED | 77,148 | 3,365 | 275 | 882 | 19 | 2,715 | 1,762 | * | 4,666 | 75,318 |
| Some College, No Degree | 49,487 | 1,923 | 164 | 715 | 0 | 1,411 | 885 | * | 2,414 | 48,535 |
| Associate Degree | 19,847 | 727 | 93 | 386 | 0 | 372 | 307 | * | 680 | 19,503 |
| Bachelor's Degree | 51,446 | 1,472 | 146 | 1,188 | 6 | 525 | 609 | * | 996 | 51,077 |
| Graduate/Professional Degree | 31,615 | 833 | 46 | 1,283 | 11 | 293 | 302 | * | 738 | 31,193 |
| Female: | 329,340 | 12,698 | 1,523 | 6,712 | 121 | 13,581 | 7,637 | * | 22,994 | 320,819 |
| Less than 9th Grade | 23,663 | 1,376 | 165 | 1,519 | 20 | 3,574 | 1,486 | * | 5,930 | 21,659 |
| $9 t h-12 t h$ Grade, No Diploma | 42,530 | 2,359 | 277 | 746 | 14 | 3,182 | 1,472 | * | 4,998 | 40,692 |
| High School Graduate/GED | 95,987 | 3,647 | 413 | 1,263 | 31 | 3,469 | 1,938 | * | 5,834 | 93,898 |
| Some College, No Degree | 60,994 | 2,594 | 339 | 574 | 49 | 1,819 | 1,307 | * | 3,234 | 59,824 |
| Associate Degree | 24,162 | 961 | 148 | 405 | 4 | 632 | 451 | * | 1,059 | 23,742 |
| Bachelor's Degree | 50,994 | 1,233 | 87 | 1,216 | 3 | 629 | 621 | * | 1,135 | 50,513 |
| Graduate/Professional Degree | 31,010 | 528 | 94 | 989 | 0 | 276 | 362 | * | 804 | 30,491 |


** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic are also counted in the seven racial categories.




[^2]


## P50 OCCUPATION

Universe: Employed Civilians 16 and Over

Total Employed Civilians 16 and Over:
Management, Profess. \& Related Occupations:
Management, Business, Financial Operations:
Management (except Farmers/Farm Managers)
Farmers and Farm Managers
Business \& Financial Operations:
Business Operations Specialists
Financial Specialists
Professional \& Related Occupations: Computer \& Mathematical Occupations Architecture \& Engineering Occupations: Architects, Surveyors, Cartographers,
\& Engineers
Drafters, Engineering \& Map Technicians Life, Physical \& Social Science Occupatns Community \& Social Services
Legal Occupations
Education, Training \& Library Occupations Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, \& Media Occupations
Healthcare Practitioners \& Technical Occ: Health Diagnosing, Treating Practitioners \& Technical Occupations
Health Technologists \& Technicians
Service Occupations
Healthcare Support Occupations
Protective Service Occupations:
Fire Fighting, Prevention, \& Law
Enforcement Workers, inc Supervisors
Other Protective Services inc Supervisors Food Preparation \& Serving
Building \& Grounds Cleaning \& Maintenance Personal Care \& Service

Sales \& Office Occupations: Sales \& Related Occupations Office \& Administrative Support

Farming, Fishing \& Forestry
Construction, Extraction \& Maintenance Occ: Construction \& Extraction Occupations: Supervisors, Construction \&
Extraction Workers
Construction Trade Workers
Extraction Workers
Installation, Maintenance \& Repair Occupat
Production, Transportation \& Material Moving Occupations:
Production Occupations

500,731
169,994 Transportation \& Material Moving
62,281 Supervisors, Transportation \& Material
42,472 Moving Workers
470 Aircraft \& Traffic Control
19,339 Motor Vehicle Operators
9,737 Rail, Water \& Other Transportation
9,602 Material Moving Workers
P49. INDUSTRY
10,790 Universe: Employed Civilians 16 and Over
10,077
Total Empl. Civilians 16 and Over:
7,225 Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing,
2,852 Hunting \& Mining:
4,502 Agric, Forestry, Fishing, \& Hunting
9,151 Mining
31,783 Construction
Manufacturing
10,013 Wholesale Trade
Wholesale Tra
Retail Trade
18,703
18,703
7,359
78,539
12,796
10, 390
Transportation, Warehousing
\& Utilities:
Transportation \& Warehousing
Utilities
6,116 Information
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate,
27,214 Rental \& Leasing:
14,415 Finance \& Insurance
Real Estate \& Rental \& Leasing
135,754 Professional, Scientific, Management, 54,960 Administrative \& Waste Management:
80,794 Professional, Scientific \& Tech Serv Management of Companies \& Enterprises Admin, Support, Waste Management Serv

38,437 Educational, Health \& Social Services:
22,530 Educational Services
Health Care \& Social Assistance
2,852
19,538
140
15,907
76,292
50, 850

Arts, Entertainment, Recreation Accommodation \& Food Services: Arts, Entertainment \& Recreation Accommodation \& Food Services
Other Services (except Public Admin. Public Administration

P51. CLASS OF WORKER BY INDUSTRY
Universe: Employed Civilians 16 \& Over
Total Empl. Civilians 16+: 500,731
All Industries except
Agriculture, Forestry,
Fishing, Hunting, Mining: 498,335 Private For-profit Wage
\& Salary workers:
Employee of Private
Company
350,509

Self-employed in Own
Incorporated Business
Private Not-for-profit
Wage \& Salary workers
Local Government Workers
State Government Workers
Federal Govt Workers Self-Employed in Own Not Incorp. Business Unpaid Family Workers
27,242
82,260
16,965
60,426

19,474
16,179
3
3,295
11,346

34,688
27,004
7,684

41,550
25, 802
15,138
115,236
50,084
65,152

43,230
10,348
32,882
23,299
23,299
22,619

P26/P27/P28/P29. PLACE OF WORK
Universe: Workers 16 years and over

## Total Workers 16 and over:

Worked in State of Residence:
Worked in County of Residence
Worked Outside County of Residence
Worked Outside State of Residence
Living in an MSA/PMSA:
Living in a Central City:
Worked in MSA/PMSA of Residence: Central City
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Worked Outside MSA/PMSA of Residence: Worked in a Different MSA/PMSA: Central City
Remainder of Different MSA/PMSA Worked Outside any MSA/PMSA

Living in Remainder of an MSA/PMSA: Worked in MSA/PMSA of Residence: Central City
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Worked Outside MSA/PMSA of Residence:
Worked in a Different MSA/PMSA: Central City
Remainder of Different MSA/PMSA Worked Outside any MSA/PMSA

Not Living in an MSA/PMSA:
Worked in an MSA/PMSA:
Central City
Remainder of MSA/PMSA
Worked Outside any MSA/PMSA
Living in a Place
Worked in Place of Residence
Worked Outside Place of Residence Not Living in a Place

Living in 12 Selected States: CT/ME/MA/MI/MN/NH/NJ/NY/PA/RI/VT/WI Worked in MCD of Residence
Worked Outside MCD of Residence Not Living in the 12 Selected States

P30 MFANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK Universe: Workers 16 Years and Over

Total Workers 16 and over: 490,905
Car, Truck, or Van: 444,326
Drove Alone 393,322 Carpooled 51,004

Public Transportation: 12,197 Bus or Trolley Bus 9,171
Streetcar or Trolley Car
(Público in Puerto Rico) Subway or Elevated
Railroad
Ferryboat
Taxicab
Motorcycle
Bicycle
Walked
Other means
Worked at Home

## 31. TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Universe: Workers 16 Years and Over
Total Workers 16 and over:
490,905
Did not Work at Home:
479,910
Less than 5 Minutes
16,500
5 to 9 Minutes
10 to 14 Minutes
15 to 19 Minutes
20 to 24 Minutes
25 to 29 Minutes
30 to 34 Minutes
35 to 39 Minutes
40 to 44 Minutes
45 to 59 Minutes
60 to 89 Minutes
90 to 89 Minutes
90 Minutes or More
59, 005
85,107
83,738
76,224
30,333
52,752
11, 163
13,119
25,297
9, 680
Mean Travel Time: 22.5 minutes
Worked at Home
10,995

P39. ARMED FORCES STATUS/VETERAN STATUS BY AGE Universe: Population 18 Years and Over
18 to $64 \quad 65$ and Over
Total 18 and Over: 648,091 152,719

| In Armed Forces | 3,763 | 0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Civilian: | 644,328 | 152,719 |
| Veteran | 59,577 | 42,917 |
| Nonveteran | 584,751 | 109,802 |

## P40. PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE

Universe: Civilian Veterans 18 Years and Over
Total Civilian Veterans 18 \& Over:
August 1990 or Later
(including Persian Gulf War):
8,001
Served in Vietnam Gra
No Vietnam Era Service:
Served September 1980 or Later
Served Under 2 Years
Served 2 or More Years
Served Prior to September 1980
May 1975-July 1990 Only:
September 1980-July 1990 Only:
Served Under 2 Years
Served 2 or More Years
Other May 1975-July 1990 Service
ietnam Era, no Korean War,
no World War II,
no August 1990 or Later
Vietnam Era and Korean War,
no World War II,
no August 1990 or Later
Vietnam Era, Korean War,
and World War II,
no August 1990 or Later
February 1955-July 1964 Only
Korean War, no Vietnam Era,
no World War II
13,548
Korean War and World War II,
no Vietnam Era
1,749
World War II, no Korean War,
no Vietnam Era
25,187
Other Service Only
796

P52/P53/P54/P151A-I/P152A-I/P153A-I. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER
P52/P53/P54/P151A-I/P
Universe: Households

| Universe: Households | Black Amer Indian |  |  |  | Nat Hawaiian |  | Other Race | Two or More | $\begin{aligned} & \text { * } \\ & \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | Hispanic | White Alone not Hisp. or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | White | /Af Amer | /Alaska Nat | Asian | /Pac Isl |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Races | Alone | Alone | Alone | Alone | Alone | Alone | Races | * | or Latino |  |
| Total Households: | 408,412 | 360,022 | 15,828 | 1,607 | 6,934 | 122 | 14,949 | 8,950 | * | 24,939 | 351,002 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 43,800 | 33,564 | 3,636 | 396 | 1,252 | 28 | 3,144 | 1,780 |  | 5,628 | 31,611 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 28,604 | 24,005 | 1,574 | 183 | 389 | 7 | 1,694 | 752 | * | 2,937 | 22,898 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 25,566 | 21,427 | 1,423 | 142 | 284 | 0 | 1,408 | 882 | * | 2,483 | 20,486 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 24,958 | 20,910 | 1,287 | 142 | 584 | 16 | 1,313 | 706 | * | 2,264 | 20,105 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 24,146 | 20,510 | 1,100 | 146 | 360 | 13 | 1,320 | 697 | * | 2,019 | 19,947 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 24,282 | 21,395 | 970 | 107 | 476 | 18 | 778 | 538 | * | 1,479 | 20,754 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 22,377 | 20,055 | 721 | 78 | 333 | 17 | 714 | 459 |  | 1,237 | 19,515 |
| \$40,000 - \$44,999 | 21,848 | 19,433 | 716 | 108 | 341 | 0 | 853 | 397 | * | 1,289 | 18,973 |
| \$45,000 - \$49,999 | 19,843 | 17,524 | 656 | 33 | 370 | 0 | 762 | 498 | * | 1,138 | 17,169 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 37,745 | 34,399 | 973 | 92 | 458 | 0 | 1,166 | 657 |  | 1,494 | 33,967 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 44,605 | 41,240 | 1,136 | 65 | 702 | 23 | 709 | 730 | * | 1,164 | 40,787 |
| \$75,000 - \$99,999 | 43,623 | 40,805 | 1,114 | 47 | 635 | 0 | 515 | 507 | * | 938 | 40,381 |
| \$100,000 - \$124,999 | 21,591 | 20,513 | 279 | 33 | 277 | 0 | 312 | 177 | * | 405 | 20,394 |
| \$125,000 - \$149,999 | 9,571 | 9,142 | 81 | 17 | 143 | 0 | 136 | 52 | * | 175 | 9,060 |
| \$150,000 - \$199,999 | 7,914 | 7,575 | 57 | 14 | 151 | 0 | 65 | 52 | * | 152 | 7,503 |
| \$200,000 or more | 7,939 | 7,525 | 105 | 4 | 179 | 0 | 60 | 66 | * | 137 | 7,452 |
| Median | \$42,090 | \$44,610 | \$24,973 | \$22,813 | \$36,473 | \$29,423 | \$24,634 | \$27,258 | * | \$22,851 | \$45,314 |
| Mean | \$54,767 | \$57,177 | \$35,127 | \$31,281 | \$50,313 | \$31,905 | \$32,217 | \$38,205 | * | \$32,434 | \$57,751 |

 Three Universes: Families, Nonfamily Households, All Persons

|  |  |  | Black | Amer Indian |  | Hawaiian | Other | Two or | * |  | White Alone |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All | White | /Af Amer | /Alaska Nat | Asian | /Pac Isl | Race | More | * | Hispanic | not Hisp. | Nonfamily |
|  | Races | Alone | Alone | Alone | Alone | Alone | Alone | Races | * | or Latino | or Latino | Households |
| Total Families: | 266,655 | 231,591 | 10,473 | 1,036 | 4,874 | 60 | 12,563 | 6,058 | * | 20,536 | 224,550 | 141,757 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 15,721 | 9,539 | 1,858 | 207 | 510 | 22 | 2,627 | 958 | * | 4,464 | 8,121 | 30,091 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999 | 11,327 | 7,918 | 1,056 | 116 | 230 | 0 | 1,576 | 431 | * | 2,688 | 7,018 | 17,958 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 12,712 | 9,587 | 968 | 87 | 157 | 9 | 1,270 | 634 | * | 2,174 | 8,873 | 13,564 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 13,122 | 10,248 | 804 | 112 | 402 | 0 | 1,098 | 458 | * | 1,796 | 9,680 | 12,259 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 13,719 | 11,126 | 781 | 62 | 284 | 0 | 1,001 | 465 | * | 1,553 | 10,665 | 10,677 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 14,261 | 12,333 | 672 | 78 | 257 | 0 | 623 | 298 | * | 1,206 | 11,857 | 9,991 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 14,701 | 12,850 | 508 | 57 | 268 | 17 | 659 | 342 | * | 1,130 | 12,382 | 7,833 |
| \$40,000 - \$44,999 | 15,117 | 13,232 | 493 | 69 | 267 | 0 | 739 | 317 | * | 1,115 | 12,804 | 6,548 |
| \$45,000 - \$49,999 | 13,814 | 12,179 | 472 | 25 | 277 | 0 | 534 | 327 | * | 812 | 11,907 | 5,513 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999 | 28,147 | 25,554 | 708 | 56 | 355 | 0 | 945 | 529 | * | 1,164 | 25,242 | 8,934 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999 | 36,000 | 33,271 | 903 | 52 | 592 | 12 | 569 | 601 | * | 958 | 32,879 | 7,786 |
| \$75,000 - \$99,999 | 37,184 | 34,834 | 827 | 62 | 569 | 0 | 465 | 427 | * | 795 | 34,493 | 5,416 |
| \$100,000 - \$124,999 | 18,654 | 17,768 | 231 | 18 | 240 | 0 | 238 | 159 | * | 298 | 17,676 | 2,327 |
| \$125,000 - \$149,999 | 8,486 | 8,095 | 80 | 17 | 143 | 0 | 112 | 39 | * | 142 | 8,028 | 936 |
| \$150,000 - \$199,999 | 6,902 | 6,581 | 51 | 14 | 159 | 0 | 57 | 40 | * | 127 | 6,515 | 895 |
| \$200,000 or more | 6,788 | 6,476 | 61 | 4 | 164 | 0 | 50 | 33 | * | 114 | 6,410 | 1,029 |
| Family Median | \$52,781 | \$56,304 | \$28,171 | \$24,722 | \$46,026 | \$17,222 | \$23,433 | \$31,140 | * | \$22,325 | \$57,200 | N/A |
| Family Mean | \$65,007 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | * | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NonFamily Median | N/A | \$24,474 | \$16,573 | \$15,760 | \$16,989 | \$23,250 | \$15,705 | \$18,191 | * | \$14,585 | \$24,678 | \$23,561 |
| NonFamily Mean | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | * | N/A | N/A | \$33,374 |
| Per Capita-All Pers | \$21,688 | \$23,457 | \$12,639 | \$10,673 | \$15,010 | \$10,327 | \$9,352 | \$11,939 | * | \$9,499 | \$23,931 | N/A |

[^3]

[^4]

P90/P160A T. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF FAMIIES BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY HOUSEHOLDER Universe: Families

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { Races } \end{array}$ | White <br> Alone | Black /Af Ame Alon | Amer Indian /Alaska Nat Alone | Asian <br> Alone | Hawaiian /Pac Isl Alone | Other Race Alone | Two or More Races | * | Hispanic or Latino | White Alone not Hisp. or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Families: | 266,655 | 231,591 | 10,473 | 1,036 | 4,874 | 60 | 12,563 | 6,058 | * | 20,536 | 224,550 |
| Below Poverty Level: | 23,608 | 13,873 | 2,844 | 344 | 791 | 31 | 4,275 | 1,450 | * | 7,256 | 11,533 |
| Marr. Couple Families: | 7,124 | 4,980 | 427 | 96 | 307 | 0 | 941 | 373 | * | 1,832 | 4,228 |
| Related Child <18: | 4,079 | 2,401 | 324 | 70 | 274 | 0 | 769 | 241 | * | 1,578 | 1,732 |
| Under 5 Only | 644 | 451 | 17 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 128 | 9 | * | 274 | 292 |
| Under 5 and 5-17 | 1,352 | 833 | 91 | 46 | 72 | 0 | 257 | 53 | * | 539 | 612 |
| 5-17 Only | 2,083 | 1,117 | 216 | 24 | 163 | 0 | 384 | 179 | * | 765 | 828 |
| No Children <18 | 3,045 | 2,579 | 103 | 26 | 33 | 0 | 172 | 132 | * | 254 | 2,496 |
| Other Families: | 16,484 | 8,893 | 2,417 | 248 | 484 | 31 | 3,334 | 1,077 | * | 5,424 | 7,305 |
| Male Householder, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | * |  |  |
| no Wife Present: | 1,873 | 1,112 | 234 | 8 | 68 | 9 | 297 | 145 | * | 564 | 922 |
| Related Child <18: | 1,548 | 905 | 213 | 8 | 40 | 9 | 254 | 119 | * | 507 | 728 |
| Under 5 Only | 458 | 291 | 48 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 49 | * | 133 | 254 |
| Under 5 and 5-17 | 325 | 171 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 102 | 14 | * | 154 | 109 |
| 5-17 Only | 765 | 443 | 127 | 0 | 40 | 9 | 90 | 56 | * | 220 | 365 |
| No Children <18 | 325 | 207 | 21 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 43 | 26 | * | 57 | 194 |
| Female Householder, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | * |  |  |
| no Husband Present: | 14,611 | 7,781 | 2,183 | 240 | 416 | 22 | 3,037 | 932 | * | 4,860 | 6,383 |
| Related Child <18: | 13,515 | 7,048 | 2,002 | 228 | 386 | 22 | 2,935 | 894 | * | 4,658 | 5,731 |
| Under 5 Only | 3,017 | 1,686 | 446 | 23 | 26 | 4 | 632 | 200 | * | 941 | 1,463 |
| Under 5 and 5-17 | 3,804 | 1,712 | 557 | 97 | 132 | 18 | 1,056 | 232 | * | 1,482 | 1,314 |
| 5-17 Only | 6,694 | 3,650 | 999 | 108 | 228 | 0 | 1,247 | 462 | * | 2,235 | 2,954 |
| No Children <18 | 1,096 | 733 | 181 | 12 | 30 | 0 | 102 | 38 | * | 202 | 652 |
| Above Poverty Level: | 243,047 | 217,718 | 7,629 | 692 | 4,083 | 29 | 8,288 | 4,608 | * | 13,280 | 213,017 |
| Marr. Couple Families: | 193,605 | 177,364 | 4,557 | 385 | 3,461 | 26 | 4,784 | 3,028 | * | 7,950 | 174,330 |
| Related Child <18: | 88,162 | 77,542 | 2,667 | 195 | 2,388 | 17 | 3,593 | 1,760 | * | 5,638 | 75,572 |
| Under 5 Only | 16,989 | 15,058 | 459 | 42 | 453 | 0 | 741 | 236 | * | 1,096 | 14,684 |
| Under 5 and 5-17 | 16,978 | 14,496 | 517 | 41 | 553 | 0 | 880 | 491 | * | 1,503 | 13,956 |
| 5-17 Only | 54,195 | 47,988 | 1,691 | 112 | 1,382 | 17 | 1,972 | 1,033 | * | 3,039 | 46,932 |
| No Children <18 | 105,443 | 99,822 | 1,890 | 190 | 1,073 | 9 | 1,191 | 1,268 | * | 2,312 | 98,758 |
| Other Families: | 49,442 | 40,354 | 3,072 | 307 | 622 | 3 | 3,504 | 1,580 | * | 5,330 | 38,687 |
| Male Householder, no Wife Present: | 13,841 | 11,278 | 658 | 69 | 303 | 0 | 1,166 | 367 | * | 1,750 | 10,709 |
| Related Child <18: | 6,862 | 5,270 | 412 | 29 | 175 | 0 | - 729 | 247 | * | 1,115 | 4,925 |
| Under 5 Only | 1,692 | 1,249 | 65 | 26 | 32 | 0 | 225 | 95 | * | 348 | 1,156 |
| Under 5 and 5-17 | 871 | 608 | 45 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 113 | 59 | * | 176 | 542 |
| 5-17 Only | 4,299 | 3,413 | 302 | 3 | 97 | 0 | 391 | 93 | * | 591 | 3,227 |
| No Children <18 | 6,979 | 6,008 | 246 | 40 | 128 | 0 | 437 | 120 | * | 635 | 5,784 |
| Female Householder, no Husband Present: | 35,601 | 29,076 | 2,414 | 238 | 319 | 3 | 2,338 | 1,213 | * | 3,580 | 27,978 |
| Related Child <18: | 20,168 | 15,318 | 1,878 | 206 | 184 | 0 | 1,801 | -781 | * | 2,731 | 14,509 |
| Under 5 Only | 3,044 | 2,234 | 291 | 5 | 59 | 0 | 347 | 108 | * | 509 | 2,058 |
| Under 5 and 5-17 | 2,448 | 1,658 | 293 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 314 | 160 | * | 516 | 1,489 |
| 5-17 Only | 14,676 | 11,426 | 1,294 | 178 | 125 | 0 | 1,140 | 513 | * | 1,706 | 10,962 |
| No Children <18 | 15,433 | 13,758 | 536 | 32 | 135 | 3 | 537 | 432 | * | 849 | 13,469 |

[^5]


[^6]

[^7]

P42. DISABILITY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX BY AGE
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized population 5 years old and over

|  | Total | Pct. | Male | Pct. | Female | Pct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All age groups: | 967,557 | 100.0 | 461,369 | 47.7 | 506,188 | 52.3 |
| With a disability: | 195,806 | 20.2 | 94,279 | 9.7 | 101,527 | 10.5 |
| Employed* | 73,674 | 7.6 | 40,023 | 4.1 | 33,651 | 3.5 |
| Not employed* | 53,715 | 5.6 | 25,326 | 2.6 | 28,389 | 2.9 |
| No disability: | 771,751 | 79.8 | 367,090 | 37.9 | 404,661 | 41.8 |
| Employed* | 408,825 | 42.3 | 207,725 | 21.5 | 201,100 | 20.8 |
| Not employed* | 130,822 | 13.5 | 48,800 | 5.0 | 82,022 | 8.5 |
| 5 to 15 years: | 156,956 | 16.2 | 81,483 | 8.4 | 75,473 | 7.8 |
| With a disability: | 10,629 | 1.1 | 6,629 | 0.7 | 4,000 | 0.4 |
| No disability | 146,327 | 15.1 | 74,854 | 7.7 | 71,473 | 7.4 |
| 16 to 20 years: | 77,331 | 8.0 | 38,379 | 4.0 | 38,952 | 4.0 |
| With a disability: | 11,084 | 1.1 | 6,357 | 0.7 | 4,727 | 0.5 |
| Employed | 5,768 | 0.6 | 3,230 | 0.3 | 2,538 | 0.3 |
| Not employed | 5,316 | 0.5 | 3,127 | 0.3 | 2,189 | 0.2 |
| No disability: | 66,247 | 6.8 | 32,022 | 3.3 | 34,225 | 3.5 |
| Employed | 32,890 | 3.4 | 15,512 | 1.6 | 17,378 | 1.8 |
| Not employed | 33,357 | 3.4 | 16,510 | 1.7 | 16,847 | 1.7 |
| 21 to 64 years: | 589,705 | 60.9 | 283,495 | 29.3 | 306,210 | 31.6 |
| With a disability: | 116,305 | 12.0 | 58,992 | 6.1 | 57,313 | 5.9 |
| Employed | 67,906 | 7.0 | 36,793 | 3.8 | 31,113 | 3.2 |
| Not employed | 48,399 | 5.0 | 22,199 | 2.3 | 26,200 | 2.7 |
| No disability: | 473,400 | 48.9 | 224,503 | 23.2 | 248,897 | 25.7 |
| Employed | 375,935 | 38.9 | 192,213 | 19.9 | 183,722 | 19.0 |
| Not employed | 97,465 | 10.1 | 32,290 | 3.3 | 65,175 | 6.7 |
| 65 to 74 years: | 72,942 | 7.5 | 32,385 | 3.3 | 40,557 | 4.2 |
| With a disability | 21,581 | 2.2 | 9,934 | 1.0 | 11,647 | 1.2 |
| No disability | 51,361 | 5.3 | 22,451 | 2.3 | 28,910 | 3.0 |
| 75 years and over: | 70,623 | 7.3 | 25,627 | 2.6 | 44,996 | 4.7 |
| With a disability | 36,207 | 3.7 | 12,367 | 1.3 | 23,840 | 2.5 |
| No disability | 34,416 | 3.6 | 13,260 | 1.4 | 21,156 | 2.2 |

P41. TYPES OF DISABILITY BY AGE FOR THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION
Universe: Total disabilities tallied for the civilian
noninstitutionalized population 5 years \& over with disabilities

Total disabilities tallied, all age groups:
Sensory disability
Physical disability
336,579

Mental disability
Self-care disability
Go-outside-home disability**
Employment disability*

Total disabilities tallied for 5 to 15 yrs:
sensory disability
Physical disability
Mental disability

Total disabilities tallied for 16 to 64 yrs:
Sensory disability
Physical disability
Mental disability
Self-care disability
Go-outside-home disability
Employment disability
$\begin{array}{llrl}\text { Total disabilities tallied for } 65 \text { years plus: } & 107,977 & 32.1 \\ \text { Sensory disability }\end{array}$
Sensory disability
Physical disability
Mental disability
Self-care disability $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Self-care disability } & 11,281 & 3.4 \\ \text { Go-outside-home disability } & 27,844 & 8.3\end{array}$ 3.0 12.4
25.2 00.0 22.5 14.8 6.8
20.7 25.2 .0

$\square$


P40. PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR VETERAN CIVILIANS Universe: Civilian veterans 18 years old and over $(102,494)$

| August 1990 or later: | 8,001 | 7.8 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Served in Vietnam era | 820 | 0.8 |
| No Vietnam era service: | 7,181 | 7.0 |
| Served Sept. 1980 or later only: | 6,633 | 6.5 |
| Served under 2 years | 1,673 | 1.6 |
| Served 2 or more years | 4,960 | 4.8 |
| Served prior to September 1980 | 548 | 0.5 |
| May 1975 to July 1990 only: | 12,559 | 12.3 |
| September 1980 to July 1990 only: | 7,075 | 6.9 |
| Served under 2 years | 1,510 | 1.5 |
| Served 2 or more years | 5,565 | 5.4 |
| Other May 1975 to July 1990 service | 5,484 | 5.4 |

Vietnam era, no Korean War, no World War II no August 1990 or later
Vietnam era and Korean War, no World War II no August 1990 or later
no August 1990 or later Vietnam era, Korean War, and World War II Vietnam era, Korean War,
no August 1990 or later February 1955 to July 1964 only
Forean War, no Vietnam era, no World War II Korean War, no Wietnam era, no World War II Korean War and World War II, no Vietnam era
World War II, no Korean War, no Vietnam era World War II, no Korean War, no Vietnam era
Other service only other service only

## PCT15 ANCESTRY SUMMARY

Universe: Total population (1,048,319)

| Total persons reporting a classifiable ancestry: | 914,098 | Pct. 87.2 | Total persons not reporting a classifiable ancestry: | 134,221 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pct. } \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reporting a single ancestry | 597,057 | 57.0 | Ancestry not classifiable by the Census Bureau | 4,615 | 0.4 |
| Reporting multiple ancestries | 317,041 | 30.2 | No ancestry reported by the respondent | 129,606 | 12.4 |

PCT16/PCT17. FIRST AND SECOND ANCESTRIES REPORTED
Universe: Total persons reporting at least one classifiable ancestry (914,098)

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { First } \\ \text { Ancestry } \\ \text { Reported } \end{array}$ | Second <br> Ancestry <br> Reported |  | First <br> Ancestry <br> Reported | Second <br> Ancestry <br> Reported |  | First <br> Ancestry <br> Reported | Second <br> Ancestry <br> Reported |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total 1st/2nd ancestry: | 914,098 | 317,041 | Finnish | 840 | 557 | Ghanian | 486 | 0 |
| Acadian/Cajun | 36 | 22 | French (exc. Basque) | 72,246 | 41,986 | Kenyan | 80 | 24 |
| Afghan | 57 | 0 | French Canadian | 57,024 | 9,710 | Liberian | 1,100 | 13 |
| Albanian | 242 | 65 | German | 30,695 | 25,371 | Nigerian | 1,707 | 30 |
| Alsatian | 4 | 28 | German Russian | 0 | 0 | Senegalese | 81 | 0 |
| Arab: | 5,193 | 1,978 | Greek | 5,137 | 1,345 | Sierra Leonean | 21 | 0 |
| Egyptian | 328 | 10 | Guyanese | 19 | 11 | Somalian | 0 | 0 |
| Iraqi | 11 | 0 | Hungarian | 1,188 | 939 | South African | 81 | 21 |
| Jordanian | 76 | 10 | Icelander | 80 | 45 | Sudanese | 6 | 0 |
| Lebanese | 2,079 | 937 | Iranian | 407 | 78 | Ugandan | 0 | 0 |
| Moroccan | 22 | 12 | Irish | 126,493 | 66,604 | Zairian | 0 | 0 |
| Palestinian | 18 | 12 | Israeli | 102 | 112 | Zimbabwean | 6 | 0 |
| Syrian | 2,220 | 869 | Italian | 168,048 | 31,029 | African | 3,157 | 333 |
| Arab/Arabic | 371 | 79 | Latvian | 212 | 47 | Other Subsaharan African | 313 | 13 |
| Other Arab | 68 | 49 | Lithuanian | 1,928 | 1,491 | Swedish | 11,174 | 7,578 |
| Armenian | 5,320 | 1,357 | Luxemburger | 21 | 8 | Swiss | 833 | 537 |
| Assyrian/Chaldean/Syriac | 117 | 15 | Macedonian | 64 | 21 | Turkish | 654 | 88 |
| Australian | 158 | 108 | Maltese | 23 | 10 | Ukrainian | 2,198 | 1,133 |
| Austrian | 1,103 | 902 | New Zealander | 29 | 22 | U.S. or American* | 31,357 | 0 |
| Basque | 23 | 0 | Northern European | 277 | 11 | Welsh | 1,196 | 1,584 |
| Belgian | 519 | 357 | Norwegian | 2,811 | 1,496 | West Indian (excluding |  |  |
| Brazilian | 610 | 186 | Pennsylvania German | 113 | 34 | Hispanic groups): | 4,050 | 524 |
| British | 2,795 | 469 | Polish | 28,201 | 14,958 | Bahamian | 19 | 0 |
| Bulgarian | 114 | 30 | Portuguese | 74,323 | 17,122 | Barbadian | 76 | 8 |
| Canadian | 3,016 | 1,184 | Romanian | 630 | 332 | Belizean | 54 | 5 |
| Carpatho Rusyn | 17 | 0 | Russian | 6,792 | 2,870 | Bermudan | 9 | 15 |
| Celtic | 166 | 10 | Scandinavian | 396 | 160 | British West Indian | 147 | 69 |
| Croatian | 239 | 71 | Scotch-Irish | 8,172 | 3,865 | Dutch West Indian | 5 | 3 |
| Cypriot | 38 | 0 | Scottish | 11,465 | 8,559 | Haitian | 2,333 | 106 |
| Czech | 393 | 423 | Serbian | 48 | 0 | Jamaican | 804 | 110 |
| Czechoslovakian | 579 | 278 | Slavic | 135 | 47 | Trinidadian \& Tobagonian | 235 | 37 |
| Danish | 1,018 | 793 | Slovak | 503 | 340 | U.S. Virgin Islander | 62 | 8 |
| Dutch | 3,062 | 2,770 | Slovene | 95 | 26 | West Indian | 306 | 163 |
| Eastern European | 998 | 19 | Soviet Union | 34 | 0 | Other West Indian | 0 | 0 |
| English | 76,934 | 48,459 | Subsaharan African: | 21,706 | 1,543 | Yugoslavian | 201 | 156 |
| Estonian | 174 | 26 | Cape Verdean | 14,620 | 1,107 | Other groups** | 136,422 | 15,023 |
| European | 2,831 | 119 | Ethiopian | 48 | 2 |  |  |  |

* Includes only people reporting "U.S." or "American" as their sole ancestry. For example, "Irish-American" is tallied only as "Irish".
** Includes most reported ancestries which are equivalent to specific race \& Hispanic/Latino groups, such as Cree, Thai, Samoan \& Cuban.



PCT18. ANCESTRY (TOTAL CATEGORIES TALLIED*)
Universe: Total ancestry categories tallied* for people with one or more ancestry categories reported
[Note: Only 914,098 people or $87.2 \%$ of the total population (1,048,319) reported a classifiable ancestry.]

| Specified | Pct. | Specified | Pct |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ancestries | of | Ancestries | of |
| Tallied | Pop. | Tallied | Pop |

Total ancestries tallied*: 1,231,139 117.44

Acadian/Cajun
Afghan
Albanian
Arab:
Egyptian
Iraqi
Jordanian
Lebanese
Moroccan
Palestinian
Palesti
Arab/Arabic
Other Arab
Armenian
Assyrian/Chaldean/Syriac
Australian
Austrian
Basque
Belgian
Brazilian
British
Bulgarian
Carpatho Rusyn
Celtic
Croatian
Cypriot
Czech
Czechoslovakian
Danish
Dutch
Eastern European
Eastern
English
Estonian
European
Finnish

| 58 | 0.01 | French (except Basque) |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 57 | 0.01 | French Canadian |
| 307 | 0.03 | German |
| 32 | 0.00 | German Russian |
| 7,171 | 0.68 | Greek |
| 338 | 0.03 | Guyanese |
| 11 | 0.00 | Hungarian |
| 86 | 0.01 | Icelander |
| 3,016 | 0.29 | Iranian |
| 34 | 0.00 | Irish |
| 30 | 0.00 | Israeli |
| 3,089 | 0.29 | Italian |
| 450 | 0.04 | Latvian |
| 117 | 0.01 | Lithuanian |
| 6,677 | 0.64 | Luxemburger |
| 132 | 0.01 | Macedonian |
| 266 | 0.03 | Maltese |
| 2,005 | 0.19 | New Zealander |
| 23 | 0.00 | Northern European |
| 876 | 0.08 | Norwegian |
| 796 | 0.08 | Pennsylvania German |
| 3,264 | 0.31 | Polish |
| 144 | 0.01 | Portuguese |
| 4,200 | 0.40 | Romanian |
| 17 | 0.00 | Russian |
| 176 | 0.02 | Scandinavian |
| 310 | 0.03 | Scotch-Irish |
| 38 | 0.00 | Scottish |
| 816 | 0.08 | Serbian |
| 857 | 0.08 | Slavic |
| 1,811 | 0.17 | Slovak |
| 5,832 | 0.56 | Slovene |
| 1,017 | 0.10 | Soviet Union |
| 125,393 | 11.96 | Subsaharan African: |
| 200 | 0.02 | Cape Verdean |
| 2,950 | 0.28 | Ethiopian |
| 1,397 | 0.13 | Ghanian |

## 

66,7
66,734 6.37
$56,066 \quad 5.35$
0
6,482

| 6,482 | 0.62 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 30 | 0.00 |

Kenyan
$\begin{array}{rr}104 & 0.01 \\ 1,113 & 0.11\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}1,113 & 0.11 \\ 1,737 & 0.17\end{array}$
$81 \quad 0.01$
$21 \quad 0.00$
$\begin{array}{ll}102 & 0.00 \\ & 0.01\end{array}$
$102 \quad 0.01$
0.01
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.00
0.00

| 2,127 | 0.20 | South African | 0.00 |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 125 | 0.01 | Sudanese | 0 | 0.00 |
| 485 | 0.05 | Ugandan | 0 | 0.00 |
| 193,097 | 18.42 | Zairian | 6 | 0.00 |
| 214 | 0.02 | Zimbabwean |  |  |

$\begin{array}{rr}199.077 & 0.02\end{array}$
$3,490 \quad 0.33$
$\begin{array}{rr}326 & 0.03 \\ 18,752 & 1.79\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}18,752 & 1.79 \\ 1,370 & 0.13\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}1,370 & 0.13 \\ 742 & 0.07\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}3.331 & 0.32 \\ 31.357 & 2.99\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}31,357 & 2.99 \\ 2,780 & 0.27\end{array}$
$4,574 \quad 0.44$
$19 \quad 0.00$
84
$84 \quad 0.01$
$\begin{array}{ll}59 & 0.01 \\ 24 & 0.00\end{array}$
$216 \quad 0.02$
$\begin{array}{rr}8 & 0.00 \\ 2,439 & 0.23\end{array}$
$914 \quad 0.09$
2720.03
$\begin{array}{rr}70 & 0.01 \\ 469 & 0.04\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}469 & 0.04 \\ 0 & 0.00\end{array}$
$357 \quad 0.03$
$151,445 \quad 14.45$

* Total ancestries tallied is the total number of people reporting each specific ancestry either first or second in their response to the ancestry question. For example, someone responding "Irish-German-Dutch" is counted in both the Irish and German ancestry groups, but the third response is not tallied. Total tallies can be greater than the total population, even though many people left this question unanswered. This is the only question for which the Census Bureau did not impute any answers for non-respondents.
** Includes only people reporting "U.S." or "American" as their sole ancestry. For example, "Irish-American" is tallied only as "Irish".
*** Includes most reported ancestries which are equivalent to specific race \& Hispanic/Latino groups, such as Cree, Thai, Samoan \& Cuban.

PCT19. PLACE OF BIRTH FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION
Universe: Foreign-born population (119,277 or 11.4\% of Total population: 1,048,319)

Europe:
Northern Europe
United Kingdom
Ireland
Sweden
Other Northern Europe
Western Europe:
Austria
France
Germany
Netherlands
Other Western Europe
Southern Europe:
Greece
Italy
Portugal
Spain
Other Southern Europe
Eastern Europe:
Czechoslovakia
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Belarus
Russia
Ukraine
Bosnia \& Herzegovina
Yugoslavia
Other Eastern Europe
Europe, n.e.c.(1)

| 39,221 | Asia: |
| ---: | :--- |
| 4,612 | Eastern Asia: |
| 3,120 | China: |
| 911 | China, excluding Hong Kon |
| 371 | \& Taiwan |
| 210 | Hong Kong |

4,99
2,95
1,9
Other Eastern Africa
Middle Africa
Eastern Africa:
Ethiopia

Northern Africa
Egypt
Other Northern Africa
Southern Africa
South Africa
Other Southern Africa
Western Africa:
Ghana
Nigeria
Sierra Leone
Other Western Africa
Africa, n.e.c.(1)
9,900
3,335
Oceania:
Australia \& New Zealand
169 Australia
2,602 Subregion:
1,936 Other Australian Other Australian
\& New Zealand Subregion Melanesia
Micronesia
Polynesia
Oceania, n.e.c.(1)

2,066 Americas:
48,015
Caribbean:
Barbados
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Haiti
Jamaica
Trinidad \& Tobago
Other Caribbean
Central America:
Mexico
Other Central America:
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala Honduras Nicaragua
Panama
Other C. America
South America:
Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Guyana
Peru
Venezuela
orthern America:
Canada
Other N. America
Born at sea

1. Not elsewhere classified

[^8] Universe: Total disabilities tallied for the civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over with disabilities

Total
5 to 15 years
16 to 64 years
65 years \& over
Total disabilities tallied:

| 336,579 | 13,350 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 34,153 | 1,400 |
| 75,621 | 1,540 |
| 49,729 | 8,983 |
| 22,843 | 1,427 |
| 69,506 |  |
| 84,727 |  |


| 215,252 | 107,977 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 13,595 | 19,158 |
| 37,235 | 36,846 |
| 27,898 | 12,848 |
| 10,135 | 11,281 |
| 41,662 | 27,844 |
| 84,727 |  |

P42. DISABILITY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX BY AGE FOR THE CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over

|  | Total | 5 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over | 5 to 15 | 16 to 20 | male | 65 to 7475 \& over |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 to 64 |  |  |
| With a disability: | 195,806 | 6,629 | 6,357 | 58,992 | 9,934 | 12,367 | 4,000 | 4,727 | 57,313 | 11,647 | 23,840 |
| Employed* | 73,674 |  | 3,230 | 36,793 |  |  |  | 2,538 | 31,113 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 53,715 |  | 3,127 | 22,199 |  |  |  | 2,189 | 26,200 |  |  |
| No disability: | 771,751 | 74,854 | 32,022 | 224,503 | 22,451 | 13,260 | 71,473 | 34,225 | 248,897 | 28,910 | 21,156 |
| Employed* | 408,825 |  | 15,512 | 192,213 |  |  |  | 17,378 | 183,722 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 130,822 |  | 16,510 | 32,290 |  |  |  | 16,847 | 65,175 |  |  |

PCT26. TYPES OF DISABILITY BY SEX BY AGE FOR THE CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over

With one type of disability:
Sensory disability
Physical disability
Mental disability
Self-care disability
Go-outside-home disability**
Employment disability*
With two or more types of disability Includes self-care disability
Doesn't include self-care disability:
Go-outside-home** \& employment only*
Other combination
No disability

| Total | 5 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 64 | 65 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 110,242 | 5,552 | 4,278 | 32,598 | 12,608 |
| 12,781 | 396 | 360 | 3,136 | 3,101 |
| 24,693 | 226 | 164 | 4,898 | 5,377 |
| 17,069 | 4,823 | 1,620 | 2,809 | 636 |
| 649 | 107 | 9 | 93 | 110 |
| 14,689 |  | 489 | 1,856 | 3,384 |
| 40,361 |  | 1,636 | 19,806 |  |
| 85,564 | 1,077 | 2,079 | 26,394 | 9,693 |
| 22,194 | 758 | 220 | 4,435 | 3,614 |
| 63,370 | 319 | 1,859 | 21,959 | 6,079 |
| 18,655 |  | 1,156 | 8,900 |  |
| 27,302 |  | 703 | 13,059 |  |
| 771,751 | 74,854 | 32,022 | 224,503 | 35,711 |


| 5 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 64 | 65 \& over |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3,262 | 3,428 | 31,210 | 17,306 |
| 368 | 221 | 2,202 | 2,997 |
| 307 | 144 | 5,578 | 7,999 |
| 2,488 | 950 | 2,721 | 1,022 |
| 99 | 15 | 100 | 116 |
|  | 651 | 3,137 | 5,172 |
|  | 1,447 | 17,472 |  |
| 738 | 1,299 | 26,103 | 18,181 |
| 463 | 218 | 5,045 | 7,441 |
| 275 | 1,081 | 21,058 | 10,740 |
|  | 714 | 7,885 |  |
|  | 367 | 13,173 |  |
| 71,473 | 34,225 | 248,897 | 50,066 |
|  |  |  |  |

* Employment status by disability status was determined only for the 16 to 64 year old population
** Go-outside-home disability status was determined only for the 16 year old and over population.



| PCT27/PCT28/PCT29/PCT30. SENSORY DISABILITY, PHYSICAL DISABILITY, MENTAL DISABILITY OR SELF-CARE DISABILITY BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX BY AGEFOR THE CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION 5 YEARS \& OVER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 5 to 15 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 64 | 5 to 74 | \& over | 5 to 15 | 6 to 20 | 21 to 64 | 55 to 74 | \& over |
| With a sensory disability: | 34,153 | 755 | 516 | 7,002 | 3,001 | 5,089 | 645 | 366 | 5,711 | 2,593 | 8,475 |
| Employed* | 6,595 |  | 191 | 3,809 |  |  |  | 161 | 2,434 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 7,000 |  | 325 | 3,193 |  |  |  | 205 | 3,277 |  |  |
| No sensory disability: | 933,404 | 80,728 | 37,863 | 276,493 | 29,384 | 20,538 | 74,828 | 38,586 | 300,499 | 37,964 | 36,521 |
| Employed* | 475,904 |  | 18,551 | 225,197 |  |  |  | 19,755 | 212,401 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 177,537 |  | 19,312 | 51,296 |  |  |  | 18,831 | 88,098 |  |  |
| With a physical disability: | 75,621 | 739 | 495 | 17,439 | 5,848 | 7,533 | 801 | 397 | 18,904 | 7,633 | 15,832 |
| Employed* | 11,771 |  | 138 | 5,952 |  |  |  | 97 | 5,584 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 25,464 |  | 357 | 11,487 |  |  |  | 300 | 13,320 |  |  |
| No physical disability: | 891,936 | 80,744 | 37,884 | 266,056 | 26,537 | 18,094 | 74,672 | 38,555 | 287,306 | 32,924 | 29,164 |
| Employed* | 470,728 |  | 18,604 | 223,054 |  |  |  | 19,819 | 209,251 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 159,073 |  | 19,280 | 43,002 |  |  |  | 18,736 | 78,055 |  |  |
| With a mental disability: | 49,729 | 5,816 | 2,316 | 11,875 | 1,665 | 3,017 | 3,167 | 1,455 | 12,252 | 1,961 | 6,205 |
| Employed* | 9,534 |  | 941 | 4,252 |  |  |  | 674 | 3,667 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 18,364 |  | 1,375 | 7,623 |  |  |  | 781 | 8,585 |  |  |
| No mental disability: | 917,828 | 75,667 | 36,063 | 271,620 | 30,720 | 22,610 | 72,306 | 37,497 | 293,958 | 38,596 | 38,791 |
| Employed* | 472,965 |  | 17,801 | 224,754 |  |  |  | 19,242 | 211,168 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 166,173 |  | 18,262 | 46,866 |  |  |  | 18,255 | 82,790 |  |  |
| With a self-care disability: | 22,843 | 865 | 229 | 4,528 | 1,212 | 2,512 | 562 | 233 | 5,145 | 2,039 | 5,518 |
| Employed* | 2,031 |  | 40 | 957 |  |  |  | 38 | 996 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 8,104 |  | 189 | 3,571 |  |  |  | 195 | 4,149 |  |  |
| No self-care disability: | 944,714 | 80,618 | 38,150 | 278,967 | 31,173 | 23,115 | 74,911 | 38,719 | 301,065 | 38,518 | 39,478 |
| Employed* | 480,468 |  | 18,702 | 228,049 |  |  |  | 19,878 | 213,839 |  |  |
| Not employed* | 176,433 |  | 19,448 | 50,918 |  |  |  | 18,841 | 87,226 |  |  |

PCT31. GO-OUTSIDE-HOME DISABILITY BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX BY AGE FOR THE CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 16 years and over


* Employment status by disability status was determined only for the 16 to 64 year old population.
** Go-outside-home disability status was determined only for the 16 year old and over population.



PCT32. EMPLOYMENT DISABILITY BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY SEX BY AGE FOR THE CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION 16 TO 64 YEARS* Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 16 to 64 Years

|  | Total | 16 to 20 | 21 to 64 | 16 to 20 | 21 to 64 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With an employment disability: | 84,727 | 3,412 | 40,984 | 2,563 | 37,768 |
| Employed | 55,603 | 2,193 | 27,962 | 1,735 | 23,713 |
| Unemployed | 29,124 | 1,219 | 13,022 | 828 | 14,055 |
| No employment disability: | 582,309 | 34,967 | 242,511 | 36,389 | 268,442 |
| Employed | 426,896 | 16,549 | 201,044 | 18,181 | 191,122 |
| Unemployed | 155,413 | 18,418 | 41,467 | 18,208 | 77,320 |

 Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 18 to 34 Years

|  | Total | Male | Female |  | Total | Male | Female |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| With a disability: | 37,481 | 19,690 | 17,791 | No disability: | 204,223 | 96,880 | 107,343 |
| Enrolled in school: | 9,384 | 4,993 | 4,391 | Enrolled in school: | 67,229 | 30,670 | 36,559 |
| Below College | 2,249 | 1,264 | 985 | Below college | 7,770 | 4,216 | 3,554 |
| College or graduate school | 7,135 | 3,729 | 3,406 | College or graduate school | 59,459 | 26,454 | 33,005 |
| Not enrolled in school: | 28,097 | 14,697 | 13,400 | Not enrolled in school: | 136,994 | 66,210 | 70,784 |
| Not high school graduate | 8,666 | 4,894 | 3,772 | Not high school graduate | 22,689 | 12,462 | 10,227 |
| High school graduate |  |  |  | High school graduate |  |  |  |
| (includes equivalency) | 9,923 | 5,274 | 4,649 | (include equivalency) | 41,229 | 21,304 | 19,925 |
| Some college, no degree | 4,847 | 2,056 | 2,791 | Some college, no degree | 27,394 | 12,269 | 15,125 |
| Associate degree | 1,469 | 790 | 679 | Associate degree | 10,271 | 4,553 | 5,718 |
| Bachelor's degree | 2,493 | 1,415 | 1,078 | Bachelor's degree | 27,247 | 12,479 | 14,768 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 699 | 268 | 431 | Graduate or professional degree | 8,164 | 3,143 | 5,021 |

 Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over for whom poverty status is determined


* Employment status by disability status was determined only for the 16 to 64 year old population
** Poverty universe includes everyone EXCEPT (1) persons in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members).



PCT67 A-I. TOTAL DISABILITIES TALLIED BY TYPE OF DISABILITY BY AGE BY RACE (*) AND HISPANIC/LATINO ORIGIN (**)
Universe: Total disabilities tallied for the civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over with disabilities

|  | White <br> Alone | Black or African American Alone | American Indian <br> \& Alaska Native Alone | Asian Alone | Native Hawaiian \& Other Pacific Islander Alone | Some Other Race Alone | Two <br> Or More Races | : | Hispanic or Latino | White <br> Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total disabilities tallied: | 9,884 | 960 | 213 | 270 | 33 | 1,111 | 879 | : | 2,319 | 8,954 |
| Sensory disability | 1,038 | 96 | 57 | 36 | 6 | 73 | 94 | : | 266 | 893 |
| Physical disability | 1,025 | 174 | 28 | 38 | 15 | 171 | 89 | : | 289 | 928 |
| Mental disability | 6,922 | 562 | 98 | 151 | 6 | 666 | 578 | : | 1,388 | 6,363 |
| Self-care disability | 899 | 128 | 30 | 45 | 6 | 201 | 118 | : | 376 | 770 |
| Age 16 to 64 years -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total disabilities tallied: | 169,226 | 13,485 | 1,552 | 6,085 | 224 | 16,310 | 8,370 | : | 28,164 | 159,953 |
| Sensory disability | 11,237 | 711 | 117 | 322 | 9 | 796 | 403 | : | 1,346 | 10,861 |
| Physical disability | 31,273 | 1,984 | 390 | 504 | 47 | 1,764 | 1,273 | : | 3,262 | 30,131 |
| Mental disability | 22,628 | 1,592 | 292 | 788 | 35 | 1,609 | 954 | : | 2,994 | 21,667 |
| Self-care disability | 8,009 | 601 | 123 | 259 | 0 | 628 | 515 | : | 1,228 | 7,592 |
| Go-outside-home disability*** | 29,620 | 3,251 | 220 | 1,728 | 37 | 4,932 | 1,874 | : | 8,325 | 26,899 |
| Employment disability**** | 66,459 | 5,346 | 410 | 2,484 | 96 | 6,581 | 3,351 | : | 11,009 | 62,803 |
| Age 65 years and over -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | : |  |  |
| Total disabilities tallied: | 100,428 | 2,574 | 499 | 893 | 15 | 1,748 | 1,820 | : | 2,944 | 99,312 |
| Sensory disability | 17,945 | 443 | 72 | 128 | 5 | 259 | 306 | : | 457 | 17,807 |
| Physical disability | 34,272 | 935 | 178 | 230 | 5 | 516 | 710 | : | 827 | 33,947 |
| Mental disability | 11,842 | 290 | 67 | 133 | 5 | 311 | 200 | : | 497 | 11,665 |
| Self-care disability | 10,392 | 274 | 76 | 84 | 0 | 212 | 243 | : | 401 | 10,230 |
| Go-outside-home disability*** | 25,977 | 632 | 106 | 318 | 0 | 450 | 361 | : | 762 | 25,663 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | : |  |  |
| Age 5 years and over -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total disabilities tallied: | 279,538 | 17,019 | 2,264 | 7,248 | 272 | 19,169 | 11,069 | : | 33,427 | 268,219 |
| Sensory disability | 30,220 | 1,250 | 246 | 486 | 20 | 1,128 | 803 | : | 2,069 | 29,561 |
| Physical disability | 66,570 | 3,093 | 596 | 772 | 67 | 2,451 | 2,072 | : | 4,378 | 65,006 |
| Mental disability | 41,392 | 2,444 | 457 | 1,072 | 46 | 2,586 | 1,732 | : | 4,879 | 39,695 |
| Self-care disability | 19,300 | 1,003 | 229 | 388 | 6 | 1,041 | 876 | : | 2,005 | 18,592 |
| Age 5 years and over -- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total disabilities tallied: | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | : | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Sensory disability | 10.8\% | 7.3\% | 10.9\% | 6.7\% | 7.4\% | 5.9\% | 7.3\% | : | 6.2\% | 11.0\% |
| Physical disability | 23.8\% | 18.2\% | 26.3\% | 10.7\% | 24.6\% | 12.8\% | 18.7\% | : | 13.1\% | 24.2\% |
| Mental disability | 14.8\% | 14.4\% | 20.2\% | 14.8\% | 16.9\% | 13.5\% | 15.6\% | : | 14.6\% | 14.8\% |
| Self-care disability | 6.9\% | 5.9\% | 10.1\% | 5.4\% | 2.2\% | 5.4\% | 7.9\% | : | 6.0\% | 6.9\% |


 categories.
*** Go-outside-home disability status was determined only for the 16 year old and over population.
**** Employment status by disability status was determined only for the 16 to 64 year old population.

PCT68 A-I.DISABILITY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS(*) BY AGE FOR NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED MALES 5 AND OVER BY RACE(**) \& HISPANIC ORIGIN(*** Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over [PART 1 OF 2 - MALES]


* Employment status by disability status was determined only for the 16 to 64 year old population
 *** Hispanic/Latino origin is NOT considered a race. People who reported as Hispanic/Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

PCT68 A-I.DISABILITY STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS(*) BY AGE FOR NON-INSTITUTIONALIZED FEMALES 5 AND OVER BY RACE (**) \& HISPANIC ORIGIN(***) Universe: Civilian non-institutionalized population 5 years and over [PART 2 OF 2 - FEMALES]

|  | White <br> Alone | Black or African American Alone | American <br>  <br> Alaska <br> Nat. Alone | Asian <br> Alone | Native Hawaiian/ Oth Pacific Isl. Alone | Some <br> Other Race <br> Alone | Two <br> or More <br> Races | : | Hispanic or Latino | White <br> Alone, Not Hispanic or Latino |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FEMALE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age 5 to 15 years: | 58,955 | 4,496 | 522 | 2,010 | 47 | 6,149 | 3,294 | : | 10,192 | 55,614 |
| With a disability | 3,018 | 242 | 44 | 91 | 0 | 347 | 258 | : | 759 | 2,732 |
| No disability | 55,937 | 4,254 | 478 | 1,919 | 47 | 5,802 | 3,036 | : | 9,433 | 52,882 |
| Age 16 to 20 years: | 30,697 | 2,334 | 263 | 1,720 | 36 | 2,476 | 1,426 | : | 4,435 | 29,074 |
| With a disability: | 3,265 | 397 | 48 | 333 | 11 | 447 | 226 | : | 808 | 3,013 |
| Employed | 1,908 | 170 | 0 | 137 | 11 | 198 | 114 | : | 314 | 1,810 |
| Not employed | 1,357 | 227 | 48 | 196 | 0 | 249 | 112 | : | 494 | 1,203 |
| No disability: | 27,432 | 1,937 | 215 | 1,387 | 25 | 2,029 | 1,200 | : | 3,627 | 26,061 |
| Employed | 14,765 | 737 | 50 | 494 | 0 | 827 | 505 | : | 1,504 | 14,163 |
| Not employed | 12,667 | 1,200 | 165 | 893 | 25 | 1,202 | 695 | : | 2,123 | 11,898 |
| Age 21 to 64 years: | 262,859 | 12,248 | 1,418 | 7,252 | 115 | 14,775 | 7,543 | : | 24,675 | 254,086 |
| With a disability: | 45,278 | 3,608 | 437 | 1,447 | 54 | 4,373 | 2,116 | : | 7,089 | 42,955 |
| Employed | 25,378 | 1,826 | 175 | 759 | 13 | 1,897 | 1,065 | : | 2,985 | 24,283 |
| Not employed | 19,900 | 1,782 | 262 | 688 | 41 | 2,476 | 1,051 | : | 4,104 | 18,672 |
| No disability: | 217,581 | 8,640 | 981 | 5,805 | 61 | 10,402 | 5,427 | : | 17,586 | 211,131 |
| Employed | 165,238 | 5,625 | 620 | 3,247 | 32 | 5,512 | 3,448 | : | 8,895 | 161,928 |
| Not employed | 52,343 | 3,015 | 361 | 2,558 | 29 | 4,890 | 1,979 | : | 8,691 | 49,203 |
| Age 65 to 74 years: | 37,807 | 1,011 | 108 | 313 | 0 | 736 | 582 | - | 1,066 | 37,411 |
| With a disability | 10,422 | 435 | 63 | 92 | 0 | 333 | 302 | : | 581 | 10,238 |
| No disability | 27,385 | 576 | 45 | 221 | 0 | 403 | 280 | : | 485 | 27,173 |
| Age 75 years and over: | 43,322 | 606 | 102 | 184 | 12 | 351 | 419 | : | 517 | 43,081 |
| With a disability | 22,742 | 339 | 77 | 131 | 5 | 228 | 318 | : | 299 | 22,627 |
| No disability | 20,580 | 267 | 25 | 53 | 7 | 123 | 101 | : | 218 | 20,454 |
| Age 5 years and over: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| With a disability | 84,725 | 5,021 | 669 | 2,094 | 70 | 5,728 | 3,220 | : | 9,536 | 81,565 |
| No disability | 348,915 | 15,674 | 1,744 | 9,385 | 140 | 18,759 | 10,044 | : | 31,349 | 337,701 |
| Age 16 to 64 years: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| With a disability: | 48,543 | 4,005 | 485 | 1,780 | 65 | 4,820 | 2,342 | : | 7,897 | 45,968 |
| Employed | 27,286 | 1,996 | 175 | 896 | 24 | 2,095 | 1,179 | : | 3,299 | 26,093 |
| Not employed | 21,257 | 2,009 | 310 | 884 | 41 | 2,725 | 1,163 | : | 4,598 | 19,875 |
| No disability: | 245,013 | 10,577 | 1,196 | 7,192 | 86 | 12,431 | 6,627 | : | 21,213 | 237,192 |
| Employed | 180,003 | 6,362 | 670 | 3,741 | 32 | 6,339 | 3,953 | : | 10,399 | 176,091 |
| Not employed | 65,010 | 4,215 | 526 | 3,451 | 54 | 6,092 | 2,674 | : | 10,814 | 61,101 |
| Age 65 years and over: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | : |  |  |
| With a disability | 33,164 | 774 | 140 | 223 | 5 | 561 | 620 | : | 880 | 32,865 |
| No disability | 47,965 | 843 | 70 | 274 | 7 | 526 | 381 |  | 703 | 47,627 |

* Employment status by disability status was determined only for the 16 to 64 year old population.
 *** Hispanic/Latino origin is NOT considered a race. People who reported as Hispanic/Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

| P37. EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT BY SEX Universe: Population 25 years and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Pct. | Males | Pct. | Females | Pct. |
| Total population 25 and over: | 694,573 | 100.0 | 322,961 | 100.0 | 371,612 | 100.0 |
| No Schooling completed | 10,920 | 1.6 | 4,683 | 1.5 | 6,237 | 1.7 |
| Nursery to 4th grade | 6,274 | 0.9 | 2,692 | 0.8 | 3,582 | 1.0 |
| 5 th and 6th grade | 11,601 | 1.7 | 5,251 | 1.6 | 6,350 | 1.7 |
| 7 th and 8th grade | 27,517 | 4.0 | 11,883 | 3.7 | 15,634 | 4.2 |
| 9 th grade | 26,168 | 3.8 | 11,994 | 3.9 | 14,174 | 3.8 |
| 10th grade | 26,347 | 3.8 | 12,559 | 3.9 | 13,788 | 3.7 |
| 11 th grade | 19,527 | 2.8 | 9,219 | 2.9 | 10,308 | 2.8 |
| 12th grade, no diploma | 24,732 | 3.6 | 12,422 | 3.8 | 12,310 | 3.3 |
| High school graduate <br> (includes equivalency) | 192,914 | 27.8 | 86,166 | 26.7 | 106,748 | 28.7 |
| Some college, less than 1 year | 43,866 | 6.3 | 18,955 | 5.9 | 24,911 | 6.7 |
| Some college, 1 or more years, no degree | 78,395 | 11.3 | 35,630 | 11.0 | 42,765 | 11.5 |
| Associate degree | 48,495 | 7.0 | 21,732 | 6.7 | 26,763 | 7.2 |
| Bachelor's degree | 110,175 | 15.9 | 55,392 | 17.2 | 54,783 | 14.7 |
| Master's degree | 46,872 | 6.7 | 21,181 | 6.6 | 25,691 | 6.9 |
| Professional school degree | 13,788 | 2.0 | 8,455 | 2.6 | 5,333 | 1.4 |
| Doctorate degree | 6,982 | 1.0 | 4,747 | 1.5 | 2,235 | 0.6 |

## PCT23. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY SEX BY AGE <br> Universe: Population 3 years old and over

|  |  |  | Not | Not |  |  |  |  | Not |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Enrolled | Enrolled | Total | Enrolled | Enrolled | Total | Enrolled | Enrolled |
| Total pop. 3 and over: | 1,010,853 | 290,605 | 720,248 | 484,056 | 144,883 | 339,173 | 526,797 | 145,722 | 381,075 |
| 3 and 4 years | 25,669 | 13,443 | 12,226 | 13,173 | 6,903 | 6,270 | 12,496 | 6,540 | 5,956 |
| 5 to 9 years | 71,870 | 69,936 | 1,934 | 37,010 | 35,918 | 1,092 | 34,860 | 34,018 | 842 |
| 10 to 14 years | 71,811 | 71,085 | 726 | 37,477 | 37,142 | 335 | 34,334 | 33,943 | 391 |
| 15 to 17 years | 40,693 | 38,449 | 2,244 | 21,018 | 19,914 | 1,104 | 19,675 | 18,535 | 1,140 |
| 18 and 19 years | 34,422 | 26,205 | 8,217 | 17,106 | 12,667 | 4,439 | 17,316 | 13,538 | 3,778 |
| 20 to 24 years | 71,815 | 33,428 | 38,387 | 35,311 | 15,824 | 19,487 | 36,504 | 17,604 | 18,900 |
| 25 to 34 years | 139,298 | 17,938 | 121,360 | 67,544 | 8,023 | 59,521 | 71,754 | 9,915 | 61,839 |
| 35 years and over | 555,275 | 20,121 | 535,154 | 255,417 | 8,492 | 246,925 | 299,858 | 11,629 | 288,229 |

PCT24. COLLEGE OR GRADUATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY SEX BY AGE
Universe: Population 15 years old and over

|  |  |  | Not |  |  | Not |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Enrolled | Enrolled | Total | Enrolled | Enrolled | Total | Enrolled | Enrolled |
| Total pop. 15 and over: | 841,503 | 84,006 | 757,497 | 396,396 | 37,823 | 358,573 | 445,107 | 46,183 | 398,924 |
| 15 and 17 years | 40,693 | 171 | 40,522 | 21,018 | 85 | 20,933 | 19,675 | 86 | 19,589 |
| 18 to 24 years | 106,237 | 50,717 | 55,520 | 52,417 | 23,316 | 29,101 | 53,820 | 27,401 | 26,419 |
| 25 to 34 years | 139,298 | 16,477 | 122,821 | 67,544 | 7,379 | 60,165 | 71,754 | 9,098 | 62,656 |
| 35 years and over | 555,275 | 16,641 | 538,634 | 255,417 | 7,043 | 248,374 | 299,858 | 9,598 | 290,260 |




PCT25. EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT BY SEX BY AGE
Universe: Population 18 years and over

Total population 18 and over:
Less than 9th grade
9th to 12th grade, no diploma High school grad. (incl. equivalency) Some college, no degree
Associate degree
Graduate or professional degree

| Total | 18 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 64 | 65 and Over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 800,810 | 106,237 | 139,298 | 171,644 | 230,912 | 152,719 |
| 59,240 | 2,928 | 5,360 | 7,205 | 16,845 | 26,902 |
| 113,732 | 16,958 | 15,870 | 17,474 | 25,146 | 38,284 |
| 220,887 | 27,973 | 35,556 | 48,208 | 63,330 | 45,820 |
| 165,578 | 43,317 | 29,073 | 34,438 | 41,196 | 17,554 |
| 53,419 | 4,924 | 12,806 | 16,305 | 16,180 | 3,204 |
| 119,675 | 9,500 | 30,008 | 31,238 | 37,187 | 11,742 |
| 68,279 | 637 | 10,625 | 16,776 | 31,028 | 9,213 |
| Total | 18 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 64 | 65 and Over |
| 375,378 | 52,417 | 67,544 | 83,565 | 111,439 | 60,413 |
| 26,245 | 1,736 | 2,741 | 3,522 | 8,265 | 9,981 |
| 55,704 | 9,510 | 9,125 | 9,958 | 12,242 | 14,869 |
| 101,013 | 14,847 | 18,322 | 24,499 | 27,733 | 15,612 |
| 74,252 | 19,667 | 12,880 | 15,708 | 18,830 | 7,167 |
| 23,969 | 2,237 | 5,813 | 6,716 | 7,665 | 1,538 |
| 59,562 | 4,170 | 14,235 | 14,687 | 20,304 | 6,166 |
| 34,633 | 250 | 4,428 | 8,475 | 16,400 | 5,080 |
| Total | 18 to 24 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 64 | 65 and Over |
| 425,432 | 53,820 | 71,754 | 88,079 | 119,473 | 92,306 |
| 32,995 | 1,192 | 2,619 | 3,683 | 8,580 | 16,921 |
| 58,028 | 7,448 | 6,745 | 7,516 | 12,904 | 23,415 |
| 119,874 | 13,126 | 17,234 | 23,709 | 35,597 | 30,208 |
| 91,326 | 23,650 | 16,193 | 18,730 | 22,366 | 10,387 |
| 29,450 | 2,687 | 6,993 | 9,589 | 8,515 | 1,666 |
| 60,113 | 5,330 | 15,773 | 16,551 | 16,883 | 5,576 |
| 33,646 | 387 | 6,197 | 8,301 | 14,628 | 4,133 |

[^9]PCT7. MARITAL STATUS BY SEX BY AGE
Universe: Population 15 years and over


## PCT3. FAMILY TYPE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER Universe: Families

| Householder |  | Married Couple | -- Other Families -- <br> (No Spouse Present) <br> Male Female |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age-- | Total | Families | Hseholder | Hseholder |
| Any age: | 266,655 | 200,729 | 15,714 | 50,212 |
| 15 to 24 | 7,938 | 2,356 | 1,463 | 4,119 |
| 25 to 34 | 44,250 | 29,437 | 3,634 | 11,179 |
| 35 to 44 | 70,692 | 52,875 | 3,835 | 13,982 |
| 45 to 54 | 59,976 | 47,798 | 3,166 | 9,012 |
| 55 to 59 | 20,301 | 16,890 | 789 | 2,622 |
| 60 to 64 | 15,582 | 13,171 | 551 | 1,860 |
| 65 to 74 | 27,656 | 22,987 | 1,073 | 3,596 |
| 75 \& over | 20,260 | 15,215 | 1,203 | 3,842 |

PCT2. NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLDER'S SEX AND AGE Universe: Nonfamily households

|  |  | Total | Householder --- |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Male | Female |  |
| Total nonfam. hseholds: | 141,757 | 60,924 | 80,833 |
| Living alone: <br> Householder <br> 15 to 64 years | 116,597 | 47,020 | 69,577 |
| Householder <br> 65 years \& over | 68,700 | 35,525 | 33,175 |
| Not living alone: <br> Householder <br> 15 to 64 years | 47,897 | 11,495 | 36,402 |
| Householder <br> 65 years \& over | 25,160 | 13,904 | 11,256 |
|  | 23,372 | 13,000 | 10,372 |

PCT4. SUBFAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS
Universe: Subfamilies
Total subfamilies:
Married-couple subfamilies:
With own children
under 18 years
No own children under 18 years
Mother-child subfamilies
Father-child subfamilies

PCT5. POPULATION IN SUBFAMILIES BY SUBFAMILY TYPE BY RELATIONSHIP
Universe: Population in subfamilies
Total population in subfamilies: 20,387

In Married-couple subfamilies:
Husband/wife in a childless subfamily
Husband/wife in a subfam. with children Child

8,422
4, 622
2,106
1,694
n mother-child subfamilies

## Parent

## Child

In father-child subfamilies:
Parent
Child


[^10]


 Three Universes: All Owner-Occupied Housing Units/Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units/Specified Vacant-for-Sale-Only Housing Units








[^11]P84/P85/P86. EARNINGS IN 1999 FOR THE POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH EARNINGS BY SEX
Universe: Population 16 years and over with earnings

|  | Total | Male | Female |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total: | 578,828 | 297,226 | 281,602 |
| $\$ 1$ to $\$ 2,499$ or loss | 39,507 | 15,666 | 23,841 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 31,430 | 12,346 | 19,084 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 7,499$ | 32,904 | 12,971 | 19,933 |
| $\$ 7,500$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 25,091 | 9,621 | 15,470 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 12,499$ | 34,895 | 13,304 | 21,591 |
| $\$ 12,500$ to $\$ 14,999$ | 23,001 | 9,072 | 13,929 |
| $\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 17,499$ | 31,836 | 13,294 | 18,542 |
| $\$ 17,500$ to $\$ 19,999$ | 92,030 | 16,417 | 12,613 |
| $\$ 20,000$ to $\$ 22,499$ | 35,797 | 9,568 | 19,225 |
| $\$ 22,500$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 21,442 | 11,874 |  |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 29,999$ | 45,759 | 25,076 | 26,683 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to $\$ 34,999$ | 36,980 | 22,411 | 20,360 |
| $\$ 35,000$ to $\$ 39,999$ | 31,081 | 19,582 | 14,531 |
| $\$ 40,000$ to $\$ 44,999$ | 19,716 | 12,934 | 11,499 |
| $\$ 45,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 24,675 | 15,723 | 6,782 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 54,999$ | 24,277 | 17,184 | 8,952 |
| $\$ 55,000$ to $\$ 64,999$ | 14,091 | 10,508 | 7,093 |
| $\$ 65,000$ to $\$ 74,999$ | 15,974 | 12,674 | 3,583 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 16,871 | 14,154 | 3,300 |
| $\$ 100,000$ and more |  |  | 2,717 |
| Median |  | $\$ 24,007$ | $\$ 30,240$ |
| Mean | $\$ 30,947$ | $\$ 38,229$ | $\$ 19,167$ |

P82. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1999 Universe: Total population
\$21, 688
P83. MEAN INCOME IN 1999 FOR THE POPULATION 15 YEARS AND OVER Universe: Population 15 years and over

PCT42/PCT43. MEDIAN AND MEAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER BY LIVING ALONE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER Universe: Nonfamily households

All nonfamily households:
Both Male householder Female householder \$23, 561

Male householder Female householder \$30,064 \$19,733

Living alone total: Householder 15 to 64 years Householder 65 years and over
$\$ 25,857 \quad \$ 17,306$
\$29,848 $\$ 25,410$
$\$ 16,448 \quad \$ 13,122$
Not living alone total: Householder 15 to 64 years Householder 65 years and over

| $\$ 48,414$ | $\$ 44,577$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 49,339$ | $\$ 45,132$ |

$\begin{array}{ll}\$ 49,339 & \$ 45,132 \\ \$ 32,794 & \$ 37,308\end{array}$

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Both } \\ \$ 33,374 \end{gathered}$ | Male householder $\$ 38,286$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Female householder } \\ \$ 29,672 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$33,333 | \$26,092 |
|  | \$35,388 | \$30,849 |
|  | \$26,981 | \$21,758 |
|  | \$55,039 | \$51,796 |
|  | \$55,728 | \$50,819 |
|  | \$45,135 | \$63,251 |

[^12]

[^13]PCT72A. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (WHITE ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 360,022 | 14,462 | 52,680 | 79,293 | 72,421 | 48,487 | 43,949 | 48,730 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 33,564 | 3,124 | 3,436 | 4,104 | 3,525 | 3,739 | 5,473 | 10,163 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 24,005 | 1,686 | 2,405 | 2,492 | 2,021 | 2,315 | 4,377 | 8,709 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 21,427 | 1,426 | 2,438 | 2,719 | 2,059 | 2,181 | 4,213 | 6,391 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 20,910 | 1,526 | 3,134 | 3,008 | 2,531 | 2,263 | 3,927 | 4,521 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 20,510 | 1,433 | 3,191 | 3,761 | 2,648 | 2,604 | 3,363 | 3,510 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 21,395 | 1,377 | 3,981 | 4,256 | 3,574 | 2,629 | 3,003 | 2,575 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 20,055 | 729 | 3,677 | 4,707 | 3,547 | 2,514 | 2,660 | 2,221 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 19,433 | 594 | 3,757 | 4,818 | 3,529 | 2,774 | 2,413 | 1,548 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 17,524 | 699 | 3,739 | 4,391 | 3,304 | 2,273 | 1,845 | 1,273 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 34,399 | 703 | 6,520 | 9,295 | 7,909 | 4,608 | 3,303 | 2,061 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 41,240 | 570 | 7,295 | 11,763 | 10,461 | 5,925 | 3,155 | 2,071 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 40,805 | 377 | 5,588 | 12,296 | 11,863 | 6,324 | 2,709 | 1,648 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 20,513 | 144 | 2,005 | 5,607 | 6,839 | 3,535 | 1,574 | 809 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 9,142 | 25 | 720 | 2,206 | 3,451 | 1,832 | 587 | 321 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 7,575 | 41 | 388 | 1,892 | 2,652 | 1,615 | 593 | 394 |
| \$200,000 and more | 7,525 | 8 | 406 | 1,978 | 2,508 | 1,356 | 754 | 515 |

PCT72B. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is Black or African American alone

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 15,828 | 1,248 | 3,307 | 4,408 | 3,235 | 1,718 | 1,205 | 707 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 3,636 | 481 | 643 | 841 | 551 | 519 | 383 | 218 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1,574 | 184 | 345 | 404 | 262 | 111 | 138 | 130 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1,423 | 148 | 377 | 441 | 189 | 101 | 99 | 68 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1,287 | 78 | 384 | 384 | 196 | 122 | 64 | 59 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 1,100 | 40 | 298 | 210 | 328 | 92 | 60 | 72 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 970 | 61 | 248 | 294 | 210 | 54 | 66 | 37 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 721 | 51 | 168 | 222 | 154 | 63 | 54 | 9 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 716 | 42 | 123 | 359 | 120 | 49 | 9 | 14 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 656 | 35 | 159 | 180 | 139 | 91 | 50 | 2 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 973 | 39 | 214 | 230 | 210 | 181 | 86 | 13 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 1,136 | 44 | 229 | 400 | 231 | 133 | 60 | 39 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 1,114 | 34 | 104 | 340 | 401 | 161 | 64 | 10 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 279 | 11 | 0 | 51 | 133 | 33 | 27 | 24 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 81 | 0 | 6 | 16 | 30 | 5 | 17 | 7 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 57 | 0 | 4 | 10 | 37 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| \$200,000 and more | 105 | 0 | 5 | 26 | 44 | 3 | 22 | 5 |

[^14]PCT72C. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is American Indian or Alaska Native alone

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 1,607 | 124 | 338 | 483 | 229 | 217 | 117 | 99 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 396 | 32 | 75 | 121 | 48 | 51 | 39 | 30 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 183 | 10 | 48 | 58 | 17 | 19 | 6 | 25 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 142 | 5 | 31 | 36 | 28 | 19 | 9 | 14 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 142 | 31 | 32 | 55 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 146 | 31 | 29 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 107 | 7 | 12 | 29 | 29 | 18 | 5 | 7 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 78 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 15 | 20 | 0 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 108 | 0 | 43 | 14 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 7 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 33 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 0 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 92 | 0 | 13 | 28 | 13 | 21 | 17 | 0 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 65 | 0 | 26 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 47 | 0 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 0 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 33 | 0 | 9 | 15 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| \$200,000 and more | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

PCT72D. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (ASIAN ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is Asian alone

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 6,934 | 848 | 1,862 | 1,871 | 1,182 | 687 | 344 | 140 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 1,252 | 461 | 363 | 193 | 82 | 101 | 33 | 19 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 389 | 83 | 85 | 92 | 39 | 29 | 48 | 13 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 284 | 40 | 127 | 28 | 53 | 13 | 19 | 4 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 584 | 48 | 192 | 161 | 76 | 56 | 13 | 38 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 360 | 14 | 89 | 135 | 84 | 23 | 10 | 5 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 476 | 27 | 148 | 159 | 91 | 32 | 6 | 13 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 333 | 51 | 91 | 105 | 24 | 21 | 30 | 11 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 341 | 24 | 44 | 136 | 84 | 30 | 20 | 3 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 370 | 20 | 76 | 95 | 83 | 25 | 63 | 8 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 458 | 17 | 164 | 104 | 110 | 31 | 32 | 0 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 702 | 52 | 149 | 240 | 173 | 65 | 23 | 0 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 635 | 0 | 174 | 220 | 133 | 78 | 15 | 15 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 277 | 0 | 93 | 75 | 59 | 48 | 0 | 2 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 143 | 0 | 20 | 57 | 35 | 5 | 17 | 9 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 151 | 0 | 26 | 48 | 14 | 56 | 7 | 0 |
| \$200,000 and more | 179 | 11 | 21 | 23 | 42 | 74 | 8 | 0 |

[^15]PCT72E. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 122 | 17 | 24 | 32 | 23 | 4 | 10 | 12 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 28 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 9 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 23 | 11 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| \$200,000 and more | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

PCT72F. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (SOME OTHER RACE ALONE HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is Some Other Race alone

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 14,949 | 1,811 | 4,346 | 4,164 | 2,501 | 1,075 | 681 | 371 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 3,144 | 566 | 928 | 615 | 395 | 276 | 198 | 166 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1,694 | 289 | 386 | 494 | 275 | 122 | 102 | 26 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 1,408 | 214 | 417 | 377 | 201 | 88 | 54 | 57 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 1,313 | 132 | 467 | 447 | 174 | 37 | 25 | 31 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 1,320 | 231 | 324 | 434 | 221 | 74 | 28 | 8 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 778 | 70 | 351 | 210 | 59 | 50 | 19 | 19 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 714 | 51 | 256 | 246 | 76 | 40 | 37 | 8 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 853 | 41 | 212 | 182 | 276 | 72 | 70 | 0 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 762 | 60 | 306 | 218 | 86 | 61 | 11 | 20 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 1,166 | 44 | 325 | 421 | 203 | 86 | 83 | 4 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 709 | 51 | 160 | 191 | 218 | 48 | 41 | 0 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 515 | 41 | 107 | 124 | 175 | 48 | 0 | 20 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 312 | 5 | 77 | 93 | 91 | 42 | 4 | 0 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 136 | 7 | 22 | 49 | 26 | 20 | 0 | 12 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 65 | 9 | 8 | 37 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| \$200,000 and more | 60 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 19 | 6 | 9 | 0 |

[^16]PCT72G. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (TWO OR MORE RACES HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is Two or more races

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 8,950 | 832 | 2,035 | 2,221 | 1,696 | 930 | 584 | 652 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 1,780 | 313 | 403 | 346 | 174 | 206 | 160 | 178 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 752 | 81 | 119 | 155 | 121 | 55 | 83 | 138 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 882 | 105 | 143 | 217 | 116 | 75 | 69 | 157 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 706 | 65 | 220 | 122 | 93 | 116 | 57 | 33 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 697 | 69 | 197 | 206 | 128 | 63 | 27 | 7 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 538 | 23 | 147 | 165 | 87 | 59 | 27 | 30 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 459 | 38 | 201 | 92 | 50 | 43 | 14 | 21 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 397 | 37 | 106 | 105 | 99 | 12 | 22 | 16 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 498 | 40 | 123 | 122 | 105 | 53 | 23 | 32 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 657 | 23 | 141 | 212 | 198 | 39 | 35 | 9 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 730 | 25 | 127 | 234 | 265 | 52 | 12 | 15 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 507 | 13 | 66 | 165 | 126 | 80 | 41 | 16 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 177 | 0 | 15 | 61 | 92 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 52 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 22 | 12 | 4 | 0 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 52 | 0 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| \$200,000 and more | 66 | 0 | 7 | 14 | 6 | 29 | 10 | 0 |

PCT72H. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is Hispanic or Latino

Total:
Less than $\$ 10,000$
$\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 14,999$
$\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 19,999$
$\$ 20,000$ to $\$ 24,999$
$\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 29,999$
$\$ 30,000$ to $\$ 34,999$
$\$ 35,000$ to $\$ 39,999$
$\$ 40,000$ to $\$ 44,999$
$\$ 45,000$ to $\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 59,999$
$\$ 60,000$ to $\$ 74,999$
$\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 124,999$
$\$ 125,000$ to $\$ 149,999$
$\$ 150,000$ to $\$ 199,999$
$\$ 200,000$ and more
\$200,000 and more

All Ages
24,939
Under 25
2,878
5,628
5,628
2,937
2,483
2,483
2,264
2,264
2,019
1,479
1,479
1,237
1,237
1,289
$\begin{array}{rrr}1981 & 573 \\ 1,289 & 81 & 457 \\ 138 & 52 & 332\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rrr}1,289 & 52 & 332 \\ 1,138 & 124 & 406\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rrr}1,138 & 124 & 40 \\ 1,494 & 60 & 44\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1,494 & 60 & 44 \\ 1,164 & 89 & 28\end{array}$

25 to 34
45 to 54
7,370
1,568
809
848
848
486
486
573

## 57 32 06

## 406

35 to 44

1,193
854

## 665

635
635
434
434
426

4,346
5 to 64
65 to 74
75 \& over
1, 862
975
79

938
405
175
152
137
5
7
9
0

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 9 \\
& 0
\end{aligned}
$$

PCT72I. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999 BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (WHITE ALONE, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO HOUSEHOLDER) Universe: Households with a householder who is White alone, not Hispanic or Latino

|  | All Ages | Under 25 | 25 to 34 | 35 to 44 | 45 to 54 | 55 to 64 | 65 to 74 | 75 \& over |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total: | 351,002 | 13,552 | 50,027 | 76,835 | 70,796 | 47,737 | 43,547 | 48,508 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 31,611 | 2,879 | 2,936 | 3,682 | 3,235 | 3,504 | 5,335 | 10,040 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 22,898 | 1,536 | 1,981 | 2,241 | 1,916 | 2,260 | 4,307 | 8,657 |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 20,486 | 1,323 | 2,064 | 2,460 | 1,932 | 2,145 | 4,171 | 6,391 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 20,105 | 1,424 | 2,904 | 2,785 | 2,370 | 2,195 | 3,921 | 4,506 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 19,947 | 1,367 | 3,075 | 3,574 | 2,548 | 2,542 | 3,344 | 3,497 |
| \$30,000 to \$34,999 | 20,754 | 1,264 | 3,791 | 4,054 | 3,477 | 2,590 | 3,003 | 2,575 |
| \$35,000 to \$39,999 | 19,515 | 686 | 3,466 | 4,537 | 3,469 | 2,495 | 2,641 | 2,221 |
| \$40,000 to \$44,999 | 18,973 | 583 | 3,634 | 4,623 | 3,440 | 2,738 | 2,407 | 1,548 |
| \$45,000 to \$49,999 | 17,169 | 661 | 3,613 | 4,293 | 3,237 | 2,257 | 1,835 | 1,273 |
| \$50,000 to \$59,999 | 33,967 | 687 | 6,418 | 9,140 | 7,814 | 4,574 | 3,273 | 2,061 |
| \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 40,787 | 547 | 7,212 | 11,648 | 10,302 | 5,870 | 3,141 | 2,067 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 40,381 | 377 | 5,461 | 12,192 | 11,735 | 6,280 | 2,695 | 1,641 |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 20,394 | 144 | 1,990 | 5,579 | 6,794 | 3,514 | 1,564 | 809 |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 9,060 | 25 | 697 | 2,200 | 3,408 | 1,822 | 587 | 321 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 7,503 | 41 | 384 | 1,874 | 2,625 | 1,610 | 583 | 386 |
| \$200,000 and more | 7,452 | 8 | 401 | 1,953 | 2,494 | 1,341 | 740 | 515 |



 categories.




P50. OCCUPATION [PART 2 OF 2 - FEMALES]
Universe: Employed civilians 16 years and over
Total employed civilian females 16 years and over:
Management, professional and related occupations:
Management, business, financial operations occupations
Management (except farmers and farm managers)
Farmers and farm managers
Business and financial operations occupations.
Business operations specialists
Financial specialists
Professional and related occupations:
Computer and mathematical occupations
Architecture and engineering occupations:
Architects, surveyors, cartographers, and engineers Drafters, engineering and mapping technicians
Life, physical and social science occupations
Community and social services occupations Legal occupations
Education, training and library occupations
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations: Health diagnosing, treating practitioners
Health diagnosing, treating
Health technologists and technicians
Service occupations:
Healthcare support occupations
Protective service occupations:
Fire fighting, prevention, and law
enforcement workers, including supervisors
Other protective services including supervisors
Food Preparation and serving related occupations
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations Personal care and service occupations

Sales and office occupations:
Sales and related occupations
Office and administrative support occupations
Farming, fishing and forestry occupations
Construction, extraction and maintenance occupations:
Construction and extraction occupations:
Supervisors, construction and extraction workers
Construction trade workers
Extraction workers
Installation, maintenance and repair occupations
Production, transportation and material
moving occupations
Production occupations

Transportation and material moving occupations:
Supervisors, transportation and material
moving workers
Aircraft and traffic control occupations Motor vehicle operators
Material

Females
242,491
89,007
26,758
16, 602
123
10,033
5,266
4,767
62,249
3,186
1, 310
+310
+796
514
2,108
2,108
6,069
6,069
2,265
22,650
5,183
19,478
13,542
5,936
42,386
11,007
1,721
424
1,297
14,992
4,322
10,344
86,818
27,026 59,792

P49. INDUSTRY [PART 2 OF 2 - FEMALES]
Universe: Employed civilians 16 years and over
Total employed civilian females 16 years and over:
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining:
Females
242,491
454
400
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting
54
Construction
2,478
Manufacturing
Wholesale Trade
29,285
5,127
Retail Trade
29,933
Transportation, warehousing and utilities:
5,124
Transportation and warehousing
Utilities
Information
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental
and leasing:
20,563
Finance and Insurance
16,961
Real Estate and rental and leasing
3,602
Professional, scientific, management,
administrative and waste management services:
17,888
Professional, scientific and technical service
Management of companies and enterprises
Administrative, support, waste management service
330

Educational, health and social services:
Educational services
Health care and social assistance
84,015
32,873
51,142
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services:

21,859
Arts, entertainment and recreation
4,473
Accommodation and food services
17,386
Other services (except public administration)
11,561
Public administration
8,943

P23/PCT20. PLACE OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS
Universe: Foreign-born population $(119,277)$

*Percent of people born in a given area entering the US to become residents during the specified time period who are not US citizens

PCT12. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH AND NATIVITY Universe: Population 5 years and over

|  | Total | Native | Foreign born |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total population 5 and over: | 985,184 | 867,080 | 118,104 |
| Speak only English | 788,560 | 770,045 | 18,515 |
| Speak Spanish: | 79,443 | 41,296 | 38,147 |
| Speak English "very well" | 39,040 | 27,939 | 11,101 |
| Speak English "well" | 17,242 | 7,569 | 9,673 |
| Speak English "not well" | 15,627 | 4,736 | 10,891 |
| Speak English "not at all" | 7,534 | 1,052 | 6,482 |
| Speak other Indo-European langs.: | 91,449 | 48,399 | 43,050 |
| Speak English "very well" | 59,932 | 39,438 | 20,494 |
| Speak English "well" | 18,427 | 6,182 | 12,245 |
| Speak English "not well" | 10,781 | 2,674 | 8,107 |
| Speak English "not at all" | 2,309 | 105 | 2,204 |
| Speak Asian or Pac. Island langs.: | 19,926 | 5,627 | 14,299 |
| Speak English "very well" | 9,935 | 3,842 | 6,093 |
| Speak English "well" | 5,975 | 1,299 | 4,676 |
| Speak English "not well" | 3,367 | 453 | 2,914 |
| Speak English "not at all" | 649 | 33 | 616 |
| Speak other languages: | 5,806 | 1,713 | 4,093 |
| Speak English "very well" | 4,093 | 1,418 | 2,675 |
| Speak English "well" | 1,196 | 203 | 993 |
| Speak English "not well" | 463 | 92 | 371 |
| Speak English "not at all" | 54 | 0 | 54 |

PCT20[SUMMARY]. PLACE OF BIRTH
BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS
Total foreign-born pop.:

## Europe

Asia
Africa
Oceania
Americas:
Latin America:
Caribbean
Central America:
Mexico
Other Central America
South America
Northern America
Born at sea

PCT11. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH Universe: Hispanic or Latino population 5 years and over

Total Hisp/Latino pop. 5 and over:
Speak only English
Speak Spanish:
Speak English "very well"
Speak English "well"
Speak English "not well"
Speak English "not at all"
Speak other language

Naturalized citizen

|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 56,184 | 63,093 |
| 25,236 | 13,985 |
| 9,498 | 10,080 |
| 5,121 | 6,945 |
| 99 | 298 |
| 16,230 | 31,785 |
| 13,444 | 30,448 |
| 7,101 | 12,577 |
| 2,678 | 11,074 |
| 445 | 2,065 |
| 2,233 | 9,009 |
| 3,665 | 6,797 |
| 2,786 | 1,337 |
| 0 | 0 |

-Not acitizen




[^17]P19/PCT62A-I. AGE BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH BY RACE* AND HISPANIC/LATINO** Universe: Population 5 years and over


** Hispanic origin is NOT considered a Race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

[^18]P24. RESIDENCE IN 1995 FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL
Universe: Population 5 years and over
Total 5 years and over:
Same house in 1995
Different house in 1995:
In United States in 1995:
same county
ifferent county:
Different state:
Northeast
Midwest
South
In Puerto Rico in 1995 Same municipio Different municipio
Elsewhere in 1995:
U.S. Island Areas

Foreign country or at sea

|  | Pct. |
| ---: | ---: |
| 985,184 | 100.0 |
| 572,209 | 58.1 |
| 412,975 | 41.9 |
| 387,429 | 39.3 |
| 240,067 | 24.4 |
| 147,362 | 15.0 |
| 50,382 | 5.1 |
| 96,980 | 9.8 |
| 63,229 | 6.4 |
| 5,936 | 0.6 |
| 17,293 | 1.8 |
| 10,522 | 1.1 |
| 3,497 | 0.4 |
| 0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | 0.0 |
| 22,049 | 2.2 |
| 173 | 0.0 |
| 21,876 | 2.2 |

P25. RESIDENCE IN 1995 FOR THE POPULATION 5 YEARS AND OVER MSA/PMSA LEVEL
Universe: Population 5 Years and Over
Total 5 years and over:
Living in an MSA/PMSA in 2000
same house in 1995
Different house in 1995:
In United States in 1995:
Same MSA/PMSA in 1995
Central city
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Different MSA/PMSA in 1995: Central city Remainder of different MSA/PMSA
Not in an MSA/PMSA in 1995 Puerto Rico or elsewhere in 1995
Not living in an MSA/PMSA in 2000:
Same house in 1995
Different house in 1995:
In United States in 1995:
In an MSA/PMSA in 1995:
Central city
Remainder of MSA/PMSA
Not in an MSA/PMSA in 1995 Puerto Rico or elsewhere in 1995

|  | Pct. |
| ---: | ---: |
| 985,184 | 100.0 |
| 927,128 | 94.1 |
| 543,040 | 55.1 |
| 384,088 | 39.0 |
| 360,287 | 36.6 |
| 275,361 | 28.0 |
| 122,689 | 12.5 |
| 152,672 | 15.5 |
| 73,857 | 7.5 |
| 29,727 | 3.0 |
| 44,130 | 4.5 |
| 11,069 | 1.1 |
| 23,801 | 2.4 |
| 58,056 | 5.9 |
| 29,169 | 3.0 |
| 28,887 | 2.9 |
| 27,142 | 2.8 |
| 13,298 | 1.3 |
| 5,717 | 0.6 |
| 7,581 | 0.8 |
| 13,844 | 1.4 |
| 1,745 | 0.2 |

## 21. PLACE OF BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

## Universe: Total Population

| Total population: | Pct. |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Native: | $1,048,319$ | 100.0 |
| Born in state of residence | 929,042 | 88.6 |
| Born in other state in the United States: | 643,912 | 61.4 |
| Northeast | 266,144 | 25.4 |
| Midwest | 193,239 | 18.4 |
| South | 23,191 | 2.2 |
| West | 32,599 | 3.1 |
| Born outside the United States: | 17,115 | 1.6 |
| Puerto Rico | 18,986 | 1.8 |
| U.S. Island Areas | 12,688 | 1.2 |
| Born abroad of American parent (s) | 337 | 0.0 |
| Foreign born: | 5,961 | 0.6 |
| Naturalized citizen | 119,277 | 11.4 |
| Not a citizen | 56,184 | 5.4 |

222. YEAR OF ENTRY FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION

Universe: Foreign-born population

| Total foreign-born population: | 119,277 | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1995 to March 2000 | 22,348 | 18.7 |
| 1990 to 1994 | 19,130 | 16.0 |
| 1985 to 1989 | 17,512 | 14.7 |
| 1980 to 1984 | 14,416 | 12.1 |
| 1975 to 1979 | 11,750 | 9.9 |
| 1970 to 1974 | 9,237 | 7.7 |
| 1965 to 1969 | 9,799 | 8.2 |
| Before 1965 | 15,085 | 12.6 |

23. YEAR OF ENTRY BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS FOR THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION Universe: Foreign-born population

Total foreign-born population:
Year of entry 1990 to March 2000: Naturalized citizen
Not a citizen
Year of entry 1980 to 1989: Naturalized citizen
Not a citizen
Year of entry before 1980: Naturalized citizen
Not a citizen

|  | Pct. |
| ---: | ---: |
| 119,277 | 100.0 |
| 41,478 | 34.8 |
| 6,667 | 5.6 |
| 34,811 | 29.2 |
| 31,928 | 26.8 |
| 14,564 | 12.2 |
| 17,364 | 14.6 |
| 45,871 | 38.5 |
| 34,953 | 29.3 |
| 10,918 | 9.2 |




P21/PCT63A-I. PLACE OF BIRTH BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS BY RACE (1) AND HISPANIC OR LATINO (2) Universe: Total Population


 categories

P24/PCT64A-I. RESIDENCE IN 1995 BY RACE (1) AND HISPANIC OR LATINO (2) - STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL
Universe: Population 5 years and over Universe: Population 5 years and over

Total population 5 years and over: same house in 1995
Different house in 1995:
In United States in 1995:
Same county
Different county:
Same state
Different state:
Northeast
Midwest
South
Puerto Rico in 1995: Same municipio Different municipio
Elsewhere in 1995:
U.S. Island Areas

Foreign country or at sea
All
Races
985,184
572,209
412,975
387,429
240,067
147,362
50,382
96,980
63,229
5,936
17,293
10,522
3,497
0
0


| (1) ------------------------------- |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| American |  |
| Indian and |  |
| Alaska Native | Asian |
| Alone | Alone |
| 4,613 | 22,184 |
| 1,889 | 10,326 |
| 2,724 | 11,858 |
| 2,549 | 9,327 |
| 1,815 | 4,664 |
| 734 | 4,663 |
| 192 | 918 |
| 542 | 3,745 |
| 346 | 1,897 |
| 24 | 366 |
| 72 | 616 |
| 100 | 866 |
| 18 | 27 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 157 | 2,504 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 157 |  |

(1) $\qquad$

Hispanic
(2) $\qquad$

| Some |  |  | White Alone, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| er Race | Two or | Hispanic or | Not Hispanic |
| Alone | More Races | Latino | Or Latino |
| 47,847 | 25,835 | 80,348 | 814,134 |
| 17,198 | 11,612 | 26,968 | 503,513 |
| 30,649 | 14,223 | 53,380 | 310,621 |
| 24,371 | 12,311 | 41,855 | 303,113 |
| 17,901 | 8,513 | 29,613 | 182,888 |
| 6,470 | 3,798 | 12,242 | 120,225 |
| 1,069 | 824 | 1,949 | 45,002 |
| 5,401 | 2,974 | 10,293 | 75,223 |
| 4,071 | 1,855 | 7,450 | 49,559 |
| 119 | 205 | 305 | 4,757 |
| 622 | 454 | 1,394 | 13,359 |
| 589 | 460 | 1,144 | 7,548 |
| 1,520 | 203 | 3,169 | 259 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4,758 | 1,709 | 8,356 | 7,249 |
| 0 | 8 | 0 | 113 |
| 4,758 | 1,701 | 8,356 | 7,136 |

Some
Other Race Alone

| fic | Some |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| der | Other Race | Two or |
| one | Alone | More Races |
| 392 | 47,847 | 25,835 |
| 152 | 17,198 | 11,612 |
| 240 | 30,649 | 14,223 |
| 240 | 24,371 | 12,311 |
| 122 | 17,901 | 8,513 |
| 118 | 6,470 | 3,798 |
| 30 | 1,069 | 824 |
| 88 | 5,401 | 2,974 |
| 21 | 4,071 | 1,855 |
| 6 | 119 | 205 |
| 9 | 622 | 454 |
| 52 | 589 | 460 |
| 0 | 1,520 | 203 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 4,758 | 1,709 |
| 0 | 0 | 8 |
| 0 | 4,758 | 1,701 |

Total population 5 years and over:
same house in 1995
Different house in 1995:
In United States in 1995:
Same county
Different county:
Same state
Different state:
Northeast
Midwest
South
Puerto Rico in 1995: Same municipio Different municipio Elsewhere in 1995: U.S. Island Areas Foreign country or at sea

 categories.


P89. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY AGE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*
P91/PCT54. INCOME DEFICIT IN 1999 FOR FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS
Two universes: Families and unrelated individuals with income in 1999 below the poverty level
---Population with Income in 1999 below Poverty Level---


P92. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF HOUSEHOLDS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

| Universe: Households(**) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | Total |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Total Households: | 408,412 |
| Family Households: | 266,655 |
| Marr-Cpl Family Households | 200,729 |
| Other Fam Hholds (No Spouse): | 65,926 |
| Male Householder, No Wife | 15,714 |
| Female Hholder, No Husband | 50,212 |
| Nonfamily Households: | 141,757 |
| Male Householder | 60,924 |
| Female Householder | 80,833 |

Households with
Households with
Households with
_-_-_-_-_-Income in 1999 below Poverty --All Ages--

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 50,505 | 12.4 | 8,097 | 18,994 | 11,077 | 12,337 | 357,907 | 11,245 | 138,070 | 123,328 |
| 23,608 | 8.9 | 3,281 | 13,827 | 4,360 | 2,140 | 243,047 | 4,657 | 101,115 | 91,499 |
| 7,124 | 3.5 | 272 | 3,254 | 2,004 | 1,594 | 193,605 | 2,084 | 79,058 | 75,855 |
| 16,484 | 25.0 | 3,009 | 10,573 | 2,356 | 546 | 49,442 | 2,573 | 22,057 | 15,644 |
| 1,873 | 11.9 | 309 | 1,045 | 412 | 107 | 13,841 | 1,154 | 6,424 | 4,094 |
| 14,611 | 29.1 | 2,700 | 9,528 | 1,944 | 439 | 35,601 | 1,419 | 15,633 | 11,550 |
| 26,897 | 19.0 | 4,816 | 5,167 | 6,717 | 10,197 | 114,860 | 6,588 | 36,955 | 31,829 |
| 9,827 | 16.1 | 2,235 | 2,842 | 2,755 | 1,995 | 51,097 | 3,421 | 22,766 | 14,506 |
| 17,070 | 21.1 | 2,581 | 2,325 | 3,962 | 8,202 | 63,763 | 3,167 | 14,189 | 17,323 |

P93. RATIO OF INCOME IN 1999 TO POVERTY LEVEL BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE Universe: Households(**)

Total Under 1.50 1.50 \& Over
Total Households:
Family Households:
Marr-Couple Family Households:
Other Family Households:
Male Householder, No Wife
Female Householder, No Husband
Nonfamily Households:
Male Householder
Female Householder

| 408,412 | 84,286 | 324,126 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 266,655 | 39,470 | 227,185 |
| 200,729 | 15,369 | 185,360 |
| 65,926 | 24,101 | 41,825 |
| 15,714 | 3,201 | 12,513 |
| 50,212 | 20,900 | 29,312 |
| 141,757 | 44,816 | 96,941 |
| 60,924 | 15,555 | 45,369 |
| 80,833 | 29,261 | 51,572 |

P88. RATIO OF 1999 INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined(*)

* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members).
** Poverty status is NOT determined for households. The counts in this table actually reflect the poverty status of the householder.

P90/P160 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF FAMILIES BY FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO [PART 1 OF 2 - INCOME IN 1999 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL]
Universe: Families
Families with Income in 1999 below Poverty Level

 ** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.




** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.



PCT49/PCT75 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY SEX BY AGE BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO [PART 1 OF 2 - INCOME IN 1999 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL] Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)

Population with Income in 1999 below Poverty level


* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members).
 *** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

[^19]

PCT49/PCT75 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 BY SEX BY AGE BY RACE/HISPANIC [PART 2 OF 2 - INCOME IN I999 AT OR ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL] Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)


* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members)
 *** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

[^20]

PCT52/PCT76 A-I. POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS BY FAMILY TYPE BY AGE BY RACE AND HISPANIC/LATINO Universe: Related Children under 18 years

 ** Hispanic or Latino is NOT considered a race. People who reported themselves as Hispanic or Latino are also counted in the seven racial categories.

[^21]PCT50. AGE BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1999 TO POVERTY LEVEL
Universe: Population for whom poverty status is determined (*)



Universe: Families
Total
66,655
20,729
10,495
90,234
65,926
15,714
1,575
14,139
50,212
12,298
37,914

| Families with Income |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| With Social | Without Social |
| Security Income | Security Income |
| in 1999 | in 1999 |
| 3,174 | 20,434 |
| 1,783 | 5,341 |
| 334 | 1,305 |
| 1,449 | 4,036 |
| 1,391 | 15,093 |
| 266 | 1,607 |
| 55 | 449 |
| 211 | 1,158 |
| 1,125 | 13,486 |
| 442 | 6,849 |
| 683 | 6,637 |

-- in Families with Income With Social Without social Security Income Security Income in $1999 \quad$ in 1999

| Families with Income |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| in ley at or above Poverty Level |  |
| With Social | Without Social |
| Security Income | Security Income |
| in 1999 |  |
|  |  |
| in 1999 |  |

in 1999 at or above Poverty Leve With Social Without Social | Security Income |
| ---: | ---: |
| in 1999 |$\quad$ Security Income

181,867
145,903
140,485
35,964
0,137
613
9,524
25,827
3,488
3,488
22,339

* Poverty universe includes all people EXCEPT (1) those in institutions, military group quarters, and college dormitories and (2) unrelated individuals under 15 years old (children who are not related family members).




[^22]P32. TRAVEL TIME TO WORK BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK
Universe: Workers 16 years old and over who did not work at home

|  | Total | Pct. | Public <br> Transp. | Pct. | Other Means | Pct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total out-of-home workers: | 479,910 | 100.0 | 12,197 | 2.5 | 467,713 | 97.5 |
| Less than 30 min . | 350,907 | 73.1 | 4,807 | 1.0 | 346,100 | 72.1 |
| 30 to 44 min . | 77,034 | 16.1 | 2,617 | 0.5 | 74,417 | 15.5 |
| 45 to 59 min . | 25,297 | 5.3 | 1,084 | 0.2 | 24,213 | 5.0 |
| 60 or more min. | 26,672 | 5.6 | 3,689 | 0.8 | 22,983 | 4.8 |

P33. AGGREGATE AND MEAN TRAVEL TIME TO WORK BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK
Universe: Workers 16 years old and over who did not work at home

|  | Total | Pct. | Public <br> Transp. | Pct. | Other <br> Means | Pct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aggregate minutes: | 10,799,990 | 100.0 | 542,765 | 5.0 | 10,257,225 | 95.0 |
| Less than 30 min . | 4,773,680 | 44.2 | 77,415 | 0.7 | 4,696,265 | 43.5 |
| 30 to 44 min . | 2,499,445 | 23.1 | 85,975 | 0.8 | 2,413,470 | 22.3 |
| 45 to 59 min . | 1,181,995 | 10.9 | 50,345 | 0.5 | 1,131,650 | 10.5 |
| 60 or more min. | 2,344,870 | 21.7 | 329,030 | 3.0 | 2,015,840 | 18.7 |
| Mean travel time to work | 22.5 minutes |  | 44.5 minutes |  | 21.9 minutes |  |

P29. PLACE OF WORK - MINOR CIVIL DIVISION (*) LEVEL
Universe: Workers 16 years and over

Total workers 16 and over:
490,905 100.0
Living in twelve selected states: (NJ, NY, PA, CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT, MI, MN, WI Worked in minor civil division of residence Worked outside minor civil division of residence
Not living in the twelve selected states
(*) Cities, towns, etc. which are the principal subdivisions of counties in the 12 states

## P35. PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY <br> Universe: Workers 16 years and over

Pct.
Total workers 16 and over
car, truck, or van:
Drove alone
Carpooled:
2-person carpool
3-person carpool
4-person carpool
5 - or 6-person carpool
7 - or more person carpool
Other means (including
worked at home)

|  | Pct. |
| ---: | ---: |
| 490,905 | 100.0 |
| 444,326 | 90.5 |
| 393,322 | 80.1 |
| 51,004 | 10.4 |
| 41,362 | 8.4 |
| 5,736 | 1.2 |
| 1,768 | 0.4 |
| 1,129 | 0.2 |
| 1,009 | 0.2 |
| 46,579 | 9.5 |

P34. TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK
Universe: Workers 16 years and over

Total workers 16 and over:
Did not work at home:
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m.
5:00 a.m. to 5:29 a.m.
5:30 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.
6:00 a.m. to 6:29 a.m.
6:30 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.
10:00 a.m. to 10:59 a.m.
11:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m.
12:00 p.m. to 3:59 p.m.
4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.
Worked at home

P26. PLACE OF WORK - STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL Universe: Workers 16 years and over

| Total workers 16 and over: | 490,905 | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Worked in state of residence: | 420,284 | 85.6 |
| Worked in county of residence | 317,527 | 64.7 |
| Worked outside county of residence | 102,757 | 20.9 |
| Worked outside state of residence | 70,621 | 14.4 |

P27. PLACE OF WORK - PLACE LEVEL
Universe: Workers 16 years and over

| Total workers 16 and over: | 490,905 | 100.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Living in a place: | 336,520 | 68.6 |
| Worked in place of residence | 110,769 | 22.6 |
| Worked outside place of residence | 225,751 | 46.0 |
| Not living in a place | 154,385 | 31.4 |

P30/PCT65A-I. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK BY RACE (1) AND HISPANIC OR LATINO (2) Universe: Workers 16 years and over



 categories

[^23]
[^0]:    
    

[^1]:    Irish
    126,493
    193,097
    erican" as their sole ancestry.
    For example, "Irish-American" is tallied only as "Irish".
    ** Includes most reported ancestries which are equivalent to specific race \& Hispanic/Latino groups, such as Cree, Thai, Samoan \& Cuban.

[^2]:    
    

[^3]:    
    

[^4]:    

[^5]:    

[^6]:    
    

[^7]:    
    

[^8]:    
    

[^9]:     Profile prepared by the Massachusetts State Data Center (MISER), UMass/Amhers
    413) 545-3460
    www.umass.edu/miser

[^10]:    
    

[^11]:    
    

[^12]:     Profile prepared by the Massachusetts State Data Center (MISER), UMass/Amherst

[^13]:    
    

[^14]:     profile prepared by the Massachusetts State Data Center (MISER), UMass/Amherst (413)545-3460 www. umass.edu/miser

[^15]:     Profile prepared by the Massachusetts State Data Center (MISER), UMass/Amherst

[^16]:    

[^17]:    
    

[^18]:    
    

[^19]:    

[^20]:    

[^21]:    
    miser@miser.umass.edu

[^22]:    
    

[^23]:    
    

