# Census of Population and Housing, 1990 [United States]: Summary Tape File 4C 

## United States Department of Commerce Bureau of the Census

Principal Investigator<br>United States Department of Commerce<br>Bureau of the Census

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION


#### Abstract

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> U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990 [UNITED STATES]: SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4C [Computer file]. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census [producer], 1994 . Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2000 .

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United States Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990 [UNITED STATES]: SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4C (ICPSR 6308)

SUMMARY: Summary Tape File STF 4C, which provides summaries for the entire United States, is comprised of sample data weighted to represent the total population and also contains 100 -percent counts for total persons and total housing units. Additional population and housing variables include items such as age, ancestry, disability, citizenship, education, income, marital status, race, sex, travel time to work, hours worked, rent, persons in household, acreage of property, tenure, value of housing unit, number of vehicles, and monthly owner costs. Geographic coverage includes the United States, census regions, divisions, states, counties, places with 10,000 or more persons, minor civil divisions of 10,000 or more persons in selected states, and metropolitan and urbanized areas. The "A" records contain 123 population tables and 80 housing tables. These include five population tables and one housing table showing 37 categories of race, and five population tables and one housing table with 26 categories of Hispanic origin. Data are included for all persons for each summary level and geographic component level within a unit of geography. More detailed data are presented in 178 population and 85 housing tables in the "B" records.

UNIVERSE: All persons and housing units in the United States.

NOTE: The codebook is provided as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 50 data files + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: CONCHK.PR/ MDATA.PR/ UNDOCCHK.PR/ DDEF.ICPSR/ SCAN/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

```
Part 1: Record A: All Persons
Part 2: Record B: All Persons
Part 3: Record B: All Persons,
    White
Part 4: Record B: All Persons,
    Black
Part 5: Record B: American
    Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Part 6: Record B: American
    Indian
Part 7: Record B: Eskimo
Part 8: Record B: Aleut
Part 9: Record B: Asian or
    Pacific Islander
Part 10: Record B: Asian
Part 11: Record B: Chinese
Part 12: Record B: Filipino
Part 13: Record B: Japanese
Part 14: Record B: Asian Indian
Part 15: Record B: Korean
Part 16: Record B: Vietnamese
Part 17: Record B: Cambodian
Part 18: Record B: Hmong
Part 19: Record B: Laotian
Part 20: Record B: Thai
Part 21: Record B: Pacific
    Islander
Part 22: Record B: Hawaiian
Part 23: Record B: Samoan
Part 24: Record B: Guamanian
Part 25: Record B: Other Race
Part 26: Record B: Hispanic
    Origin (Of Any Race)
Part 27: Record B: Mexican
```

Part 28: Record B: Puerto
Rican
Part 29: Record B: Cuban
Part 30: Record B: Other
Hispanic
Part 31: Record B: Dominican
(Dominican Republic)
Part 32: Record B: Central
American
Part 33: Record B: Costa Rican
Part 34: Record B: Guatemalan
Part 35: Record B: Honduran
Part 36: Record B: Nicaraguan
Part 37: Record B: Panamanian
Part 38: Record B: Salvadoran
Part 39: Record B: South
American
Part 40: Record B: Argentinian
Part 41: Record B: Chilean
Part 42: Record B: Colombian
Part 43: Record B: Ecuadorian
Part 44: Record B: Peruvian
Part 45: Record B: Venezuelan
Part 46: Record B: White,
Not of Hispanic Origin
Part 47: Record B: Black,
Not of Hispanic Origin
Part 48: Record B: American
Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,
Not of Hispanic Origin
Part 49: Record B: Asian or
Pacific Islander, Not of
Hispanic Origin
Part 50: Record B: Other Race,
Not of Hispanic Origin
File Structure: rectangular
Cases: 2,331 to 20,275 per part
Variables: approx. 540 to 1,000 per part
Record Length: 8,093
Records Per Case: 5 to 8 per part
Part 82: Codebook for All Parts
Part 83: SPSS Data Definition
(PDF)
Part 84: SPSS Data Definition
Part 85: SAS Data Definition
Statements for "A" Records
Record Length: 80
Statements for "B" Records"
Record Length: 80
Part 86: SAS Data Definition
Statements for "B" Records
Record Length: 80
U.S DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE ECONOMIC AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
CENSUS '90

1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION

# 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING SUMMARY TAPE TILE 4 

## TECHNICAL DOCUMENTATION

Issued March 1993

## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE RONALD H. BROWN, Secretary JOHN ROLLWAGEN, Deputy Secretary <br> ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS ADMINISTRATION JEFFREY MAYER, Acting Under Secretary for Economics Affairs <br> BUREAU OF THE CENSUS <br> HARRY A. SCARR, Acting Director

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The files should be cited as follows:
Census of Population and Housing, 1990: Summary Tape File 4 (Name of State) (machine-readable data files)/prepared by the Bureau of the Census. --Washington: The Bureau (producer and Distributor), 1993.

The technical documentation should be cited as follows:
Census of Population and Housing, 1990: Summary Tape File 4 Technical Documentation/prepared by the Bureau of the Census. --Washington: The Bureau, 1993.

For additional information concerning the files, contact Data User Services Division, Customer Services Branch, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. Telephone: 301-763-4100.

For additional information concerning the technical documentation, contact Data User Service Division, Data Access and User Staff, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. Telephone: 301-763-2074.

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The Personnel Division, David P. Warner, Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. Colleen A. Woodard was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, C. Thomas DiNenna, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

## CONTENTS

PAGE
Abstract ..... 13
How to Use This File ..... 21
Subject Locator. ..... 57
List of Table (Matrices) ..... 139
Table (Matrix) Outlines ..... 173
Summary Level Sequence Charts. ..... 335
User Notes. ..... 343
Data Dictionary ..... 371
APPENDIXES
A. Area Classifications ..... 577
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics. ..... 603
C. Accuracy of the Data ..... 705
D. Collection and Processing Procedures. ..... 885
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages. ..... 895
F. Data Products and User Assistance ..... 897
G. Maps ..... 923
H. Record Layout of Machine-Readable Data Dictionary. ..... 925
I. Code Lists ..... 929
ABSTRACT
The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the technical documentation provided with Summary Tape File 4 for a further explanation on the limitations of the data.

## CONTENTS

Citation ..... 13
File Availability ..... 18
Geographic Coverage ..... 15
Related Machine-Readable Data Files ..... 18
Related Products ..... 16
Related Reference Materials ..... 17
Subject Matter Description ..... 13
Technical Description ..... 18
Type of Files ..... 13
Universe Description ..... 13
CITATION
CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990: SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4(machine-readable data files)/prepared the Bureau of the Census.-Washington: The Bureau (producer and distributor), 1993.
TYPE OF FILE

Summary statistics.

## UNIVERSE DESCRIPTION

All persons and housing units in the United States.

```
SUBJECT MATTER DESCRIPTION
```

Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) contains sample data weighted to represent the total population. In addition, the file contains 100percent counts and unweighted sample counts for total persons and total housing units. Other population and housing items are listed below. Please see the List of Tables chapter for a complete listing.

POPULATION ITEMS INCLUDE:

```
Acreage of property Mobility limitation status
Age Nativity
Ancestry Persons in families
Children ever born Persons in households
```

```
Citizenship
Class of worker
Educational attainment
Employment status
Family type
Farm and nonfarm population
Group quarters
Hispanic origin
Hours worked
Household type and relationship
Income in 1989
Industry
Language spoken at home
Marital status
Means of transportation to work
HOUSING ITEMS INCLUDE:
Acreage of property
Age of householder
Bedrooms
Condominium status
Heating fuel
Hispanic origin of householders
Housing units
Kitchen facilities
Meals included in rent
Mortgage status
Occupancy status
Plumbing facilities
Race of householder
Rent
Rooms
```

```
Place of birth
Place of work
Poverty status In 1989
Private vehicle occupancy
Race
Residence in 1985
School enrollment
Self-care limitation status
Sex
Travel time to work
Urban and rural population
Veteran/military status
Work status in 1989
Workers in family in 1989
Year of entry to U.S.
```

Selected monthly owner
costs
Sewage disposal
Source of water
Telephone availability
Tenure
Units in structure
Urban and rural housing
Utilities in rent
Value of housing unit
Vehicles available
Water source
Year householder moved
into unit
Year structure built

STF 4 has three files--4A, 4B, and 4C. Within each file, data are represented in $A$ and $B$ records. Each record type presents a different set of tables.

In STF 4A, 4B, and 4C files, the A records have 123 population (PA) and 80 housing (HA) tables. These include 5 population tables and 1 housing table showing 37 categories of race and 5 population tables and 1 housing table with 26 categories of Hispanic origin. Within each file, the $A$ record provides data for all persons for each summary level and geographic component level within a unit of geography.

In STF 4A, 4B, and 4C flies, the B records present more detailed data in 178 population ( PB ) and 85 housing ( HB ) tables. The $B$ records are available in separate files for all persons and for specific race and Hispanic origin characteristics (note that the housing tables are Marital status based on the race and Hispanic origin of the householder) for each summary level and geographic component level within a unit of geography.

In STF 4A, the B records are available for all and up to 9 specific race and Hispanic origin characteristics--White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Other race; Hispanic origin (of any race); White, not of Hispanic origin; Black, not of Hispanic origin; and Other races, not of Hispanic origin.

In STF 4B and 4C, the B records are available for all persons and up to 48 race and Hispanic origin characteristics. Chart 2 in the How to Use This File chapter of this technical documentation gives a complete list of these race and Hispanic origin characteristics.

The Table (Matrix) Outlines chapter gives a complete description of all tables in the $A$ and $B$ records. Note that many of the tables contain data for selected aggregates and medians.

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
In STF 4A, 4B, and 4C files, the A record layouts are identical and the $B$ record layouts are identical but the geographic coverage among the files differs. This abstract lists only the most frequently accessed geographic levels. The Summary Level Sequence Charts chapter outlines the hierarchical and inventory summaries in their entirety.

STF 4A provides data for States and their subareas in hierarchical sequence down to the census tract/block numbering area level. An inventory (complete) summary is available for the Metropolitan Statistical Area/Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA/CMSA) within a State. The hierarchical sequence is shown below:

State
Metropolitan Statistical Area/Consolidated
Metropolitan Statistical Area (or MSA/CMSA part)
County
Place (10,000 or more persons) (or place part) Census Tract/Block Numbering Area

STF 4B provides data for States as shown in the hierarchy shown below. Each of these geographic areas has an inventory (complete) summary.

State
County
County subdivision with 2,500 or more persons (12 States)
County subdivision with less than 2,500 persons and in an MSA/CMSA (6 States)
Place with 2,500 or more persons
Consolidated city
American Indian Reservation (with or without Trust Lands) and
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area
Alaska Native Regional Corporation

STF 4C provides summaries for the entire United States. The file structure is as follows:

United States
Region
Division
State
County
County subdivision with 10,000 or more persons (12 States)
County subdivision with less than 10,000 persons and in an
MSA/CMSA (6 States)
Place with 10,000 or more persons
Consolidated city
American Indian Reservation (with or without Trust Lands)
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area
Alaska Native Regional Corporation
Metropolitan Statistical Area/Consolidated Metropolitan
Statistical Area
Urbanized Area

## RELATED PRODUCTS

Listed below are the 1990 census printed reports containing sample data from STF 3 and STF 4. These reports will be available from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. To obtain the GPO stock numbers and prices, call Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. Phone: 301-763-4100. FAX: 301-763-4794. An order form follows this abstract.

1990 CPH-3, POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS. One report will be published for each metropolitan area (MA) and one for the non-metropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1990 census. Some tables will be based on the 100-percent tabulations, others on the sample tabulations. Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CPH-4, POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 103RD CONGRESS. A report for each State and the District of Columbia which provides both 100 -percent and sample data for States, congressional districts and, within congressional districts, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in 12 States, and American Indian and Alaska Native area. Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CPH-5, SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HOUSING
CHARACTERISTICS. These report, issued for the United States, States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, provide sample population and housing data for States and local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, towns, and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas.

1990 CP-2, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS. These reports are issued for the United States, States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. They focus on the population subjects collected on a sample basis in 1990. Data are shown for States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and each State portion of American Indian areas. Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CP-2-1A, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREAS. Data are shown for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CP-2-1B, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS. Data are shown for MA's. Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CP-2-1C, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR URBANIZED
AREAS. Data are shown for urbanized areas (UA's). Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CP-3, POPULATION SUBJECT REPORTS. Several reports are planned covering population subjects and subgroups. Geographic areas generally will include the United States, regions, and divisions; some reports may include data for highly populated areas, such as States, MA's, counties and large places. Scheduled for release in 1993.

1990 CH-2, DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS. These reports, issued for the United States, States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, focus on the housing subjects collected on a sample basis in 1990. Data are shown for States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas and the State portion of American Indian areas. Scheduled for release in 1993. 1990 CH-2-1A, DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREAS. Data are shown for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. Scheduled for release in 1993. 1990 CH-2-1B, DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS. Data are shown for MA's. Scheduled for release in 1993. 1990 CH-2-1C, DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS. Data are shown for UA's. Scheduled for release in 1993. 1990 CH-3, HOUSING SUBJECT REPORTS. Various housing subject reports are planned covering 1990 census items. Geographic areas generally include the United States, regions, and divisions; some reports may include data for other highly populated geographic areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places. Scheduled for release in 1993.

RELATED REFERENCE MATERIALS
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING TABULATION AND PUBLICATION

PROGRAM. This booklet provides descriptions of data products available from the 1990 census. Available without charge from Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. Phone: 301-763-4100. FAX: 301-763-4794.

CENSUS '90 BASICS. This booklet provides a general overview of the census activity and detailed information on census content, geographic areas, and products. Available without charge from Customer Services (see above).

CENSUS ABC's-APPLICATIONS IN BUSINESS AND COMMUNITY. This booklet highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Available without charge from Customer (see above).

1990 CPH-R-1A, 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING GUIDE, Part A. Text. This provides detailed information about all aspects of the census. Available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. GPO S/N 003-024-08574-7. Price: \$11.

1990 CPH-R-1B, 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING GUIDE, Part B, Glossary. This is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. GPO S/N 003-024-08679-4. Price: \$5.50. Part C, Index, provides an index of Summary Tape Files 1-4 and will be available in the spring of 1993.

RELATED MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES
STF 420 PLACE OF WORK 20 DESTINATIONS FILE. This file will be issued on computer tape or tape cartridge for each State. It contains 20 place of work destinations uniquely defined for each county and tabulated to the census tract/block numbering area of origin. The 20 workplace destinations represent a variety of geographic areas (places, counties, and metropolitan areas). An additional item, "worked elsewhere," tallies all workers living in an area whose work place is somewhere other than one of those included in items 1-20. Data are cross-tabulated by the major race and Hispanic groups. This file is a companion to STF 4 and must be ordered and purchased separately.

## TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

A records for STF 4 have 40,465 characters divided into 5 segments of 8,093 characters each. The B records for STF 4 have 64,744 characters divided into 8 segments of 8,093 characters each. The first 300 characters of each segment contain geographic information.

FILE AVAILABILITY

STF 4A and B files will be available for States and for the District of Columbia. Files will be sold by State and by individual race or Hispanic origin characteristic within the State.

For STF 4A, there will be potentially 11 separate tape files for
each State: one for the A record and 10 for the B records. For STF 4B, there will be a maximum of 50 separate files for each State: one for the A record and 49 for the B record. If a State's population does not include a specific race or Hispanic origin characteristic, there will be no file for that characteristic.

For STF 4C, the U.S. summary file, there will be up to 50
separate files for all persons and race and Hispanic origin characteristics. Again, if a State's population does not include a special characteristic, there will be no data for that characteristic.

## CONTENTS

Introduction. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ..... 21
Using the file ..... 23

## INTRODUCTION

This chapter serves as a guide for data users to both the tape and the technical documentation. Novice users trying to understand how to use the documentation and the file should read this chapter first.

STF 4 A, B, and C files differ from other STF files; each STF 4 file has $A$ and $B$ records. STF 2 has $A$ and $B$ records as well. The A records present data for all persons in 123 population (PA) tables and in 80 housing (HA) tables. The B records present more detail in 178 population (PB) and 85 housing (HB) tables. The B records are available in separate files for all persons and for specific race and Hispanic origin characteristics. The B records in STF 4A are available for all persons and 9 separate race and Hispanic origin characteristics; in 4B and 4C, for all persons and 48 separate race and Hispanic origin characteristics. The Table (Matrix) Outlines chapter gives a complete description of all tables in the $A$ and $B$ records.

## DOCUMENTATION CHAPTERS

The Abstract chapter in this documentation provides a quick overview of the file, including the formal title, geographic coverage, subject coverage, and file availability. Also shown are citations for related reference materials and printed reports. Their titles and geography are included in this section, along with purchasing information.

The Subject Locator is an aid to finding which tables provide the information needed. The List of Tables (Matrices) and the Table (Matrix) Outlines provide two types of presentations for the tables available in the file. The List of Tables (Matrices) has the table titles and universes.

The Table (Matrix) Outlines offer a detailed presentation of the tables. When reviewing the tables, remember that a colon (:) following an entry indicates the entry is a heading, not a data cell.

USER NOTES
Information about file or documentation changes sometimes becomes available after the documentation has been printed. User notes inform the user community about these changes. These are issued in a numbered series. If there are technical documentation
changes, revised pages usually accompany them. The revised pages should be inserted in their proper location, but the user note cover sheet should be filed in the User Notes chapter. Technical notes, which contain file errata, are also issued by the Census Bureau. We suggest filing these following appendix $I$.

## DATA DICTIONARY

The data dictionary describes the file and provides character locations for each variable and each table. It has two elements, the identification section and the table (matrix) section.

In the identification section, the components include the field name; the data dictionary reference name, a short mnemonic for use with software packages; field size; starting position; and data type (alphabetic, numeric, or alphanumeric).

The identification section of the data dictionary is identical for all summary tape files. It provides a list of the geographic codes or refers the user to the appropriate source. Review the footnotes carefully; they provide explanations for various terms. These footnotes are listed at the end of the identification section of the data dictionary.

The table (matrix) section provides information on the table (matrix) number; table (matrix) description; number of implied decimals in each cell (if not 0); starting position within the record, within the segment, and for all cells within the first-level variable; and cell coordinates.

There also is a machine-readable data dictionary file on the data tape. This dictionary is designed to be converted for use with various software packages.

## APPENDIXES

Detailed information on geographic areas is in appendix A followed by subject-matter definitions in appendix B. Appendix C provides detailed statistical information about the data while appendix $D$ outlines the data collection and procedures. Facsimiles of both the respondent instructions and 1990 census long-form questionnaire are in appendix E.

Appendix $F$ furnishes detailed information on all the data products of the 1990 census, as well as suggested sources of information and assistance. Map information is included in appendix G. The record layout for the machine-readable data dictionary file that accompanies each tape order is in appendix $H$.

Appendix $I$ contains the code lists used in processing the data. These are especially helpful in determining the components included in categories such as race or group quarters. These codes are used in conjunction with the table (matrix) outlines and data dictionary chapters. In the file presentation included in those chapters, some cell entries are followed by numeric codes in parentheses. These are the codes included in that cell. For example, in a table including race, the entry for Asian or Pacific Islander is followed by
(600-699, 976-985). The code list for race in appendix I identifies all the race codes included in the Asian or Pacific Islander category.

## COUNT CORRECTIONS

The Census Bureau issues population count corrections on an occasional basis. Count corrections for geography at the place level and above are available from Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. Count corrections for geography at the census tract/BNA level or below are available from Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233. When requesting these corrections, please include the desired census tract/BNA, block group, or block numbers.

USING THE FILE

## INTERNAL FILE LABELS

SYSTEM LABELS--Tape orders which specify labeled tapes will have a standard American National Standards Institute (ANSI) label. The system label consists of 17 characters. In A records, 15 characters are used and the last 2 are "x" filed. In B records, 15 characters are used with the last 2 "x" filled. The 1990 STF 4 files have a Data Set Name (DSN) of STF4tXss. FnnAAAxx (for A records) and STF4tXss.fnncccxx (for B records). The "t" in the DSN is A, B, or C depending on the file, "ss" is the United States Postal Service (USPS) State abbreviation, and "nn" is a two-digit number with leading zeros identifying the tape volume sequence. The "ccc" is the three-character iteration code for the B records. The "X" "F", and the last two "x's" in the DSN remain constant.

For example, the first file of A records for STF 4B for California will be named STF4BXCA.F01AAAxx and the first file of B records will be named STF4BXCA.F01000xx and so forth. See Chart 1 for more examples of specific data set names for the files.

USER LABELS--Each user tape will have six user header labels and six user trailer labels. These labels combine information from the system label and the identification portion of the first and last record. These labels enable the user to quickly identity the beginning and ending records on each tape.

USER HEADER LABELS--The user header labels are designated UHL1 through UHL6. UHL1 and UHL2 repeat information from the system label in HDR1 and HDR2. (See the State-specific File Information section.) UHL3 and UHL4 contain information from the identification portion of the first record on the tape. UHL5 and UHL6 contain a statement regarding the data limitations.

USER TRAILER LABELS--The user trailer labels are designated UTL1 through UTL6. UTL1 and UTL2 contain information from the system
trailer label. UTL3 and subsequent user trailer labels contain identification information from the last record on the tape. The unused portion of UTL6 is blank flied.

STATE-SPECIFIC FILE INFORMATION

State-specific file information, such as record counts, is not provided in the technical documentation. However, each tape order is accompanied by a tape creation sheet. This sheet provides the file name, file lable (HDR1), the third user header label (UHL3), record size, block size, and record count. The third user header label for each reel identifies the geography for the first record on the reel. For example, the UHL3 at the begging of each reel of a three-reel file for a State provides the geography for the first record. If the geography needed is on reel three, only reel three needs to be processed.

The tape creation sheet received with the tape should be filed in the technical documentation notebook or with other tape information maintained by the user.

SUMMARY LEVEL SEQUENCE CHARTS AND GEOGRAPHIC AREA COMPONENT CODES
The Summary Level Sequence Charts chapter and the geographic area component codes provide important information for using the 1990 census summary tape files. The Summary Level Sequence Charts chapter for STF 4 files identifies the geographic levels for which data are provided. It is easy to determine this if you remember that the last geographic area type listed in the sequence identifies the geography of the summary level; the prior codes simply define the hierarchy.

For example, in summary level 141, the hierarchy listed is State--Metropolitan Statistical Area/Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area/Remainder-Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area/Remainder-County-Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA). The record actually contains data for a census tract/BNA within a given county, metropolitan area, and State.

When reading the Summary Level Sequence Charts chapter, it is important to recognize that dashes (--) separate the individual hierarchies while slashes(/) separate different types of geography within the same hierarchy. For example, State--county--census tract/BNA identifies a record hierarchy for a census and tract or BNA within a county within a State. After identifying the summary level code, turn to chart 4 at the end of this chapter to determine the geographic area codes and area characteristics provided on the tape for this summary level. Remember that an asterisk (*) indicates a code in that field. The code may be one of the standard codes described below.

The Summary Level Sequence Charts chapter also provides geographic component code information. This code identifies the various geographic components for which the record is repeated within the summary level. These component codes are provided in the identification section of the data dictionary beginning in position
14. For example, the Summary Level Sequence Chart for STF 4A indicates that the summary level for State records (040) has geographic component codes 00,20 , and 30 . By turning to the geographic component variable in the data dictionary, you can determine that the tables for summary level 040 (State) are available for total geography (State) (geographic component=00), portion in Metropolitan Statistical Area/Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (geographic component=20), and portion not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan statistical area (geographic component=30).

In short, always check the geographic code, the summary level (beginning in position 11 of the data dictionary), the geographic component code (beginning in position 14 of the data dictionary), and the characteristic iteration (beginning in position 16 of the data dictionary) for complete identification of an STF 4 record.

## A AND B RECORDS

STF 4 has three files--4A, 4B, 4C. Within each file, data are represented in $A$ and $B$ records. The $A$ and $B$ records can be identified by the characteristic iteration field (CHARITER, position 16 in the data dictionary).

Each record type presents a different set of tables. The Table (Matrix) Outlines chapter gives a complete description of all tables in the $A$ and $B$ records.

The A records have 123 population (PA) and 80 housing (HA) tables. These include 5 population tables 1 housing table with 37 categories of race and 5 population tables and 1 housing table with 26 categories of Hispanic origin. Within each file, the A record provides data for all persons for each summary level and geographic component level within a unit of geography. Since the characteristic iteration in the $A$ record is always all persons, the A record can be identified by blanks in the characteristic iteration field.

In STF 4A, 4B, and 4C files, the B records present more detail in 178 population ( PB ) and 85 housing (HB) tables. The B records are available in separate files for all persons and for specific race and Hispanic origin characteristics (note that the housing tables are based on the race and Hispanic origin of the householder) for each summary level and geographic component level within a unit of geography. The B records are identified by numbers in the characteristic iteration field. Chart 1 gives data set names and examples of characteristic iterations for $A$ and $B$ records. Chart 2 lists the iteration codes for the $A$ and $B$ records in STF 4A, and STF 4B/4C.

In STF 4A, the B records are available for all persons and up to 9 separate race and Hispanic origin characteristics--White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; other race; Hispanic origin (of any race); White, not of Hispanic origin; Black, not of Hispanic origin; and other races, not of Hispanic origin.

STF 4B and 4C, the B records are available for all persons and
up to 48 separate race and Hispanic origin characteristics. Again, Chart 2, Characteristic Iterations, gives the complete list of these race and Hispanic origin characteristics.

COMPARING CHARACTERISTICS--In the B records, each characteristic iteration with all of its tables, is available in a separate file. Therefore, to compare data for two or more characteristic iterations (for race or Hispanic origin), you must extract the desired data from separate files and create a file containing data for characteristics you which to compare.

```
CHART 1. DATA SET NAMES FOR A AND B RECORDS OF STF 4
A RECORDS
B RECORDS
CHART 2. CHARACTERISTIC ITERATIONS
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4A
A RECORD
Blanks All persons
B RECORD
000 All persons 
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4B/4C
A RECORD
Blanks All persons
B RECORD
```

    STF 4A STF 4B STF4C
    All persons STF4AXCA.F01AAAx STF4BXCA.F01AAAxx STF4CXCA.F01AAAxx

| All Persons | STF4AXCA.F01000xx | STF4BXCA.F01000xx | STF4CXCA.F01000xx |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| White | STF4AXCA.F01001xx | STF4BXCA.F01001xx | STF4CXCA.F01001xx |
| Black | STF4AXCA.F01002xx | STF4BXCA.F01002xx | STF4CXCA.F01002xx |
| . | STF4AXCA.F01nthxx | STF4BXCA.F01nthxx | STF4CXCA.F01nthxx |
| . | STF4AXCA.F01nthxx | STF4BXCA.F01nthxx | STF4CXCA.F01nthxx |
| . | STF4AXCA.F01nthxx | STF4BXCA.F01nthxx | STF4CXCA.F01nthxx |

122 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut, not of Hispanic origin
123 Asian or Pacific Islander, not of Hispanic origin
125 Other race, not of Hispanic origin

## RECORD IDENTIFICATION

Each record on a summary tape file is uniquely identified by a combination of specific geographic codes (for example, State, county, and/or county subdivision code(s)), summary level, geographic component code, and characteristic iteration. Chart 2 indicates that for the A records, data are presented for all persons in STF 4A, 4B, and 4C. The B records for STF 4A, 4B, and 4C are available for all persons or an individual race or Hispanic origin characteristic as shown in the same chart.

For example, if you have an STF 4B file and want to show the population for Vietnamese in Los Angeles County, table PA5 in the A records file provides data for all persons in each of the 37 categories of race including Vietnamese. The record providing these data is retrieved by specifying the summary level code for county records (50), the total record for geographic components (00), the characteristic iteration for the A record (blanks), and the county code for Los Angeles County (037).

A second example illustrates how to get more detailed information about the Vietnamese population. In STF 4B, the B records files provide tables for a specific race or Hispanic population, such as Vietnamese. Therefore, if you want more detailed data for the Vietnamese population in Los Angeles County, you would purchase the B records file with the specific characteristic iteration for Vietnamese (014) from STF 4B. The record providing these data for a race or Hispanic origin group is retrieved by specifying the summary level code for county records (050), the total record for geographic components (00), the characteristic iteration for the B record (014 for Vietnamese), and the county code for Los Angeles County (037).

Remember, when using the A records or the $B$ records, you must check all four fields--the summary level code, the geographic component, the characteristic iteration, and the county code--or you will find multiple records.

## RECORD SEGMENTATION

Logical records are divided into segments, each containing identification information and specific tables. The logical record has a record sequence number which is repeated in each segment. This is the logical record number (LOGRECNU) which appears in position 19 of each segment. Following this, in position 25, is the logical record part number (LOGRECPN). The LOGRECPN indicates the segment number for a block of data within a record. See Chart 3, Segmentation of the STF 4 Records, for a list of segments for the STF 4 File. The total number of parts, or segments, in a record (PARTREC) are shown in position 29.

The A records of STF 4 each have 40,465 characters divided into 5 segments. The B records of STF 4 each have 64,744 characters divided into 8 segments. Each segment of the $A$ records and the $B$ records of STF 4 has 8,093 characters including 300 characters of
geographic identification information followed by tables (matrices). Tables split across segments are indicated in Chart 3. The geographic identification information layout for each segment is identical to the identification section described in positions 1-300 of the data dictionary. Filler characters appear in the record to complete a record segment. Each A and B record is sold as a separate file.

The machine-readable data dictionary, which accompanies STF 4 files, provides information on these table (matrix) splits across segments.

CHART 3. SEGMENTATION OF STF 4 RECORDS.
RECORD A

```
SEGMENT 1
Geographic Identification
    Information
```

SEGMENT 2
Geographic Identification
Information
Geographic Identification
Information
PA101-14 data cells-through
H35-47 data cells
8,093 characters including
8 characters filler

SEGMENT 4
Geographic Identification Information

HA35-37 data cells-through HA42-56 data cells

8,093 characters including 8 characters filler

SEGMENT 5
Geographic Identification HA42-64 data cells-through Information HA 76

```
8,093 characters including
1,088 characters filler
```

RECORD B

| Segment 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Geographic Identification | PB1 through |
| Information | PB46-82 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 8 characters filler |
| SEGMENT 2 |  |
| Geographic Identification Information | PB46-46 data cells-through PB63-175 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 8 characters filler |
| SEGMENT 3 |  |
| Geographic Identification Information | PB63-13 data cells-through |
|  | PB91-65 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 5 characters filler |
| SEGMENT 4 |  |
| Geographic Identification Information | PB91-135 data cells-through PB109-13 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 8 characters filler |
| SEGMENT 5 |  |
| Geographic Identification Information | PB109-23 data cells-through |
|  | HB17-131 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 5 characters filler |
| SEGMENT 6 |  |
| Geographic Identification Information | HB17-29 data cells-through HB53-133 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 8 characters filler |
| SEGMENT 7 |  |
| Geographic Identification Information | HB53-49 data cells-through |
|  | HB58-47 data cells |
|  | 8,093 characters including 8 characters filler |

SEGMENT 8

| Geographic Identification <br> Information | HB58-49 data cells-through |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | HB74 |
|  | 8,093 characters including |
|  | 62 characters filler |

SPECIAL AREA CODES
Special area codes appear in the geographic area codes portion of the data dictionary (positions 142-171) on all STF'S. The codes represented may vary across STF'S. Special area code (9) is used in all summary levels on STF 4 files. The nine codes for special area code (9) are described below. Special area code (9) is used in all levels.

Special area code (9) Land/water area
1 Significant land, significant (0.0005 or more square kilometers) water
2 Significant land, minimal (less than 0.0005 square kilometer) water
3 Significant land, zero (0) water
4 Minimal land, significant water
5 Minimal land, minimal water
6 Minimal land, zero water
7 Zero land, significant water
8 Zero land, minimal water
9 Zero land, zero water
Special area code (10) is used in summary level 141 (census tract/Block Numbering Area) records on STF 4A files.

Special area code (10) split tract
1 Tract is split between places (10,000 or more persons) or is inside and outside a place (10,000 or more persons)
2 Tract is not split by place(s) (10,000 or more persons)
STANDARD CODES

In the identification section of all STF's, there are standard codes, undefined in the data dictionary, that have identical meaning regardless of the field. The codes are the same size as the field; that is, a three character field will have three symbols. These standard codes are listed below.
] Not available--The codes would be shown except it had not been determined when the files were prepared (for example, metropolitan area code on a county summary level (050) on STF 1A).

9 Not in--This indicates a "remainder of" an area, such as a place code in the portion of a county subdivision not in a place, or the summary level is not pan of any area to which the code field applies, such as a summary level which is not in an Alaska Native Regional Corporation.

Blank Not applicable--This indicates that the code is not applicable to the summary level.

Where these codes are specifically defined in the data dictionary, the defined code should be used. For example, in the division code description on the data dictionary (position 89), the code for the Pacific Division is indicated as "9"; this "9" should be interpreted as the division code, not as "not in," the standard code for "9."

CHART 4. STF 4 FILE IDENTIFICATION BY SUMMARY LEVEL/1

| FIELD NAME | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 010 | 020 | 030 | 040 | 050 | 061 | 062 | 063 | 064 |
| RECORD CODES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| File Identification | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| State/US-Abbreviation | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Summary Level | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Geographic Component | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Characteristic Iteration | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Logical Record Number | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Logical Record Part Number | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Total Number of Parts | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska Native Regional Corporation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native Area (Census) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native Area (FIPS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native Area Class Code |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Indian Reservation Trust Land Indicator |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Block |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Block Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Census Tract/Block |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Numbering Area |
| Congressional District |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated City (Census) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated City (FIPS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated City Class Code |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated City Size Code |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * |
| County |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * |
| County Size Code |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * |
| County Subdivision (Census) |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * |
| County Subdivision (FIPS) |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * |
| County Subdivision Class Code |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * |
| County Subdivision Size Code |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * |

```
Division * * * * * * *
Extended City Indicator
Internal Use Code
Metropolitan Statistical Area/
    Consolidated
Metropolitan Area * * * * *
/1 See the Summary Level Sequence Charts chapter for identification
        of the summary level record numbers.
```

| SUMMARY |  | LEVEL | SUMMARY |  | LEVEL | SUMMARY |  | LEVEL |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 120 | 130 | 141 | 161 | 163 | 170 | 200 | 201 | 202 |


| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

* File Identification
* State/US-Abbreviation
* Summary Level
* Geographic Component
* Characteristic Iteration
* Logical Record Number
* Logical Record Part Number

Total Number of Parts
In Record

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES
Alaska Native Regional Corporation

* American Indian/Alaska Native Area (Census)
American Indian/Alaska Native Area (FIPS)
American Indian/Alaska Native Area Class Code

American Indian Reservation Trust Land Indicator Block
Block Group
Census Tract/Block Numbering Area

Congressional District
Consolidated City (Census)
Consolidated City (FIPS)
Consolidated City Class Code

Consolidated City Size Code
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area
County
County Size Code
County Subdivision (Census)
County Subdivision (FIPS)
County Subdivision Class Code

|  |  |  |  |  |  | County Subdivision Size Code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * | * | * | * | * | * | Division |
| * | * |  | * | * |  | Extended City Indicator |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Internal Use Code |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Metropolitan Statistical Area/Consolidated |
| * | * | * |  |  | * | Metropolitan Area |


| FIELD NAME | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 010 | 020 | 030 | 040 | 050 | 061 | 062 | 063 |  | 64 |

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES-Con.

```
MSA/CMSA Size Code
Place (Census)
Place (FIPS)
Place Class Code
Place Description Code
Place Size Code * * * * * 
Primary Metropolitan * * * * * * * 
    Statistical Area
```

Region
State (Census) * * * * * *
State (FIPS)
Urban/Rural
Urbanized Area
Urbanized Area Size Code
Special Area Code (1)
Special Area Code (2)
Special Area Code (3)
Special Area Code (4)
Special Area Code (5)
Special Area Code (6)
Special Area Code (7)
Special Area Code (8)
Special Area Code (9)
Special Area Code (10)
AREA CHARACTERISTICS
Area (Land)
Area (Water)

*     *         *             *                 *                     *                         *                             *                                 * 

Area Name/PSAD Term/Part
Indicator
Functional Status Code
Geographic Change User
Note Indicator
Housing Unit Count
(100 percent)

Internal Point (Longitude)
Part Flag

| Political/Statistical Area Description Code |  | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population Count (100 percent) | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |
| Special Flag | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |



$$
\begin{array}{llllllll}
* & * & * & * & * & * & \text { Description Code }
\end{array} \quad \begin{gathered}
\text { Population Count } \\
\text { (100 percent) }
\end{gathered}
$$

| FIELD NAME | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 210 | 211 | 212 |
| RECORD CODES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| File Identification | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| State/US-Abbreviation | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Summary Level | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Geographic Component | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Characteristic Iteration | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Logical Record Number | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Logical Record Part Number | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Total Number of Parts | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES

Alaska Native Regional Corporation
American Indian/Alaska Native Area (Census)
American Indian/Alaska Native Area (FIPS)
American Indian/Alaska
Native Area Class Code
American Indian
Reservation Trust Land Indicator
Block
Block Group
Census Tract/Block
Numbering Area
Congressional District
Consolidated City (Census)
Consolidated City (FIPS)
Consolidated City
Class Code
Consolidated City
Size Code
Consolidated Metropolitan
Statistical Area
County
County Size Code
County Subdivision (Census)
County Subdivision (FIPS)

```
    County Subdivision
    Class Code
County Subdivision
    Size Code
Division
Extended City Indicator
Internal Use Code
Metropolitan Statistical
    Area/Consolidated
Metropolitan Area
```




| FIELD NAME | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 210 | 211 |  | 12 |

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES-Con.

MSA/CMSA Size Code
Place (Census)
Place (FIPS)
Place Class Code
Place Description Code
Place Size Code
Primary Metropolitan
Statistical Area
Region
State (Census) * * * * * *
State (FIPS)
Urban/Rural
Urbanized Area
Urbanized Area Size Code
Special Area Code (1)
Special Area Code (2)
Special Area Code (3)
Special Area Code (4)
Special Area Code (5)
Special Area Code (6)
Special Area Code (7)
Special Area Code (8)
Special Area Code (9)
Special Area Code (10)

AREA CHARACTERISTICS
Area (Land)

*     *         *             *                 *                     *                         *                             *                                 * 

Area (Water)
Area Name/PSAD Term/Part
Indicator
Functional Status Code

Geographic Change User
Note Indicator
Housing Unit Count (100 percent)
Internal Point (Latitude) * * * * * *
Internal Point (Longitude) * * * * * *
Part Flag

| Political/Statistical Area Description Code | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population Count (100 percent) | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |
| Special Flag | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  |




```
County Subdivision (FIPS)
County Subdivision Class Code
County Subdivision Size Code
Division
Extended City Indicator
Internal Use Code
Metropolitan Statistical Area/
    Consolidated
Metropolitan Area
```

| SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | SUMMARY | LEVEL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 340 | 341 | 400 | 410 | 460 |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |
| * | * | * | * | * |

* 

FIELD NAME

RECORD CODES
File Identification State/US-Abbreviation Summary Level
Geographic Component
Characteristic Iteration
Logical Record Number
Logical Record Part Number
Total Number of Parts In Record

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES
Alaska Native Regional Corporation
American Indian/Alaska Native Area (Census)
American Indian/Alaska Native Area (FIPS)
American Indian/Alaska Native Area Class Code

American Indian Reservation Trust Land Indicator
Block
Block Group
Census Tract/Block Numbering Area

Congressional District
Consolidated City (Census)
Consolidated City (FIPS)
Consolidated City Class Code

Consolidated City Size Code
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area
County
County Size Code
County Subdivision (Census)

```
County Subdivision (FIPS)
County Subdivision Class
    Code
County Subdivision Size
    Code
Division
Extended City Indicator
Internal Use Code
Metropolitan Statistical
    Area/Consolidated
    Metropolitan Area
```

| SUMMARY | LEVEL | SUMMARY | LEVEL |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 320 | 321 | 329 | 330 | 331 |

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES-Con.

```
MSA/CMSA Size Code
Place (Census)
Place (FIPS)
Place Class Code
Place Description Code
Place Size Code
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area * *
Region
State (Census)
State (FIPS)
Urban/Rural
Urbanized Area
Urbanized Area Size Code
Special Area Code (1)
Special Area Code (2)
Special Area Code (3)
Special Area Code (4)
Special Area Code (5)
Special Area Code (6)
Special Area Code (7)
Special Area Code (8)
Special Area Code (9)
Special Area Code (10)
```

AREA CHARACTERISTICS
Area (Land)
Area (Water)
Area Name/PSAD Term/Part Indicator
Functional Status Code
Geographic Change User Note Indicator
Housing Unit Count (100 percent)
Internal Point (Latitude)
Internal Point (Longitude)
Part Flag
Political/Statistical Area
Description Code
Population Count (100 percent)
Special Flag

| SUMMARY LEVEL |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SUMMARY } \\ & 410 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LEVEL } \\ 460 \end{array}$ | FIELD NAME |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 340 | 341 | 400 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODES-Con. |
| * | * |  |  |  | MSA/CMSA Size Code |
| * | * |  |  | * | Place (Census) |
| * | * |  |  | * | Place (FIPS) |
| * | * |  |  | * | Place Class Code |
| * | * |  |  | * | Place Description Code |
| * | * |  |  | * | Place Size Code |
|  | * |  |  |  | Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area |
| * | * |  | * | * | Region |
| * | * |  | * | * | State (Census) |
|  | * | * * | * |  | State (FIPS) |
|  |  |  | * | * | Urban/Rural |
|  |  | * | * | * | Urbanized Area |
|  |  | * | * | * | Urbanized Area Size Code |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (1) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (2) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (3) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (4) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (5) |
| * | * | * | * | * | Special Area Code (6) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (7) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (8) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (9) |
|  |  |  |  |  | Special Area Code (10) |
|  |  |  |  |  | AREA CHARACTERISTICS |
| * | * | * | * | * | Area (Land) |
| * | * | * | * | * | Area (Water) |
| * | * | * | * | * | Area Name/PSAD Term/Part Indicator |
| * | * | * |  | * | Functional Status Code |
| * | * |  | * | * | Geographic Change User Note Indicator |
| * | * | * | * | * | Housing Unit Count (100 percent) |
| * | * | * |  | * | Internal Point (Latitude) |
| * | * | * | * | * | Internal Point (Longitude) |
| * | * |  | * | * | Part Flag |


*
*

Political/Statistical Area Description Code Population Count (100 percent)
Special Flag
INDEX ..... 57
This index is designed to quickly identify the STF 4 tables needed. Each table variable is listed alphabetically. Both the type of entry being tabulated (universe), which is shown in italics, and the relevant table numbers appear under the variable heading. If the entry variable is cross tabulated by another variable, the variable of cross tabulation is indicated beneath the universe and is preceded by the word "by." The index entries for each variable are arranged alphabetically by universe, then by variable of cross tabulation, if any. For example, if you are looking for a table tabulating age by sex for all persons, check the index under either of the variables. Checking under age, you find an entry for one table with a universe of persons. Checking the entry, you can see that age is cross tabulated by sex in table PB5.
INDEX
100-Percent Count of Housing Units Housing units HA3 See also Housing Units
100-Percent Count of Persons
Persons ................................................................ ${ }^{\text {. . }}$ PA3
See also Persons
Acadian/Cajun
See Ancestry
Afghanistan
See Place of Birth
Africa
See Place of Birth
African
See Ancestry
Age
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
16 years and over
by Imputation of Work
Disability Status ............................................... PA52
by Imputation of Work Prevention
Status
by Sex by Mobility and Self-Care
Limitation Status and Employment Status ..... PB55
by Sex by Work Disability Status and Employment Status ..... PB54
Females 15 years and over
by Aggregate Number of Children
Ever Born by Marital Status ..... PB2 6
by Children Ever Born ..... PB27
by Marital Status ..... PB25
Persons
by Sex ..... PB5
by School Enrollment by Sex ..... PB4 2
Persons 5 years and over
by Language Spoken at Home and
Ability to Speak English ..... PA25,
PB21
Persons 15 years and over
by Sex by Marital Status ..... PB2 4
Persons 16 to 24 yearsby Sex by School Enrollment,Educational Attainment, andEmployment StatusPB4 6
Persons 16 years and over
by Sex by Employment Status ..... PB56
by Sex by Veteran Status ..... PB52
Persons 18 years and over
by College Enrollment by Sex ..... PB43
by Sex by Educational Attainment ..... PB45
by Sex by Household Type and Relationship ..... PA27
Persons 60 years and over
by Aggregate Income in 1989
by Household Type ..... PB99
by Household Type and Income in 1989 ..... PB98
by Household Type and Relationship ..... PB17
by Residence in 1985-Stateand County LevelPB2 9
by Sex by Employment Status and Work Status in 1989 ..... PB5 8
Persons for whom poverty status is
determined
by Poverty Status in 1989 by Sex ..... PB100
by Ratio of Income in 1989 to
Poverty Level ..... PB101
Persons in occupied housing units
by Units in Structure by Bedrooms ..... HA47
Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Sex
by Household Type and

```
            Relationship ............................................... PB115
    See also Age of Children
    See also Age of Householder
    See also Age of Householder, Household
        Type and Relationship, and Tenure
    See also Employment Status, Group
        Quarters, School Enrollment, and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Linguistic Isolation and Age
    See also Median Age
AGE OF CHILDREN
    Own children under 18 years in families
        and subfamilies
            by Employment Status and Hours
            Worked Last Week of Parents
                PB50
    See also Age
    See also Age of Householder
    See also Age of Householder, Household
        Type and Relationship, and Tenure
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
        by Poverty Status in 1989
            by Tenure
        PB104
    Households
        by Aggregate Household Income in 1989
```




```
    Nonfamily Households
            by Aggregate Nonfamily Household
            Income in 1989
            by Sex of Householder
            by Household Type ............................................ PB92
            by Median Nonfamily Household
            Income in 1989
            by Sex of Householder
```



```
            by Sex of Householder
            by Household Type
            by Nonfamily Household Income
                in 1989 ........................................................... PB91
    Occupied housing units . ........................................... HB29
            by Aggregate Household Income
            in 1989 by Tenure ..............................................................................
            by Aggregate Persons
                by Tenure
                HB31
            by Aggregate Rooms
            by Tenure
                HB32
            by Tenure
                by Household Type ............................................ HB43
```

by Tenure
by Kitchen Facilities ..... HB4 1
by Tenure
by Persons in Unit ..... HB42
by Tenure
by Persons in Unit
by Telephone in Housing Unit ..... HB47
by Tenure
by Plumbing Facilities ..... HB45
by TenureHB25
by Tenure
by Units in Structure ..... HB30
by Tenure
by Vehicles Available ..... HB4 6
by Tenure
by Year Householder Moved into Unit ..... HA35
by Tenure
by Year Householder Moved into Unit
by Ratio of Income in 1989to Poverty LevelHA44
by Tenure ..... HB4 4by Year Structure Built
Owner-occupied housing units
by Selected Conditions
by Persons in Unit
by Household Income in 1989 ..... HB59
Renter-occupied housing units
by Selected Conditions
by Persons in Unit
by Household Income in 1989HB60
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..... HB33
by Aggregate Value ..... HB34
by Mortgage Status
by Selected Monthly Owner
Costs as a Percentage of
Household Income in 1989 ..... HB40
by Ratio of Income in 1989
to Poverty Level
by Selected Characteristics
by Selected Monthly Owner
Costs as a Percentage of
Household Income in 1989
by Persons in Unit ..... HB5 7
Specified renter-occupied housing units
by Gross Rent ..... HB37
by Gross Rent as a Percentage of
Household Income in 1989 ..... HB39
by Meals Included in Rent ..... HB35
by Ratio of Income in 1989 to

```
            Poverty Level
            by Selected Characteristics
            by Gross Rent as a Percentage
                of Household Income in 1989
```



```
    Specified renter-occupied housing
        units paying cash rent
            by Aggregate Contract Rent
```



```
            by Aggregate Gross Rent ..................................................................
See also Age
See also Age of Children
See also Age of Householder, Household
    Type and Relationship, and Tenure
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER, HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    AND RELATIONSHIP, AND TENURE
    Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
            by Poverty Status in 1989 ....................................... PB116
    See also Age
    See also Age of Children
    See also Age of Householder
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Tenure
AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing
        units paying cash rent
        by Age of Householder
```



```
    See also Contract Rent
AGGREGATE EARNINGS IN 1989 AND IMPUTATION
    STATUS
    Households . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PA91
See also Earnings in 1989
AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989
    Families
        by Family Type and Age of
            Householder
                PB97
        by Family Type and Presence and
```




```
        by Workers in Family in 1989 ..........................................................................
    See also Family Income in 1989
AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME
    In 1989
    Households ....................................................... PB80
```

```
            by Imputation Status ......................................... PA94
    See also Farm Self-Employment Income
    in 1989
AGGREGATE GROSS RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing
```



```
            by Age of Householder ................................................................................
    See also Gross Rent
    See also Gross Rent as a Percentage
            of Household Income in 1989
    See also Median Gross Rent
    See also Median Gross Rent as a
        Percentage of Household Income in 1989
AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Households
        PB66
            by Household Type by Tenure
```



```
            by Imputation Status ............................................. PA88
    Occupied housing units
            by Tenure
            by Age of Householder ..................................................................
    See also Household Income in 1989
AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT
    Occupied housing units with householder
        with income in 1989 below the
        poverty level
            by Tenure ........................................................ HB48
    See also Aggregate Income Deficit
        in 1989
AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989
    Families with income below the
        poverty level in 1989
            by Family Type ................................................ PB112
    Unrelated individuals with income
        below poverty level in 1989
            by Sex
```



```
AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989
    Persons 15 years and over
```




```
            by Sex
            by Weeks Worked in 1989 and
                Usual Hours Worked Per Week
                in 1989 .................................................... PB94
    Persons 60 years and over
```

```
    by Age by Household Type ..............................................................
    See also income in 1989
AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET
    RENTAL INCOME IN 1989
    Households
        PB81
        by Imputation Status ............................................. PA95
    See also Interest, Dividend, or Net
        Rental Income in 1989
AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
    IN 1989
    Nonfamily households
```



```
        by Sex of Householder
            by Household Type
```



```
    See also Median Nonfamily Household
        Income in 1989
    See also Nonfamily Household
        Income in 1989
AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
    INCOME in 1989
    Households . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PB79
```



```
    See also Nonfarm Self-Employment
        Income in 1989
AGGREGATE NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN
    Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
```



```
AGGREGATE OTHER INCOME IN 1989
    Households
        by Imputation Status .....................................................................
    See also Aggregate Other Type of
        Income in 1989
    See also Other Type of Income in 1989
AGGREGATE OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989
    Households ........................................................... . . PB85
    See also Aggregate Other Income
        in 1989
    See also Other Type of Income in 1989
AGGREGATE PERSONS
    Occupied housing units
            by Tenure
            by Age of Householder ..................................................................
    See also Persons
```

```
AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES
    Persons in families
```



```
        by Hispanic Origin of Householder
            by Race of Householder
        PA18
        by Race of Householder .....................................................................
    See also Persons in Family
AGGREGATE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS
    Persons in households
        by Hispanic Origin of Householder
        PA10
        by Hispanic Origin of Householder
            by Race of Householder
        PA12
        by Race of Householder ....................................................................
    See also Persons in Households
AGGREGATE PERSONS IN UNIT
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure
            by Year Householder Moved into
            Unit ................................
    See also Persons in Unit
AGGREGATE PRICE ASKED
    See Aggregate Value
    See Value
AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
    IN 1989
    Households . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PB83
```



```
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Public Assistance Income
        in 1989
AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989
    Households ...................................................... PB84
        by Imputation Status ........................................................................
    See also Retirement Income in 1989
AGGREGATE ROOMS
    Housing units
        by Occupancy Status and Tenure ................................. HA12
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure
            by Age of Householder
        HB32
    See also Rooms
```

AGGREGATE SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER

    COSTS
    
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
    
            by Mortgage Status ..... HB19
    
    See also Median Selected Monthly Owner
    
        Costs and Mortgage Status
    
    See also Median Selected Monthly Owner
    
        Costs as a Percentage of Household
    
        Income in 1989
    
    See also Mortgage Status and Selected
    
        Monthly Owner Costs
    
    See also Selected Monthly Owner Costs
    
        as a Percentage of Household
    
        Income in 1989
    AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989
Households ........................................................... . . PB82
by Imputation Status ................................................ PA96
See also Social Security Income in 1989
AGGREGATE TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (In Minutes)
Workers 16 years and over who did not
at home
by Travel Time to Work
by Means of Transportation to
Work . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
PB38
See also Travel rime to Work (In Minutes)
AGGREGATE VALUE
Owner-occupied condominium
housing units ......................................................... ${ }^{\text {. }}$ HA22
Owner-occupied mobile homes
or trailersHA25
Specified owner-occupied
housing unit .......................................................... ${ }^{\text {. }}$ HB52
by Age of Householder ..................................................... HB34
Specified owner-occupied non-
condominium housing units
HA2 7
See also Median Value
See also Value
AGGREGATE VEHICLES AVAILABLE
Occupied housing units
by Tenure ............................................................ . . HB6

See also Vehicles Available
AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME
IN 1989
Households . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PB78
by Imputation Status ................................................ $\operatorname{PA} 92$

```
    See also Wage or Salary Income in 1989
ALBANIAN
    See Ancestry
ALEUT
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
ALL OTHER ASIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
ALL OTHER HISPANIC ORIGIN
    See Hispanic Origin
ALSATIAN
    See Ancestry
AMERICAN INDIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
ANCESTRY
    Persons .......................................................... . PA20,
                                    PA21,
                                    PA22
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA
    See Place of Birth
ARAB/ARABIC
        See Ancestry
        See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
ARGENTINA
    See Place of Birth
ARGENTINEAN
    See Hispanic Origin
ARMENIAN
        See Ancestry
ASIA
    See Place of Birth
ASIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
```

```
ASIAN INDIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
ASSYRIAN
    See Ancestry
AUSTRALIA
    See Place of Birth
AUSTRALIAN
    See Ancestry
AUSTRIA
    See Place of Birth
AUSTRIAN
    See Ancestry
BAHAMAS
    See Place of Birth
BAHAMIAN
    See Ancestry
BANGLADESHI
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
BARBADIAN
    See Ancestry
BARBADOS
    See Place of Birth
BASQUE
    See Ancestry
BEDROOMS
    Housing units .................................................. HA18
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . HB2
```



```
    Persons in occupied housing units
            by Age by Units in Structure ...........................................................
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
        by Value ........................................................... HA42
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
            by Contract Rent
                HA40
            by Gross Rent .................................................... . . HA39
    Specified vacant for-rent housing units
```

```
        by Rent Asked ................................................... . HA41
    Specified vacant-for-sale-only housing
        units
        by Price Asked ...................................................... ... HA44
    See also Aggregate Rooms
    See also Rooms
BELGIAN
    See Ancestry
BELGIUM
    See Place of Birth
BELIZE
    See Place of Birth
BELIZEAN
    See Ancestry
BERMUDAN
    See Ancestry
BLACK
    See race
    See Race of Householder
BOARDED-UP STATUS
    Vacant housing units
            by Vacancy Status
```



```
BOLIVIA
    See Place of Birth
BOLIVIAN
    See Hispanic Origin
BRAZIL
    See Place of Birth
BRAZILIAN
    See Ancestry
BRITISH
    See Ancestry
BRITISH WEST INDIAN
See Ancestry
BULGARIAN
    See Ancestry
```

```
BURMA
    See Place of Birth
BURMESE
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
CAMBODIA
    See Place of Birth
CAMBODIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
CANADA
    See Place of Birth
CANADIAN
    See Ancestry
CARIBBEAN
    See Place of Birth
CARPATHO RUSSIAN
    See Ancestry
CAPE VERDE
    See Place of Birth
CAPE VERDEAN
    See Ancestry
CELTIC
    See Ancestry
CENTRAL AMERICA
    See Place of Birth
CENTRAL AMERICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
CHILDREN
    See Aggregate Number of Children
        Ever Born
    See Children Ever Born
CHILDREN EVER BORN
    Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
        by Age ........................................................... PB27
    See also Aggregate Number of Children
        Ever Born
```

```
CHILE
    See Place of Birth
CHILEAN
    See Hispanic Origin
CHINA
    See Place of Birth
CHINESE
        See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
CLASS OF WORKER
    Employed persons 16 years and over
```



```
    See also Occupation
COLLEGE ENROLLMENT
    Persons 18 years and over
```



```
    See also Educational Attainment
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
        See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also School Enrollment
    See also School Enrollment and Type
        of School
    See also School Enrollment, Educational
        Attainment, and Employment Status
COLUMBIA
    See Place of Birth
COLOMBIAN
    See Hispanic Origin
CONDOMINIUM STATUS
    Occupied housing units
            by Tenure ........................................................ HA19
Vacant housing units
            by Vacancy Status .................................................. HA20
CONTRACT RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
        by Bedrooms .................................................... . HA40
    See also Aggregate Contract Rent
```

```
COSTA RICA
    See Place of Birth
COSTA RICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
CROATIAN
    See Ancestry
CUBA
    See Place of Binh
CUBAN
    See Hispanic Origin
CYPRIOT
    See Ancestry
CZECH
    See Ancestry
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
    See Place of Birth
CZECHOSLOVAKIAN
    See Ancestry
DANISH
    See Ancestry
DENMARK
    See Place of Birth
DIVIDEND
    See Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental
        Income in 1989
DOMINICAN (DOMINICAN REPUBLIC)
    See Hispanic Origin
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
    See Place of Birth
DURATION OF VACANCY
    Vacant housing units
            by Vacancy Status ................................................ . HA30
DUTCH
    See Ancestry
DUTCH WEST INDIAN
```

```
    See Ancestry
EARNINGS IN 1989
    Households ........................................................... . PB69
```



```
    See also Aggregate Earnings in
        1989 and Imputation Status
    See also Aggregate Wage or
        Salary Income in 1989
    See also Wage or Salary
        Income in 1989
EASTERN EUROPEAN
    See Ancestry
ECUADOR
    See Place of Birth
ECUADORIAN
    See Hispanic Origin
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
    Persons 18 years and over
```



```
    Persons 25 years and over
```



```
    See also College Enrollment
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also School Enrollment
    See also School Enrollment and Type
        of School
    See also School Enrollment, Educational
        Attainment, and Employment Status
EGYPT
    See Place of Birth
EGYPTIAN
    See Ancestry
ELDERLY
    See Age
EL SALVADOR
    See Place of Birth
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Persons 16 years and over
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```
    See also Employment Status and
        Hours Worked Last Week of Parents
    See also Employment Status and Work Status
        in 1989
    See also Employment Status, Group Quarters,
        School Enrollment and Age
    See also Employment Status, Hours Worked Last
        Week, and Year Last Worked
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED
    LAST WEEK OF PARENTS
    Own children under 18 years in families
        and subfamilies
```



```
    See also Employment Status
    See also Employment Status and
        Work Status in 1989
    See also Employment Status, Group Quarters,
        School Enrollment, and Age
    See also Employment Status, Hours Worked Last
        Week, and Year Last Worked
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WORK STATUS
    IN 1989
    Persons 60 years and over
```



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    See also Employment Status
    See also Employment Status and
        Hours Worked Last Week of
        Parents
    See also Employment Status, Group Quarters,
        School Enrollment, and Age
    See also Employment Status, Hours Worked Last
        Week, and Year Last Worked
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, GROUP QUARTERS,
    SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AND AGE
    Persons 16 years and over .......................................................................
    See also Employment Status
    See also Employment Status and
        Hours Worked Last Week of
        Parents
    See also Employment Status and Work Status
        in 1989
```

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    See also Employment Status, Hours Worked Last
        Week, and Year Last Worked
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HOURS WORKED LAST
WEEK, AND YEAR LAST WORKED
    Persons 16 years and over
            by Sex ........................................................ PB59
    See also Employment Status
    See also Employment Status and
        Hours Worked Last Week of
        Parents
    See also Employment Status and Work Status
        in 1989
    See also Employment Status, Group Quarters,
        School Enrollment, and Age
ENGLISH
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
ESKIMO
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
ESTONIA
    See Place of Birth
ESTONIAN
    See Ancestry
ETHOPIA
    See Place of Birth
ETHOPIAN
    See Ancestry
EUROPE
    See Place of Birth
EUROPEAN
    See Ancestry
FAMILIES
    Families ......................................................... PB2
    See also Household Type and Relationship
FAMILY COMPOSITION
    See Household Type and Relationship
FAMILY INCOME IN 1989
```

```
    Families
    by Family Type and Presence and
```





```
    See also Aggregate Family Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Age of
    Householder and Family Income
    in 1989
    See also Median Family Income in 1989
FAMILY SIZE
    See Household Type and Relationship
FAMILY TYPE
    Families
```




```
    Families with income below the
        poverty level in 1989
        by Aggregate Income Deficit in 1989 ................................PB112
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND AGE
    Related children under 18 years
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    See also Age
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
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    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
        by Aggregate Family Income in 1989 .......................... PB97
        by Poverty Status in 1989 .........................................................................
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
    Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND
    FAMILY INCOME IN 1989
```



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    See also Family Income in 1989
    See also Family Type
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    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
    OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
```



```
    See also Educational Attainment
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Families ........................................................ PB47
    See also Employment Status
    See also Family Type
```

```
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE
    OF CHILDREN ....................................................... PB9
    Families
```



```
        by Family Income in 1989 .......................................................................................
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```
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
    See also Presence and Age of Children
```

```
FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN
    Families
        by Median Family Income in 1989 ............................... PB86B
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder
        in 1989
    See also Presence and Age of Children
FAMILY TYPE AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
    INCOME IN 1989
    Families
        by Poverty Status in 1989 .................................... PB110
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence of Children
    See also Family Type and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder in 1989
    See also Public Assistance Income in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989
    Families
```



```
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age of Householder
        and Family Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence and Age of
        Children
    See also Family Type and Presence of Children
    See also Family Type and Public Assistance
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work Experience of
        Householder in 1989
    See also Social Security Income in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989
    Families ........................................................... PB51
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
        Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence and
        Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
    See also Family Type and Work
        Experience of Householder in 1989
    See also Workers in Family in 1989
FAMILY TYPE AND WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER
    IN 1989
    Families
        by Poverty Status in 1989 ..............................................................
    See also Family Type
    See also Family Type and Age
    See also Family Type and Age of Householder
    See also Family Type and Age
        of Householder and Family Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Educational
```

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    Attainment of Householder
    See also Family Type and Employment Status
    See also Family Type and Presence
    and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence of Children
    See also Family Type and Public
    Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
    Security Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Workers in Family
    in 1989
FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989
    Households ....................................................... PB72
```



```
    See also Aggregate Farm Self-Employment
        Income in 1989
    FEMALES
    See Sex
FIJI
    See Place of Birth
FIJIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
FINLAND
    See Place of Birth
FINNISH
    See Ancestry
    FILIPINO
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
    FIRST ANCESTRY REPORTED
    See Ancestry
FOSTER CHILDREN
    See Household Type and Relationship
FRANCE
    See Place of Birth
FRENCH
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
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FRENCH CANADIAN
    See Ancestry
GERMAN
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
GERMANY
    See Place of Birth
GERMAN RUSSIAN
    See Ancestry
GAHANA
    See Place of Birth
GHANIAN
    See Ancestry
GREECE
    See Place of Birth
GREEK
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
GRENADA
    See Place of Birth
GROSS RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing units ........................ HB12
```



```
        by Bedrooms ..................................................... . ... HA39
        by Household Income in 1989 .................................................................
```



```
        by Year Structure Built .....................................................................
    See also Aggregate Gross Rent
    See also Gross Rent as a Percentage
        of Household Income in 1989
    See also Median Gross Rent
    See also Median Gross Rent as a
        Percentage of Household Income in 1989
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
    IN 1989
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder ....................................................................
            by Age of Householder
            by Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
```

```
            by Selected Characteristics
```



```
            by Household Income in 1989 ..........................................................
    See also Gross Rent
    See also Median Gross Rent
    See also Median Gross Rent as a Percentage
    of Household Income in 1989
GROUP QUARTERS
    Persons
```



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    Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
```



```
    See also Employment Status, Group
        Quarters, School Enrollment, and Age
GUAMANIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
GUATEMALA
    See Place of Birth
GUATEMALAN
    See Hispanic Origin
    See Hispanic Origin of Householder
GUYANA
    See Place of Birth
GUYANESE
    See Ancestry
HAITI
    See Place of Birth
HAITIAN
    See Ancestry
HAWAIIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
HISPANIC ORIGIN
    Persons
        by Race ............................................................ . . PA6
```



```
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
        PA17
```


Households ..... PA11
by Race of Householder ..... PA13
Occupied housing units ..... HA6
by Race of Householder ..... HA7
Persons in families
by Aggregate Persons in Families
by Hispanic Origin of Households ..... PA16
by Aggregate Persons in Families by Race of Householder ..... PA18
Persons in households
by Aggregate Persons in Households
by Hispanic Origin of Householder
by Race of Householder ..... PA12
by Hispanic Origin of Householder ..... PA10
See also Hispanic Origin
HMONG
See Race
See Race of Householder
HOMELESS
See Group Quarters
HONDURAN
See Hispanic Origin
See Hispanic Origin of Householder
HONDURAS
See Place of Birth
HONG KONG
See Place of Birth
HOUSE HEATING FUEL
Occupied housing units
by Tenure ..... HB11
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
Households ..... PB65
Occupied housing units
by TenureHB14
by Tenureby Persons in UnitHB53
Owner-occupied housing units
by Selected Conditions
by Age of Householder
by Persons in Unit ..... HB59
Renter-occupied housing units
by Selected Conditions
by Age of Householder
by Persons in Unit ..... HB60

```
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
    by Median Selected Monthly
        Owner Costs as a Percentage
        of Household Income in 1989
```



```
                HB17C
    by Mortgage Status
        by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as
            a Percentage of Household Income
            in 1989
                HB17
    by Value......................................................... HB54
Specified renter-occupied housing units
    by Gross RentHB55
    by Gross Rent as a Percentage of
        Household Income in 1989
        HB16
    Specified renter-occupied housing
    units paying cash rent
        by Median Gross Rent as a Percentage
```



```
                            HB16C
    See also Aggregate Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Income in 1989
    See also Median Household Income in 1989
    See also Percent of Household Income
    in 1989 Imputed
HOUSEHOLD SIZE
    See Household Type and Relationship
HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    See Household Type
    See Household Type and Relationship
HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    Households ....................................................... PB14,
                                    PB15,
                                    PB16
        by Aggregate Household Income
            in 1989 by Tenure by Age of
            Householder
                PB68
```



```
            by Tenure by Age of Householder .......................................................
Nonfamily households
    by Aggregate Nonfamily Household
            Income in 1989
                by Sex of Householder
                by Age of Householder
                PB92
            by Median Nonfamily Household
            Income in 1989
```



```
            by Median Nonfamily Household
```

```
        Income in 1989
            by Sex of Householder
```



```
    by Sex of Householder
    by Age of Householder
    by Nonfamily Household Income in 1989 ....................... PB91
Occupied housing units
    by Tenure
```



```
Persons 60 years and over
    by Aggregate income in 1989
```



```
    See also Household Type and Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE
    See Household Type
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME IN 1989
    Persons 60 years and over.
```



```
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
```

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    See also Household Type and Relationship
    and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
    See also Income in 1989
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP
    Persons .......................................................... PB6
    Persons 18 years and over
        by Sex by Age .................................................. PA27
    Persons 60 years and over
        by Age ............................................................ . PB17
    Persons in households .........................................................................
    Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
            by Poverty Status in 1989
                by Sex
            by Age
                PB115
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
    Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
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```
    See also Educational Attainment
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Unrelated individuals 16 years and over
        by Sex .......................................................... PB48
    See also Employment Status
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    PRESENCE OF CHILDREN
```

```
Occupied housing units
    by Tenure
        by Poverty Status in 1989 ............................................................
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
    See also Presence and Age of Children
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989
    Unrelated individuals for whom poverty
        status is determined
```



```
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
    See also Public Assistance Income in 1989
```

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HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989
    Unrelated individuals for whom poverty
        status is determined
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    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
    See also Social Security Income in 1989
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    WORK DISABILITY STATUS
    Unrelated individuals for whom poverty
        status is determined
```



```
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
```

```
    Employment Status
    See also Work Disability Status of Householder
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
    WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989
    Unrelated individuals for whom poverty
        status is determined
```



```
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP,
    NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF ENTRY
    Unrelated individuals for whom poverty
        status is determined
```



```
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Work Experience in 1989
```

```
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
    See also Nativity and Year of Entry of
        Householder
    See also Nativity, Year of Entry, and
        Citizenship
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, PRESENCE AND
    AGE OF CHILDREN, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS
```



```
    See also Employment Status
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Presence and Age of Children
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
    Households . ........................................................... . PB12
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Public Assistance Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
```

```
    Work Experience in 1989
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
    Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children, and
        Employment Status
    See also Sex
HOUSEHOLDS
    Households ........................................................... . . . PB3
    See also Household Type
    See also Household Type and Relationship
HOUSING UNITS
```



```
    See also 100-Percent Count of Housing Units
    See also Percent of Housing Units in Sample
    See also Unweighted Sample Count of
        Housing Units
HUNGARIAN
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
HUNGARY
    See Place of Birth
ICELANDER
    See Ancestry
IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH
    Persons 5 years and over ..................................................................
                                    PB136
IMPUTATION OF ACREAGE OF PROPERTY
```



```
IMPUTATION OF AGE
    Persons .......................................................... PA36,
                                PB126
IMPUTATION OF BEDROOMS
```



```
    Occupied housing units .......................................................................
IMPUTATION OF BOARDED-UP STATUS
    Vacant housing units ........................................................................
IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN
    Females 15 years and over ..............................................................
```




```
IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER
    Employed persons 16 years and over ............................. PA68,
                                    PB154
IMPUTATION OF COLLEGE ENROLLMENT 
IMPUTATION OF CONDOMINIUM STATUS
    Occupied housing units
                                    HA68
IMPUTATION OF DURATION OF VACANCY
    Vacant housing units ........................................... HA57
IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
    Persons 25 years and over ..................................................................
                                    PB132
IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Persons 16 years and over ..................................................................
                                    PB148
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989
    Families ........................................................ PA75,
                            PB157
```



```
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE
    Related children under
        1 8 \text { years}PA10 4
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE
    OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
                            PA110
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
                            PA107
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    FAMILY TYPE
    Families
                            PA102
```

```
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND NATIVITY
    AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families ........................................................... PA109
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN
    Families ........................................................... . . . PA103
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989
    Families
                                PA111
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989
    Families .............................................................. PA112
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND TENURE
    Families
                            PA105
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK
    DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
        PA108
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK
    EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989
    Families
        PA106
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
    INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989 AND
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
    Persons for whom poverty status
    is determined ..................................................... PB160
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
    INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
    STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE
    Persons for whom poverty status
        is determined
        PA101
IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
    INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
    STATUS IN 1989, AND SEX
    Persons for whom poverty status is
        determined
                                PA100
```

```
IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing
        units ........................................................... HA76,
                                HB74
IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS
    Persons in group quarters
        PA33,
        PB124
IMPUTATION OF HISPANIC ORIGIN
    Persons
        PA38
IMPUTATION OF HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK
```



```
IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL
    Occupied housing units ........................................... HA64,
IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Households ....................................................... PA74,
    PB156
IMPUTATION OF HOUSING ITEMS
    Housing units
        by Occupancy Status and Tenure .............................. HA48
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989
    Persons 15 years and over ...................................... PB155
        by Sex . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PA77
    Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
```



```
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE
    Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
        PA114
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
    Unrelated individuals for whom
```



```
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP
    Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
        PA115
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
    PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989
    Unrelated individuals for whom
```

poverty status is determined ..... PA121
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SEXUnrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determinedPA113
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, ANDSOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989Unrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determinedPA122
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND TENUREUnrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determinedPA116
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, ANDWORK DISABILITY STATUSUnrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determinedPA119
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, ANDWORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989
Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined ..... PA117
IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, NATIVITYAND YEAR OF ENTRYUnrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determined ......................................... PA120IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY
Employed persons 16 years and over ..... PA66,PB152
IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES
Housing units ..... HA61
Occupied housing units ..... HB65
IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
Persons 5 years and over ..... PA47,IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS
Persons 5 years and over ..... PA46,
IMPUTATION OF LINGUISTIC ISOLATION
Households ..... PA49
IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS
Persons 15 years and over ..... PB127
by Sex ..... PA37IMPUTATION OF MEALS INCLUDED IN RENTSpecified renter-occupied housing unitsHA54
IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION
TO WORK
Workers 16 years and over ..... PA62,IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons16 years and over ..................................................... PA54,PB140
IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..... HA71,HB72
IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTEDMONTHLY OWNER COSTS
Owner-occupied condominium housing units ..... HA74
Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers ..... HA75
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..... HA73,
HB73
IMPUTATION OF NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH
Persons ..... PA39
IMPUTATION OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
Nonfamily households ..... PA76,
IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION
Employed persons 16 years and over ..... PA67,PB153
IMPUTATION OF PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE
Civilian veterans 16 years and over ..... PA51,PB138
IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF BIRTHPersonsPB128
IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK
Workers 16 years and over ..... PB143
IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-MINOR CIVIL DIVISION LEVEL Workers 16 years and over ..... PA61
IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL Workers 16 years and over ..... PA60
IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL Workers 16 years and over ..... PA59
IMPUTATION OF PLUMBING FACILITIES
Housing units ..... HA60
Occupied housing units ..... HB64
IMPUTATION OF POPULATION ITEMS Persons ..... PA29
IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY Workers 16 years and over ..... PA63,
IMPUTATION OF RACE
Persons ..... PA35
IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP
Persons in households ..... PA32,
PB123
IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985
Persons 5 years and overPB133
IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985- STATE, COUNTY, AND PLACE LEVEL Persons 5 years and over ..... PA45
IMPUTATION OF ROOMS
Housing units ..... HA50
IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT
Persons 3 years and over ..... PB131
IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL Persons 3 years and over ..... PA42
IMPUTATION OF SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN STATUS
Specified owner-occupied housing units ..... HA72
IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16years and overPA55,PB141
IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL Housing units ..... HA66
Occupied housing units ..... HB70
IMPUTATION OF SEX
Persons ..... PA34,

|  | PB125 |
| :---: | :---: |
| IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER |  |
| Housing units | HA65 |
| Occupied housing units | HB69 |
| IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT |  |
| Occupied housing units | HA62, |
|  | HB66 |
| IMPUTATION OF TENURE |  |
| Occupied housing units | HA51, |
|  | HB61 |
| IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME TO |  |
| GO TO WORK |  |
| Workers 16 years and over | PA64, |
|  | PB146 |
| IMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME TO WORK |  |
| Workers 16 years and over | PA65, |
|  | PB147 |
| IMPUTATION OF UNITS IN STRUCTURE |  |
| Housing units | HA49 |
| IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK |  |
| Persons 16 years and over | PA71, |
|  | PB150 |
| IMPUTATION OF VACANCY STATUS |  |
| Vacant housing units ........................................... HA55 |  |
| IMPUTATION OF VALUE |  |
| Owner-occupied condominium |  |
| housing units | HA53 |
| Specified owner-occupied housing units | HA52 |
| IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE |  |
| Occupied housing units | HA63, |
|  | HB67 |
| IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS |  |
| Persons 16 years and over. | PA50, |
|  | PB137 |
| IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 |  |
| Persons 16 years and over | PA70, |
|  | PB151 |
| IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY STATUS |  |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized persons |  |
| 16 years and over .............................................. PB139 |  |
| by Age |  |
| IMPUTATION OF WORK PREVENTION STATUS |  |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized persons |  |
| 16 years and over |  |
| by Age .. | PA53 |

IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989
Persons 16 years and over ..... PA69,
PB149
IMPUTATION OF YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVEDINTO UNIT
Occupied housing units ..... HA58,HB62
IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY
Foreign-born persons ..... PA41,PB130
IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
Housing units ..... HA67
Occupied housing units ..... HB71
IMPUTATION STATUS
Families
by Aggregate Family Incomein 1989PA89
Households
by Aggregate Farm Self-EmploymentIncome in 1989PA94
by Aggregate Household Income in 1989 ..... PA88
by Aggregate Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income in 1989 ..... PA95
by Aggregate Nonfarm Self-Employment Income in 1989 ..... PA93
by Aggregate Other Income in 1989 ..... PA99
by Aggregate Public Assistance Income in 1989 ..... PA97
by Aggregate Retirement Income in 1989 ..... PA98
by Aggregate Social Security Income in 1989 ..... PA96
by Aggregate Wage or Salary Income in 1989 ..... PA92
by Earnings in 1989 ..... PA78
by Farm Self-Employment Income in 1989 ..... PA81
by Interest, Dividend, or NetRental Income in 1989PA82
by Nonfarm Self-Employment
Income in 1989 ..... PA80
by Other Type of income in 1989 ..... PA86
by Public Assistance Incomein 1989PA84
by Retirement Incomein 1989PA85
by Social Security Income


```
    by Wage or Salary Income
    in 1989 ...................................................... PA79
    Nonfamily households
    by Aggregate Nonfamily
```



```
INCOME IN 1989
    Persons 15 years and over
        by Sex
            by Weeks Worked in 1989
            and Usual Hours Worked Per
```



```
    See also Aggregate Income in 1989
    See also Family Income in 1989
    See also Farm Self-Employment Income in 1989
    See also Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Income in 1989
    See also Nonfamily Household Income in 1989
    See also Nonfarm Self-Employment Income in 1989
    See also Percent of Income in 1989 Imputed
    See also Per Capita Income in 1989
    See also Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
    See also Retirement Income in 1989
    See also Social Security Income in 1989
    See also Wage or Salary Income in 1989
INDIA
    See Place of Birth
INDIC
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
INDONESIA
    See Place of Birth
INDONESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
INDUSTRY
    Employed persons 16 years and over
        by Sex .......................................................... PB61
        by Sex by Class of Worker ......................................................................
    See also Occupation
INSTITUTIONALIZED PERSON
    See Group Quarters
INTEREST INCOME
```

```
    See Interest, Dividend, or Net
        Rental Income in 1989
INTEREST DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL
    INCOME IN 1989
    Households ........................................................ . PB73
```



```
    See also Aggregate Interest, Dividend, or
        Net Rental Income in 1989
    See also Median Income in 1989
IRAN
    See Place of Birth
IRANIAN
    See Ancestry
IRAQ
    See Place of Binh
IRAQI
    See Ancestry
IRELAND
    See Place of Birth
IRISH
    See Ancestry
ISRAEL
    See Place of Birth
ISRAELI
    See Ancestry
ITALIAN
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
ITALY
    See Place of Birth
JAMAICA
    See Place of Birth
JAMAICAN
    See Ancestry
JAPAN
    See Place of Birth
```

```
JAPANESE
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
JORDAN
    See Place of Birth
JORDANIAN
    See Ancestry
KENYA
    See Place of Birth
KENYAN
    See Ancestry
KITCHEN FACILITIES
```



```
    Occupied housing units
```



```
            by Tenure
            by Age of Householder
                            HB41
    by Tenure
        by Plumbing Facilities
        by Persons Per Room
        by Year Structure Built
        by Poverty Status in 1989 ...................................................................
KOREA
    See Place of Birth
KOREAN
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY
TO SPEAK ENGLISH
    Persons 5 years and over
            by Age ........................................................... PA25,
                            PB21
    See also Language Spoken at Home and
        Linguistic Isolation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND LINGUISTIC
    ISOLATION
    Persons 5 years and over ................................................................
    See also Language Spoken at Home and
```

```
    Ability to Speak English
    See also Linguistic Isolation
    See also Linguistic Isolation and Age
    LAOS
    See Place of Birth
    LAOTIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
LATVIA
    See Place of Birth
    LATVIAN
        See Ancestry
    LEBANESE
    See Ancestry
    LEBANON
    See Place of Birth
    LIBERIAN
    See Ancestry
    LINGUISTIC ISOLATION
    Households ....................................................... PB22
    See also Language Spoken at
        Home and Linguistic Isolation
    See also Linguistic Isolation and Age
    LINGUISTIC ISOLATION AND AGE
```



```
    See also Language Spoken at
        Home and Linguistic Isolation
    See also Linguistic Isolation
    LITHUANIA
    See Place of Birth
    LITHUANIAN
    See Ancestry
    LUXEMBURGER
    See Ancestry
    MACEDONIAN
    See Ancestry
MALAYSIA
```

```
    See Place of Birth
MALAYAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
MALES
See Sex
MALTESE
    See Ancestry
MARITAL STATUS
    Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
        by Age .............................................................. PB25
        by Aggregate Number of Children
            Ever Born
        by Age ........................................................... . PB26
    Persons 15 years and over
        by Sex by Age ........................................................ PB24
MARRIED COUPLES
    See Marital Status
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
```



```
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
        paying cash rent
            by Aggregate Contract Rent
            by Age of Householder
                HB36
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK
```



```
    Workers 16 years and over who did
        not work at home
            by Aggregate Travel Time to Work
            (in Minutes) by Travel Time to Work
                PB38
    See also Private Vehicle Occupancy
MEDIAN AGE
    Persons ............................................................ . PB5A
```



```
    See also Age
MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989
    Families ........................................................... PB88A
```



```
    by Family Type and Presence and
```



```
    by Family Type and Presence of Children ..............................................................
```

```
    by Persons in Family ............................................. PB90A
    by Workers in Family in 1989 ...................................................................
    PB88C
    See also Family Income in 1989
MEDIAN GROSS RENT
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
```



```
    See also Aggregate Gross Rent
    See also Gross Rent
MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
    HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
```



```
            by Household Income in 1989 ............................................................
                HB16C
    See also Gross Rent as a Percentage of
        Household Income in 1989
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Households ........................................................ PB65A
```




```
    See also Aggregate Household Income in 1989
    See also Household Income in 1989
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989
    Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over with income
        in 1989
            by Sex .............................................................. . . . PB93A
            by Sex
            by Weeks Worked in 1989 and
                Usual Hours Worked Per Week
                in 1989
                            PB93B
    See also Income in 1989
MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Nonfamily households
```



```
            by Sex of Householder
            by Household Type ............................................... PB91B
            by Sex of Householder
            by Household Type
```



```
    See also Aggregate Nonfamily Household
        Income in 1989
    See also Nonfamily Household Income in 1989
MEDIAN PERSONS IN UNIT
```



```
    See also Persons in Unit
MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
    AND MORTGAGE STATUS
    Owner-occupied condominium housing
        units .......................................................... HA23A
    Owner-occupied mobile homes
        or trailers .................................................... HA24A
```



```
    See also Aggregate Selected Monthly
        Owner Costs
    See also Mortgage Status
    See also Mortgage Status and Selected
        Monthly Owner Costs
    See also Selected Monthly Owner Costs
        as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989
MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
    A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
        by Household Income in 1989
```



```
                                HB17C
        by Mortgage Status ........................................... HB17A
    See also Median Selected Monthly Owner
        Costs and Mortgage Status
MEDIAN VALUE
    Owner-occupied condominium
        housing units .................................................. HA21A
```



```
    Specified owner-occupied
        non-condominium housing units ................................. HA26A
    See also Aggregate Value
    See also Value
MELANESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
MEXICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
MEXICO
    See Place of Birth
MICRONESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER
```

```
    See Units in Structure
MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION
    STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure
            by Ratio of Income in 1989
                to Poverty Level .............................................. HA45
    See also Age
    See also Mobility and Self-Care
        Limitation Status and Employment Status
MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION
    STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
            16 years and over
```



```
    See also Employment Status
    See also Mobility and Self-Care
        Limitation Status and Age of
        Persons in Unit
MON-KHMER
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
MOROCCO
    See Place of Birth
MOROCCAN
    See Ancestry
MORTGAGE STATUS
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder
                    by Selected Monthly Owner
                    Costs as a Percentage of
```



```
            by Aggregate Selected Monthly
            Owner Costs .................................................... HB19
            by Household Income in 1989
            by Selected Monthly Owner
                    Costs as a Percentage of
```



```
            by Median Selected Monthly
                Owner Costs as a Percentage
```



```
            by Median Selected Monthly
            Owner Costs as a Percentage
            of Household Income in 1989
            by Household Income in 1989 .................................................................
```

```
                                    HB17C
    See also Mortgage Status and Selected
        Monthly Owner Costs
    See also Second Mortgage or Home
        Equity Loan Status
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
    OWNER COSTS
    Owner-occupied condominium housing
        units
        HA23
    Owner-occupied mobile homes
        or trailers ..................................................... HA24
    Specified owner-occupied housing units ..............................................
    See also Aggregate Selected Monthly
        Owner Costs
    See also Mortgage Status
    See also Selected Monthly Owner Costs
        as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989
MULTIPLE ANCESTRY
    See Ancestry
NATIVE NORTH AMERICAN
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH
    Persons .......................................................... PB28
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Nativity and Year of
        Entry of Householder
    See also Nativity, Year of Entry, and Citizenship
    See also Place of Birth
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families
        by Poverty Status in 1989
        PB108
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Nativity and Place of Birth
    See also Nativity, Year of Entry, and Citizenship
    See also Year of Entry
NATIVITY, YEAR OF ENTRY, AND CITIZENSHIP
    Persons ......................................................... PB20
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Nativity, and Year of Entry
    See also Nativity and Place of Birth
    See also Nativity and Year of Entry of Householder
    See also Year of Entry
```

```
NETHERLANDS
    See Place of Birth
NEW ZEALAND
    See Place of Birth
NEW ZEALANDERS
    See Ancestry
NICARAGUA
    See Place of Birth
NICARAGUAN
    See Hispanic Origin
NIGERIA
    See Place of Birth
NIGERIAN
    See Ancestry
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Nonfamily households
        by Sex of Householder
            by Household Type
```



```
        See also Aggregate Nonfamily Household
        Income in 1989
    See also Median Nonfamily Household
        Income in 1989
NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989
    Households ........................................................ . PB71
```



```
        See also Aggregate Nonfarm Self-Employment
        Income in 1989
NONINSTITUTIONAL GROUP QUARTERS
        See Group Quarters
NORTH AMERICA
        See Place of Birth
NORTHERN EUROPEAN
        See Ancestry
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDER
        See Race
        See Race of Householder
NORWAY
```

```
    See Place of Birth
NORWEGIAN
    See Ancestry
OCCUPANCY STATUS AND TENURE
    Housing units
        by Aggregate Rooms ............................................. HA12
```



```
    See also Tenure
OCCUPATION
    Employed persons 16 years and over
        by Sex .......................................................... PB63
    Experienced unemployed persons 16
        years and over
```



```
        See also Class of Worker
        See also Industry
OCEANIA
    See Place of Birth
OKINAWAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
OTHER AFRICA
See Place of Birth
OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED LANGUAGES
        See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
OTHER ARAB
    See Ancestry
OTHER ASIAN
    See Place of Birth
OTHER ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLAND
    See Language Spoken at Home an
        Ability to Speak English
OTHER CARIBBEAN
    See Place of Birth
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICA
    See Place of Birth
OTHER CENTRAL AMERICAN
```

```
    See Ancestry
    See Hispanic Origin
OTHER EUROPE
    See Place of Birth
OTHER GROUPS
    See Ancestry
OTHER HISPANIC
    See Hispanic Origin
OTHER INDO-EUROPEAN
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
OTHER MELANESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
OTHER MICRONESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
OTHER NORTH AMERICA
    See Place of Birth
OTHER OCEANIA
    See Place of Birth
OTHER PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS
    See Group Quarters
OTHER POLYNESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
OTHER RACE
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
OTHER SLAVIC
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
OTHER SOUTH AMERICA
    See Place of Birth
OTHER SOUTH AMERICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
```

```
OTHER SOUTH AFRICA
    See Place of Birth
OTHER SUBSAHARAN AFRICAN
    See Ancestry
OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989
    Households ...................................................... PB77
        by Imputation Status .......................................................................
    See also Aggregate Income in 1989
    See also Aggregate Other Type of Income in 1989
OTHER WEST GERMANIC
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
    See Place of Birth
OTHER WEST INDIAN
    See Ancestry
OWN CHILDREN
    See Household Type and Relationship
OWNER OCCUPIED
    See Occupancy Status and Tenure
    See Tenure
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
    See Occupancy Status and Tenure
    See Tenure
PACIFIC ISLANDER
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
PACIFIC ISLANDER, NOT SPECIFIED
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
PAKISTAN
See Place of Birth
PAKISTANI
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
PALAUAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
PALESTINIAN
```

```
    See Ancestry
PANAMA
    See Place of Birth
PANAMANIAN
    See Hispanic Origin
PARAGUAYAN
    See Hispanic Origin
PENNSYLVANIA GERMAN
    See Ancestry
PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989
    Persons ............................................................ PB95A
```



```
    See also Income in 1989
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    IMPUTED
    Households ...................................................... PA73
    See also Household Income in 1989
PERCENT OF HOUSING UNITS IN SAMPLE
    Housing units
                            HA3A
    See also Housing Units
    See also Unweighted Sample Count of
        Housing Units
PERCENT OF INCOME IN 1989 IMPUTED
    Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
        PA72
    See also Income in 1989
PERCENT OF PERSONS IN SAMPLE
    Persons .............................................................. . . . PA3A
    See also Unweighted Sample Count of Persons
    See also Persons
PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE
    Civilian veterans }16\mathrm{ years and over
        by Sex
        PB53
    See also Veteran Status
PERSONS
    Persons .......................................................... . PA1,
                                PB1
    See also 100-Percent Count of Persons
    See also Aggregate Persons
    See also Percent of Persons in Sample
    See also Persons in Family
```

```
    See also Persons in Households
See also Persons in Unit
See also Persons Per Room
See also Unweighted Sample Count of Persons
PERSONS IN FAMILY
    Families ........................................................ PB8
```




```
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Persons
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS
    Households
                            PB7
    See also Aggregate Persons in Households
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Persons
PERSONS IN UNIT
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure ....................................................... HA13
        by Tenure
            by Age of Householder ......................................................................
    by Tenure
            by Age of Householder
```



```
    by Tenure
```



```
            by Tenure
```



```
    Owner-occupied housing units
            by Selected Conditions
            by Age of Householder
            by Household Income in 1989
                HB59
    Renter-occupied housing units
        by Selected Conditions
            by Age of Householder
            by Household Income in 1989
                HB60
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder
            by Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
            by Selected Characteristics
            by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a
            Percentage of Household Income
```



```
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder
            by Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
            by Selected Characteristics
            by Gross Rent as a Percentage of
            Household Income in 1989 .........................................................
```

```
    See also Aggregate Persons
    See also Median Persons in Unit
    See also Persons
PERSONS PER ROOM
    Occupied housing units .......................................... HB49
        by Tenure
            by Plumbing Facilities .......................................... HB4
        by Tenure
            by Plumbing Facilities
            by Kitchen Facilities
            by Year Structure Built
            by Poverty Status in 1989 ..................................................................
            by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989
```



```
    See also Persons
    See also Rooms
PERU
    See Hispanic Origin
PERUVIAN
    See Hispanic Origin
PHILIPPINES
    See Place of Birth
PLACE OF BIRTH
    Foreign-born persons . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PA23
```



```
    See also Nativity and Place of Birth
PLACE OF WORK-MINOR CIVIL DIVISION LEVEL
```



```
PLACE OF WORK-MSA/PMSA LEVEL
```



```
PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL
```



```
PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL
    Workers 16 years and over
        PB32
PLUMBING FACILITIES
    Housing units
        HA15
        Occupied housing units
        by Tenure
            by Age of Householder ......................................................................
        by Tenure
```

```
            by Kitchen Facilities
            by Persons Per Room
            by Year Structure Built
```



```
            by Tenure by Persons Per Room ........................................................
            by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989
            by Persons per Room
                HB20
POLAND
    See Place of Birth
POLISH
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability go Speak English
POLYNESIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
PORTUGAL
    See Place of Birth
PORTUGUESE
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
    Families
```



```
            by Family Type and Educational
```



```
            by Family Type and Presence and Age
                of Children . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PB102
            by Family Type and Public
            Assistance Income in 1989
                PB110
            by Family Type and Social
```



```
            by Family Type and Work
```




```
            by Nativity and Year of Entry
```



```
            by Tenure
```



```
    Families with householder 16 to 64 years
            by Work Disability Status of Householder .................... PB107
        Occupied housing units
            by Tenure
```



```
    by Tenure
    by Household Type and Relationship
        and Presence of ChildrenHB22
```

by Tenure

```
            by Plumbing Facilities
            by Kitchen Facilities
            by Persons Per Room
            by Year Structure BuiltHB58
```

by Tenure
by Plumbing Facilities
by Persons Per Room ..... HB2 0
by Tenure
by Public Assistance Income in 1989 ..... HB2 6
by Tenure
by Social Security Income in 1989 ..... HB27
by Tenure
by Telephone in Housing Unit ..... HB2 4
by Tenure

```by Vehicles AvailableHB23
```

by Tenure
by Work Status of Householder
in 1989 ..... HB2 8
by Tenure
by Year Structure Built ..... HB2 1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined
by Sex by Age ..... PB100
Related children under 18 years
by Family Type and Age ..... PB103
Unrelated individuals for whom

```poverty status is determined
```

by Age of Householder, Household
Type and Relationship, and Tenure ..... PB116
by Household Type and Relationship and Educational Attainment ..... PB118
by Household Type and Relationship and Public Assistance Income in 1989 ..... PB121
by Household Type and Relationship and Social Security Income in 1989 ..... PB122
by Household Type and Relationship and Work Disability Status ..... PB119
by Household Type and Relationship and Work Experience in 1989 ..... PB117
by Household Type and Relationship, Nativity, and Year of Entry ..... PB120
by Imputation of Income in 1989 ..... PB161
by Sex ..... PB114
by Sex
by Age

```by Household Type and
```

```
            Relationship ............................................... PB115
    See also Ratio of Income in 1989 to
        Poverty Level
PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN
    Families
```



```
    See also Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence
        and Age of Children
    See also Family Type and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and
        Relationship and Presence of Children
    See also Household Type and Relationship,
        Presence and Age of Children,
        and Employment Status
    See also Subfamily Type and Presence of Children
PRICE ASKED
    Specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units
        by BedroomsHA43
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY
```



```
    See also Means of Transportation to Work
    See also Vehicles Available
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989
    Households ....................................................... PB75
```



```
    Occupied housing units
            by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989
                HB26
    See also Family Type and Public Assistance
        Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and Public
        Assistance Income in 1989
PUERTO RICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
RACE
    Persons .......................................................... PA5
```



```
    See also Race of Householder
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families ....................................................... PA15
```



```
    Households ........................................................ PA9
```



```
    Occupied housing units ........................................... HA5
    by Hispanic Origin of Householder .................................................................
    Persons in families
```



```
    by Aggregate Persons in Families
        by Hispanic Origin of Householder .............................................
    Persons in households
    by Aggregate Persons in Households ...................................................
    by Aggregate Persons in Households
```



```
    See also Race
RACE OR HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS
    See Ancestry
RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure
            by Year Householder Moved into Unit
            by Age of Householder
                            PA44
        by Tenure
            by Mobility and Self-Care Limitation
```



```
    Persons for whom poverty status is determined
        by Age ........................................................... PB101
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
        by Age of Householder
            by Selected Characteristics
            by Selected Monthly Owner
                Costs as a Percentage of Household Income
                in 1989
```



```
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
        by Age of Householder
            by Selected Characteristics
            by Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household
                Income in 1989
```



```
    See also Income in 1989
    See also Poverty Status in 1989
RELATED CHILDREN
    See Household Type and Relationship
RELATIONSHIP AND AGE
    See Age
    See Age of Householder
RELATIONSHIP, FAMILY TYPE, AND SUBFAMILY TYPE
    Persons under 18 years .......................................................................
    See also Family Type
```

```
    See also Household Type and Relationship
    See also Subfamily Type and Presence
        of Children
RENT
    See Median Gross Rent
RENT ASKED
    Specified vacant for-rent housing units
        by Bedrooms
        HA41
RENTAL INCOME
    See Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental
        Income in 1989
RENTER OCCUPIED
    See Occupancy Status and Tenure
    See Tenure
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
    See Occupancy Status and Tenure
    See Tenure
RESIDENCE IN 1985-MSA/PMSA LEVEL
```



```
RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL
    Persons 60 years and over
```



```
RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE, COUNTY, AND PLACE LEVEL
```



```
RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989
    Households ...................................................... PB76
        by Imputation Status ............................................... PA85
    See also Income in 1989
ROMANIA
    See Place of Birth
ROMANIAN
    See Ancestry
RUSSIAN
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
ROOMS
    Housing units ..................................................... . . HA10
```

```
    Occupied housing units
    by Tenure ............................................................ . ... HA11
    See also Aggregate Rooms
    See also Bedrooms
    See also Persons Per Room
    SALVADORAN
    See Hispanic Origin
SAMOAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
SAUDI ARABIA
    See Place of Birth
SCANDINAVIAN
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT
    Persons 3 years and over
        by Sex by Age ..............................................................................
    See also College Enrollment
    See also Educational Attainment
    See also Employment Status, Group
        Quarters, School Enrollment, and Age
    See also School Enrollment and Type of School
    See also School Enrollment, Educational
        Attainment, and Employment Status
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL
    Persons 3 years and over
```



```
    See also College Enrollment
    See also Educational Attainment
    See also Employment Status, Group
        Quarters, School Enrollment, and Age
    See also School Enrollment
    See also School Enrollment, Educational
        Attainment, and Employment Status
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT,
    AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Persons 16 to 24 years
```



```
    See also College Enrollment
    See also Educational Attainment
    See also Employment Status
    See also Employment Status, Group
```

```
    Quarters, School Enrollment, and Age
    See also Family Type and Educational
    Attainment of Householder
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Educational Attainment
    See also School Enrollment
    See also School Enrollment and Type of School
SCOTCH-IRISH
    See Ancestry
SCOTTISH
    See Ancestry
SECOND ANCESTRY REPORTED
    See Ancestry
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN STATUS
    Specified owner-occupied housing units HA28
    See also Mortgage Status
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
        by Age of Householder
            by Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
            by Gross Rent as a Percentage
                of Household Income In 1989
```



```
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
        by Age of Householder
            by Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
            by Selected Monthly Owner
            Costs as a Percentage of Household Income
            in 1989
            by Persons in Unit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . HB57
SELECTED CONDITIONS
    Owner-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder
            by Persons in Unit
```



```
    Renter-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder
            by Persons in Unit
            by Household Income in 1989 .............................................................
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE
    OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
            by Age of Householder
            by Mortgage Status ...........................................................................
```

by Age of Householder
by Ratio of Income in 1989 to Poverty Level
by Selected Characteristicsby Persons in UnitHB5 7
by Household Income in 1989by Mortgage StatusHB17
See also Median Selected Monthly Owner
Costs and Mortgage Status
See also Median Selected Monthly Owner
Costs as a Percentage of Household
Income in 1989
SENEGAL
See Place of Birth
SENEGALESE
See Ancestry
SERBIAN
See Ancestry
SEWAGE DISPOSAL
Housing units ..... HA17
Occupied housing units
by TenureHB10
SEX
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
16 years and over
by Age by Mobility and Self-Care
Limitation Status and Employment Status ..... PB55
by Age by Work Disability Status and Employment Status ..... PB54
Civilian veterans 16 years and over by Period of Military Service ..... PB53
Employed persons 16 years and over
by Industry ..... PB61
by Industry by Class of Worker ..... PB62
by Occupation ..... PB63
Experienced unemployed persons 16
years and over
by Occupation ..... PB64
Persons ..... PB4
by Age ..... PB5
by Median Age ..... PB5 8
Persons 3 years and over
by School Enrollment and Typeof SchoolPB4 1
by School Enrollment by Age ..... PB42
Persons 15 years and over
by Aggregate Income in 1989
by Weeks Worked in 1989 and
Usual Hours Worked Per Week in 1989 ..... PB94
by Imputation of Income in 1989 ..... PA77
by Imputation of Marital Status ..... PA37
by Marital Status by Age ..... PB2 4
by Weeks Worked in 1989 and Usual
Hours Worked Per Week in 1989by Income in 1989PB93
Persons 15 years and over with income
in 1989
by Median Income in 1989 ..... PB93A
by Median Income in 1989
by Weeks Worked in 1989 and
Usual Hours Worked Per Week in 1989 ..... PB93B
Persons 16 to 24 years
by Age by School Enrollment,
Educational Attainment, and
Employment Status ..... PB4 6
Persons 16 years and over
by Age by Employment Status ..... PB5 6
by Age by Veteran Status ..... PB52
by Employment Status, Hours Worked
Last Week and Year Last Worked ..... PB59
by Work Status in 1989, Usual Hours
Worked Per Week in 1989, and WeeksWorked in 1989PB60
Persons 18 years and over
by Age by Educational Attainment ..... PB45
by Age by Household Type
and Relationship ..... PA27
by College Enrollment by Age ..... PB43
Persons 25 years and over
by Educational Attainment ..... PB4 4
Persons 60 years and over
by Age by Employment Status andWork Status in 1989PB58
Persons for whom poverty status is determinedby Poverty Status in 1989 by AgePB100
Unrelated individuals 16 years and over
by Household Type and Relationshipand Employment StatusPB48
Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
by Poverty Status in 1989 ..... PB114
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Age
by Household Type and Relationship ..... PB115
Unrelated individuals with income
below poverty level in 1989
by Aggregate Income Deficit in 1989 ..... PB113
See also Sex and Imputation Status

```
    See also Sex of Householder
SEX AND IMPUTATION STATUS
    Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
        by Aggregate Income in 1989 ............................................................
    See also Sex
    See also Sex of Householder
SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Nonfamily Households
        by Aggregate Nonfamily Household
            Income in 1989
            by Household Type
```



```
            by Household Type by Age of
            Householder by Nonfamily
```



```
            by Median Nonfamily Household
```



```
            by Median Nonfamily Household Income in 1989
            by Household Type ............................................... PB91B
            by Median Nonfamily Household
                    Income in 1989
            by Household Type
```



```
    See also Sex
    See also Sex and Imputation Status
SIERRA LEONEAN
    See Ancestry
SINGLE ANCESTRY
    See Ancestry
SLAVIC
    See Ancestry
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
SLOVAK
    See Ancestry
SLOVENE
    See Ancestry
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989
    Households . .......................................................... . PB74
```



```
    Occupied housing units
            by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989 ..........................................................
```

```
    See also Aggregate Social Security
        Income in 1989
    See also Family Type and Social
        Security Income in 1989
    See also Household Type and
        Relationship and Social Security
        Income in 1989
    See also Income in 1989
SOMALIAN
    See Ancestry
SOURCE OF WATER
```



```
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure ........................................................ HB9
SOUTH AFRICA
    See Place of Birth
SOUTH AFRICAN
    See Ancestry
SOUTH AMERICA
    See Place of Birth
SOUTH AMERICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
    See Race
SOVIET
    See Ancestry
SOVIET UNION
    See Ancestry
    See Place of Birth
SPAIN
    See Place of Birth
SPANIARD
    See Hispanic Origin
SPANISH
    See Hispanic Origin
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
SPANISH AMERICAN
    See Hispanic Origin
```

```
SRI LANKAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
STRUCTURE
    See Units in Structure
SUBFAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN
    Subfamilies ......................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . PB10
    See also Presence and Age of Children
    See also Relationship, Family Type,
        and Subfamily Type
SUBSAHARAN AFRICAN
    See Ancestry
SUDANESE
    See Ancestry
SWEDEN
    See Place of Birth
SWEDISH
    See Ancestry
SWISS
    See Ancestry
SWITZERLAND
    See Place of Birth
SYRIA
    See Place of Birth
SYRIAN
    See Ancestry
TAGALOG
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
TAHITIAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
TAIWAN
    See Place of Birth
TAIWANESE
    See Race
```

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT
Occupied housing units
by Tenure
by Age of Householder
by Persons in Unit ..... HB47
by Tenure
by Poverty Status in 1989 ..... HB2 4
TENUREFamilies
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Age of Householder ..... PB10 4
Households
by Aggregate Household Incomein 1989 by Household Type
by Age of Householder ..... PB68
by Household Type ..... PB13
by Household Type by Age of Householder ..... PB67
Occupied housing units ..... HB1
by Age of Householderby Household TypeHB43
by Age of Householder
by Kitchen FacilitiesHB41
by Age of Householder
by Persons in Unit
by Telephone in Housing Unit ..... HB47
by Age of Householder
by Plumbing Facilities ..... HB45
by Age of Householderby Units in StructureHB30
by Age of Householderby Vehicles AvailableHB46
by Age of Householder
by Year Structure Built ..... HB4 4
by Aggregate Household Income in 1989
by Age of Householder ..... HB15
by Aggregate Persons
by Age of Householder ..... HB31
by Aggregate Persons in Unit
by Year Householder Moved into Unit ..... HA34
by Aggregate Rooms
by Age of Householder ..... HB32
by Aggregate Vehicles Available ..... HB6
by Bedrooms ..... HB2
by Condominium Status ..... HA19
by House Heating Fuel ..... HB11
by Household Income in 1989 ..... HB14
by Household Income in 1989
by Persons in Unit ..... HB53
by Kitchen Facilities ..... HB8
by Median Household Income in 1989 ..... HB14B
by Median Persons in Unit ..... HA13A
by Persons in Unit ..... HA13
by Persons in Unit
by Age of Householder ..... HB42
by Persons in Unit
by Units in Structure ..... HB50
by Plumbing Facilities
by Kitchen Facilitiesby Persons Per Roomby Year Structure Builtby Poverty Status in 1989HB58
by Plumbing Facilities by Persons Per Room ..... HB4
by Poverty Status in 1989by Age of HouseholderHB25
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Household Type and Relationship
and Presence of ChildrenHB22
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Plumbing Facilities
by Persons Per Room ..... HB2O
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Public Assistance Income in 1989 ..... HB2 6
by Poverty Status in 1989by Social Security Income in 1989HB27
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Telephone in Housing UnitHB2 4
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Vehicles Available ..... HB23
by Poverty Status in 1989by Work Status of Householder in 1989HB2 8
by Poverty Status in 1989
by Year Structure BuiltHB21
by Ratio of Income in 1989 to
Poverty Level by Mobility andSelf-Care Limitation Statusand Age of Persons in UnitHA45
by Rooms ..... HA11
by Sewage Disposal ..... HB10
by Source of Water ..... HB9
by Vehicles Available ..... HB5
by Year Householder Moved into Unit ..... HB7
by Year Householder Moved into Unit
by Age of Householder ..... HA35
by Year Householder Moved into Unit
by Age of Householder by Ratioof Income in 1989 to Poverty LevelHA44
by Year Householder Moved into Unit
by Units in Structure ..... HA32
by Year Structure Built ..... HB3
by Year Structure Built

```
            by Units in Structure ..................................................................
    Occupied housing units with householder
        with income in 1989 below the poverty level
            by Aggregate Income Deficit ...........................................................
    See also Age of Householder, Household
        Type and Relationship, and Tenure
    See also Occupancy Status and Tenure
    See also Vacancy Status
THAI
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
THAILAND
    See Place of Birth
TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK
```



```
TONGA
    See Place of Birth
TONGAN
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
```



```
    Workers 16 years and over who did
        not work at home
            by Aggregate Travel Time to Work
            (in Minutes)
```



```
TRINIDAD/TOBAGO
    See Place of Birth
TRINIDADIAN TOBAGONIAN
    See Ancestry
TURKEY
    See Place of Birth
TURKISH
    See Ancestry
UGANDAN
    See Ancestry
UKRAINIAN
    See Ancestry
```

```
UNCLASSIFIED OR NOT REPORTED
    See Ancestry
UNITED KINGDOM
    See Place of Birth
UNITED STATES OR AMERICAN
    See Ancestry
UNITS IN STRUCTURE
    Housing units ....................................................... . . HA8
    Occupied housing units
        by Aggregate Vehicles Available .........................................................
```



```
        by Tenure
            by Age of Householder ..................................................................
        by Tenure
            by Persons in Unit ......................................................................
        by Tenure
            by Year Householder Moved into Unit ...........................................
        by Tenure
```



```
        Persons in occupied housing units
            by Age by Bedrooms ........................................................................
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
            by Gross Rent
        HA38
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE COUNT OF HOUSING UNITS
    Housing unitsHA2
    See also 100-Percent Count of Housing Units
    See also Housing Units
    See also Percent of Housing Units in Sample
UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE COUNT OF PERSONS
    Persons ........................................................... PA2
    See also 100-Percent Count of Persons
    See also Percent of Persons in Sample
    See also Persons
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE
    AND ACREAGE OF PROPERTY
    Persons ........................................................... . PA4
URBANIZED AREA
    See Urban, Rural, and Farm Residence
        and Acreage of Property
URUGUAY
    See Place of Birth
URUGUAYAN
```

```
    See Hispanic Origin
U.S. VIRGIN Islander
    See Ancestry
VACANCY STATUS
    Vacant housing units
        by Condominium Status ......................................... . HA20
        by Duration of Vacancy .................................................................
        by Year Structure Built
            by Boarded-Up StatusHA29
    See also Occupancy Status and Tenure
VALUE
    Owner-occupied condominium housing units ........................ HA21
    Specified owner-occupied housing units ......................... HB51
        by Bedrooms ...................................................... HA42
```




```
    Specified owner-occupied
        noncondominium housing units ................................... HA26
    See also Aggregate Value
    See also Median Value
VEHICLES AVAILABLE
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure ...................................................... HB5
        by Tenure
            by Age of Householder ....................................................................
        by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989 ............................................................
    See also Aggregate Vehicles Available
    See also Private Vehicle Occupancy
VENEZUELA
    See Place of Birth
VENEZUELAN
    See Hispanic Origin
VETERAN STATUS
    Persons 16 years and over
```



```
    See also Period of Military Service
VIETNAM
    See Place of Birth
VIETNAMESE
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
```

```
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989
    Households ....................................................... PB70
```



```
    See also Aggregate Wage or Salary
        Income in 1989
    See also Earnings in 1989
WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL
    HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989
    Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
        by Aggregate Income in 1989
            by Sex ............................................................. PB94
        by Sex by Income in 1989 .................................................................
    Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over with
        income in 1989
            by Median Income in 1989
                by Sex ....................................................... PB93B
    See also Work Status in 1989, Usual
        Hours Worked Per Week in 1989, and
        Weeks Worked in 1989
WELSH
    See Ancestry
WEST INDIAN
    See Ancestry
WESTERN SAMOA
    See Place of Birth
WHITE
    See Race
    See Race of Householder
WORK DISABILITY STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
            1 6 \text { years and over}
                by Sex by Age
                PB54
    See also Employment Status
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
    See also Work Disability Status of Householder
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER
    Families with householder 16 to 64 years
            by Poverty Status in 1989
                PB107
    See also Household Type and Relationship
        and Work Disability Status
```

```
    See also Work Disability Status and
    Employment Status
WORK STATUS IN 1989, USUAL HOURS WORKED PER
    WEEK IN 1989, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1989
    Persons 16 years and over
```



```
    See also Employment Status and Work
        Status in 1989
    See also Weeks Worked in 1989 and Usual
        Hours Worked Per Week in 1989
    See also Work Status of Householder in 1989
WORK STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989
    Occupied housing units
        by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989
                HB28
    See also Employment Status and Work
        Status in 1989
    See also Work Status in 1989, Usual
        Hours Worked Per Week in 1989, and
        Weeks Worked in 1989
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989
    Families
        by Aggregate Family Income in 1989 .................................................
        by Family Income in 1989 .........................................................................................
```



```
                            PB88C
    See also Family Type and Workers
        in Family in 1989
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
    Occupied housing units
        by Aggregate Persons in Unit
            by Tenure ........................................................... HA34
```



```
        by Tenure
```



```
        by Tenure
            by Age of Householder
            by Ratio of Income in 1989
```



```
            by Tenure
            by Units in Structure ................................................................
YEAR OF ENTRY
    Foreign-born persons ............................................ PB19
```



```
Year Structure Built
```

```
    Housing units
```




```
        by Tenure
        by Age of Householder ..................................................................
        by Tenure
            by Plumbing Facilities
            by Kitchen Facilities
            by Persons Per Room
            by Poverty Status in 1989 ..............................................................
            by Tenure
            by Poverty Status in 1989
            by Tenure ........................................................ . . HB21
            by Units in Structure ....................................................................
    Specified owner-occupied housing units
    by Value ........................................................ HA36
    Specified renter-occupied housing units
    by Gross Rent . .................................................. HA37
    Vacant housing units
    by Vacancy Status
```



```
YIDDISH
    See Language Spoken at Home and
        Ability to Speak English
YUGOSLAVIA
    See Place of Birth
YUGOSLAVIAN
    See Ancestry
ZAIRIAN
    See Ancestry
ZIMBABWEAN
    See Ancestry
```


## LIST OF TABLES (MATRICES)


BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (5) ..... 10
Universe: HouseholdsPA14. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES(1)BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37)37Universe: Persons in families
PA15. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) ..... 37Universe: FamiliesPA16. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES (1)BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ..................... 26Universe: Persons in families
PA17. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ..... 26Universe: FamiliesPA18. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES (1)
BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5)10
Universe: Persons in families
PA19. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER (2) BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5) ..... 10
Universe: Families
PA20. ANCESTRY (4) ..... 4Universe: Persons
PA21. ANCESTRY(106) ..... 106
Universe: Persons
PA22. ANCESTRY(106) ..... 106Universe: PersonsPA23. PLACE OF BIRTH (100)100Universe: Foreign-born persons
PA24. YEAR OF ENTRY(2) BY PLACE OF BIRTH(12) ..... 24
Universe: Foreign-born personsPA25. AGE (3) BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME ANDABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(105)315
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PA26. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(11)11Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PA27. SEX(2) BY AGE (4) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP (11) ..... 88
Universe: Persons 18 years and overPA28. PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(2)BY FAMILY TYPE (3)6Universe: Families
PA29. IMPUTATION OF POPULATION ITEMS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Persons
PA30. IMPUTATION OF ACREAGE OF PROPERTY(3) ..... 3Universe: Persons in households
PA31. FILLER(4) ..... 4
PA32. IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP(10) ..... 10Universe: Persons in households
PA33. IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS (3) ..... 3
Universe: Persons in group quarters
PA34. IMPUTATION OF SEX(3) ..... 3Universe: Persons
PA35. IMPUTATION OF RACE (6) ..... 6Universe: Persons
PA36. IMPUTATION OF AGE (19) ..... 19Universe: Persons
PA37. SEX(2) BY IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS(6) ..... 12Universe: Persons 15 years and over
PA38. IMPUTATION OF HISPANIC ORIGIN(6) ..... 6Universe: Persons
PA39. IMPUTATION OF NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH(14) ..... 14Universe: Persons
PA40. IMPUTATION OF CITIZENSHIP(3) ..... 3Universe: Foreign-born persons
PA41. IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY(11) ..... 11Universe: Foreign-born persons
PA42. IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL(8) ..... 8
Universe: Persons 3 years and over
PA43. IMPUTATION OF COLLEGE ENROLLMENT (3) ..... 3Universe: Persons 18 years and over
PA44. IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (16) ..... 16
Universe: Persons 25 years and overPA45. IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE,COUNTY, AND PLACE LEVEL (13)13Universe: persons 5 years and over
PA46. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS (3) ..... 3
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PA47. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME (28) ..... 28
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PA48. IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(6) ..... 6
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PA49. IMPUTATION OF LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(3) ..... 3
Universe: Households
PA50. IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS (4) ..... 4Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PA51. IMPUTATION OF PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE (14) ..... 14Universe: Civilian veterans 16 years and over
PA52. AGE (2) BY IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY STATUS(4) ..... 8Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalizedpersons 16 years and over
PA53. AGE (2) BY IMPUTATION OF WORK PREVENTION STATUS(4) ..... 8Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalizedpersons 16 years and over
PA54. IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS(3) ..... 3Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalizedpersons 16 years and over
PA55. IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS (3) ..... 3
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalizedpersons 16 years and over
PA56. IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(7) ..... 7Universe: Females 15 years and over
PA57. IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS (5) ..... 5Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PA58. IMPUTATION OF HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK(8) ..... 8Universe: Persons 16 years and overPA59. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND
COUNTY LEVEL(4) ..... 4
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA60. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL (4) ..... 4Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA61. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-MINORCIVIL DIVISION LEVEL (4)4
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA62. IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATIONTO WORK (14)14
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA63. IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY(10) ..... 10Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA64. IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME
TO GO TO WORK (16) ..... 16Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA65. IMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME TO WORK(14) ..... 14Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PA66. IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY(16) ..... 16Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PA67. IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION(14) ..... 14Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PA68. IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER(8) ..... 8Universe: Employed persons 16 years and overPA69. IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989(3)3Universe: Persons 16 years and overPA70. IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(8)8Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PA71. IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKEDPER WEEK IN 1989(5)5Universe: Persons 16 years and overPA72. PERCENT OF INCOME IN 1989 IMPUTED (7)7Universe: Persons 15 years and overPA73. PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOMEIN 1989 IMPUTED(7)7Universe: Households
PA74. IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(26) ..... 26

|  | Universe: Households |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PA75. | IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(26) Universe: Families | 26 |
| PA76. | IMPUTATION OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(26) | 26 |
|  | Universe: Nonfamily households |  |
| PA77. | SEX(2) BY IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(24) Universe: Persons 15 years and over | 48 |
| PA78. | IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY EARNINGS IN 1989(2) Universe: Households | 4 |
| PA79. | IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(2) | 4 |
|  | Universe: Households |  |
| PA80. | IMPUTATION STATUS (2) BY NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) Universe: Households | 4 |
| PA81. | ```IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) Universe: Households``` | 4 |
| PA82. | IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME IN 1989(2) ........... Universe: Households | 4 |
| PA83. | ```IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2) .................... Universe: Households``` | 4 |
| PA84. | ```IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2) ...................... Universe: Households``` | 4 |
| PA85. | IMPUTATION STATUS (2) BY RETIREMENT <br> INCOME IN 1989(2) ................ <br> Universe: Households | 4 |
| PA86. | IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989(2) Universe: Households | 4 |
| PA87. | AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX AND IMPUTATION STATUS(4) Universe: Persons 15 years and over | 4 |

PA88. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: HouseholdsPA89. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) ..... 2
Universe: Families
PA90. AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) ..... 2
Universe: Nonfamily households
PA91. AGGREGATE EARNINGS IN 1989 ANDIMPUTATION STATUS (1)1Universe: Households
PA92. AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2)2
Universe: Households
PA93. AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Households
PA94. AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Households
PA95. AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTALINCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2)2
Universe: Households
PA96. AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2)2
Universe: HouseholdsPA97. AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(1)BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2)2Universe: HouseholdsPA98. AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(1)BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2)2Universe: Households
PA99. AGGREGATE OTHER INCOME IN $1989(1)$
BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Households
PA100. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SEX(8) ..... 8

```
    Universe: Persons for whom
        poverty status is determined
PA101. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
        INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE(20)20
    Universe: Persons for whom
        poverty status is determined
PA102. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND FAMILY TYPE(5) .............. 5
        Universe: Families
PA103. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND PRESENCE
        AND AGE OF CHILDREN(6) ...............................................}
    Universe: Families
PA104. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE(7) ................................}
        Universe: Related children under 18 years
PA105. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND TENURE(4) ..........................4
    Universe: Families
PA106. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK EXPERIENCE
        OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989(5).
    Universe: Families
PA107. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND EDUCATIONAL
    ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) .......................................}
    Universe: Families
PA108. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK
        DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ...............................4
    Universe: Families
PA109. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND NATIVITY
        AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER(6) ..................... }
    Universe: Families
PA110. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
        AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8) ..................................................
    Universe: Families
```

```
PA111. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND PUBLIC
        ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(4)
    Universe: Families
PA112. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SOCIAL
        SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(4)
    Universe: Families
PA113. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
    IN 1989, AND SEX(4)
                                4
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PA114. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE(7)
    7
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PA115. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
    IN 1989, AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(7) ......... }
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PA116. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
    POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND TENURE(5) ................... }
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PA117. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
    IN 1989, AND WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989(5)
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
PA118. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
        IN 1989, AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(4)
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
PA119. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
        IN 1989, AND WORK DISABILITY STATUS(4)
                                4
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
PA120. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
        IN 1989, NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF ENTRY(6)
                            6
        Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
        poverty status is determined
PA121. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
```

IN 1989, AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(4) ..... 4
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determined
PA122. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(4) ..... 4Universe: Unrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determined
HA1. HOUSING UNITS(1) ..... 1Universe: Housing units
HA2. UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE COUNT OF HOUSING UNITS(1) ..... 1
Universe: Housing units
HA3. 100-PERCENT COUNT OF HOUSING UNITS(1) ..... 1
Universe: Housing units
HA3A. PERCENT OF HOUSING UNITS IN SAMPLE(1) ..... 1
Universe: Housing units
HA4. FILLER (7) ..... 7
HA5. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (37) ..... 37Universe: Occupied housing units
HA6. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ..... 26Universe: Occupied housing units
HA7. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5)10Universe: Occupied housing units
HA8. UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) ..... 10
Universe: Housing units
HA9. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) ..... 8HA10. ROOMS (G)9Universe: Housing units
HA11. TENURE (2) BY ROOMS (9) ..... 18Universe: Occupied housing units
HA12. AGGREGATE ROOMS (1) BY OCCUPANCY STATUS AND TENURE (3) ..... 3
Universe: Housing units
HA13. TENURE (2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(7) ..... 14
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA13A. MEDIAN PERSONS IN UNIT(1) BY TENURE (2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HA14. KITCHEN FACILITIES (2) ..... 2Universe: Housing units
HA15. PLUMBING FACILITIES (2) ..... 2
Universe: Housing units
HA16. SOURCE OF WATER(4) ..... 4
Universe: Housing units
HA17. SEWAGE DISPOSAL (3) ..... 3
Universe: Housing units
HA18. BEDROOMS (6) ..... 6
Universe: Housing units
HA19. TENURE (2) BY CONDOMINIUM STATUS (2) ..... 4Universe: Occupied housing units
HA20. VACANCY STATUS(5) BY CONDOMINIUM STATUS (2) ..... 10Universe: Vacant housing units
HA21. VALUE (18) ..... 18Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
HA21A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) ..... 1
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
HA22. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ..... 1Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
HA23. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (26) ..... 26
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
HA23A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND MORTGAGE STATUS (2) ..... 2Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing unitsHA24. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTEDMONTHLY OWNER COSTS(19)19
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
HA24A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AND MORTGAGE STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
HA25. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ..... 1Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
HA26. VALUE (26) ..... 26
Universe: Specified owner-occupied noncondominium housing units
HA26A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) ..... 1 Universe: Specified owner-occupied noncondominium housing units
HA27. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ..... 1Universe: Specified owner-occupiednoncondominium housing units
HA28. SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HA29. VACANCY STATUS(6) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8)BY BOARDED-UP STATUS (2)96Universe: Vacant housing units
HA30. VACANCY STATUS (3) BY DURATION OF VACANCY(6) ..... 18Universe: Vacant housing unitsHA31. TENURE (2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT (8)BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10)160
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA32. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6) BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) ..... 120
Universe: Occupied housing unitsHA33. AGGREGATE VEHICLES AVAILABLE (1) BY UNITSIN STRUCTURE (10)10
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA34. AGGREGATE PERSONS (1) BY TENURE (2)BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6) .................... 12Universe: Persons in occupied housing unitsHA35. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVEDINTO UNIT(6) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(7)84
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA36. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) BY VALUE (20) ..... 160Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HA37. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) BY GROSS RENT (17) ..... 136Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HA38. UNITS IN STRUCTURE(10) BY GROSS RENT(17) ..... 170Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HA39. BEDROOMS (6) BY GROSS RENT (17) ..... 102Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HA40. BEDROOMS (6) BY CONTRACT RENT (17) ..... 102
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HA41. BEDROOMS (6) BY RENT ASKED (17) ..... 102
Universe: Specified vacant-for-rent housing units
HA42. BEDROOMS (6) BY VALUE (20) ..... 120
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HA43. BEDROOMS (6) BY PRICE ASKED (20) ..... 120
Universe: Specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units
HA44. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT(3) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3)BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(3)54
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA45. TENURE (2) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TOPOVERTY LEVEL(2) BY MOBILITY AND SELF-CARELIMITATION STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT(3)12
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA46. UNITS IN STRUCTURE (6) BY BEDROOMS (6) ..... 36Universe: Occupied housing units
HA47. AGE (5) BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (6) BY BEDROOMS (6) ..... 180
Universe: Persons in occupied housing units
HA48. IMPUTATION OF HOUSING ITEMS (2) BY OCCUPANCY STATUS AND TENURE (3) ..... 6
Universe: Housing units
HA49. IMPUTATION OF UNITS IN STRUCTURE(11) ..... 11Universe: Housing units
HA50. IMPUTATION OF ROOMS (10) ..... 10Universe: Housing units
HA51. IMPUTATION OF TENURE (3) ..... 3
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA52. IMPUTATION OF VALUE (27) ..... 27
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HA53. IMPUTATION OF VALUE (19) ..... 19Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing unitsHA54. IMPUTATION OF MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT (3)3
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HA55. IMPUTATION OF VACANCY STATUS (7) ..... 7
Universe: Vacant housing units
HA56. IMPUTATION OF BOARDED-UP STATUS(3) ..... 3Universe: Vacant housing units
HA57. IMPUTATION OF DURATION OF VACANCY(7) ..... 7Universe: Vacant housing units
HA58. IMPUTATION OF YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(7) ..... 7Universe: Occupied housing units
HA59. IMPUTATION OF BEDROOMS (7) ..... 7Universe: Housing units
HA60. IMPUTATION OF PLUMBING FACILITIES(3) ..... 3Universe: Housing units
HA61. IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES(3) ..... 3
Universe: Housing units
HA62. IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(3) ..... 3Universe: Occupied housing units
HA63. IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE(9) ..... 9Universe: Occupied housing units
HA64. IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL(10) ..... 10
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA65. IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER(5) ..... 5Universe: Housing units
HA66. IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL (4) ..... 4Universe: Housing units
HA67. IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT (9) ..... 9Universe: Housing units
HA68. IMPUTATION OF CONDOMINIUM STATUS (3) ..... 3
Universe: Occupied housing units
HA69. FILLER (3) ..... 3
HA70. FILLER(4) ..... 4
HA71. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS (3) ..... 3Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HA72. IMPUTATION OF SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN STATUS (3) ..... 3
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing unitsHA73. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS ANDSELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (32)32Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing unitsHA74. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS ANDSELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (27)27
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
HA75. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS ANDSELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (20)20Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
HA76. IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT (28) ..... 28Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
PB1. PERSONS (1) ..... 1Universe: Persons
PB2. FAMILIES(1) ..... 1Universe: Families
PB3. HOUSEHOLDS (1) ..... 1Universe: Households
PB4. SEX(2) ..... 2Universe: Persons
PB5. SEX(2) BY AGE (31) ..... 62Universe: Persons
PB5A. MEDIAN AGE (1) ..... 1Universe: Persons
PB5B. MEDIAN AGE(1) BY SEX(2) ..... 2Universe: Persons
PB6. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP (17) ..... 17Universe: Persons
PB7. PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS (7) ..... 7Universe: HouseholdsPB8. PERSONS IN FAMILY(6)6Universe: FamiliesPB9. FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12)12
Universe: Families
PB10. SUBFAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN(4) ..... 4Universe: Subfamilies
PB11. RELATIONSHIP, FAMILY TYPE, AND SUBFAMILY TYPE (22) ........ 22
Universe: Persons under 18 years
PB12. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (4) ........... 4
Universe: Households
PB13. TENURE (2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) .................................. 4
Universe: Households
PB14. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) ..................................................... 2
Universe: Households
PB15. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) .................................................... 2
Universe: Households
PB16. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) ...................................................... 2
Universe: Households
PB17. AGE (3) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP (11) ............ 33
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
PB18. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP (31) ........................... 31
Universe: Persons in households
PB19. YEAR OF ENTRY(10) ..................................................... 10
Universe: Foreign-born persons
PB20. NATIVITY, YEAR OF ENTRY, AND CITIZENSHIP(7) .............. 7
Universe: Persons
PB21. AGE (6) BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(5)30Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB22. LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(6) ............................................ 6
Universe: Households
PB23. LINGUISTIC ISOLATION AND AGE (19) ................................. 19
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB24. SEX(2) BY MARITAL STATUS (5) BY AGE (12) ...................... 120
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
PB25. MARITAL STATUS (2) BY AGE (4)
8
Universe: Females 15 years and over
PB26. AGGREGATE NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(1)
BY MARITAL STATUS (2) BY AGE (4)8
Universe: Females 15 years and over
PB27. AGE (4) BY CHILDREN EVER BORN (6) ..... 24Universe: Females 15 years and over
PB28. NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH(13) ..... 13Universe: PersonsPB29. AGE (3) BY RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE ANDCOUNTY LEVEL(10)30
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
PB30. RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE, COUNTY,AND PLACE LEVEL(12)12
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB31. RESIDENCE IN 1985-MSA/PMSA LEVEL(21) ..... 21Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB32. PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL (3) ..... 3Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB33. PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL (3) ..... 3Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB34. PLACE OF WORK-MSA/PMSA LEVEL (8) ..... 8
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB35. PLACE OF WORK-MINOR CIVIL DIVISION LEVEL (3) ..... 3
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB36. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK(13) ..... 13
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB37. TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (13) ..... 13
Universe: Workers 16 years and overPB38. AGGREGATE TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (IN MINUTES) (1)BY TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (4) BY MEANS OFTRANSPORTATION TO WORK (2)8Universe: Workers 16 years and overwho did not work at home
PB39. TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK (15) ..... 15
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB40. PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY(9) ..... 9Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB41. SEX(2) BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT ANDTYPE OF SCHOOL (1)14

```
    Universe: Persons 3 years and over
PB42. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT(2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE(9) ................. }3
    Universe: Persons 3 years and over
PB43. COLLEGE ENROLLMENT (2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE(2) ................ }
    Universe: Persons 18 years and over
PB44. SEX(2) BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(15) ...................... }3
    Universe: Persons 25 years and over
PB45. SEX(2) BY AGE (8) BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (6) ............ }9
    Universe: Persons 18 years and over
PB46. SEX(2) BY AGE (4) BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
        EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(16) ....... }12
    Universe: Persons 16 to 24 years
PB47. FAMILY TYPE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS (15) ..................... 15
    Universe: Families
PB48. SEX(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP
        AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(15)30Universe: Unrelated individuals 16 years and over
PB49. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, PRESENCE
        AND AGE OF CHILDREN, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(51) .......... }5
    Universe: Females 16 years and over
PB50. AGE OF CHILDREN(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
        AND HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK OF PARENTS(15) ............... }3
        Universe: Own children under }18\mathrm{ years
        in families and subfamilies
PB51. FAMILY TYPE AND WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(14) ............ 14
    Universe: Families
PB52. SEX(2) BY AGE(3) BY VERERAN STATUS(3) .................... 18
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB53. SEX(2) BY PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE(13) .................. }2
    Universe: Civilian veterans }16\mathrm{ years and over
PB54. SEX(2) BY AGE(2) BY WORK DISABILITY STATUS
    AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(7)28
    Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized
        persons 16 years and over
PB55. SEX(2) BY AGE(4) BY MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE
    LIMITATION STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(8) .............. }6
    Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized
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```
    persons 16 years and over
PB56. SEX(2) BY AGE(12) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS(4) ................ }9
    Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
PB57. EMPLOYMENT STATUS, GROUP QUARTERS,
    SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AND AGE (18) ............................. 18
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB58. AGE(3) BY SEX(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
    AND WORK STATUS IN 1989(3) ......................................... 18
    Universe: Persons }60\mathrm{ years and over
PB59. SEX(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HOURS WORKED
    LAST WEEK, AND YEAR LAST WORKED(11)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB60. SEX(2) BY WORK STATUS IN 1989, USUAL HOURS WORKED
    PER WEEK IN 1989, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(19) .......... }3
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB61. SEX(2) BY INDUSTRY(72) ................................................ }14
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PB62. SEX(2) BY INDUSTRY(2) BY CLASS OF WORKER(8) .............. }3
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PB63. SEX(2) BY OCCUPATION(94) ........................................... 188
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PB64. SEX(2) BY OCCUPATION(14) ..................................... }2
    Universe: Experienced unemployed persons
    16 years and over
PB65. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25) ................................. }2
    Universe: Households
PB65A. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) ........................ 1
    Universe: Households
PB66. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) .................... 1
    Universe: Households
PB67. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) BY TENURE (2)
    BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8)32Universe: Households
PB68. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
    BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) BY TENURE (2)
    BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8)
32
    Universe: Households
```

PB69. EARNINGS IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Households
PB70. WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: HouseholdsPB71. NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2)2Universe: Households
PB72. FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2
Universe: Households
PB73. INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOMEIN 1989(2)2Universe: Households
PB74. SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Households
PB75. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Households
PB76. RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Households
PB77. OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Households
PB78. AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1Universe: HouseholdsPB79. AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOMEIN 1989(1)1Universe: Households
PB80. AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1Universe: HouseholdsPB81. AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOMEIN 1989(1)1Universe: Households
PB82. AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1
Universe: Households
PB83. AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1
Universe: Households
PB84. AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1Universe: Households
PB85. AGGREGATE OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1Universe: HouseholdsPB86. FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(25) BY FAMILY TYPEAND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN (12)300Universe: Families
PB86A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE(3) ..... 3Universe: Families
PB86B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN(6)6
Universe: Families
PB86C. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILYTYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12)12Universe: Families
PB87. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPEAND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12)12
Universe: FamiliesPB88. WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(4) BY FAMILY INCOMEIN 1989(25)100
Universe: Families
PB88A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1Universe: FamiliesPB88B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY WORKERSIN FAMILY IN 1989(3)3Universe: Families
PB88C. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(4) ..... 4
Universe: FamiliesPB89. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY WORKERSIN FAMILY IN 1989(6)6
Universe: Families
PB90. PERSONS IN FAMILY(6) BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(25) ..... 150Universe: Families
PB90A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY PERSONSIN FAMILY(6)6Universe: Families
PB91. SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER (2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2)BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY NONFAMILYHOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25)200

```
    Universe: Nonfamily households
PB91A. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
        IN 1989(1) BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
        Universe: Nonfamily households
PB91B. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
        BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2)
        Universe: Nonfamily households
PB91C. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
        BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2)
        BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
    Universe: Nonfamily households
PB92. AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD
        INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
        BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) ........... }
    Universe: Nonfamily households
PB93. SEX(2) BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS
    WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(2) BY INCOME IN 1989(23)
        92
    Universe: Persons 15 years and over
PB93A. MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) ......................... 2
    Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over with income
        in 1989
PB93B. MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) BY WEEKS
        WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS WORKED
        PER WEEK IN 1989(2)
                            4
    Universe: Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989
PB94. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2)
        BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS
        WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(2)
        4
    Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
PB95. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY GROUP QUARTERS(3) ......... }
    Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
PB95A. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989(1) ......................................... 1
    Universe: Persons
PB95B. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989(1) BY GROUP QUARTERS(3) ........ }
    Universe: Persons
PB96. FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND
    FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(216) .............................. }21
    Universe: Families
```

```
PB97. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1)
    BY FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(24)24Universe: Families
PB98. AGE (3) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME IN 1989(12) .......... }3
    Universe: Persons 60 years and over
PB99. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY AGE(3)
        BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(3)9Universe: Persons 60 years and over
PB100. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE(16) ........... }6
    Universe: Persons for whom poverty status
        is determined
PB101. AGE (9) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
    TO POVERTY LEVEL(9)81Universe: Persons for whompoverty status is determined
PB102. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
    AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12)24Universe: Families
PB103. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
    BY FAMILY TYPE AND AGE(15)30Universe: Related children under 18 years
PB104. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY TENURE(2)
    BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)16Universe: Families
PB105. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
    AND WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989(15)30Universe: FamiliesPB106. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
    AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER(6) ............ }1
    Universe: Families
PB107. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY WORK
    DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)4Universe: Families with householder 16 to 64 years
PB108. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY NATIVITY
    AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)8
    Universe: Families
PB109. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
    AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(18)
        3 6
    Universe: Families
```

```
PB110. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
    AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(6) ................... 12
    Universe: Families
PB111. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
    AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(6) ................... }1
    Universe: Families
PB112. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989(1)
    BY FAMILY TYPE(3)3
    Universe: Families with income
    below the poverty level in 1989
PB113. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) ............ 2
    Universe: Unrelated individuals with income
    below poverty level in 1989
PB114. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2)
    4
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PB115. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2)
    BY AGE (5) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(5) ......... 100
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PB116. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER,
    HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, AND TENURE(17) ......... }3
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PB117. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    AND RELATIONSHIP AND WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989(15) ........ }3
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PB118. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    AND RELATIONSHIP AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(10) ......... 20
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PB119. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    AND RELATIONSHIP AND WORK DISABILITY STATUS(10) ......... }2
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
PB120. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
    AND RELATIONSHIP, NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF ENTRY(20) ....... 40
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
    poverty status is determined
```

PB121. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
AND RELATIONSHIP AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
INCOME IN 1989(10)20Universe: Unrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determined
PB122. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
AND RELATIONSHIP AND SOCIAL SECURITYINCOME IN 1989(10)20Universe: Unrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determined
PB123. IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons in households
PB124. IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons in group quarters
PB125. IMPUTATION OF SEX(2) ..... 2Universe: Persons
PB126. IMPUTATION OF AGE (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons
PB127. IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 15 years and over
PB128. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF BIRTH(2) ..... 2
Universe: Persons
PB129. IMPUTATION OF CITIZENSHIP(2) ..... 2Universe: Persons
PB130. IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY(2) ..... 2
Universe: Foreign-born persons
PB131. IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 3 years and overPB132. IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (2)2Universe: Persons 25 years and over
PB133. IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985(4) ..... 4Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB134. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB135. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME (3) ..... 3
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB136. IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(3) ..... 3Universe: Persons 5 years and over
PB137. IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB138. IMPUTATION OF PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE (2) ..... 2Universe: Civilian veterans 16 years and over
PB139. IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY STATUS(2) ..... 2Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalizedpersons 16 years and over
PB140. IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS(2) ..... 2Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalizedpersons 16 years and over
PB141. IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS (2) ..... 2
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 years and over
PB142. IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(2) ..... 2Universe: Females 15 years and over
PB143. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK (3) ..... 3Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB144. IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK (2) ..... 2Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB145. IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY(3) ..... 3Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB146. IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK(3) ..... 3
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB147. IMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME TO WORK(3) ..... 3Universe: Workers 16 years and over
PB148. IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS (2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB149. IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB150. IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEKIN 1989(3)3Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB151. IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(3) ..... 3
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
PB152. IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY(2) ..... 2Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PB153. IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION(2) ..... 2Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PB154. IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER(2) ..... 2Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
PB155. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Persons 15 years and over
PB156. IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Households
PB157. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 2Universe: Families
PB158. IMPUTATION OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDINCOME IN 1989(2)2Universe: Nonfamily households
PB159. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) ..... 4
Universe: Families
PB160. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALINCOME IN 1989 AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(6)6
Universe: Persons for whom poverty statusis determined
PB161. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) ..... 4
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whompoverty status is determined
HB1. TENURE (2) ..... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB2. TENURE (2) BY BEDROOMS (6) ..... 12
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB3. TENURE (2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT (8) ..... 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB4. TENURE (2) BY PLUMBING FACILITIES (2) BY PERSONSPER ROOM(3)12
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB5. TENURE(2) BY VEHICLES AVAILABLE (8) ..... 16Universe: Occupied housing units
HB6. AGGREGATE VEHICLES AVAILABLE (1) BY TENURE (2) ..... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB7. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6) ..... 12Universe: Occupied housing units
HB8. TENURE (2) BY KITCHEN FACILITIES(2) ..... 4
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB9. TENURE (2) BY SOURCE OF WATER(4) ..... 8Universe: Occupied housing units
HB10. TENURE (2) BY SEWAGE DISPOSAL (3) ..... 6
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB11. TENURE (2) BY HOUSE HEATING FUEL(9) ..... 18Universe: Occupied housing units
HB12. GROSS RENT (27) ..... 27
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HB12A. MEDIAN GROSS RENT (1) ..... 1Universe: Specified renter-occupiedhousing units paying cash rent
HB13. AGGREGATE GROSS RENT (1) ..... 1Universe: Specified renter-occupiedhousing units paying cash rent
HB14. TENURE (2) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25) ..... 50Universe: Occupied housing units
HB14A. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) ..... 1Universe: Occupied housing units
HB14B. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY TENURE(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB15. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4)8Universe: Occupied housing units
HB16. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) BY GROSS RENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(10) ..... 80Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing unitsHB16A. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OFHOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)1Universe: Specified renter-occupiedhousing units paying cash rent

```
HB16B. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
        INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8)
    Universe: Specified renter-occupied
        housing units paying cash rent
HB16C. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
        INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2)
                                2
    Universe: Specified renter-occupied
        housing units paying cash rent
HB17. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2)
        BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE
        OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(10)160Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB17A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
        PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
        BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2)2Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB17B. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
        PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
        HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2) ....... 16
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB17C. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
        PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
        HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2) ....... 4
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB18. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(31) ..... }3
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB18A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
        AND MORTGAGE STATUS (2) .................................................}
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB19. AGGREGATE SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(1)
        BY MORTGAGE STATUS (2) .....................................................
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB20. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY PLUMBING
        FACILITIES(2) BY PERSONS PER ROOM(2) .................... 16
        Universe: Occupied housing units
HB21. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
        BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(3)
        1 2
    Universe: Occupied housing units
HB22. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
    BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
```

PRESENCE OF CHILDREN(7) ..... 28Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB23. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)InBY VEHICLES AVAILABLE (2)8Universe: Occupied housing units
HB24. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2) ..... 8
Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB25. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4)16
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB26. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2)8
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB27. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)BY SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2)8
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB28. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)BY WORK STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989(2)8Universe: Occupied housing units
HB29. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (7) ..... 7Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB30. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4) BY UNITSIN STRUCTURE (6)48Universe: Occupied housing units
HB31. AGGREGATE PERSONS (1) BY TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4) ..... 8Universe: Persons in occupied housing unitsHB32. AGGREGATE ROOMS (1) BY TENURE (2) BY AGE OFHOUSEHOLDER (4)8Universe: Occupied housing units
HB33. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4) ..... 4Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB34. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ..... 4Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB35. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT (3) ..... 12Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HB36. AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT (1) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT (2) ..... 8
housing units paying cash rent
HB37. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY GROSS RENT(2) ..... 8
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HB38. AGGREGATE GROSS RENT(1) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ..... 4Universe: Specified renter-occupiedhousing units paying cash rent
HB39. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4) BY GROSS RENT AS APERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(6)24
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HB40. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MORTGAGE STATUS (2)
BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGEOF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(6)48
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB41. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4)BY KITCHEN FACILITIES (2)16
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB42. TENURE (2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(2) BY AGE OFHOUSEHOLDER (4)16
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB43. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY HOUSEHOLDTYPE (5)40Universe: Occupied housing units
HB44. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(3) ..... 24
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB45. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY PLUMBINGFACILITIES (2)16
Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB46. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY VEHICLESAVAILABLE (2)16
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB47. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY PERSONSIN UNIT(2) BY TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2)32Universe: Occupied housing units
HB48. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT(1) BY TENURE (2) ..... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units with householder
with income in 1989 below the poverty level
HB49. PERSONS PER ROOM(7) ..... 7
Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB50. TENURE (2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(7) BY UNITS INSTRUCTURE (10)140
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB51. VALUE (26) ..... 26Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB51A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) ..... 1
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB52. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ..... 1
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB53. TENURE (2) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13)BY PERSONS IN UNIT(7)182
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB54. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13) BY VALUE (20) ..... 260Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB55. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13) BY GROSS RENT(17) ..... 221
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HB56. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL(3) BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (2)BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDINCOME IN 1989(4) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(3)144
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
HB57. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (2) BY RATIO OF INCOME
IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(3) BY SELECTEDCHARACTERISTICS (2) BY SELECTED MONTHLYOWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLDINCOME IN 1989(4) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(3) ................... 144Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing unitsHB58. TENURE (2) BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2) BY KITCHENFACILITIES (2) BY PERSONS PER ROOM(2) BY YEARSTRUCTURE BUILT(3) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)96Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB59. SELECTED CONDITIONS (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3)BY PERSONS IN UNIT(5) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOMEIN 1989(13)390
Universe: Owner-occupied housing units
HB60. SELECTED CONDITIONS (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3)
BY PERSONS IN UNIT(5) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(13)390Universe: Renter-occupied housing units
HB61. IMPUTATION OF TENURE (2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB62. IMPUTATION OF YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB63. IMPUTATION OF BEDROOMS (2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB64. IMPUTATION OF PLUMBING FACILITIES (2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB65. IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB66. IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2) ..... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB67. IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE (2) ..... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
HB68. IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB69. IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB70. IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing units
HB71. IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(2) ..... 2Universe: Occupied housing unitsHB72. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS (2)2Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing unitsHB73. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLYOWNER COSTS (4)4Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
HB74. IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT (2) ..... 2Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units

## TABLE (MATRIX) OUTLINES



```
    Eskimo (935-940, 974)
    Aleut (941-970, 975)
    Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
    Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985):
        Chinese (605-607, 976):
            Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)
            Taiwanese (606, 607)
        Filipino (608, 977)
        Japanese (611, 981)
        Asian Indian (600, 982)
        Korean (612, 979)
        Vietnamese (619, 980)
        Cambodian (604)
        Hmong (609)
        Laotian (613)
        Thai (618)
        Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-617, 620-652, 985):
            Bangladeshi (601)
            Burmese (603)
            Indonesian (610)
            Malayan (614)
            Okinawan (615)
            Pakistani (616)
            Sri Lankan (617)
            All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985)
    Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
        Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
            Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)
            Samoan (655, 983)
            Tahitian (656)
            Tongan (657)
            Other Polynesian (658, 659)
        Micronesian (660-675, 984):
            Guamanian (660, 984)
            Northern Mariana Islander (661, 671, 673)
            Palauan (663)
            Other Micronesian (662, 664-670, 672, 674, 675)
        Melanesian (676-680):
            Fijian (676)
            Other Melanesian (677-680)
        Pacific Islander, not specified (681-699)
    Other race (700-799, 986-999)
PA6. HISPANIC ORIGIN(26) .....................................................}2
    Universe: Persons
Not of Hispanic origin (000-001, 006-199)
Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
    Mexican (002, 210-220)
    Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)
    Cuban (004, 271-274)
    Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-260, 275-999):
```

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Dominican (Dominican Republic) (275-289)
Central American (221-230):
    Costa Rican (221)
    Guatemalan (222)
    Honduran (223)
    Nicaraguan (224)
    Panamanian (225)
    Salvadoran (226)
    Other Central American (227-230)
South American (231-249):
    Argentinean (231)
    Bolivian (232)
    Chilean (233)
    Colombian (234)
    Ecuadorian (235)
    Paraguayan (236)
    Peruvian (237)
    Uruguayan (238)
    Venezuelan (239)
    Other South American (240-249)
Spaniard (200-209)
Spanish (291)
Spanish American (295)
All other Hispanic origin (005, 250-260, 290,
    292-294, 296-999)
```

PA7. HISPANIC ORIGIN(2) BY RACE (5) ................................. 10
Universe: Persons
Not of Hispanic origin:
White
Black
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Asian or Pacific Islander
Other race
Hispanic origin:
(Repeat RACE)
PA8. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS (1)
BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) ..................................... 37
Universe: Persons in households
Total:
White (800-869, 971)
Black (870-934, 972)
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599,
935-970, 973-975):
American Indian (000-599, 973)
Eskimo (935-940, 974)
Aleut (941-970, 975)
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985):
Chinese (605-607, 976):

```
            Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)
            Taiwanese (606, 607)
        Filipino (608, 977)
        Japanese (611, 981)
        Asian Indian (600, 982)
        Korean (612, 979)
        Vietnamese (619, 980)
        Cambodian (604)
        Hmong (609)
        Laotian (613)
        Thai (618)
        Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-617, 620-652, 985):
            Bangladeshi (601)
            Burmese (603)
            Indonesian (610)
            Malayan (614)
            Okinawan (615)
            Pakistani (616)
            Sri Lankan (617)
            All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985)
        Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
        Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
            Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)
            Samoan (655, 983)
            Tahitian (656)
            Tongan (657)
            Other Polynesian (658, 659)
        Micronesian (660-675, 984):
            Guamanian (660, 984)
            Northern Mariana Islander (661, 671, 673)
            Palauan (663)
            Other Micronesian (662, 664-670, 672, 674, 675)
    Melanesian (676-680):
            Fijian (676)
            Other Melanesian (677-680)
        Pacific Islander, not specified (681-699)
        Other race (700-799, 986-999)
PA9. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) ...................................... }3
        Universe: Households
        White (800-869, 971)
        Black (870-934, 972)
        American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599, 935-970, 973-975):
        American Indian (000-599, 973)
        Eskimo (935-940, 974)
    Aleut (941-970, 975)
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
    Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985):
        Chinese (605-607, 976):
            Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)
            Taiwanese (606, 607)
```

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            Filipino (608, 977)
            Japanese (611, 981)
            Asian Indian (600, 982)
            Korean (612, 979)
            Vietnamese (619, 980)
            Cambodian (604)
            Hmong (609)
            Laotian (613)
            Thai (618)
            Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-617, 620-652, 985):
                Bangladeshi (601)
            Burmese (603)
            Indonesian (610)
            Malayan (614)
            Okinawan (615)
            Pakistani (616)
            Sri Lankan (617)
            All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985)
        Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
            Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
            Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)
            Samoan (655, 983)
            Tahitian (656)
            Tongan (657)
            Other Polynesian (658, 659)
            Micronesian (660-675, 984):
            Guamanian (660, 984)
            Northern Mariana Islander (661, 671, 673)
            Palauan (663)
                    Other Micronesian (662, 664-670, 672, 674, 675)
            Melanesian (676-680):
            Fijian (676)
            Other Melanesian (677-680)
            Pacific Islander, not specified (681-699)
        Other race (700-799, 986-999)
PA10. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS(1) BY HISPANIC
            ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ...................................
                2 6
    Universe: Persons in households
    Total:
        Not of Hispanic origin (000-001, 006-199)
        Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
            Mexican (002, 210-220)
            Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)
            Cuban (004, 271-274)
            Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-260, 275-999):
                Dominican (Dominican Republic) (275-289)
            Central American (221-230):
                Costa Rican (221)
                    Guatemalan (222)
                    Honduran (223)
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    Nicaraguan (224)
    Panamanian (225)
    Salvadoran (226)
    Other Central American (227-230)
    South American (231-249):
    Argentinean (231)
    Bolivian (232)
    Chilean (233)
    Colombian (234)
    Ecuadorian (235)
    Paraguayan (236)
    Peruvian (237)
    Uruguayan (238)
    Venezuelan (239)
    Other South American (240-249)
    Spaniard (200-209)
    Spanish (291)
    Spanish American (295)
    All other Hispanic origin (005, 250-260, 290,
    292-294, 296-999)
PA11. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ....................... }2
    Universe: Households
    Not of Hispanic origin (000-001, 006-199)
    Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
        Mexican (002, 210-220)
        Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)
        Cuban (004, 271-274)
        Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-260, 275-999):
        Dominican (Dominican Republic) (275-289)
        Central American (221-230):
            Costa Rican (221)
            Guatemalan (222)
            Honduran (223)
            Nicaraguan (224)
            Panamanian (225)
            Salvadoran (226)
            Other Central American (227-230)
        South American (231-249):
            Argentinean (231)
            Bolivian (232)
            Chilean (233)
            Colombian (234)
            Ecuadorian (235)
            Paraguayan (236)
            Peruvian (237)
            Uruguayan (238)
            Venezuelan (239)
            Other South American (240-249)
        Spaniard (200-209)
        Spanish (291)
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            Spanish American (295)
            All other Hispanic origin (005, 250-260,
                290, 292-294, 296-999)
PA12. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS(1) BY HISPANIC ORIGIN
    OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5) ............ 10
    Universe: Persons in households
    Total:
        Not of Hispanic origin:
            White
            Black
            American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
            Asian or Pacific Islander
            Other race
        Hispanic origin:
            (Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PA13. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
    BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5) ................................. 10
    Universe: Households
    Not of Hispanic origin:
        White
        Black
        American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
        Asian or Pacific Islander
        Other race
        Hispanic origin:
            (Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PA14. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES(1)
    BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) ................................ }3
    Universe: Persons in families
    Total:
        White (800-869, 971)
        Black (870-934, 972)
        American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599,
            935-970, 973-975):
            American Indian (000-599, 973)
            Eskimo (935-940, 974)
            Aleut (941-970, 975)
        Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
            Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985):
                Chinese (605-607, 976):
                    Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)
                    Taiwanese (606, 607)
                Filipino (608, 977)
                Japanese (611, 981)
                Asian Indian (600, 982)
                Korean (612, 979)
                Vietnamese (619, 980)
                Cambodian (604)
```

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            Hmong (609)
            Laotian (613)
            Thai (618)
            Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-617, 620-652, 985):
            Bangladeshi (601)
            Burmese (603)
            Indonesian (610)
            Malayan (614)
            Okinawan (615)
            Pakistani (616)
            Sri Lankan (617)
            All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985)
        Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
    Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
            Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)
            Samoan (655, 983)
            Tahitian (656)
            Tongan (657)
            Other Polynesian (658, 659)
    Micronesian (660-675, 984):
            Guamanian (660, 984)
            Northern Mariana Islander (661, 671, 673)
            Palauan (663)
            Other Micronesian (662, 664-670, 672, 674, 675)
    Melanesian (676-680):
            Fijian (676)
            Other Melanesian (677-680)
        Pacific Islander, not specified (681-699)
Other race (700-799, 986-999)
PA15. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) ..................................... }3
    Universe: Families
    White (800-869, 971)
    Black (870-934, 972)
    American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599, 935-970, 973-975):
    American Indian (000-599, 973)
    Eskimo (935-940, 974)
    Aleut (941-970, 975)
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
    Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985):
        Chinese (605-607, 976):
            Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)
            Taiwanese (606, 607)
        Filipino (608, 977)
        Japanese (611, 981)
        Asian Indian (600, 982)
        Korean (612, 979)
        Vietnamese (619, 980)
        Cambodian (604)
        Hmong (609)
        Laotian (613)
```

```
            Thai (618)
            Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-617, 620-652, 985):
                    Bangladeshi (601)
            Burmese (603)
            Indonesian (610)
            Malayan (614)
            Okinawan (615)
            Pakistani (616)
            Sri Lankan (617)
            All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985)
        Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
            Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
                Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)
                    Samoan (655, 983)
                    Tahitian (656)
                    Tongan (657)
            Other Polynesian (658, 659)
        Micronesian (660-675, 984):
            Guamanian (660, 984)
            Northern Mariana Islander (661, 671, 673)
            Palauan (663)
            Other Micronesian (662, 664-670, 672, 674, 675)
        Melanesian (676-680):
            Fijian (676)
            Other Melanesian (677-680)
        Pacific Islander, not specified (681-699)
    Other race (700-799, 986-999)
PA16. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES(1)
    BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ................... }2
    Universe: Persons in families
    Total:
        Not of Hispanic origin (000-001, 006-199)
        Hispanic origin (002-005,200-999):
            Mexican (002, 210-220)
            Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)
            Cuban (004, 271-274)
            Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-260, 275-999):
            Dominican (Dominican Republic) (275-289)
            Central American (221-230):
                    Costa Rican (221)
                    Guatemalan (222)
                    Honduran (223)
                    Nicaraguan (224)
                    Panamanian (225)
                    Salvadoran (226)
                    Other Central American (227-230)
            South American (231-249):
                    Argentinean (231)
                    Bolivian (232)
                    Chilean (233)
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            Colombian (234)
            Ecuadorian (235)
            Paraguayan (236)
            Peruvian (237)
            Uruguayan(238)
            Venezuelan (239)
            Other South American (240-249)
            Spaniard (200-209)
            Spanish (291)
            Spanish American (295)
            All other Hispanic origin (005, 250-260, 290,
                292-294, 296-999)
PA17. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) ........................ }2
    Universe: Families
    Not of Hispanic origin (000-001, 006-199)
    Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
        Mexican (002, 210-220)
        Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)
        Cuban (004, 271-274)
        Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-260, 275-999):
            Dominican (Dominican Republic) (275-289)
            Central American (221-230):
                Costa Rican (221)
                Guatemalan (222)
                    Honduran (223)
                    Nicaraguan (224)
                    Panamanian (225)
                    Salvadoran (226)
                    Other Central American (227-230)
        South American (231-249):
            Argentinean (231)
            Bolivian (232)
            Chilean (233)
            Colombian (234)
            Ecuadorian (235)
            Paraguayan (236)
            Peruvian (237)
            Uruguayan (238)
            Venezuelan (239)
            Other South American (240-249)
        Spanish (200-209)
        Spanish (291)
        Spanish American (295)
        All other Hispanic origin (005, 250-260, 290,
            292-294, 296-999)
PA18. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES(1) BY HISPANIC
    ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5) ...... 10
    Universe: Persons in families
    Total:
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```
        Not of Hispanic origin:
            White
            Black
            American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
            Asian or Pacific Islander
            Other race
Hispanic origin:
            (Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PA19. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
    BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5) ................................. 10
    Universe: Families
    Not of Hispanic origin:
        White
        Black
        American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
        Asian or Pacific Islander
        Other race
    Hispanic origin:
        (Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
```



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    Universe: Persons
    Ancestry specified:
        Single ancestry
        Multiple ancestry
    Ancestry unclassified
    Ancestry not reported
PA21. ANCESTRY(106) ................................................. 106
    Universe: Persons
    First ancestry reported (000-999):
    Acadian/Cajun (936-938)
    Albanian (100)
    Alsatian (000-001)
    Arab (400-415, 417-418, 421-430, 435-481, 490-499):
        Egyptian (402-403)
        Iraqi (417-418)
        Jordanian (421-422)
        Lebanese (425)
        Moroccan (406-407)
        Palestinian (465-467)
        Syrian (429-430)
        Arab/Arabic (495-499)
        Other Arab (400-401, 404-405, 408-415, 423-424,
            426-428, 435-464, 468-481, 490-494)
    Armenian (431-433)
    Assyrian (482-489)
    Australian (800-802)
    Austrian (003-004)
    Basque (005-007)
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Belgian (008-010)
Brazilian (360-364)
British (011-014)
Bulgarian (103)
Canadian (931-934)
Carpatho Russian (104-105)
Celtic (099)
Cypriot (017-019)
Croatian (109-110)
Czech (111-113)
Czechoslovakian (114)
Danish (020, 023)
Dutch (021, 029)
Eastern European (190)
English (015, 022)
Estonian (115-116)
European (195)
Finnish (024-025)
French (except Basque) (016, 026-028, 083)
French Canadian (935)
German (032-045)
German Russian (122-123)
Greek (046-048)
Guyanese (370-374)
Hungarian (125-126)
Icelander (049)
Iranian (416)
Irish (050, 081)
Israeli (419-420)
Italian (030-031, 051-074)
Latvian (128)
Lithuanian (129)
Luxemburger (077)
Macedonian (130-131)
Maltese (078)
New Zealand (803-807)
Northern European (183-184)
Norwegian (082)
Pennsylvania German (929)
Polish (142-143)
Portuguese (084-086)
Romanian (144-147)
Russian (148-151)
Scandinavian (098)
Scotch-Irish (087)
Scottish (088)
Serbian (152)
Slavic (178-180)
Slovak (153)
Slovene (154-155)
Soviet Union (164)
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Subsaharan African (500-599):
    Cape Verdean (510-511)
    Ethiopian (522-524)
    Ghanian (529)
    Kenyan (534-537)
    Liberian (541-542)
    Nigerian (553-560)
    Senegalese (564-565)
    Sierra Leonean (566-567)
    Somalian (568)
    South African (570-573)
    Sudanese (576-581)
    Ugandan (588)
    Zairian (591)
    Zimbabwean (593)
    African (599)
    Other Subsaharan African (500-509, 512-521, 525-528,
        530-533, 538-540, 543-552, 561-563, 569, 574-575,
        582-587, 589-590, 592, 594-598)
Swedish (089-090)
Swiss (091-096)
Turkish (434)
Ukrainian (171-174)
United States or American (939-994)
Welsh (097)
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) (300-359):
    Bahamian (300)
    Barbadian (301)
    Belizean (302)
    Bermudan (303)
    British West Indian (321-331)
    Dutch West Indian (310-313)
    Haitian (336-359)
    Jamaican (308-309)
    Trinidadian Tobagonian (314-316)
    U.S. Virgin Islander (317-320)
    West Indian (335)
    Other West Indian (304-307, 332-334)
Yugoslavian (176-177)
Race or Hispanic origin groups (200-299, 900-928)
Other groups (002, 075-076, 079-080, 101-102,
    106-108, 117-121, 124, 127, 132-141, 156-163,
    165-170, 175, 181-182, 185-189, 191-194, 196-199,
    365-369, 375-399, 600-799, 808-862, 930, 998)
Unclassified or not reported (863-899, 995-997, 999)
PA22. ANCESTRY(106) ..................................................... . 106
Universe: Persons
Second ancestry reported (000-999):
Acadian/Cajun (936-938)
Albanian (100)
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Alsatian (000-001)
Arab (400-415, 417-418, 421-430, 435-481, 490-499):
    Egyptian (402-403)
    Iraqi (417-418)
    Jordanian (421-422)
    Lebanese(425)
    Moroccan (406-407)
    Palestinian (465-467)
    Syrian (429-430)
    Arab/Arabic (495-499)
    Other Arab (400-401, 404-405, 408-415, 423-424,
        426-428, 435-464, 468-481, 490-494)
Armenian (431-433)
Assyrian (482-489)
Australian (800-802)
Austrian (003-004)
Basque (005-007)
Belgian (008-010)
Brazilian (360-364)
British (011-014)
Bulgarian (103)
Canadian (931-934)
Carpatho Russian (104-105)
Celtic (099)
Cypriot (017-019)
Croatian (109-110)
Czech (111-113)
Czechoslovakian (114)
Danish (020, 023)
Dutch (021, 029)
Eastern European (190)
English (015, 022)
Estonian (115-116)
European (195)
Finnish (024-025)
French (except Basque) (016, 026-028, 083)
French Canadian (935)
German (032-045)
German Russian (122-123)
Greek (046-048)
Guyanese (370-374)
Hungarian (125-126)
Icelander (049)
Iranian (416)
Irish (050, 081)
Israeli (419-420)
Italian (030-031, 051-074)
Latvian (128)
Lithuanian (129)
Luxemburger (077)
Macedonian (130-131)
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Maltese (078)
New Zealand (803-807)
Northern European (183-184)
Norwegian (082)
Pennsylvania German (929)
Polish (142-143)
Portuguese (084-086)
Romanian (144-147)
Russian (148-151)
Scandinavian (098)
Scotch-Irish (087)
Scottish (088)
Serbian (152)
Slavic (178-180)
Slovak (153)
Slovene (154-155)
Soviet Union (164)
Subsaharan African (500-599):
    Cape Verdean (510-511)
    Ethiopian (522-524)
    Ghanian (529)
    Kenyan (534-537)
    Liberian (541-542)
    Nigerian (553-560)
    Senegalese (564-565)
    Sierra Leonean (566-567)
    Somalian (568)
    South African (570-573)
    Sudanese (576-581)
    Ugandan (588)
    Zairian (591)
    Zimbabwean (593)
    African (599)
    Other Subsaharan African (500-509, 512-521, 525-528,
        530-533, 538-540, 543-552, 561-563, 569, 574-575,
        582-587, 589-590, 592, 594-598)
Swedish (089-090)
Swiss (091-096)
Turkish (434)
Ukrainian (171-174)
United States or American (939-994)
Welsh (097)
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) (300-359):
    Bahamian (300)
    Barbadian (301)
    Belizean (302)
    Bermudan (303)
    British West Indian (321-331)
    Dutch West Indian (310-313)
    Haitian (336-359)
    Jamaican (308-309)
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        Trinidadian Tobagonian (314-316)
        U.S. Virgin Islander (317-320)
        West Indian (335)
        Other West Indian (304-307, 332-334)
    Yugoslavian (176-177)
    Race or Hispanic origin groups (200-299, 900-928)
    Other groups (002, 075-076, 079-080, 101-102, 106-108,
        117-121, 124, 127, 132-141, 156-163, 165-170, 175,
        181-182, 185-189, 191-194, 196-199, 365-369, 375-399,
        600-799, 808-862, 930, 998)
    Unclassified or not reported (863-899, 995-997, 999)
PA23. PLACE OF BIRTH(100) ........................................... 100
Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Europe (100-179, 181-199):
    Austria (102)
    Belgium (103)
    Czechoslovakia (105)
    Denmark (106)
    Estonia (182)
    Finland (108)
    France (109)
    Germany (110-114)
    Greece (116)
    Hungary (117)
    Ireland (119)
    Italy (120)
    Latvia (183)
    Lithuania (184)
    Netherlands (126)
    Norway (127)
    Poland (128)
    Portugal (129-130)
    Romania (132)
    Spain (134)
    Sweden (136)
    Switzerland (137)
    United Kingdom (138-145)
    Yugoslavia (147)
    Other Europe (100-101, 104, 107, 115, 118, 121-125, 131,
        133, 135, 146, 148-179, 181, 185-199)
    Soviet Union (180)
    Asia (200-299):
    Afghanistan (200)
    Burma (205)
    Cambodia (206)
    China (207)
    Hong Kong (209)
    India (210)
    Indonesia (211)
    Iran (212)
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    Iraq (213)
    Israel (214)
    Japan (215)
    Jordan (216)
    Korea (217-219)
    Laos (221)
    Lebanon (222)
    Malaysia (224)
    Pakistan (229)
    Philippines (231)
    Saudi Arabia (233)
    Syria (237)
    Taiwan (238)
    Thailand (239)
    Turkey (240)
    Vietnam (242)
    Other Asian (201-204, 208, 220, 223, 225-228,
    230, 232, 234-236, 241, 243-299)
North America (300-374):
    Canada (301)
    Mexico (315)
    Caribbean (330-374):
        Antigua and Barbuda (331)
        Bahamas (333)
        Barbados (334)
        Cuba (337)
        Dominican Republic (339)
        Grenada (340)
        Haiti (342)
        Jamaica (343)
        Trinidad/Tobago (351)
        Other Caribbean (330, 332, 335-336, 338,
            341, 344-350, 352-374)
    Central America (310-314, 316-329):
        Belize (310)
        Costa Rica (311)
        El Salvador (312)
        Guatemala (313)
        Honduras (314)
        Nicaragua (316)
        Panama (317)
        Other Central America (318-329)
    Other North America (300, 302-309)
South America (375-399):
    Argentina (375)
    Bolivia (376)
    Brazil (377)
    Chile (378)
    Colombia (379)
    Ecuador (380)
    Guyana (383)
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    Peru (385)
    Uruguay (387)
    Venezuela (388)
    Other South America (381-382, 384, 386, 389-399)
    Africa (400-499):
    Cape Verde (409)
    Egypt (415)
    Ethiopia (417)
    Ghana (421)
    Kenya (427)
    Morocco (436)
    Nigeria (440)
    Senegal (444)
    South Africa (449)
    Other Africa (400-408, 410-414, 416, 418-420,
        422-426, 428-435, 437-439, 441-443, 445-448, 450-499)
    Oceania (500-553):
    Australia (501)
    Fiji (507)
    New Zealand (514)
    Tonga (522)
    Western Samoa (526)
    Other Oceania (500, 502-506, 508-513, 515-521,
        523-525, 527-553)
    Not reported (554-999)
PA24. YEAR OF ENTRY(2) BY PLACE OF BIRTH(12) .................. }2
    Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Immigrated 1980 to 1990:
        Europe (100-179, 181-199)
        Soviet Union (180)
        Asia (200-299)
        North America (300-374):
            Canada (301)
            Mexico (315)
            Caribbean (330-374)
            Central America (310-314, 316-329)
            Other North America (300, 302-309)
        South America (375-399)
        Africa (400-499)
        Oceania (500-553)
        Not reported (554-999)
        Immigrated before 1980:
        (Repeat PLACE OF BIRTH)
PA25. AGE (3) BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY
    TO SPEAK ENGLISH(105) .............................................. }31
    Universe: Persons 5 years and over
    5 to 17 years:
        Speak only English
        Spanish or Spanish Creole (625, 627-628):
```

```
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
French or French Creole (620-624):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Italian (619):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole (629-630):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
German (607, 613):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Yiddish (609):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Other West Germanic language (608, 610-612):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Scandinavian (614-618):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Polish (645):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Russian (639):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
South Slavic (647-652):
    Speak English "very well"
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```
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Other Slavic language (640-644, 646):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Greek (637):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Indic (662-678):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Other Indo-European language (601-606, 626,
    631-636, 638, 653-661):
        Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Chinese (708-715):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Japanese (723):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Mon-Khmer (726):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Korean (724):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Tagalog (742):
    Speak English "very well"
    Speak English "well"
    Speak English "not well"
    Speak English "not at all"
Vietnamese (728):
    Speak English "very well"
```

```
            Speak English "well"
            Speak English "not well"
            Speak English "not at all"
        Other Asian or Pacific Island language (684-695,
            698-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776):
            Speak English "very well"
            Speak English "well"
            Speak English "not well"
            Speak English "not at all"
        Arabic (777):
            Speak English "very well"
            Speak English "well"
            Speak English "not well"
            Speak English "not at all"
        Hungarian (682):
            Speak English "very well"
            Speak English "well"
            Speak English "not well"
            Speak English "not at all"
        Native North American languages (800-955, 959-966,
        977-982):
            Speak English "very well"
            Speak English "well"
            Speak English "not well"
            Speak English "not at all"
    Other and unspecified languages (679-681, 683, 696-697,
        778-799, 956-958, 967-976, 983-999):
            Speak English "very well"
            Speak English "well"
            Speak English "not well"
            Speak English "not at all"
18 to 59 years:
            (Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
            ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
6 0 ~ y e a r s ~ a n d ~ o v e r :
        (Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
        ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
PA26. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(11) ... 11
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Persons in households:
            Speak only English:
            Linguistically isolated
            Not linguistically isolated
        Speak Spanish:
            Linguistically isolated
            Not linguistically isolated
            Speak other Indo-European language:
            Linguistically isolated
            Not linguistically isolated
    Speak Asian or Pacific Island language:
```

```
            Linguistically isolated
            Not linguistically isolated
        Speak other language:
            Linguistically isolated
            Not linguistically isolated
        Persons in group quarters
PA27. SEX(2) BY AGE(4) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
        AND RELATIONSHIP(11)
        1 1
    Universe: Persons }18\mathrm{ years and over
    Male:
        18 to 24 years:
            In households:
                Householder or spouse
                Child:
                    In married-couple family
                    In other family:
                            Male householder, no wife present
                            Female householder, no husband present
                    Other relatives:
                    In married-couple family
                    In other family:
                            Male householder, no wife present
                            Female householder, no husband present
                    Nonrelatives:
                    In family households
                    In nonfamily households
            In group quarters:
                    Institutionalized persons
                    Other persons in group quarters
        25 to 34 years:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
        35 to 44 years:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
        45 years and over:
                    (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
    Female:
        (Repeat AGE By HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
PA28. PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(2) BY FAMILY TYPE(3) ...... 6
    Universe: Families
    Families with child of householder 18 years and over:
        Married-couple family
        Other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
    Families with no child of householder }18\mathrm{ years and over:
        (Repeat FAMILY TYPE)
PA29. IMPUTATION OF POPULATION ITEMS(2)
    2
    Universe: Persons
```

```
    No items allocated
    One or more items allocated
PA30. IMPUTATION OF ACREAGE OF PROPERTY(3) ....................... 3
    Universe: Persons in households
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre
        In housing units on properties of 1 acre or more
```



```
    Filler
    Filler
    Filler
    Filler
PA32. IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP (10) ............................. 10
    Universe: Persons in households
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        In family households:
            Householder
            Spouse
            Child:
                Natural-born or adopted
                Step
            Grandchild
            Other relatives
            Nonrelatives
        In nonfamily households:
            Householder
            Nonrelatives
PA33. IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS (3) ........................................}
    Universe: Persons in group quarters
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Institutionalized persons
        Other persons in group quarters
PA34. IMPUTATION OF SEX(3) ......................................................}
    Universe: Persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Male
        Female
PA35. IMPUTATION OF RACE (6) ...................................................
    Universe: Persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
```

```
    White
    Black
    American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
    Asian or Pacific Islander
    Other race
PA36. IMPUTATION OF AGE(19)
    Universe: Persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Under 5 years
        5 to 9 years
        10 to 14 years
        15 to 19 years
        20 to 24 years
        25 to 29 years
        30 to 34 years
        35 to 39 years
        40 to 44 years
        4 5 \text { to 49 years}
        50 to 54 years
        5 5 ~ t o ~ 5 9 ~ y e a r s
        6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s
        6 5 \text { to 69 years}
        70 to 74 years
        75 to 79 years
        80 to 84 years
        8 5 \text { years and over}
PA37. SEX(2) BY IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS(6) ................ 12
    Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
    Male:
        Allocated
        Not allocated:
            Never married
            Now married, except separated
            Separated
            Widowed
            Divorced
    Female:
        (Repeat IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS)
PA38. IMPUTATION OF HISPANIC ORIGIN(6) ...................................6
    Universe: Persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated
    Not of Hispanic origin
        Hispanic origin:
    Mexican
    Puerto Rican
    Cuban
```

```
    Other Hispanic
PA39. IMPUTATION OF NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH(14) ............ 14
    Universe: Persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
    Native (001-099):
            Born in State of residence
            Born in other State in the United States (001-059):
            Northeast (009, 023, 025, 033-034, 036, 042-044, 050)
            Midwest (017-020, 026-027, 029, 031, 038-039,
                046, 055)
            South (001, 005, 010-014, 021-022, 024, 028,
                037, 040, 045, 047-048, 051-052, 054)
            West (002-004, 006-008, 015-016, 030, 032, 035,
                041, 049, 053, 056-059)
            Born outside the United States (060-099):
            Puerto Rico (072-075)
            Virgin Islands of the United States (078)
            American Samoa (060-065)
            Guam (066)
            Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas (069-070)
            Other U.S. outlying area (067-068, 071,
                076-077, 079-099)
            Born abroad of American parent(s)
    Foreign born (100-999)
PA40. IMPUTATION OF CITIZENSHIP(3) ...........................................
    Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Naturalized citizen
        Not a citizen
PA41. IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY(11) .......................... 11
    Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        1 9 8 7 \text { to 1990}
        1985 or 1986
        1982 to 1984
        1980 or 1981
        1 9 7 5 \text { to 1979}
        1 9 7 0 \text { to 1974}
        1 9 6 5 ~ t o ~ 1 9 6 9
        1 9 6 0 \text { to 1964}
        1950 to 1959
        Before 1950
PA42. IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL (8) ....
```

Allocated
Not allocated:
Enrolled in preprimary school:
Public school
Private school
Enrolled in elementary or high school:
Public school
Private school
Enrolled in college:
Public school
Private school
Not enrolled in school
PA43. IMPUTATION OF COLLEGE ENROLLMENT(3) ...................... }
Universe: Persons }18\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Enrolled in college
Not enrolled in college
PA44. IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (16) ................. 16
Universe: Persons }25\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
No school or less than 1st grade
1st to 4th grade
5th to 8th grade
9th grade
10th grade
1lth grade
12th grade, no diploma
High school graduate (includes equivalency)
Some college, no degree
Associate degree in college (occupational program)
Associate degree in college (academic program)
Bachelor's degree
Master's degree
Professional school degree
Doctorate degree
PA45. IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE, COUNTY,
AND PLACE LEVEL(13)
1 3
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Same house in 1985
Different house in the United States in 1985:
Same city or town:
Same county
Different county (same State)
Elsewhere:

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                Same county
                Different county:
            Same State
                Different State:
                    Northeast
                    Midwest
                    South
                        West
        Abroad in 1985:
        Puerto Rico
        U.S. outlying area
        Foreign country
    PA46. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS(3) ....................................}
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Speak only English
Speak other language
PA47. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME (28) ................. }2
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English
Speak other language:
Allocated
Not allocated:
Spanish or Spanish Creole (625, 627-628)
French or French Creole (620-624)
Italian (619)
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole (629-630)
German (607, 613)
Yiddish (609)
Other West Germanic language (608, 610-612)
Scandinavian (614-618)
Polish (645)
Russian (639)
South Slavic (647-652)
Other Slavic language (640-644, 646)
Greek (637)
Indic (662-678)
Other Indo-European language (601-606, 626,
631-636, 638, 653-661)
Chinese (708-715)
Japanese (723)
Mon-Khmer (726)
Korean (724)
Tagalog (742)
Vietnamese (728)
Other Asian or Pacific Island language (684-695,
698-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776)
Arabic (777)

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            Hungarian (682)
            Native North American languages
            (800-955, 959-966, 977-982)
            Other and unspecified languages (679-681, 683,
                        696-697, 778-799, 956-958, 967-976, 983-999)
    PA48. IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(6)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English
Speak other language:
Allocated
Not allocated:
Speak English "very well"
Speak English "well"
Speak English "not well"
Speak English "not at all"
PA49. IMPUTATION OF LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(3)
3
Universe: Households
Allocated
Not allocated:
Linguistically isolated
Not linguistically isolated
PA50. IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS(4) ...................................... 4
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
In Armed Forces
Civilian:
Veteran
Nonveteran
PA51. IMPUTATION OF PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE(14) ............ 14
Universe: Civilian veterans 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
May 1975 or later only:
September 1980 or later only:
With less than 2 years of service
With 2 or more years of service
May 1975 to August 1980 only
Both, May 1975 to August 1980 and September 1980
or later
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict nor World War II
Vietnam era and Korean conflict, no World War II
Vietnam era, Korean conflict, and World War II
February 1955 to July 1964 only
Korean conflict, no Vietnam era nor World War II
Korean conflict and World War 11, no Vietnam era
World War II, no Korean conflict nor Vietnam era

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        World War I
        Other service
    PA52. AGE (2) BY IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY STATUS(4) ........ 8
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
1 6 ~ y e a r s ~ a n d ~ o v e r ~
16 to 64 years:
Work disability status allocated
Work disability status not allocated:
With a work disability:
Prevented from working
Not prevented from working
No work disability
6 5 years and over:
(Repeat IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY STATUS)
PA53. AGE(2) BY IMPUTATION OF WORK PREVENTION STATUS(4) ........ 8
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
1 6 years and over
16 to 64 years:
With a work disability:
Work prevention status allocated
Work prevention status not allocated:
Prevented from working
Not prevented from working
No work disability
6 5 years and over:
(Repeat IMPUTATION OF WORK PREVENTION STATUS)
PA54. IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS(3) .............. 3
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
With a mobility limitation
No mobility limitation
PA55. IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS(3) ............. 3
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
With a self-care limitation
No self-care limitation
PA56. IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(7) .............................. }
Universe: Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
No children
1 child

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        2 children
        3 children
        4 children
        5 or more children
    PA57. IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS(5) ........................ }
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
In labor force:
In Armed Forces
Civilian:
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
PA58. IMPUTATION OF HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK(8) ................... }
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
In labor force:
In Armed Forces
Civilian:
Employed:
Allocated
Not allocated:
At work 35 or more hours
At work 15 to 34 hours
At work 1 to 14 hours
With a job, but not at work
Unemployed
Not in labor force
PA59. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL(4) .... 4
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Worked in State of residence:
Worked in county of residence
Worked outside county of residence
Worked outside State of residence
PA60. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL(4) .............. 4
Universe: Workers }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Living in a place:
Worked in place of residence
Worked outside place of residence
Not living in a place
PA61. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-MINOR DIVISION LEVEL(4) ...... 4
Universe: Workers 16 years and over

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    Living in the 9 Northeastern States:
        Allocated
        Not allocated:
            Worked in minor civil division of residence
            Worked outside minor civil division of residence
    Not living in the 9 Northeastern States
    PA62. IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK(14) ........ 14
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Car, truck, or van:
Drove alone
Carpooled
Public transportation:
Bus or trolley bus
Streetcar or trolley car
Subway or elevated
Railroad
Ferryboat
Taxicab
Motorcycle
Bicycle
Walked
Other means
Worked at home
PA63. IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY(10)
1 0
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Car, truck, or van:
Allocated
Not allocated:
Drove alone
Carpooled:
In 2-person carpool
In 3-person carpool
In 4-person carpool
In 5-person carpool
In 6-person carpool
In 7-to-9-person carpool
In 10-or-more-person carpool
Other means
PA64. IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK(16) ........ 16
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Did not work at home:
Allocated
Not allocated:
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m.
5:00 a.m. to 5:29 a.m.
5:30 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.

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        6:00 a.m. to 6:29 a.m.
        6:30 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.
        7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.
        7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.
        8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.
        8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.
        9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.
        10:00 a.m. to 10:59 a.m.
        11:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m.
        12:00 p.m. to 3:59 p.m.
        4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.
    Worked at home
    PA65. IMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME TO WORK(14) .................... 14
Universe: Workers }16\mathrm{ years and over
Did not work at home:
Allocated
Not allocated:
Less than 5 minutes
5 to 9 minutes
10 to 14 minutes
15 to 19 minutes
20 to 24 minutes
25 to 29 minutes
30 to 34 minutes
35 to 39 minutes
40 to 44 minutes
45 to 59 minutes
60 to 89 minutes
90 or more minutes
Worked at home
PA66. IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY(16) .................................. 16
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Agriculture (000-030)
Forestry and fisheries (031-039)
Mining (040-059)
Construction (060-099)
Manufacturing (100-399):
Nondurable goods (100-229)
Durable goods (230-399)
Transportation, communications,
and other public utilities (400-499)
Wholesale trade (500-579)
Retail trade (580-699)
Finance, insurance, and real estate (700-720)
Business and repair services (721-760)
Personal services (761-799)
Entertainment and recreation services (800-811)

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Professional and related services (812-899) Public administration (900-939)
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PA67. IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION(14)
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated:
Managerial and professional specialty
occupations (000-202):
Executive, administrative, and managerial
occupations (000-042)
Professional specialty occupations (043-202)
Technical, sales, and administrative support
occupations (203-402):
Technicians and related support occupations
(203-242)
Sales occupations (243-302)
Administrative support occupations, including
clerical (303-402)
Service occupations (403-472):
Private household occupations (403-412)
Protective service occupations (413-432)
Service occupations, except protective
and household (433-472)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (473-502)
Precision production, craft, and repair operations
(503-702)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers (703-902):
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors
(703-802)
Transportation and material moving occupations
(803-863)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
(864-902)

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PA68. IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER(8) ............................. 8
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Private for profit wage and salary workers
        Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers
        Local government workers
        State government workers
        Federal government workers
        Self-employed workers
        Unpaid family workers
PA69. IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989(3) .......................... 3
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
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        Worked in 1989
        Did not work in 1989
    PA70. IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(8) .................... }
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Worked in 1989:
Allocated
Not allocated:
50 to 52 weeks
4 8 to 49 weeks
4 0 to 4 7 weeks
27 to 39 weeks
14 to 26 weeks
1 to 13 weeks
Did not work in 1989
PA71. IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(5) ..... 5
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
Worked in 1989:
Allocated
Not allocated:
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week
Did not work in 1989
PA72. PERCENT OF INCOME IN 1989 IMPUTED(7) ..................... }
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated:
0 . 0 ~ p e r c e n t ~
0.1 to 9.9 percent
10.0 to 24.9 percent
25.0 to 49.9 percent
50.0 to 99.9 percent
100.0 percent
Not allocated
PA73. PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 IMPUTED(7) ........... }
Universe: Households
Allocated:
0.0 percent
0.1 to 9.9 percent
10.0 to 24.9 percent
25.0 to 49.9 percent
50.0 to 99.9 percent
100.0 percent
Not allocated
PA74. IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(26) ............... }2
Universe: Households
Allocated

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    Not allocated:
        Less than $5,000
        $5,000 to $9,999
        $10,000 to $12,499
        $12,500 to $14,999
        $15,000 to $17,499
        $17,500 to $19,999
        $20,000 to $22,499
        $22,500 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $27,499
        $27,500 to $29,999
        $30,000 to $32,499
        $32,500 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $37,499
        $37,500 to $39,999
        $40,000 to $42,499
        $42,500 to $44,999
        $45,000 to $47,499
        $47,500 to $49,999
        $50,000 to $54,999
        $55,000 to $59,999
        $60,000 to $74,999
        $75,000 to $99,999
        $100,000 to $124,999
        $125,000 to $149,999
        $150,000 or more
    PA75. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(26) .................. }2
Universe: Families
Allocated
Not allocated:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$42,499
\$42,500 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$47,499
\$47,500 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999

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\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$1 00,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
PA76. IMPUTATION OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(26) ..... }2
Universe: Nonfamily households
Allocated
Not allocated:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$42,499
\$42,500 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$47,499
\$47,500 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
PA77. SEX(2) BY IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(24) .............. 48
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
Male:
Allocated
Not allocated:
No income
With income:
\$1 to \$2,499 or loss
\$2,500 to \$4,999
\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999

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                $20,000 to $22,499
                $22,500 to $24,999
                $25,000 to $27,499
                $27,500 to $29,999
                $30,000 to $32,499
                $32,500 to $34,999
                $35,000 to $37,499
                $37,500 to $39,999
                $40,000 to $44,999
                $45,000 to $49,999
                $50,000 to $59,999
                $60,000 to $74,999
                $75,000 to $99,999
                $100,000 or more
    Female:
        (Repeat IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989)
    PA78. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY EARNINGS IN 1989(2)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With earnings
No earnings
Not allocated:
(Repeat EARNINGS IN 1989)
PA79. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY WAGE OR SALARY INCOME
IN 1989(2)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With wage or salary income
No wage or salary income
Not allocated:
(Repeat WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989)
PA80. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989(2)
4
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With nonfarm self-employment income
No nonfarm self-employment income
Not allocated:
(Repeat NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989)
PA81. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989(2)
4
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With farm self-employment income
No farm self-employment income
Not allocated:
(Repeat FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989)

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PA82. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY INTEREST, DIVIDEND,
OR NET RENTAL INCOME IN 1989(2)4
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With interest, dividend, or net rental income
No interest, dividend, or net rental income
Not allocated:
(Repeat INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME IN 1989)
PA83. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY SOCIAL SECURITY
INCOME IN 1989(2)
4
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Not allocated:
(Repeat SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989)
PA84. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
INCOME IN 1989(2)
4
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Not allocated:
(Repeat PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989)
PA85. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) ..... 4
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With retirement income
No retirement income
Not allocated:
(Repeat RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989)
PA86. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN

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    Universe: Households
    Allocated:
            With other income
            No other income
    Not allocated:
            (Repeat OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989)
    PA87. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX AND IMPUTATION
STATUS(4)
4
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Total:
Male:
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated

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                Female:
            Income in 1989 allocated
            Income in 1989 not allocated
    PA88. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) ..............................................}
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA89. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION
STATUS(2)
Universe: Families
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA90. AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2)
2
Universe: Nonfamily households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA91. AGGREGATE EARNINGS IN 1989 AND IMPUTATION STATUS(1) ...... 1
Universe: Households
Total:
Not allocated
PA92. AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) ..............................................
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA93. AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2)
2
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA94. AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2)
2
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated

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PA95. AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA96. AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) .................................... }
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA97. AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) ...............................................
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA98. AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) ....................................................
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA99. AGGREGATE OTHER INCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION
STATUS (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated
Not allocated
PA100. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL INCOME
IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SEX(8) .............. }
Universe: Persons for whom poverty status is determined
In families:
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Male
Female
Unrelated individuals:
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Male

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Female
PA101. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL
INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE(20) .....
Universe: Persons for whom poverty status is determined
In families:
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 5 years
to 11 years
1 2 ~ t o ~ 1 7 ~ y e a r s
18 to 24 years
25 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 to 74 years
75 years and over
Unrelated individuals:
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 5 years
5 to 11 years
12 to 17 years
18 to 24 years
25 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 to 74 years
75 years and over
PA102. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND FAMILY TYPE(5) ............. 5
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Married-couple family
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
PA103. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(6) ............ }
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in }1989\mathrm{ not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:

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        With related children under 18 years:
            Under 5 years only
            5 to 17 years only
            Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years
            With no related children under 18 years
    PA104. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE(7)
Universe: Related children under }18\mathrm{ years
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 3 years
3 and 4 years
5 years
6 to 1 1 years
12 to 17 years
PA105. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND TENURE(4)
4
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
In owner-occupied housing units
In renter-occupied housing units
PA106. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER
IN 1989(5) ....................................................................
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder worked year round full time in 1989
Householder worked less than year round
full time in 1989
Householder did not work in 1989
PA107. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ... 4
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in }1989\mathrm{ not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder a high school graduate
Householder not a high school graduate

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PA108. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ...4
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in }1989\mathrm{ not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder with a work disability
Householder with no work disability
PA109. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF
HOUSEHOLDER(6)
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder native
Householder foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
PA110. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8) ............................. }
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in }1989\mathrm{ not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder }15\mathrm{ to 24 years
Householder 25 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
PA111. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(4) ........ 4
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
PA112. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(4) .......... 4
Universe: Families

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    Family income in 1989 allocated
    Family income in 1989 not allocated:
        Income in 1989 above poverty level
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            With Social Security income
            No Social Security income
    PA113. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS IN 1989,
AND SEX(4
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Male
Female
PA114. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS IN 1989,
AND AGE(7)
7
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 25 years
25 to 59 years
6 0 to 64 years
6 5 to 7 4 years
75 years and over
PA115. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(7) ......... }
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone
Not living alone
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households
In nonfamily households
In group quarters
PA116. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND TENURE (5)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom

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        poverty status is determined
    Income in 1989 allocated
    Income in 1989 not allocated:
        Income in 1989 above poverty level
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            In households:
                In owner-occupied housing units
                In renter-occupied housing units
            In group quarters
    PA117. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989(5)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Worked year round full time in 1989
Worked less than year round full time in 1989
Did not work in 1989
PA118. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
PA119. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND WORK DISABILITY STATUS(4) .....................4}
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With a work disability
No work disability
PA120. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF ENTRY(6)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level

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        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            Native
            Foreign born:
                    Immigrated 1985 to 1990
                    Immigrated 1980 to 1984
                    Immigrated before 1980
    PA121. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
PA122. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989, AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(4) .......... 4
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
HA1. HOUSING UNITS(1) .............................................. 1
Universe: Housing units
Total
HA2. UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE COUNT OF HOUSING UNITS(1) ............. 1
Universe: Housing units
Total
HA3. 100-PERCENT COUNT OF HOUSING UNITS(1) .................... 1
Universe: Housing units
Total
HA3A. PERCENT OF HOUSING UNITS IN SAMPLE(1) ...................... 1
Universe: Housing units
Total
HA4. FILLER(7) . . . . . . . .............................................. . . . . 7
Filler
Filler
Filler
Filler
Filler

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```

    Filler
    Filler
    HA5. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37)
Universe: Occupied housing units
White (800-869, 971)
Black (870-934, 972)
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599,
935-970, 973-975):
American Indian (000-599, 973)
Eskimo (935-940, 974)
Aleut (941-970, 975)
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985):
Chinese (605-607, 976):
Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)
Taiwanese (606, 607)
Filipino (608, 977)
Japanese (611, 981)
Asian Indian (600, 982)
Korean (612, 979)
Vietnamese (619, 980)
Cambodian (604)
Hmong (609)
Laotian (613)
Thai (618)
Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-617, 620-652, 985):
Bangladeshi (601)
Burmese (603)
Indonesian (610)
Malayan (614)
Okinawan (615)
Pakistani (616)
Sri Lankan (617)
All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985)
Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)
Samoan (655, 983)
Tahitian (656)
Tongan (657)
Other Polynesian (658, 659)
Micronesian (660-675, 984):
Guamanian (660, 984)
Northern Mariana Islander (661, 671, 673)
Palauan (663)
Other Micronesian (662, 664-670, 672, 674, 675)
Melanesian (676-680):
Fijian (676)
Other Melanesian (677-680)
Pacific Islander, not specified (681-699)

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    Other race (700-799, 986-999)
    HA6. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26)26
Universe: Occupied housing units
Not of Hispanic origin (000-001, 006-199)
Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
Mexican (002,210-220)
Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)
Cuban (004, 271-274)
Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-260, 275-999):
Dominican (Dominican Republic) (275-289)
Central American (221-230):
Costa Rican (221)
Guatemalan (222)
Honduran (223)
Nicaraguan (224)
Panamanian (225)
Salvadoran (226)
Other Central American (227-230)
South American (231-249):
Argentinean (231)
Bolivian (232)
Chilean (233)
Colombian (234)
Ecuadorian (235)
Paraguayan (236)
Peruvian (237)
Uruguayan (238)
Venezuelan (239)
Other South American (240-249)
Spaniard (200-209)
Spanish (291)
Spanish American (295)
All other Hispanic origin (005, 250-260,
290, 292-294, 296-999)
HA7. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RACE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(5) .............................................. 10
Universe: Occupied housing units
Not of Hispanic origin:
White
Black
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Asian or Pacific Islander
Other race
Hispanic origin:
(Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
HA8. UNITS IN STRUCTURE(10) ...................................... 10
Universe: Housing units
1, detached

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    1, attached
    2
    3 or 4
    10 to 9
    10 to 19
    20 to 49
    50 or more
    Mobile home or trailer
    Other
    HA9. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) ....................................... . . . 8
Universe: Housing units
1 9 8 9 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 ~
1 9 8 5 to 1988
1 9 8 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 4
1 9 7 0 to 1979
1960 to 1969
1950 to 1959
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
HA10. ROOMS (9) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . }
Universe: Housing units
1 room
2 rooms
3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
rooms
7 rooms
rooms
9 or more rooms
HA11. TENURE (2) BY ROOMS (9) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1 room
2 rooms
3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
6 rooms
7 rooms
rooms
9 or more rooms
Renter occupied:
(Repeat ROOMS)
HA12. AGGREGATE ROOMS(1) BY OCCUPANCY STATUS
AND TENURE (3)
3
Universe: Housing units

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    Total:
        Owner occupied
        Renter occupied
        Vacant
    ```

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HA13A. MEDIAN PERSONS IN UNIT(1) BY TENURE(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Median persons in unit:
Owner occupied
Renter occupied
HA14. KITCHEN FACILITIES(2)
Universe: Housing units
Complete kitchen facilities
Lacking complete kitchen facilities
HA15. PLUMBING FACILITIES(2)
2
Universe: Housing units
Complete plumbing facilities
Lacking complete plumbing facilities
HA16. SOURCE OF WATER(4) .......................................................}
Universe: Housing units
Public system or private company
Individual well:
Drilled
Dug
Some other source
HA17. SEWAGE DISPOSAL(3) ........................................................}
Universe: Housing units
Public sewer
Septic tank or cesspool
Other means
HA18. BEDROOMS (6) .............................................................}
Universe: Housing units
No bedroom

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    1 bedroom
    2 bedrooms
    3 bedrooms
    4 bedrooms
    5 or more bedrooms
    HA19. TENURE (2) BY CONDOMINIUM STATUS (2) ......................... 4
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Condominium
Not condominium
Renter occupied:
(Repeat CONDOMINIUM STATUS)
HA20. VACANCY STATUS(5) BY CONDOMINIUM STATUS(2) ............... 10
Universe: Vacant housing units
For rent:
Condominium
Not condominium
For sale only:
(Repeat CONDOMINIUM STATUS)
Rented or sold, not occupied:
(Repeat CONDOMINIUM STATUS)
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use:
(Repeat CONDOMINIUM STATUS)
All other vacants:
(Repeat CONDOMINIUM STATUS)
HA21. VALUE(18) ..................................................................... }1
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
Less than \$50,000
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$64,999
\$65,000 to \$69,999
\$70,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$89,999
\$90,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999
\$300,000 to \$399,999
\$400,000 to \$499,999
\$500,000 or more
HA21A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units

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```

    Median value
    HA22. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ............................................ . . . 1
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
Total
HA23. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(26) ..... }2
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
With a mortgage:
Less than \$200
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$799
\$800 to \$849
\$850 to \$899
\$900 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
Not mortgaged:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 or more
HA23A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AND MORTGAGE STATUS(2) .................................... }
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
HA24. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(19) ..... 19
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
With a mortgage:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299

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        $300 to $349
        $350 to $399
        $400 to $449
        $450 to $499
        $500 to $749
        $750 or more
    Not mortgaged:
        Less than $100
        $100 to $149
        $150 to $199
        $200 to $249
        $250 to $299
        $300 to $349
        $350 to $399
        $400 or more
    HA24A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND MORTGAGE
STATUS(2)
2
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
HA25. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ........................................... . . . 1
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
Total
HA26. VALUE (26) .................................................... }2
Universe: Specified owner-occupied noncondominium
housing units
Less than \$10,000
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$64,999
\$65,000 to \$69,999
\$70,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$89,999
\$90,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999

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    $250,000 to $299,999
    $300,000 to $399,999
    $400,000 to $499,999
    $500,000 or more
    HA26A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) .............................................. 1
Universe: Specified owner-occupied noncondominium
housing units
Median value
HA27. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) ............................................. 1
Universe: Specified owner-occupied noncondominium
housing units
Total
HA28. SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN STATUS(2) ............. 2
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
With second mortgage or home equity loan
No second mortgage or home equity loan
HA29. VACANCY STATUS(6) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8)
BY BOARDED-UP STATUS (2) ................................................. }9
Universe: Vacant housing units
For rent:
1 9 8 9 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 : ~
Boarded up
Not boarded up
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
1950 to 1959:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
1940 to 1949:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)
For sale only:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By BOARDED-UP STATUS)
Rented or sold, not occupied:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By BOARDED-UP STATUS)
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By BOARDED-UP STATUS)
For migrant workers:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By BOARDED-UP STATUS)
Other vacant:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By BOARDED-UP STATUS)

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HA30. VACANCY STATUS(3) BY DURATION OF VACANCY(6) .............. 18
Universe: Vacant housing units
For rent:
Less than 1 month
1 up to 2 months
2 up to 6 months
6 ~ u p ~ t o ~ 1 2 ~ m o n t h s
1 up to 2 years
2 or more years
For sale only:
(Repeat DURATION OF VACANCY)
All other vacants:
(Repeat DURATION OF VACANCY)
HA31. TENURE(2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) BY UNITS
IN STRUCTURE(10) ......................................... 160
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990:
1, detached
1, attached
2
3 or 4
5 to 9
10 to 19
20 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer
Other
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
1950 to 1959:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
1940 to 1949:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
HA32. TENURE (2)BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6)
BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE(10)
1 2 0
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990:

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            1, detached
            1, attached
            2
            3 or 4
            5 to 9
            10 to 19
            20 to 49
            50 or more
            Mobile home or trailer
            Other
        1985 to 1988:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        1980 to 1984:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        1970 to 1979:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        1960 to 1969:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        1959 or earlier:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        Renter occupied:
            (Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
                By UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
    HA33. AGGREGATE VEHICLES AVAILABLE(1) BY UNITS
IN STRUCTURE(10) ........................................... 10
Universe: Occupied housing units
Total:
1, detached
1, attached
2
3 or 4
5 to 9
10 to 19
20 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer
Other
HA34. AGGREGATE PERSONS(1) BY TENURE (2) BY YEAR
HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6) .......................... 12
Universe: Persons in occupied housing units
Total:
Owner occupied:
1 9 8 9 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 ~
1 9 8 5 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 8
1 9 8 0 to 1984
1 9 7 0 to 1 9 7 9
1 9 6 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 6 9
1959 or earlier
Renter occupied:

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            (Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT)
    HA35. TENURE(2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(7) ........................................... }8
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
1959 or earlier:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
HA36. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) BY VALUE(20) ...................... 160
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
1 9 8 9 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 :
Less than \$15,000
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999
\$300,000 to \$399,999
\$400,000 to \$499,999
\$500,000 or more

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1985 to 1988:
(Repeat VALUE)
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat VALUE)
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat VALUE)
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat VALUE)
1950 to 1959:
(Repeat VALUE)
1940 to 1949:
(Repeat VALUE)
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat VALUE)
HA37. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) BY GROSS RENT(17) ................ 136
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
1989 to March 1990:
With cash rent:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
1950 to 1959:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
1940 to 1949:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)

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HA38. UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) BY GROSS RENT(17) ................. 170
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
1, detached:
With cash rent:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
1, attached:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
2:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
3 or 4:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
5 to 9:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
10 to 19:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
20 to 49:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
50 or more:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
Mobile home or trailer:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
Other:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
HA39. BEDROOMS (6) BY GROSS RENT(17) .................................. 102
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
No bedroom:
With cash rent:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399

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        $400 to $449
        $450 to $499
        $500 to $549
        $550 to $599
        $600 to $649
        $650 to $699
        $700 to $749
        $750 to $999
        $1,000 or more
        No cash rent
        1 bed room:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    2 bedrooms:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    3 bedrooms:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    4 bedrooms:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT)
        5 or more bedrooms:
            (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    HA40. BEDROOMS (6) BY CONTRACT RENT(17) ........................ 102
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
No bedroom:
With cash rent:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$550 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
1 bedroom:
(Repeat CONTRACT RENT)
2 bedrooms:
(Repeat CONTRACT RENT)
3 bedrooms:
(Repeat CONTRACT RENT)
4 bedrooms:
(Repeat CONTRACT RENT)
5 or more bedrooms:

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    (Repeat CONTRACT RENT)
    HA41. BEDROOMS (6) BY RENT ASKED(17) ............................. 102
Universe: Specified vacant-for-rent housing units
No bedroom:
With cash rent:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
1 bedroom:
(Repeat RENT ASKED)
2 bedrooms:
(Repeat RENT ASKED)
3 bedrooms:
(Repeat RENT ASKED)
4 bedrooms:
(Repeat RENT ASKED)
5 or more bedrooms:
(Repeat RENT ASKED)
HA42. BEDROOMS (6) BY VALUE (20) ..................................... 120
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
No bedroom:
Less than \$15,000
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999

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    $175,000 to $199,999
    $200,000 to $249,999
    $250,000 to $299,999
    $300,000 to $399,999
    $400,000 to $499,999
    $500,000 or more
    1 bedroom:
    (Repeat VALUE)
    2 bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    3 bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    4 bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    5 or more bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    HA43. BEDROOMS (6) BY PRICE ASKED (20) ............................. 120
Universe: Specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units
No bedroom:
Less than \$15,000
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999
\$300,000 to \$399,999
\$400,000 to \$499,999
\$500,000 or more
1 bedroom:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)
2 bedrooms:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)
3 bedrooms:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)
4 bedrooms:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)
5 or more bedrooms:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)

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HA44. TENURE(2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(3)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3) BY RATIO OF INCOME
IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(3)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990:
Householder 15 to 44 years:
Under 1.00
1.00 to 1.49
1.50 and over
Householder 45 to 61 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
Householder 62 years and over:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By RATIO OF INCOME
IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
1984 or earlier:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By RATIO OF INCOME
IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT
By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER
By RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
HA45. TENURE(2) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(2)
BY MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS AND AGE OF
PERSONS IN UNIT(3)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Under 2.00:
1 or more persons in unit with a mobility or
self-care limitation:
All persons in unit with a mobility or
self-care limitation under 62 years
1 or more persons in unit with a mobility or
self-care limitation 62 years and over
No persons in unit with a mobility or self-care
limitation
2.00 and over:
(Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT
Renter occupied:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL
By MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT)
HA46. UNITS IN STRUCTURE (6) BY BEDROOMS (6) ...................... }3
Universe: Occupied housing units
1, detached:
No bedroom

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        1 bedroom
        2 bedrooms
        3 bedrooms
        4 bedrooms
        5 or more bedrooms
        1, attached:
        (Repeat BEDROOMS)
        2:
        (Repeat BEDROOMS)
        3 or 4:
            (Repeat BEDROOMS)
        5 or more:
            (Repeat BEDROOMS)
        Mobile home, trailer, or other:
            (Repeat BEDROOMS)
    HA47. AGE (5) BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (6) BY BEDROOMS(6) ........... 180
Universe: Persons in occupied housing units
Under 5 years:
1, detached:
No bedroom
1 bedroom
2 bedrooms
3 bedrooms
4 bedrooms
5 or more bedrooms
1, attached:
(Repeat BEDROOMS)
2:
(Repeat BEDROOMS)
3 or 4:
(Repeat BEDROOMS)
5 or more:
(Repeat BEDROOMS)
Mobile home, trailer, or other:
(Repeat BEDROOMS)
5 to 10 years:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By BEDROOMS)
1 1 ~ t o ~ 1 3 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By BEDROOMS)
14 to 17 years:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By BEDROOMS)
1 8 years and over:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By BEDROOMS)
HA48. IMPUTATION OF HOUSING ITEMS (2) BY OCCUPANCY
STATUS AND TENURE(3)
6
Universe: Housing units
No items allocated:
Owner occupied
Renter occupied

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        Vacant
    One or more items allocated:
        (Repeat OCCUPANCY STATUS AND TENURE)
    HA49. IMPUTATION OF UNITS IN STRUCTURE(11) ..................... 11
Universe: Housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
1, detached
1, attached
2
3 or 4
5 to 9
10 to 19
20 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer
Other
HA50. IMPUTATION OF ROOMS (10) ................................... 10
Universe: Housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
1 room
2 rooms
3 rooms
4 rooms
5 rooms
rooms
7 rooms
8 rooms
9 or more rooms
HA51. IMPUTATION OF TENURE (3) ...............................................}
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
Owner occupied
Renter occupied
HA52. IMPUTATION OF VALUE (27) ...................................... }2
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
Less than \$10,000
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999

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\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$64,999
\$65,000 to \$69,999
\$70,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$89,999
\$90,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999
\$300,000 to \$399,999
\$400,000 to \$499,999
\$500,000 or more
HA53. IMPUTATION OF VALUE (19) ...................................... 19
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
Less than \$50,000
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$64,999
\$65,000 to \$69,999
\$70,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$79,999
\$80,000 to \$89,999
\$90,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999
\$300,000 to \$399,999
\$400,000 to \$499,999
\$500,000 or more
HA54. IMPUTATION OF MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT(3) .................. }
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
With cash rent:
Allocated
Not allocated
No cash rent
HA55. IMPUTATION OF VACANCY STATUS(7)

```
    Universe: Vacant housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
    For rent
    For sale only
    Rented or sold, not occupied
    For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use
    For migrant workers
    Other vacant
HA56. IMPUTATION OF BOARDED-UP STATUS(3) .................................}
    Universe: Vacant housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
    Boarded up
    Not boarded up
HA57. IMPUTATION OF DURATION OF VACANCY(7)
    9
    Universe: Vacant housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Less than 1 month
        1 up to 2 months
        2 up to 6 months
        6 up to 12 months
        1 up to 2 years
    2 or more years
HA58. IMPUTATION OF YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(7) ........ 7
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        1989 to March 1990
        1 9 8 5 \text { to 1988}
        1 9 8 0 \text { to 1984}
        1 9 7 0 \text { to 1979}
        1 9 6 0 \text { to 1969}
        1959 or earlier
HA59. IMPUTATION OF BEDROOMS(7)
7
    Universe: Housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
    No bedroom
    1 bedroom
    2 bedrooms
    3 bedrooms
    4 bedrooms
    5 or more bedrooms
HA60. IMPUTATION OF PLUMBING FACILITIES(3)
```

    Universe: Housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Complete plumbing facilities
        Lacking complete plumbing facilities
    HA61. IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES(3) ...............................}
Universe: Housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
Complete kitchen facilities
Lacking complete kitchen facilities
HA62. IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(3) ............... 3
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
With telephone
No telephone
HA63. IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE(9) ...................................}
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
None
1
2
3
4
5
6
7 or more
HA64. IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL(10)
1 0
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas
Electricity
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
Coal or coke
Wood
Solar energy
Other fuel
No fuel used
HA65. IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER(5) ........................... 5
Universe: Housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:

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        Public system or private company
        Individual well:
        Drilled
        Dug
        Some other source
    HA66. IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL(4)
    Universe: Housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Public sewer
        Septic tank or cesspool
        Other means
    HA67. IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(9) .................... 9
    Universe: Housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        1989 to March 1990
        1 9 8 5 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 8
        1 9 8 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 4
        1 9 7 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 7 9
        1 9 6 0 \text { to 1969}
        1 9 5 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 5 9
        1940 to 1949
        1939 or earlier
    HA68. IMPUTATION OF CONDOMINIUM STATUS(3)
        3
        Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated
    Not allocated:
        Condominium
        Not condominium
    HA69. FILLER(3) ....................................................... }
Filler
Filler
Filler

```

```

    Filler
    Filler
    Filler
    Filler
    HA71. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS (3) ........................... 3
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged

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HA72. IMPUTATION OF SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN
STATUS(3) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
With second mortgage or home equity loan
No second mortgage or home equity loan
HA73. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(32) .................................. }3
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
With a mortgage:
Less than \$200
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$799
\$800 to \$849
\$850 to \$899
\$900 to \$949
\$950 to \$999
\$1,000 to \$1,249
\$1,250 to \$1,499
\$1,500 to \$1,999
\$2,000 or more
Not mortgaged:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 or more
HA74. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(27) .................................. }2
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
Allocated

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    Not allocated:
        With a mortgage:
            Less than $200
            $200 to $299
            $300 to $349
            $350 to $399
            $400 to $449
            $450 to $499
            $500 to $549
            $550 to $599
            $600 to $649
            $650 to $699
            $700 to $749
            $750 to $799
            $800 to $849
            $850 to $899
            $900 to $999
            $1,000 or more
        Not mortgaged:
            Less than $100
            $100 to $149
            $150 to $199
            $200 to $249
            $250 to $299
            $300 to $349
            $350 to $399
            $400 to $449
            $450 to $499
            $500 or more
    HA75. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(20) .................................. }2
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
Allocated
Not allocated:
With a mortgage:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$749
\$750 or more
Not mortgaged:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199

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            $200 to $249
            $250 to $299
            $300 to $349
            $350 to $399
            $400 or more
    HA76. IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT (28) ................................ }2
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated:
With cash rent:
Less than \$80
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$124
\$125 to \$149
\$150 to \$174
\$175 to \$199
\$200 to \$224
\$225 to \$249
\$250 to \$274
\$275 to \$299
\$300 to \$324
\$325 to \$349
\$350 to \$374
\$375 to \$399
\$400 to \$424
\$425 to \$449
\$450 to \$474
\$475 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 to \$1,999
\$2,000 or more
No cash rent
PB1. PERSONS (1) . ................................................. 1
Universe: Persons
Total

```

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    Universe: Families
    Total
    PB3. HOUSEHOLDS(1) ................................................. . . . . 1
Universe: Households
Total

```
```

PB4. SEX(2) ......................................................... . . . . 2
Universe: Persons
Male
Female
PB5. SEX(2) BY AGE(31)
6 2
Universe: Persons
Male:
Under 1 year
1 and 2 years
3 and 4 years
5 years
6 years
7o 9 years
10 and }11\mathrm{ years
12 and 13 years
14 years
15 years
16 years
1 7 years
18 years
1 9 years
20 years
21 years
2 2 ~ t o ~ 2 4 ~ y e a r s
25 to 29 years
30 to 34 years
35 to 39 years
4 0 to 44 years
4 5 to 49 years
50 to 54 years
55 to 59 years
6 0 and 61 years
6 2 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s
6 5 to 69 years
70 to 74 years
75 to }79\mathrm{ years
80 to 84 years
85 years and over
Female:
(Repeat AGE)
PB5A. MEDIAN AGE(1)
1
Universe: Persons
Median age
PB5B. MEDIAN AGE(1) BY SEX(2) ..................................................}
Universe: Persons
Median age:
Male
Female

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```

PB6. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(17) ....................... 17
Universe: Persons
In family households:
Householder:
Male
Female
Spouse
Child:
Natural-born or adopted
Step
Grandchild
Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
Father/mother or
father-in-law/mother-in-law
Other relatives
Nonrelatives
In nonfamily households:
Male householder
Living alone
Not living alone
Female householder:
Living alone
Not living alone
Nonrelatives
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons
Other persons in group quarters
PB7. PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS(7) ..............................................
Universe: Households
1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 persons
7 or more persons
PB8. PERSONS IN FAMILY(6) .....................................................
Universe: Families
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons
5 persons
6 persons
7 or more persons
PB9. FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12) ........ 12
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:

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            Under 6 years orly
            6 ~ t o ~ 1 7 ~ y e a r s ~ o n l y ~
            Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
        No own children under 18 years
    Other family:
    Male householder, no wife present:
        With own children under 18 years:
            Under 6 years only
            6 to 17 years only
            Under 6 years and 6 to }17\mathrm{ years
        No own children under 18 years
    Female householder, no husband present:
        With own children under 18 years:
            Under 6 years only
            6 to 17 years only
            Under 6 years and 6 to }17\mathrm{ years
        No own children under le years
    PB10. SUBFAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN(4)
Universe: Subfamilies
Married-couple subfamily:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under 18 years
Mother-child subfamily
Father-child subfamily
PB11. RELATIONSHIP, FAMILY TYPE, AND SUBFAMILY TYPE(22) ........ }2
Universe: Persons under 18 years
Householder or spouse
Own child of family householder:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
Own child of subfamily reference person:
In married-couple subfamily:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
In parent-child subfamily:
Mother-child subfamily:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
Father-child subfamily:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present

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    Other relatives:
        In married-couple family
        In other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
        Nonrelatives:
        In households:
            In family households:
                Married-couple family households
                Other family households:
                    Male householder, no wife present
                    Female householder, no husband present
            In nonfamily households
        In group quarters:
        Institutionalized persons
        Other persons in group quarters
    PB12. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS(4) ........... 4
Universe: Households
Unmarried-partner households:
Male and female partners
Both partners male
Both partners female
Other households
PB13. TENURE(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) ...................................... 4
Universe: Households
Owner occupied:
Households with subfamilies
Households with no subfamilies
Renter occupied:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)

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    Universe: Households
    Households with related members }15\mathrm{ years
        and over other than spouse, children, parents,
        or parents-in-law of householder
    Households with no related members }15\mathrm{ years
        and over other than spouse, children, parents,
        or parents-in-law of householder
    PB15. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) ........................................................}
Universe: Households
Households with 1 or more nonrelatives
Households with no nonrelatives
PB16. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) ...........................................................}
Universe: Households
Households with roomer, boarder, or foster child
1 5 years and over

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    Households with no roomer, boarder, or foster child
        15 years and over
    PB17. AGE (3) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(11) ............. }3
Universe: Persons }60\mathrm{ years and over
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
In households:
In family households:
Householder:
Child of householder not present
Child of householder present
Spouse
Other relatives
Nonrelatives
In nonfamily households:
Householder living alone
Householder not living alone
Nonrelatives
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons:
In nursing homes
Other institutionalized persons
Other persons in group quarters
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
7 5 years and over:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
PB18. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP (31) ....................... }3
Universe: Persons in households
In family households:
Householder
Spouse
Related child under 18 years:
Own child:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
Grandchild:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
Other related child:
In married-couple family
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
Child of householder 18 years and over:
In married-couple family

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            In other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
        Son-in-law or daughter-in law:
            In married-couple family
            In other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
        Father/mother or father-in law/mother-in-law:
            In married-couple family
            In other family:
                Male householder, no wife present
                Female householder, no husband present
    Other relatives:
        In married-couple family
        In other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
        Nonrelatives:
        In married-couple family
        In other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
        In nonfamily households:
        Householder
        Nonrelatives:
            Roomer, boarder, or foster child
            Housemate or roommate
            Unmarried partner
            Other nonrelatives
    PB19. YEAR OF ENTRY(10) .......................................... 10
Universe: Foreign-born persons
1 9 8 7 to 1990
1985 or 1986
1 9 8 2 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 4
1980 or 1981
1 9 7 5 to 1979
1 9 7 0 to 1974
1 9 6 5 ~ t o ~ 1 9 6 9
1 9 6 0 to 1964
1950 to 1959
Before 1950
PB20. NATIVITY, YEAR OF ENTRY, AND CITIZENSHIP(7) .............. 7
Universe: Persons
Native
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1980 to 1990:
Naturalized citizen
Not a citizen

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        Immigrated 1965 to 1979:
            Naturalized citizen
            Not a citizen
        Immigrated before 1965:
            Naturalized citizen
            Not a citizen
    PB21. AGE (6) BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH(5)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
5 to 17 years:
Speak only English
Speak a language other than English:
Speak English "very well"
Speak English "well"
Speak English "not well"
Speak English "not at all"
18 to 44 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
45 to 59 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
60 to 64 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
75 years and over:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)
PB22. LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(6)
Universe: Households
Not linguistically isolated:
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in household
speak only English
At least one person 14 years and over in household,
but not all, speaks only English
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in household speak
a language other than English, and at least one
person 14 years and over speaks English "very well"
Linguistically isolated:
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in household speak
a language other than English, no person 14 years
and over in household speaks English "very well,"
and at least one person }14\mathrm{ years and over in household
speaks English "well"
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in household speak a
language other than English, no person 14 years and over

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        in household speaks English "very well" or "well":
            At least one person 14 years and over in household
            speaks English "not well"
                No person }14\mathrm{ years and over in household speaks
                any English at all
    PB23. LINGUISTIC ISOLATION AND AGE(19) .................................... 19
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Persons in households:
In English language only households:
5 to 17 years
18 to 44 years
4 5 to 59 years
6 0 to 6 4 years
65 to 74 years
7 5 years and over
In households with 1 or more persons that speak
a language other than English:
Linguistically isolated:
5 to 17 years
18 to 44 years
45 to 59 years
60 to 64 years
6 5 to 7 4 years
75 years and over
Not linguistically isolated:
5 to 17 years
18 to 44 years
45 to 59 years
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s ~
65 to 74 years
75 years and over
Persons in group quarters
PB24. SEX(2) BY MARITAL STATUS(5) BY AGE(12) ................... 120
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
Never married:
1 5 to 17 years
18 and 19 years
2 0 ~ t o ~ 2 4 ~ y e a r s
25 to 29 years
30 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 59 years
6 0 to 6 4 years
65 to 74 years
75 to 84 years
85 years and over
Now married, except separated:

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            (Repeat AGE)
        Separated:
            (Repeat AGE)
        Widowed:
            (Repeat AGE)
        Divorced:
            (Repeat AGE)
    Female:
        (Repeat MARITAL STATUS By AGE)
    PB25. MARITAL STATUS (2) BY AGE (4) ...........................................}
Universe: Females 15 years and over
Never married:
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
4 5 years and over
Ever married:
(Repeat AGE)
PB26. AGGREGATE NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVERBORN(1) BY MARITAL
STATUS(2) BY AGE(4) ......................................................
Universe: Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
Total:
Never married:
15 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
4 5 years and over
Ever married:
(Repeat AGE)
PB27. AGE(4) BY CHILDREN EVER BORN(6)............................. }2
Universe: Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
15 to 24 years:
No children
1 child
2 children
3 children
4 children
5 or more children
25 to 34 years:
(Repeat CHILDREN EVER BORN)
35 to 44 years:
(Repeat CHILDREN EVER BORN)
45 years and over:
(Repeat CHILDREN EVER BORN)
PB28. NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH(13) .................................... 13
Universe: Persons
Native (001-099):

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    Born in State of residence
    Born In other State in the United States (001-059):
            Northeast (009, 023, 025, 033-034, 036, 042-044, 050)
            Midwest (017-020. 026-027, 029, 031, 038-039, 046, 055)
            South (001, 005, 010-014, 021-022, 024, 028,
                037, 040, 045, 047-048, 051-052, 054)
            West (002-004, 006-008, 015-016, 030, 032, 035,
                041, 049, 053, 056-059)
    Born outside the United States (060-099):
            Puerto Rico (072-075)
            Virgin Islands of the United States (078)
            American Samoa (060-065)
            Guam (066)
            Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas (069-070)
            Other U.S. outlying area (067-068, 071,
            076-077,079-099)
            Born abroad of American parent(s)
        Foreign born (100-999)
    PB29. AGE (3) BY RESIDENCE IN 1985 STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL(10) ... 30
Universe: Persons }60\mathrm{ years and over
60 to 64 years:
Same house in 1985
Different house in United States in 1985:
Same county
Different county:
Same State
Different State:
Northeast
Midwest
South
West
Abroad in 1985:
Puerto Rico
U.S. outlying area
Foreign country
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL)
75 years and over:
(Repeat RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL)
PB30. RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE, COUNTY, AND PLACE LEVEL(12) ...... 12
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Same house in 1985
Different house in the United States in 1985:
Same city or town:
Same county
Different county (same State)
Elsewhere:
Same county
Different county:

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Same State
Different State:
Northeast
Midwest
South
West
Abroad in 1985:
Puerto Rico
U.S. outlying area
Foreign country
PB31. RESIDENCE IN 1985-MSA/PMSA LEVEL(21)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Living in an MSA/PMSA in 1990:
Same house in 1985:
Central city of this MSA/PMSA
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Different house in United States in 1985:
This MSA/PMSA in 1985:
Moved within same central city
Moved between central cities
Moved from central city to remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Moved from remainder of this MSA/PMSA to central city
Moved within remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Different MSA/PMSA in 1985:
Central city
Remainder of different MSA/PMSA
Not in an MSA/PMSA in 1985:
Same State
Different State
Abroad in 1985:
Puerto Rico
Elsewhere
Not living in an MSA/PMSA in 1990:
Same house in 1985
Different house in United States in 1985:
In an MSA/PMSA in 1985:
Central city
Remainder of MSA/PMSA
Not in an MSA/PMSA in 1985:
Same county
Different county:
Same State
Different State
Abroad in 1985:
Puerto Rico
Elsewhere
PB32. PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND COUNTY LEVEL(3) ................... }
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Worked in State of residence:

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        Worked in county of residence
        Worked outside county of residence
    Worked outside State of residence
    PB33. PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL(3) ..........................................}
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Living in a place:
Worked in place of residence
Worked outside place of residence
Not living in a place
PB34. PLACE OF WORK-MSA/PMSA LEVEL(8) ......................................}
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Living in an MSA/PMSA:
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence:
Central city
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence:
Worked in a different MSA/PMSA:
Central city
Remainder of different MSA/PMSA
Worked outside any MSA/PMSA
Not living in an MSA/PMSA:
Worked in an MSA/PMSA:
Central city
Remainder of MSA/PMSA
Worked outside any MSA/PMSA
PB35. PLACE OF WORK-MINOR CIVIL DIVISION LEVEL(3) ............... 3
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Living in the 9 Northeastern States:
Worked in the minor civil division of residence
Worked outside minor civil division of residence
Not living in the 9 Northeastern States
PB36. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK(13) ....................... 13
Universe: Workers }16\mathrm{ years and over
Car, truck, or van:
Drove alone
Carpooled
Public transportation:
Bus or trolley bus
Streetcar or trolley car
Subway or elevated
Railroad
Ferryboat
Taxicab
Motorcycle
Bicycle
Walked
Other means

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    Worked at home
    PB37. TRAVEL TIME TO WORK(13) ................................... 13
Universe: Workers }16\mathrm{ years and over
Did not work at home:
Less than 5 minutes
5 to 9 minutes
10 to 14 minutes
1 5 to 19 minutes
20 to 24 minutes
25 to 29 minutes
30 to 34 minutes
35 to 39 minutes
40 to 44 minutes
45 to 59 minutes
6 0 to 8 9 minutes
90 or more minutes
Worked at home
PB38. AGGREGATE TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (IN MINUTES)(1) BY
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK(4) BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO
WORK(2) ....................................................
Universe: Workers 16 years and over who did not
work at home
Total:
Less than 30 minutes:
Public transportation
Other means
30 to 44 minutes:
(Repeat MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK)
45 to 59 minutes:
(Repeat MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK)
6 0 or more minutes:
(Repeat MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK)
PB39. TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK (15) ..................... 15
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Did not work at home:
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m.
5:00 a.m. to 5:29 a.m.
5:30 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.
6:00 a.m. to 6:29 a.m.
6:30 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.
10:00 a.m. to 10:59 a.m.
11:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m.
12:00 p.m. to 3:59 p.m.

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    4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m.
    Worked at home
    PB40. PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY(9) ............................................. 9
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Car, truck, or van:
Drove alone
Carpooled:
In 2-person carpool
In 3-person carpool
In 4-person carpool
In 5-person carpool
In 6-person carpool
In 7-to-9-person carpool
In 10-or-more-person carpool
Other means
PB41. SEX(2) BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL(7) ........ 14
Universe: Persons 3 years and over
Male:
Enrolled in preprimary school:
Public school
Private school
Enrolled in elementary or high school:
Public school
Private school
Enrolled in college:
Public school
Private school
Not enrolled in school
Female:
(Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL)
PB42. SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE (9) ................. }3
Universe: Persons 3 years and over
Enrolled in school:
Male:
3 and 4 years
5 and 6 years
7 to 9 years
1 0 ~ t o ~ 1 4 ~ y e a r s
15 to }17\mathrm{ years
18 and 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 years and over
Female:
(Repeat AGE)
Not enrolled in school:
(Repeat SEX By AGE)

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PB43. COLLEGE ENROLLMENT (2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE(2) ................ }
Universe: Persons 18 years and over
Enrolled in college:
Male:
18 to 24 years
25 years and over
Female:
(Repeat AGE)
Not enrolled in college:
(Repeat SEX By AGE)
PB44. SEX(2) BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(15)
Universe: Persons 25 years and over
Male:
No school or less than 1st grade
1st to 4th grade
5th to 8th grade
9th grade
10th grade
11th grade
12th grade, no diploma
High school graduate (includes equivalency)
Some college, no degree
Associate degree in college (occupational program)
Associate degree in college (academic program)
Bachelor's degree
Master's degree
Professional school degree
Doctorate degree
Female:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
PB45. SEX(2) BY AGE (8) BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (6) ............ }9
Universe: Persons 18 years and over
Male:
18 to 24 years:
Less than 9th grade
9th to 12th grade, no diploma
High school graduate (includes equivalency)
Some college, no degree or associate degree
Bachelor's degree
Graduate or professional degree
25 to 34 years:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
35 to 44 years:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
45 to 54 years:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
55 to 59 years:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
60 to 64 years:

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            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
        65 to 74 years:
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
        75 years and over:
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
        Female:
        (Repeat AGE By EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
    PB46. SEX(2) BY AGE(4) BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(16) ....... }12
Universe: Persons 16 to 24 years
Male:
Persons 16 and 17 years:
In Armed Forces:
Enrolled in school:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
Not enrolled in school:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
Civilian:
Enrolled in school:
High school graduate:
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not high school graduate:
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not enrolled in school:
High school graduate:
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not high school graduate:
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Persons 18 and 19 years:
(Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL
ATTAINMENT, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
Persons 20 and 21 years:
(Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL
ATTAINMENT, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
Persons 22 to 24 years:
(Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL
ATTAINMENT, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
Female:
(Repeat AGE By SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT,
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)

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PB47. FAMILY TYPE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(15) .................... 15
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
Husband in labor force:
Husband employed or in Armed Forces:
Wife in labor force:
Wife employed or in Armed Forces
Wife unemployed
Wife not in labor force
Husband unemployed:
Wife in labor force:
Wife employed or in Armed Forces
Wife unemployed
Wife not in labor force
Husband not in labor force:
Wife in labor force:
Wife employed or in Armed Forces
Wife unemployed
Wife not in labor force
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder in labor force:
Householder employed or in Armed Forces
Householder unemployed
Householder not in labor force
Female householder, no husband present:
Householder in labor force:
Householder employed or in Armed Forces
Householder unemployed
Householder not in labor force
PB48. SEX(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS(15) ..................................... }3
Universe: Unrelated individuals 16 years and over
Male:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Not living alone:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
In nonfamily households:
Employed or in Armed Forces

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            Unemployed
            Not in labor force
        In group quarters:
            Employed or in Armed Forces
            Unemployed
            Not in labor force
    Female:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP
                AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
    PB49. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, PRESENCE AND
AGE OF CHILDREN, AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(51) .............. }5
Universe: Females 16 years and over
In family households:
Householder or spouse in married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
6 to 17 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Under 6 years and 6 to }17\mathrm{ years:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
No own children under 18 years
Female householder, no husband present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
6 to 17 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
No own children under 18 years
Parent in subfamily:

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    Married-couple subfamily.
            With own children under 18 years:
                    Under 6 years only:
                    In labor force:
                                    Employed or in Armed Forces
                                    Unemployed
                    Not in labor force
                6 to 17 years only:
                    In labor force:
                                    Employed or in Armed Forces
                                    Unemployed
                    Not in labor force
            Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years:
                    In labor force:
                    Employed or in Armed Forces
                    Unemployed
            Not in labor force
        No own children under 18 years
    Mother-child subfamily:
        Under 6 years only:
            In labor force:
                Employed or in Armed Forces
                Unemployed
            Not in labor force
        6 to 17 years only:
            In labor force:
                Employed or in Armed Forces
                Unemployed
            Not in labor force
    Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years:
            In labor force:
                    Employed or in Armed Forces
                    Unemployed
            Not in labor force
    Other relatives:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
Nonrelatives:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
In nonfamily households:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
In group quarters:
In labor force:

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            Employed or in Armed Forces
            Unemployed
            Not in labor force
    PB50. AGE OF CHILDREN(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND
HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK OF PARENTS(15)
Universe: Own children under 18 years in
families and subfamilies
Under 6 years:
Living with two parents:
Both parents in labor force:
Both at work 35 or more hours
Only one or neither at work 35 or more hours
Father only in labor force:
At work 35 or more hours
Not at work 35 hours or more
Mother only in labor force:
At work 35 or more hours
Not at work 35 hours or more
Neither parent in labor force
Living with one parent:
Living with father:
Father in labor force:
At work 35 or more hours
Not at work 35 hours or more
Father not in labor force
Living with mother:
Mother in labor force:
At work 35 or more hours
Not at work 35 hours or more
Mother not in labor force
Filler
Filler
6 to 17 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND HOURS WORKED
LAST WEEK OF PARENTS)
PB51. FAMILY TYPE AND WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(14) ............ 14
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
No workers
1 worker
2 workers:
Husband and wife worked
Other
3 or more workers:
Husband and wife worked
Other
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
No workers

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        1 worker
        2 workers
        3 or more workers
        Female householder, no husband present:
        No workers
        1 worker
        workers
        3 or more workers
    PB52. SEX(2) BY AGE(3) BY VETERAN STATUS(3) .................... 18
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
1 6 to 5 9 years:
In Armed Forces
Civilian:
Veteran
Nonveteran
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat VETERAN STATUS)
65 years and over:
(Repeat VETERAN STATUS)
Female:
(Repeat AGE By VETERAN STATUS)
PB53. SEX(2) BY PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE(13) ................ }2
Universe: Civilian veterans }16\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
May 1975 or later only:
September 1980 or later only:
With less than 2 years of service
With 2 or more years of service
May 1975 to August 1980 only
Both, May 1975 to August 1980 and September 1980
or later
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict nor World War II
Vietnam era and Korean conflict, no World War II
Vietnam era, Korean conflict, and World War II
February 1955 to July 1964 only
Korean conflict, no Vietnam era nor World War II
Korean conflict and World War II, no Vietnam era
World War II, no Korean conflict nor Vietnam era
World War I
Other service
Female:
(Repeat PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE)
PB54. SEX(2) BY AGE(2) BY WORK DISABILITY STATUS
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(7)
2 8
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized
persons 16 years and over
Male:

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        16 to 64 years:
            With a work disability:
                    In labor force:
                        Employed
                        Unemployed
        Not in labor force:
                Prevented from working
                    Not prevented from working
        No work disability:
        In labor force:
            Employed
            Unemployed
        Not in labor force
        6 5 \text { years and over}
        (Repeat WORK DISABILITY STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
        Female:
        (Repeat AGE By WORK DISABILITY STATUS AND
            EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
    PB55. SEX(2) BY AGE(4) BY MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE
LIMITATION STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(8) .............. }6
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized persons
1 6 years and over
Male:
1 6 ~ t o ~ 5 9 ~ y e a r s :
With a mobility or self-care limitation:
Mobility limitation only:
In labor force
Not in labor force
Self-care limitation only:
In labor force
Not in labor force
Mobility and self-care limitation:
In labor force
Not in labor force
No mobility or self-care limitation:
In labor force
Not in labor force
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s : ~
(Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
6 5 to 7 4 years:
(Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
75 years and over:
(Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
Female:
(Repeat AGE By MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)

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PB56. SEX(2) BY AGE (12) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS(4) ................ }9
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
Male:
1 6 ~ t o ~ 1 9 ~ y e a r s :
In labor force:
In Armed Forces
Civilian:
Employed
Unemployed
Not in labor force
20 to 24 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
25 to 29 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
30 to 34 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
35 to 44 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
45 to 54 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
55 to 59 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
6 0 ~ a n d ~ 6 1 ~ y e a r s : ~
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
6 2 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
6 5 ~ t o ~ 6 9 ~ y e a r s : ~
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
70 to 74 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
75 years and over:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
Female:
(Repeat AGE By EMPLOYMENT STATUS)
PB57. EMPLOYMENT STATUS, GROUP QUARTERS, SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
AND AGE(18) ............................................................... 18
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
In labor force
Not in labor force:
In households:
Enrolled in school:
16 to 24 years
25 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over
Not enrolled in school:
16 to 24 years
25 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
6 5 years and over

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        In group quarters:
            Institutionalized persons
            Other persons in group quarters:
                Enrolled in school:
                    16 to 24 years
                    25 to 44 years
                45 to 64 years
                6 5 \text { years and over}
            Not enrolled in school:
                16 to 24 years
                25 to 44 years
                45 to 64 years
                6 5 \text { years and over}
    PB58. AGE(3) BY SEX(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND
WORK STATUS IN 1989(3) ................................... 18
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
Male:
In labor force
Not in labor force:
Worked in 1989
Did not work in 1989
Female:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WORK STATUS IN 1989)
6 5 to 69 years:
(Repeat SEX By EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND
WORK STATUS IN 1989)
70 years and over:
(Repeat SEX By EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND
WORK STATUS IN 1989)
PB59. SEX(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK
AND YEAR LAST WORKED(11)
2 2
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
In labor force:
In Armed Forces
Civilian:
Employed:
At work 35 or more hours
At work 1 5 to 34 hours
At work 1 to 14 hours
With a job, but not at work
Unemployed:
Last worked 1989 to 1990
Last worked 1988 or earlier
Never worked
Not in labor force:
Persons in households
Institutionalized persons

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            Other persons in group quarters
    Female:
        (Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK,
                AND YEAR LAST WORKED)
    PB60. SEX(2) BY WORK STATUS IN 1989, USUAL HOURS WORKED
PER WEEK IN 1989, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(19) .......... }3
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
Male:
Worked in 1989:
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week:
50 to 52 weeks
48 to 49 weeks
40 to 47 weeks
27 to 39 weeks
14 to 26 weeks
1 to 13 weeks
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week:
50 to 52 weeks
48 to 49 weeks
40 to 47 weeks
27 to 39 weeks
14 to 26 weeks
1 to }13\mathrm{ weeks
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week:
50 to 52 weeks
48 to 49 weeks
40 to 47 weeks
27 to 39 weeks
14 to 26 weeks
1 to }13\mathrm{ weeks
Did not work in 1989
Female:
(Repeat WORK STATUS IN 1989, USUAL HOURS WORKED
PER WEEK IN 1989, AND WEEKS WORKED IN 1989)
PB61. SEX(2) BY INDUSTRY(72) ........................................... }14
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Male:
Agricultural production (000-010, 011)
Agricultural services (012-030)
Forestry and fisheries (031-039)
Mining (040-059)
Construction (060-099)
Manufacturing (100-399):
Nondurable goods (100-229):
Food and kindred products (100-129)
Textile mill products (132-150)
Apparel and other finished textile products (151-159)
Paper and allied products (160-170)
Printing, publishing, and allied industries (171-179)

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            Chemicals and allied products (180-199)
            Petroleum and coal products (200-209)
            Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products (210-219)
            Other nondurable goods (130-131, 220-229)
    Durable goods (230-399):
        Furniture, lumber, and wood products (230-249)
        Primary metal industries (270-280)
        Fabricated metal industries (281-309)
        Machinery and computing equipment (310-339)
        Electrical equipment and components, except computer
        (340-350)
    Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (351)
    Other transportation equipment (352-370)
    Other durable goods (250-269, 371-391)
    Not specified manufacturing (392-399)
    Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
(400-499):
Transportation (400-439):
Railroads (400)
Trucking service and warehousing (410-411)
U.S. Postal Service (412-419)
Air transportation (421)
Other transportation (401-409, 420, 422-439)
Communications (440-449):
Telephone communications (441)
Other communications (440, 442-449)
Utilities and sanitary services (450-499)
Wholesale trade (500-579):
Durable goods (500-539)
Nondurable goods (540-579)
Retail trade (580-699):
Building materials and hardware and garden stores
(580-589)
General merchandise stores (591-600)
Food, bakery, and dairy stores (601-611)
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations (612-622):
Motor vehicle dealers (612-619)
Gasoline service stations (621)
Automotive and home supply stores and
miscellaneous vehicle dealers (620, 622)
Apparel and accessory stores, including shoes (623-630)
Home furnishings and equipment stores (631-640)
Eating and drinking places (641)
Other retail trade (590, 642-699)
Finance, insurance, and real estate (700-720):
Banking and other savings institutions (700-701)
Insurance (711)
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices
(712-720)
Other finance (702-710)
Business and repair services (721-760):

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    Personnel supply services (731)
    Computer and data processing services (732-739)
    Other business services (721-730, 740-741)
    Automotive repair and related services (751)
    Other repair services and other automotive services
        (742-750, 752-760)
    Personal services (761-799):
    Private households (761)
    Hotels and motels (762-769)
    Beauty and barber shops (772-780)
    Other personal services (770-771, 781-799)
    Entertainment and recreation services (800-811)
    Professional and related services (812-899):
        Hospitals (831)
        Health services, except hospitals (812-830, 832-840)
        Legal services (841)
        Elementary and secondary schools (842-849):
            Government (842-849)
            Private (842-849)
        Colleges and universities (850)
        Other educational services (851-860)
        Job training and vocational rehabilitation services
            (861)
        Child day care, including family homes (862-869)
        Other social services (870-871)
        Religious and other membership organizations (873-881)
        Engineering, architectural, and surveying services
        (882-889)
            Other professional services (872, 890-899)
        Public administration (900-939):
            Justice, public order, and safety (910-920)
            Other public administration (900-909, 921-939)
    Female:
(Repeat INDUSTRY)
PB62. SEX(2) BY INDUSTRY(2) BY CLASS OF WORKER(8) .............. }3
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Male:
All industries except agriculture (031-939):
Private for profit wage and salary workers:
Employee of private company
Employee of own corporation
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers
Local government workers
State government workers
Federal government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
Agriculture (000-030):
(Repeat CLASS OF WORKER)

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Female:
(Repeat INDUSTRY By CLASS OF WORKER)
PB63.
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SEX(2) BY OCCUPATION(94)
1 8 8
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Male:
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
(000-202):
Executive, administrative, and managerial
occupations (000-042):
Officials and administrators,
public administration (000-006)
Financial managers (007)
Managers, marketing, advertising,
and public relations (013)
Administrators, education and related fields (014)
Other specified managers and administrators
(008-012, 015-021)
Managers and administrators, n.e.c. (022):
Salaried (022)
Self-employed (022)
Management related occupations (023-042):
Accountants and auditors (023)
Other management related occupations (024-042)
Professional specialty occupations (043-202):
Engineers, architects, and surveyors (043-063):
Engineers (044-062)
Architects and surveyors (043, 063)
Mathematical and computer scientists (064-068)
Natural scientists (069-083)
Health diagnosing occupations (084-094):
Physicians (084)
Other health diagnosing occupations (085-094)
Health assessment and treating occupations
(095-112):
Registered nurses (095)
Other health assessment and treating occupations
(096-112)
Teachers, postsecondary (113-154)
Teachers, except postsecondary (155-162):
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools
(155-157)
Other teachers, except postsecondary (158-162)
Librarians and counselors (163-165)
Social scientists and urban planners (166-173)
Social, recreation, and religious workers (174-177)
Lawyers and judges (178-182)
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes
(183-202)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
(203-402) :

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Technicians and related support occupations (203-242):
Health technologists and technicians, except licensed practical nurses (203-206, 208-212)
Licensed practical nurses (207)
Engineering and science technicians (213-225)
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science (226-242)
Sales occupations (243-302):
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations, salaried (243-252)
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations, self-employed (243-252)
Sales representatives, finance, and business services
(253-257) :
Real estate sales occupations (254)
Other finance and business services
sales occupations (253, 255-257)
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail (258-262)
Sales workers, retail and personal services (263-282): Cashiers (276)
Other sales workers, retail and personal services (263-275, 277-282)
Sales related occupations (283-302)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical (303-402) :

Supervisors, administrative support occupations (303-307)
Computer equipment operators (308-312)
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (313-315)
Information clerks (316-324)
Records processing occupations, except financial (325-336)
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks (337)
Other financial records processing occupations (338-344)
Mail and message distributing occupations (354-358)
Material recording, scheduling and distributing clerks (359-374)
Adjusters and investigators (375-378)
Other administrative support occupations (345-353, 379-402)
Service occupations (403-472):
Private household occupations (403-412)
Protective service occupations (413-432):
Police and firefighters (417-422)
Guards (425-432)
Other protective service occupations
(413-416, 423-424)
Food service occupations (433-444):
Waiters and waitresses (435)
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    Cooks (436-437)
    Other food service occupations (433-434, 438-444)
    Health service occupations (445-447):
    Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants (447)
    Other health service occupations (445-446)
    Cleaning and building service occupations,
    except household (448-455)
    Personal service occupations (456-472):
    Barbers, hairdressers, and cosmetologists (457-458)
    Child care workers (466-468)
    Other personal service occupations (456, 459-465,
        469-472)
    Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (473-502):
Farm operators and managers (473-476)
Farm occupations, except managers (477-484)
Related agricultural occupations (485-493):
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm (486)
Other related agricultural occupations
(485, 487-493)
Forestry and logging occupations (494-496)
Fishers, hunters, and trappers (497-502)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
(503-702):
Auto mechanics and repairers (505-506, 514)
Mechanics and repairers, except auto (503-504,
507-513, 515-552)
Construction trades (553-612):
Carpenters (567-572)
Electricians (575-576)
Painters, construction and maintenance (579-582)
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (585-587)
Other construction trades (553-566, 573-574,
577-578, 583-584, 588-612)
Extractive occupations (613-627)
Precision production occupations (628-702):
Supervisors, production occupations (628-633)
Precision metal working occupations (634-655)
Precision food production occupations (686-688)
Other precision production occupations
(656-685, 689-702)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers (703-902):
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors (703-802):
Machine operators and tenders, except precision
(703-782):
Metal working and plastic working machine
operators (703-716)
Printing machine operators (734-737)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine
operators (738-752)
Other machine operators and tenders,
except precision (717-733, 753-782)

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            Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations
                (783-795)
            Production inspectors, testers, samplers,
                and weighers (796-802)
            Transportation and material moving occupations (803-863):
            Motor vehicle operators (803-822):
                Truck drivers (804-805)
                Bus drivers (808)
                    Other motor vehicle operators (803, 806-807,
                    809-822)
            Transportation occupations, except
            motor vehicles (823-842)
            Material moving equipment operators (843-863)
            Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
        (864-902):
            Construction laborers (869-873)
            Freight, stock, and material handlers (875-884)
            Hand packers and packagers (888)
            Miscellaneous manual occupations (864-868, 874,
                885-887, 889-902)
    Female:
            (Repeat OCCUPATION)
    PB64. SEX(2) BY OCCUPATION(14) ..................................................}2
Universe: Experienced unemployed persons 16 years and over
Male:
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
(000-202):
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations
(000-042)
Professional specialty occupations (043-202)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
(203-402):
Technicians and related support occupations (203-242)
Sales occupations (243-302)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
(303-402)
Service occupations (403-472):
Private household occupations (403-412)
Protective service occupations (413-432)
Service occupations, except protective and household
(433-472)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (473-502)
Precision production, craft, and repair operations
(503-702)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers (703-902):
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors (703-802)
Transportation and material moving occupations (803-863)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
(864-902)
Unemployed, last job uniquely military, or

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            last worked 1984 or earlier (903-999)
        Female:
            (Repeat OCCUPATION)
    PB65. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25) .........................................}2
Universe: Households
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$42,499
\$42,500 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$47,499
\$47,500 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
S55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
PB65A. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) ....................... 1
Universe: Households
Median household income in 1989
PB66. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) ..................... 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB67. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) BY TENURE (2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(8) .............................................. }3
Universe: Households
Family households:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years

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            Householder 65 to 74 years
            Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
        Renter occupied:
            (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
    Nonfamily households:
        (Repeat TENURE By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
    PB68. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD
TYPE(2) BY TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8)
Universe: Households
Total:
Family households:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
Nonfamily households:
(Repeat TENURE By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PB69. EARNINGS IN 1989(2)
Universe: Households
With earnings
No earnings
PB70. WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(2) ....................................}
Universe: Households
With wage or salary income
No wage or salary income
PB71. NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) ................ 2
Universe: Households
With nonfarm self-employment income
No nonfarm self-employment income
PB72. FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) ................... 2
Universe: Households
With farm self-employment income
No farm self-employment income
PB73. INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME IN 1989(2) ...... 2
Universe: Households
With interest, dividend, or net rental income
No interest, dividend, or net rental income

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PB74. SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2) ......................... 2
Universe: Households
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
PB75. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2) ....................... }
Universe: Households
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
PB76. RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) ..........................................}
Universe: Households
With retirement income
No retirement income
PB77. OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989(2) .....................................
Universe: Households
With other income
No other income
PB78. AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(1) ............... 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB79. AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(1) ...... 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB80. AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(1) ......... 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB81. AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL
INCOME IN 1989(1)
1
Universe: Households
Total
PB82. AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989 (1) ............. 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB83. AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(1) ............. 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB84. AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(1) ...................... 1
Universe: Households
Total
PB85. AGGREGATE OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989(1) ................. 1
Universe: Households

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    Total
    PB86. FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(25) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12) ...................... }30
Universe: Families
Less than \$5,000:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only
6 to 17 years only
Under 6 years and 6 to }17\mathrm{ years
No own children under 18 years
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only
6 to 17 years only
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
No own children under 18 years
Female householder, no husband present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only
to 17 years only
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
No own children under }18\mathrm{ years
\$5,000 to \$9,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$10,000 to \$12,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$12,500 to \$14,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$15,000 to \$17,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$17,500 to \$19,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$20,000 to \$22,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$22,500 to \$24,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$25,000 to \$27,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$27,500 to \$29,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$30,000 to \$32,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$32,500 to \$34,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$35,000 to \$37,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
\$37,500 to \$39,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)

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        $40,000 to $42,499:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $42,500 to $44,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $45,000 to $47,499:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $47,500 to $49,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $50,000 to $54,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $55,000 to $59,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $60,000 to $74,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $75,000 to $99,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $100,000 to $124,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $125,000 to $149,999:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
        $150,000 or more:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN)
    PB86A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE(3) ....... 3
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
Married-couple family
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
PB86B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN(6) .......................................}
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under 18 years
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under 18 years
Female householder, no husband present:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under 18 years
PB86C. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12) ...................... 12
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
Married-couple family:

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            With own children under 18 years:
                        Under 6 years only
                to 17 years only
                    Under 6 years and 6 to }17\mathrm{ years
            No own children under 18 years
        Other family:
            Male householder, no wife present:
                With own children under 18 years:
                    Under 6 years only
                    6 to }17\mathrm{ years only
                    Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
            No own children under 18 years
        Female householder, no husband present:
        With own children under 18 years:
            Under 6 years only
            6 to }17\mathrm{ years only
            Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
            No own children under 18 years
    PB87. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12) ....................... 12
Universe: Families
Total:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only
6 to 17 years only
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
No own children under 18 years
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only
to 17 years only
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years
No own children under }18\mathrm{ years
Female householder, no husband present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only
6 to 17 years only
Under 6 years and 6 to }17\mathrm{ years
No own children under 18 years
PB88. WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(4) BY FAMILY INCOME

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    Universe: Families
    No workers:
        Less than $5,000
        $5,000 to $9,999
        $10,000 to $12,499
        $12,500 to $14,999
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        $15,000 to $17,499
        $17,500 to $19,999
        $20,000 to $22,499
        $22,500 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $27,499
        $27,500 to $29,999
        $30,000 to $32,499
        $32,500 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $37,499
        $37,500 to $39,999
        $40,000 to $42,499
        $42,500 to $44,999
        $45,000 to $47,499
        $47,500 to $49,999
        $50,000 to $54,999
        $55,000 to $59,999
        $60,000 to $74,999
        $75,000 to $99,999
        $100,000 to $124,999
        $125,000 to $149,999
        $150,000 or more
        1 worker:
        (Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
        2 or more workers, husband and wife worked:
        (Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
        2 or more workers, other:
        (Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
    PB88A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) ............................ 1
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989
PB88B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1989(3)
3
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
No workers
1 worker
2 or more workers
PB88C. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1989(4)
4
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
No workers
1 worker
2 or more workers, husband and wife worked
2 or more workers, other
PB89. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1989(6)
6

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    Universe: Families
    Total:
        No workers
        1 worker
        2 workers, husband and wife worked
        2 workers, other
        3 or more workers, husband and wife worked
        3 or more workers, other
    PB90. PERSONS IN FAMILY(6) BY FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(25) ........ 150
Universe: Families
2 persons:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$42,499
\$42,500 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$47,499
\$47,500 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
3 persons:
(Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
4 persons:
(Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
5 persons:
(Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
6 persons:
(Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
7 or more persons:
(Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)
PB90A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY PERSONS IN FAMILY(6) .. 6
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:

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        2 \text { persons}
        3 \text { persons}
        4 \text { persons}
        5 \text { persons}
        6 \text { persons}
        7 or more persons
    PB91. SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY NONFAMILY
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25) ............................ }20
Universe: Nonfamily households
Male householder:
Living alone:
Householder 15 to 64 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$42,499
\$42,500 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$47,499
\$47,500 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
Householder 65 years and over:
(Repeat NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Not living alone:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989)
Female householder:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By NONFAMILY
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
PB91A. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
2
Universe: Nonfamily households

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    Median nonfamily household income in 1989:
        Male householder
        Female householder
    PB91B. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) ........... 4
Universe: Nonfamily households
Median nonfamily household income in 1989:
Male householder:
Living alone
Not living alone
Female householder:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
PB91C. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
8
Universe: Nonfamily households
Median nonfamily household income in 1989:
Male householder
Living alone:
Householder }15\mathrm{ to }64\mathrm{ years
Householder 65 years and over
Not living alone:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
Female householder
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PB92. AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
8
Universe: Nonfamily households
Total:
Male householder:
Living alone:
Householder 15 to 64 years
Householder 65 years and over
Not living alone:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
Female householder:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PB93. SEX(2) BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS WORKED
PER WEEK IN 1989(2) BY INCOME IN 1989(23) ............... }9
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
Worked year round full time in 1989:
No income
With income:
\$1 to \$2,499 or loss
\$2,500 to \$4,999

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\$5,000 to \$7,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Other:
(Repeat INCOME IN 1989)
Female:
(Repeat WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS WORKED
PER WEEK IN 1989 By INCOME IN 1989)
PB93A. MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) ........................ }
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
with income in 1989
Median income in 1989:
Male
Female
PB93B. MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) BY WEEKS WORKED
IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(2) ...... 4
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
with income in 1989
Median income in 1989:
Male:
Worked year round full time in 1989
Other
Female:
(Repeat WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL
HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989)
PB94. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) BY WEEKS
WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL HOURS WORKED
PER WEEK IN 1989(2) ................................................4
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Total:
Male:

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            Worked year round full time in 1989
            Other
        Female:
            (Repeat WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL
                HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989)
    PB95. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY GROUP QUARTERS(3) ......... 3
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
Total:
In households
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons
Other persons in group quarters
PB95A. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989(1) ........................................ 1
Universe: Persons
Per capita income in 1989
PB95B. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989(1) BY GROUP QUARTERS(3) ........ }
Universe: Persons
Per capita income in 1989:
In households
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons
Other persons in group quarters
PB96. FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND FAMILY
INCOME IN 1989(216)
216
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
Householder 15 to 24 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to S34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 25 to 34 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 35 to 44 years:

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    Less than $5,000
    $5,000 to $9,999
    $10,000 to $14,999
    $15,000 to $24,999
    $25,000 to $34,999
    $35,000 to $49,999
    $50,000 to $74,999
    $75,000 to $99,999
    $100,000 or more
    Householder 45 to 54 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 55 to 59 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 60 to 64 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 65 to 74 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
Less than \$5,000

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    $5,000 to $9,999
    $10,000 to $14,999
    $15,000 to $24,999
    $25,000 to $34,999
    $35,000 to $49,999
    $50,000 to $74,999
    $75,000 to $99,999
    $100,000 or more
    Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder 15 to 24 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 25 to 34 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 35 to 44 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 45 to 54 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 55 to 59 years:

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        Less than $5,000
        $5,000 to $9,999
        $10,000 to $14,999
        $15,000 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $49,999
        $50,000 to $74,999
        $75,000 to $99,999
        $100,000 or more
    Householder 60 to 64 years:
        Less than $5,000
        $5,000 to $9,999
        $10,000 to $14,999
        $15,000 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $49,999
        $50,000 to $74,999
        $75,000 to $99,999
        $100,000 or more
    Householder 65 to 74 years:
        Less than $5,000
        $5,000 to $9,999
        $10,000 to $14,999
        $15,000 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $49,999
        $50,000 to $74,999
        $75,000 to $99,999
        $100,000 or more
    Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
        Less than $5,000
        $5,000 to $9,999
        $10,000 to $14,999
        $15,000 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $49,999
        $50,000 to $74,999
        $75,000 to $99,999
    $100,000 or more
    Female householder, no husband present:
Householder 15 to 24 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 25 to 34 years:

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    Less than $5,000
    $5,000 to $9,999
    $10,000 to $14,999
    $15,000 to $24,999
    $25,000 to $34,999
    $35,000 to $49,999
    $50,000 to $74,999
    $75,000 to $99,999
    $100,000 or more
    Householder 35 to 44 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 45 to 54 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 55 to 59 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 60 to 64 years:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
Householder 65 to }74\mathrm{ years:
Less than \$5,000

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            $5,000 to $9,999
            $10,000 to $14,999
            $15,000 to $24,999
            $25,000 to $34,999
            $35,000 to $49,999
            $50,000 to $74,999
            $75,000 to $99,999
            $100,000 or more
                Householder 75 years and over:
            Less than $5,000
            $5,000 to $9,999
            $10,000 to $14,999
            $15,000 to $24,999
            $25,000 to $34,999
            $35,000 to $49,999
            $50,000 to $74,999
            $75,000 to $99,999
            $100,000 or more
    PB97. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(24) .............................. }2
Universe: Families
Total:
Married-couple family:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Female householder, no husband present:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over

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PB98. AGE (3) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME IN 1989(12) .......... }3
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
In households:
Living alone:
No income
With income:
\$1 to \$4,999 or loss
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Not living alone:
With income
No income
In group quarters:
With income
No income
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME IN 1989)
75 years and over:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME IN 1989)
PB99. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY AGE (3)
BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(3) .....................................................}
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
Total:
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
In households:
Living alone
Not living alone
In group quarters
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
75 years and over:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
PB100. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE(16) ........... }6
Universe: Persons for whom poverty status
is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Male:
Under 1 year
1 year
years
3 years
4 years
5 years
6 years

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            7 years
            to 11 years
            12 to 17 years
            18 to 24 years
            25 to 44 years
            4 5 \text { to } 5 9 \text { years}
            6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s ~
            6 5 \text { to } 7 4 \text { years}
            75 years and over
            Female:
                (Repeat AGE)
            Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            (Repeat SEX By AGE)
    PB101. AGE (9) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL(9) ....................................... }8
Universe: Persons for whom poverty status
is determined
Under 5 years:
Under . }5
. }50\mathrm{ to . }7
.75 to . }9
1.00 to 1.24
1.25 to 1.49
1.50 to 1.74
1.75 to 1.84
1.85 to 1.99
2.00 and over
5 to 11 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
12 to 17 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
18 to 24 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
25 to 44 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
45 to 59 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s : ~
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
75 years and over:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)
PB102. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE AND
PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(12) .......................... }2
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
With related children under 18 years:

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            Under 5 years only
            5 to 17 years only
            Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years
        No related children under 18 years
        Other family:
            Male householder, no wife present:
                With related children under 18 years:
                    Under 5 years only
                    5 to 17 years only
                    Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years
            No related children under 18 years
        Female householder, no husband present:
            With related children under 18 years:
                    Under 5 years only
                    5 to 17 years only
                    Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years
            No related children under 18 years
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND
            AGE OF CHILDREN)
    PB103. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND AGE(15)
Universe: Related children under 18 years
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
In married-couple family:
Under 3 years
3 and 4 years
5 years
6 to }11\mathrm{ years
12 to 17 years
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Under 3 years
3 and 4 years
5 years
6 to }11\mathrm{ years
12 to 17 years
Female householder, no husband present:
Under 3 years
3 and 4 years
5 years
6 to 1 1 years
12 to 17 years
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND AGE)
PB104. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY TENURE(2)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ............................................. 16
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:

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        Owner occupied:
            Householder }15\mathrm{ to }59\mathrm{ years
            Householder 60 to 64 years
            Householder 65 to 74 years
            Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
        Renter occupied:
            (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat TENURE By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
    PB105. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE AND WORK
EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989(15) .................. }3
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
Householder worked year round full time in 1989:
Spouse worked year round full time in 1989
Spouse worked less than year round full time
in 1989
Spouse did not work in 1989
Householder worked less than year round full time
in 1989:
Spouse worked year round full time in 1989
Spouse worked less than year round full time in 1989
Spouse did not work in 1989
Householder did not work in 1989:
Spouse worked year round full time in 1989
Spouse worked less than year round full time in 1989
Spouse did not work in 1989
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder worked year round full time in 1989
Householder worked less than year round full time
in 1989
Householder did not work in 1989
Female householder, no husband present:
Householder worked year round full time in 1989
Householder worked less than year round full time
in 1989
Householder did not work in 1989
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND WORK EXPERIENCE
OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989)
PB106. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER(6) ............ }1
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
Householder a high school graduate
Householder not a high school graduate

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        Other family:
            Male householder, no wife present:
                Householder a high school graduate
                Householder not a high school graduate
            Female householder, no husband present:
                Householder a high school graduate
                Householder not a high school graduate
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
            OF HOUSEHOLDER)
    PB107. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY WORK DISABILITY STATUS
OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) ...........................................
Universe: Families with householder 16 to 64 years
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Householder with a work disability
Householder with no work disability
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PB108. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY NATIVITY AND YEAR OF
ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ..............................................
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Householder native
Householder foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER)
PB109. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE
AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(18) .............................. }3
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over

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            Female householder, no husband present:
            Householder 15 to 24 years
            Householder 25 to 44 years
            Householder 45 to 59 years
            Householder 60 to 64 years
            Householder 65 to 74 years
            Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
    PB110. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE AND
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(6)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Female householder, no husband present:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
INCOME IN 1989)
PB111. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY TYPE AND
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(6) ........................ 12
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Female householder, no husband present:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND SOCIAL SECURITY
INCOME IN 1989)
PB112. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989(1) BY FAMILY TYPE(3) .... 3
Universe: Families with income below the
poverty level in 1989
Total:
Married-couple family

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            Other family:
            Male householder, no wife present
            Female householder, no husband present
    PB113. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) ............ }
Universe: Unrelated individuals with income
below poverty level in 1989
Total:
Male
Female
PB114. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2) ..................... }
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Male
Female
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat SEX)
PB115. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE(5)
BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(5) ................... 100
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Male:
Under 25 years:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone
Not living alone
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households
In nonfamily households
In group quarters
25 to 59 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
7 5 years and over
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
Female:
(Repeat AGE By HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat SEX By AGE By HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP)
PB116. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER,
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, AND TENURE(17) ......... }3
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined

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    Income in 1989 above poverty level:
        In households:
            Householder 15 to 64 years:
                Nonfamily householder
                Living alone:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
                Not living alone:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
            Other persons in households:
                In family households:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
                        In nonfamily households:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
            Householder 65 years and over:
                Nonfamily householder:
                    Living alone:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
                        Not living alone:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
                        Other persons in households:
                        In family households:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
                    In nonfamily households:
                    In owner-occupied housing units
                    In renter-occupied housing units
        In group quarters
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER, HOUSEHOLD TYPE
                AND RELATIONSHIP, AND TENURE)
    PB117. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP AND WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989(15) ............ }3
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder
Living alone:
Worked year round full time in 1989
Worked less than year round full time in 1989
Did not work in 1989
Not living alone:
Worked year round full time in 1989
Worked less than year round full time in 1989
Did not work in 1989

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            Other unrelated individuals:
            In family households:
                Worked year round full time in 1989
                    Worked less than year round full time in 1989
                    Did not work in 1989
            In nonfamily households:
                Worked year round full time in 1989
                    Worked less than year round full time in 1989
                    Did not work in 1989
            In group quarters:
                Worked year round full time in 1989
                Worked less than year round full time in 1989
                Did not work in 1989
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
            WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989)
    PB118. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(10) ............ 20
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
Not living alone:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
In nonfamily households:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
In group quarters:
High school graduate
Not high school graduate
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)
PB119. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP AND WORK DISABILITY STATUS(10)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
With a work disability

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                    No work disability
            Not living alone:
                    With a work disability
                    No work disability
        Other unrelated individuals:
            In family households:
                With a work disability
                    No work disability
        In nonfamily households:
            With a work disability
            No work disability
        In group quarters:
                With a work disability
                No work disability
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
            WORK DISABILITY STATUS)
    PB120. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP, NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF ENTRY(20) ........... }4
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
Native
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
Not living alone:
Native
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
Native
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
In nonfamily households:
Native
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
In group quarters:
Native

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Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990
Immigrated 1980 to 1984
Immigrated before 1980
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, NATIVITY,
AND YEAR OF ENTRY)
PB121. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
AND RELATIONSHIP AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989(10) ................................................................}2
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Not living alone:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
In nonfamily households:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
In group quarters:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989)
PB122. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE
AND RELATIONSHIP AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME
IN 1989(10)
2 0
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Not living alone:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
With Social Security income

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                        No Social Security income
                In nonfamily households:
                    With Social Security income
                    No Social Security income
                In group quarters:
                    With Social Security income
            No Social Security income
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
            SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989)
    PB123. IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP(2)
Universe: Persons in households
Allocated
Not allocated
PB124. IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS(2) ........................... 2
Universe: Persons in group quarters
Allocated
Not allocated
PB125. IMPUTATION OF SEX(2) ....................................................}
Universe: Persons
Allocated
Not allocated
PB126. IMPUTATION OF AGE (2) ....................................................}
Universe: Persons
Allocated
Not allocated
PB127. IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS(2) ........................... }
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB128. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF BIRTH(2) ......................................}
Universe: Persons
Allocated
Not allocated
PB129. IMPUTATION OF CITIZENSHIP(2) ..........................................}
Universe: Persons
Allocated
Not allocated
PB130. IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY(2) ...................................... 2
Universe: Foreign-born persons
Allocated
Not allocated

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PB131. IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (2) ................................}
Universe: Persons 3 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB132. IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(2)
2
Universe: Persons 25 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB133. IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985(4) ....................... 4
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Different house in 1985:
Allocated:
One or more but not all
geographic parts allocated
All geographic parts allocated
Not allocated
Same house in 1985
PB134. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS(2) ....................................}
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB135. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME(3) .................. 3
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English
Speak other language:
Allocated
Not allocated
PB136. IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(3) ............... 3
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English
Speak other language:
Allocated
Not allocated
PB137. IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS(2) ........................... }
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
P8138. IMPUTATION OF PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE(2) ............. 2
Universe: Civilian veterans }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB139. IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY STATUS(2)
2
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized

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            persons 16 years and over
    Allocated
    Not allocated
    PB140. IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS(2)2
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized
persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB141. IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS(2)
2
Universe: Civilian noninstitutionalized
persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB142. IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(2)
2
Universe: Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB143. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK(3) .......................................}
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated:
One or more but not all geographic parts allocated
All geographic pans allocated
Not allocated
PB144. IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK(2) ......... 2
Universe: Workers }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB145. IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY(3)
3
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Car, truck, or van:
Allocated
Not allocated
Other means
PB146. IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK(3) ......... 3
Universe: Workers }16\mathrm{ years and over
Did not work at home:
Allocated
Not allocated
Worked at home
PB147. IMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME TO WORK(3) ...................... 3
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Did not work at home:
Allocated

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    Not allocated
    Worked at home
    PB148. IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS(2) ......................... 2
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB149. IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989(2) ..................... 2
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB150. IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(3) ..... 3
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Worked in 1989:
Allocated
Not allocated
Did not work in 1989
PB151. IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(3)
3
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Worked in 1989:
Allocated
Not allocated
Did not work in 1989
PB152. IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY(2) ...........................................}
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB153. IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION(2) ................................ }
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB154. IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER(2) ........................... }
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB155. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(2) ....................................}
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated
Not allocated
PB156. IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2) ................ 2
Universe: Households
Allocated
Not allocated

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PB157. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(2) .................. }
Universe: Families
Allocated
Not allocated
PB158. IMPUTATION OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2) ...... }
Universe: Nonfamily households
Allocated
Not allocated
PB159. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(2)
BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
Universe: Families
Allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level
Not allocated:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
PB160. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL
INCOME IN 1989 AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(6)
6
Universe: Persons for whom poverty status
is determined
In families:
Family income in 1989 allocated
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level
Unrelated individuals:
Income in 1989 allocated
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level
PB161. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(2) BY POVERTY STATUS
IN 1989(2)
4
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom
poverty status is determined
Allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level
Income in 1989 below poverty level
Not allocated:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)

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    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Owner occupied
    Renter occupied
    HB2. TENURE (2) BY BEDROOMS (6) . ................................... 12
Universe: Occupied housing units

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    Owner occupied:
    No bedroom
        1 bedroom
        2 bedrooms
        3 bedrooms
        4 bedrooms
        5 or more bedrooms
    Renter occupied:
(Repeat BEDROOMS)
HB3. TENURE(2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) ..................... 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990
1985 to 1988
1 9 8 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 4
1 9 7 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 7 9
1 9 6 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 6 9
1 9 5 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 5 9
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
HB4. TENURE(2) BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2) BY PERSONS
PER ROOM(3) .................................................. 12
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Complete plumbing facilities:
1.00 or less
1.01 to 1.50
1.51 or more
Lacking complete plumbing facilities:
(Repeat PERSONS PER ROOM)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES By PERSONS PER ROOM)
HB5. TENURE(2) BY VEHICLES AVAILABLE(8) ........................ 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
None
1
2
3
4
5
6
7 or more
Renter occupied:
(Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)

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HB6. AGGREGATE VEHICLES AVAILABLE(1) BY TENURE (2)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Total:
Owner occupied
Renter occupied
HB7. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(6) ......... 12
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1 9 8 9 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 ~
1 9 8 5 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 8
1 9 8 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 8 4
1 9 7 0 to 1979
1 9 6 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 6 9
1959 or earlier
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT)
HB8. TENURE (2) BY KITCHEN FACILITIES(2). ...................... 4
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Complete kitchen facilities
Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Renter occupied:
(Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES)
HB9. TENURE(2) BY SOURCE OF WATER(4) ............................ }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Public system or private company
Individual well:
Drilled
Dug
Some other source
Renter occupied:
(Repeat SOURCE OF WATER)
HB10. TENURE(2) BY SEWAGE DISPOSAL(3) ....................................}
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Public sewer
Septic tank or cesspool
Other means
Renter occupied:
(Repeat SEWAGE DISPOSAL)
HB11. TENURE(2) BY HOUSE HEATING FUEL(9) .............................. 18
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Utility gas
Bottled, tank, or LP gas

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        Electricity
        Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
        Coal or coke
        Wood
        Solar energy
        Other fuel
        No fuel used
    Renter occupied:
    (Repeat HOUSE HEATING FUEL)
    HB12. GROSS RENT (27) ................................................ . . . 27
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units
With cash rent:
Less than \$80
\$80 to \$99
\$100 to \$124
\$125 to \$149
\$150 to \$174
\$175 to \$199
\$200 to \$224
\$225 to \$249
\$250 to \$274
\$275 to \$299
\$300 to \$324
\$325 to \$349
\$350 to \$374
\$375 to \$399
\$400 to \$424
\$425 to \$449
\$450 to \$474
\$475 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 to \$1,999
\$2,000 or more
No cash rent
HB12A. MEDIAN GROSS RENT(1) ..................................................}
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
paying cash rent
Median gross rent
HB13. AGGREGATE GROSS RENT(1) ................................................ 1
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Total

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HB14. TENURE(2) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25) ................ 50
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499
\$12,500 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499
\$17,500 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499
\$22,500 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$42,499
\$42,500 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$47,499
\$47,500 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$54,999
\$55,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 or more
Renter occupied:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
HB14A. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) ....................... 1
Universe: Occupied housing units
Median household income in 1989
HB14B. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY TENURE(2) .......... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Median household income in 1989:
Owner occupied
Renter occupied
HB15. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ................... }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Total:
Owner occupied:
Householder }15\mathrm{ to }59\mathrm{ years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Renter occupied:

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(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
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HB16. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) BY GROSS RENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(10) ........ }8
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$10,000:
Less than 10 percent
10 to 14 percent
1 5 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 to 39 percent
40 to 49 percent
5 0 percent or more
Not computed
\$10,000 to \$14,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$15,000 to \$19,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$20,000 to \$24,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$25,000 to \$29,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$35,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$50,000 or more:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
HB16A. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
1
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Median gross rent as a percentage of
household income in 1989
HB16B. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) ........ }
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Median gross rent as a percentage of household
income in 1989:

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        Less than $10,000
        $10,000 to $14,999
        $15,000 to $19,999
        $20,000 to $24,999
        $25,000 to $29,999
        $30,000 to $34,999
        $35,000 to $49,999
        $50,000 or more
    HB16C. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
paying cash rent
Median gross rent as a percentage of household
income in 1989:
Less than \$35,000
\$35,000 or more
HB17. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2)
BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(10) ....................................... 160
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Less than \$10,000:
With a mortgage:
Less than 10 percent
1 0 to 1 4 percent
1 5 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 to 39 percent
40 to 49 percent
50 percent or more
Not computed
Not mortgaged:
(Repeat SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$10,000 to \$14,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$15,000 to \$19,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$20,000 to \$24,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$25,000 to \$29,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
\$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER

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            COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
    $35,000 to $49,999:
            (Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
                COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
        $50,000 or more:
            (Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
                COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
    HB17A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY MORTGAGE
STATUS(2) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
2
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Median selected monthly owner costs as a percentage
of household income in 1989:
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
HB17B. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(8) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2) .................................. 16
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Median selected monthly owner costs as a
percentage of household income in 1989:
Less than \$10,000:
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
\$10,000 to \$14,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
\$15,000 to \$19,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
\$20,000 to \$24,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
\$25,000 to \$29,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
\$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
\$35,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
\$50,000 or more:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
HB17. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(2) BY MORTGAGE STATUS (2) ................................... 4
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Median selected monthly owner costs as a
percentage of household income in 1989:
Less than \$35,000:
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
\$35,000 or more:

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(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)
HB18. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(31) ..... 31
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage:
Less than \$200
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$799
\$800 to \$849
\$850 to \$899
\$900 to \$949
\$950 to \$999
\$1,000 to \$1,249
\$1,250 to \$1,499
\$1,500 to \$1,999
\$2,000 or more
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 or more
HB18A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AND MORTGAGE STATUS(2) ...............................................}
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
HB19. AGGREGATE SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(1)
BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Total:
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
HB20. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)

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        BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2) BY PERSONS PER ROOM(2) ........ 16
        Universe: Occupied housing units
        Owner occupied:
            Income in 1989 above poverty level:
                Complete plumbing facilities:
                    1.00 or less
                1.01 or more
            Lacking complete plumbing facilities:
                    (Repeat PERSONS PER ROOM)
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            (Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES By PERSONS PER ROOM)
    Renter occupied:
        (Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By PLUMBING FACILITIES
        By PERSONS PER ROOM)
    HB21. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(3) ............................... 12
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
1 9 5 0 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 ~
1940 to 1949
1939 or earlier
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
By YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
HB22. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD
TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN(7) ....... }2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Family households:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under }18\mathrm{ years
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under }18\mathrm{ years
Female householder, no husband present:
With own children under 18 years
No own children under 18 years
Nonfamily households
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP
AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By HOUSEHOLD TYPE

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            AND RELATIONSHIP AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN)
    HB23. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY VEHICLES AVAILABLE(2)
8
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
None
1 or more
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
By VEHICLES AVAILABLE)
HB24. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2)
8
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
With telephone
No telephone
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
By TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
HB25. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ........................................... 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Householder 15 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
HB26. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2) ................. }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
With public assistance income
No public assistance income
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989)

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    Renter occupied:
        (Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
                INCOME IN 1989)
    HB27. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2) .................... }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
With Social Security income
No Social Security income
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By SOCIAL SECURITY
INCOME IN 1989)
HB28. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY WORK STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989(2) ................ }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Householder worked in 1989
Householder did not work in 1989
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat WORK STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By WORK STATUS
OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989)
HB29. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(7) ...................................................}
Universe: Occupied housing units
Householder 15 to 24 years
Householder 25 to 34 years
Householder 35 to 44 years
Householder 45 to 54 years
Householder 55 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
HB30. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY UNITS IN
STRUCTURE (6) .................................................. . . . . 48
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
1, detached
1, attached
2
3 or 4
5 or more
Mobile home, trailer, or other

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        Householder 60 to 64 years:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        Householder 65 to 74 years:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        Renter occupied:
            (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
    HB31. AGGREGATE PERSONS (1) BY TENURE (2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(4).................................
Universe: Persons in occupied housing units
Total:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to }59\mathrm{ years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
HB32. AGGREGATE ROOMS (1) BY TENURE (2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(4) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Total:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
HB33. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)
4
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Householder }15\mathrm{ to }59\mathrm{ years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
HB34. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) .............. 4
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Total:
Householder }15\mathrm{ to }59\mathrm{ years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
HB35. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT(3) ....... }1
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years:

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        With cash rent:
            Meals included in rent
            No meals included in rent
        No cash rent
    Householder 60 to 64 years:
        (Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)
    Householder 65 to 74 years:
        (Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)
    Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
        (Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)
    HB36. AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT (1) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT(2) ....................................
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units paying
cash rent
Total:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
Meals included in rent
No meals included in rent
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)
Householder 65 to }74\mathrm{ years:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)
HB37. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY GROSS RENT(2) ................... }
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Householder }15\mathrm{ to }59\mathrm{ years:
With cash rent
No cash rent
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
HB38. AGGREGATE GROSS RENT(1) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) ......... 4
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units paying
cash rent
Total:
Householder 15 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
HB39. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY GROSS RENT AS A
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(6) ............... }2
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years:

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        Less than 20 percent
        20 to 24 percent
        25 to 29 percent
        30 to 34 percent
        35 percent or more
        Not computed
    Householder 60 to 64 years:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
        HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
    Householder 65 to }74\mathrm{ years:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
        HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
    Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
        HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
    HB40. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2)
BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(6) .......................... 48
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years:
With a mortgage:
Less than 20 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
3 5 percent or more
Not computed
Not mortgaged:
(Repeat SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
HB41. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY KITCHEN
FACILITIES(2) ............................................. 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
Complete kitchen facilities
Lacking complete kitchen facilities
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES)
Householder 65 to 74 years:

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            (Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES)
        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
            (Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES)
        Renter occupied:
            (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By KITCHEN FACILITIES)
    HB42. TENURE(2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(4)16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1 person:
Householder 15 to 59 years
Householder 60 to 64 years
Householder 65 to 74 years
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
2 or more persons:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)
HB43. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY HOUSEHOLD
TYPE(5) .................................................... }4
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
Family households:
Married-couple family
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present
Female householder, no husband present
Nonfamily households:
Male householder
Female householder
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By HOUSEHOLD TYPE)
HB44. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY YEAR STRUCTURE
BUILT(3) ................................................... . . . . 24
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
1 9 5 0 to March 1990
1 9 4 0 ~ t o ~ 1 9 4 9
1939 or earlier
Householder 60 to 64 years:

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            (Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
        Householder 65 to 74 years:
            (Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
            (Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
        Renter occupied:
        (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)
    HB45. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY PLUMBING
FACILITIES(2) .............................................. 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
Complete plumbing facilities
Lacking complete plumbing facilities
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES)
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By PLUMBING FACILITIES)
HB46. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY VEHICLES
AVAILABLE (2) ................................................. 16
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
None
1 or more
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By VEHICLES AVAILABLE)
HB47. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY PERSONS
IN UNIT(2) BY TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2) ............... }3
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
1 person:
With telephone
No telephone
2 or more persons:
(Repeat TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
Householder 60 to 64 years:

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            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
        Householder 65 to }74\mathrm{ years:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
    Renter occupied:
        (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By PERSONS IN UNIT
            By TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)
    HB48. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT(1) BY TENURE(2) .................. }
Universe: Occupied housing units with householder
with income in 1989 below the poverty level
Total:
Owner occupied
Renter occupied
HB49. PERSONS PER ROOM(7) ..................................................}
Universe: Occupied housing units
0.50 or less
0.51 to 0.75
0.76 to 1.00
1.01 to 1.25
1.26 to 1.50
1.51 to 2.00
2.01 or more
HB50. TENURE(2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(7) BY UNITS
IN STRUCTURE(10) ......................................... 140
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1 person:
1, detached
1, attached
2
3 or 4
5 to 9
10 to 19
20 to 49
50 or more
Mobile home or trailer
Other
2 persons:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
3 persons:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
4 persons:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
5 persons:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
6 persons:
(Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)

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        7 or more persons:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        Renter occupied:
        (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
    ```

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    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
    Less than $10,000
    $10,000 to $14,999
    $15,000 to $19,999
    $20,000 to $24,999
    $25,000 to $29,999
    $30,000 to $34,999
    $35,000 to $39,999
    $40,000 to $44,999
    $45,000 to $49,999
    $50,000 to $54,999
    $55,000 to $59,999
    $60,000 to $64,999
    $65,000 to $69,999
    $70,000 to $74,999
    $75,000 to $79,999
    $80,000 to $89,999
    $90,000 to $99,999
    $100,000 to $124,999
    $125,000 to $149,999
    $150,000 to $174,999
    $175,000 to $199,999
    $200,000 to $249,999
    $250,000 to $299,999
    $300,000 to $399,999
    $400,000 to $499,999
    $500,000 or more
    HB51A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) ............................................ 1
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Median value

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    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
    Total
    HB53. TENURE(2) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13)
BY PERSONS IN UNIT(7) .................................... 182
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Less than \$5,000:
1 person
2 persons
3 persons
4 persons

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        5 \text { persons}
        6 \text { persons}
        7 or more persons
        $5,000 to $9,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $10,000 to $14,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $15,000 to $19,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $20,000 to $24,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $25,000 to $29,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $30,000 to $34,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $35,000 to $39,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $40,000 to $49,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $50,000 to $59,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $60,000 to $74,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
        $75,000 to $99,999:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
    \$100,000 or more:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
By PERSONS IN UNIT)
HB54. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13) BY VALUE(20) ................ }26
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Less than \$5,000:
Less than \$15,000
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 to \$124,999
\$125,000 to \$149,999
\$150,000 to \$174,999
\$175,000 to \$199,999
\$200,000 to \$249,999
\$250,000 to \$299,999

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        $300,000 to $399,999
        $400,000 to $499,999
        $500,000 or more
    $5,000 to $9,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    $10,000 to $14,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    $15,000 to $19,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    $20,000 to $24,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    $25,000 to $29,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
        $30,000 to $34,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
        $35,000 to $39,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
        $40,000 to $49,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
        $50,000 to $59,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
        $60,000 to $74,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
        $75,000 to $99,999:
        (Repeat VALUE)
    \$100,000 or more:
(Repeat VALUE)
HB55. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13) BY GROSS RENT(17) ........... }22
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$5,000:
With cash rent:
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\$200 to \$249
\$250 to \$299
\$300 to \$349
\$350 to \$399
\$400 to \$449
\$450 to \$499
\$500 to \$549
\$550 to \$599
\$600 to \$649
\$650 to \$699
\$700 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
\$5,000 to \$9,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)

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    $10,000 to $14,999:
    (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    $15,000 to $19,999:
    (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    $20,000 to $24,999:
    (Repeat GROSS RENT)
    \$25,000 to \$29,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$35,000 to \$39,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$40,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$50,000 to \$59,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$60,000 to \$74,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$75,000 to \$99,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
\$100,000 or more:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
HB56. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL(3) BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS(2)
BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(4) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(3) ............................... 144
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Householder 15 to 61 years:
Under 1.00:
With selected characteristics:
3 0 percent or less:
1 or 2 persons
3 or 4 persons
5 or more persons
3 1 to 5 0 percent:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
5 1 percent or more:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
Not computed:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
No selected characteristics:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 By PERSONS IN UNIT)
1.00 to 1.49:
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS By GROSS RENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
By PERSONS IN UNIT)
1.50 and over:
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS By GROSS RENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

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                            By PERSONS IN UNIT)
        Householder 62 years and over:
            (Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL
                By SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS By GROSS RENT AS A
                PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 By PERSONS
                IN UNIT)
    HB57. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL(3) BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS(2)
BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(4) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(3) ...... 144
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Householder 15 to 61 years:
Under 1.00:
With selected characteristics:
3 0 percent or less:
1 or 2 persons
3 or 4 persons
5 or more persons
3 1 to 5 0 percent:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
5 1 percent or more:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
Not computed:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT)
No selected characteristics:
(Repeat SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
By PERSONS IN UNIT)
1.00 to 1.49:
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS By SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989 By PERSONS IN UNIT)
1.50 and over
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS By SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989 By PERSONS IN UNIT)
Householder 62 years and over
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL
By SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS By SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989 By PERSONS IN UNIT)
HB58. TENURE(2) BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2) BY KITCHEN
FACILITIES(2) BY PERSONS PER ROOM(2) BY YEAR
STRUCTURE BUILT(3) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) ......... }9
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Complete plumbing facilities:
Complete kitchen Facilities:
1.00 or less:

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                1 9 5 0 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 : ~
    Income in 1989 above poverty level
    Income in 1989 below poverty level
    1940 to 1949:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
1.01 or more:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
By POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
Lacking complete kitchen facilities:
(Repeat PERSONS PER ROOM By YEAR STRUCTURE
BUILT BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities:
(Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES By PERSONS PER ROOM
By YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
Renter occupied:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES By KITCHEN FACILITIES
By PERSONS PER ROOM By YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
By POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)
HB59. SELECTED CONDITIONS(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3)
BY PERSONS IN UNIT(5) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(13) ...................................................................
Universe: Owner-occupied housing units
With selected conditions:
Householder 15 to 61 years:
1 person:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
2 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
3 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
4 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
5 or more persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Householder 62 to 74 years:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)

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        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
        No selected conditions:
        (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By PERSONS IN UNIT
            By HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
    HB60. SELECTED CONDITIONS(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3)
BY PERSONS IN UNIT(5) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13) ... }39
Universe: Renter-occupied housing units
With selected conditions:
Householder 15 to 61 years:
1 person:
Less than \$5,000
\$5,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$29,999
\$30,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 to \$39,999
\$40,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$100,000 or more
2 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
3 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
4 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
5 or more persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Householder 62 to }74\mathrm{ years:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
No selected conditions:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By PERSONS IN UNIT
By HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
HB61. IMPUTATION OF TENURE (2) ................................................}
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB62. IMPUTATION OF YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT(2) ........ 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated

```
```

HB63. IMPUTATION OF BEDROOMS (2) ................................... }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB64. IMPUTATION OF PLUMBING FACILITIES(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB65. IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES(2) ....................... }
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB66. IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2) ............... 2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB67. IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB68. IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB69. IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB70. IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB71. IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(2)
2
Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB72. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS(2) ............................ 2
Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated
HB73. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED

```
```

            MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(4) ....................................
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage:
Allocated
Not allocated
Not mortgaged:
Allocated
Not allocated
HB74. IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT(2) ...........................................}
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
Allocated
Not allocated

```

SUMMARY LEVEL SEQUENCE CHARTS
\begin{tabular}{lrl} 
STF 4A & SUMMARY \\
LEVEL \\
SUMMARY LEVEL AREA
\end{tabular}\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{r} 
GEOGRAPHIC \\
COMPONENT \\
CODE
\end{tabular}
```

    Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical
    Area/Remainder--Primary Metropolitan
    Statistical Area/Remainder--County--
    Place (10,000 or more persons)/Remainder--
    Census Tract/Block, Numbering Area 130
    State--Metropolitan Statistical Area/
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical
Area/Remainder--Primary Metropolitan
Statistical Area/Remainder--County--Census
Tract/Block Numbering Area 141
0 0

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline STF 4B & & \\
\hline SUMMARY LEVEL AREA & SUMMARY LEVEL CODE & GEOGRAPHIC COMPONENT CODE \\
\hline State & 040 & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
00 & 01-12 \\
20-28 & \\
30-36 & 40 \\
42-44
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline State--County & 050 & \(00 \quad 12\) \\
\hline State (12 States only--CT, ME, MA, MI, MN, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT, WI)--County Subdivision ( 2,500 or more persons) & 063 & 00 \\
\hline State ( 6 States only--CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT)-County Subdivision (under 2,500 persons and in an MSA/CMSA) & 064 & 00 \\
\hline State--Place (2,500 or more persons) & 163 & 00 \\
\hline State--Consolidated City & 170 & 00 \\
\hline State--American Indian Reservation with Trust Lands & 210 & 00 \\
\hline State--American Indian Reservation with Trust Lands; reservation only & 211 & 00 \\
\hline American Indian Reservation (reservation with or without trust lands; reservation only)/Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area/ Tribal Designated Statistical Area/Alaska Native Village Statistical Area--State-County & 220 & 00 \\
\hline State--American Indian Reservation with Trust Lands; trust lands only & 212 & 00 \\
\hline American Indian Trust Lands (trust lands with or without reservation; trust lands only--State--County & 221 & 00 \\
\hline State--American Indian Reservation with no Trust Lands/Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area/Tribal Designated Statistical Area/Alaska Native Village Statistical Area & 215 & 00 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(\left.\begin{array}{cc}\text { American Indian Reservation (reservation with } \\
\text { or without trust lands; reservation only)/ } \\
\text { Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area/Tribal } \\
\text { Designated Statistical Area/Alaska Native } \\
\text { Village Statistical Area--State--County }\end{array}\right] 220\)\begin{tabular}{l}
00 \\
State--American Indian Trust Lands (trust lands \\
with no reservation)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{STF 4C} \\
\hline & SUMMARY & GEOGRAPHIC \\
\hline & LEVEL & COMPONENT \\
\hline SUMMARY LEVEL AREA & CODE & CODE \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{United States} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{010} & 00 01-12 \\
\hline & & 20-28 \\
\hline & & 30-36 40 \\
\hline & & 42-44 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Region} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{020} & 00 01-12 \\
\hline & & 20-28 \\
\hline & & 30-36 40 \\
\hline & & 42-44 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Division} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{030} & 00 01-12 \\
\hline & & 20-28 \\
\hline & & 30-36 40 \\
\hline & & 42-44 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{State} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{040} & 00 01-12 \\
\hline & & 20-28 \\
\hline & & 30-36 40 \\
\hline & & 42-44 \\
\hline State--County & 050 & 00 \\
\hline State (12 States only--CT, ME, MA, MI, MN, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT, WI)--County Subdivision (10,000 or more persons) & 061 & 00 \\
\hline State ( 6 States only--CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT)-County Subdivision (under 10,000 persons and in an MSA/CMSA) & 062 & 00 \\
\hline State--Place (10,000 or more persons) & 161 & 00 \\
\hline State--Consolidated City & 170 & 00 \\
\hline American Indian Reservation with Trust Lands & 200 & 00 \\
\hline American Indian Reservation with Trust Lands; reservation only & 201 & 00 \\
\hline American Indian Reservation with Trust Lands; reservation only--State & 205 & 00 \\
\hline American Indian Reservation (reservation with or without trust lands; reservation & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{ccc}
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Metropolitan Statistical Area (no CMSAs)-- \\
State--County
\end{tabular} & 329 & 00 \\
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area-- \\
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area
\end{tabular} & 301 & \(0021-25\) \\
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area-- \\
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area-- \\
State--Central City
\end{tabular} & 341 & 00 \\
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area-- \\
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area State
\end{tabular} & 311 & 002122 \\
\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area--- \\
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area-- \\
State--County
\end{tabular} & 331 & 00
\end{tabular}

\section*{USER NOTES}

User notes supply file purchasers with additional or information which becomes available after the technical documentation or files are prepared. They are issued in a numbered series and automatically mailed to all users who purchase technical documentation from the Census Bureau. Other users may obtain them by subscribing to the user note series. Contact Customer Services (301-763-4100) for subscription information.

Each user note has a cover sheet which should be filed following this page. Technical documentation replacement pages will follow the cover sheet. These pages need to be filed in their proper location and the original pages destroyed. Replacement pages can be readily identified, since they have the user note date on the lower outside portion of each page.

\author{
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS Washington, DC 20233-0001
}

\author{
CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990: SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4
}

USER NOTE 1

AGE REPORTING--Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)
```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

```

USER NOTE 2

ALASKA: Some Alaska Native village statistical areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100 -percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The Alaska Native village statistical areas affected are: Alexander, Ekuk, Napaimute, Portage Creek, Telida, and Wiseman.

CALIFORNIA: Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The American Indian areas affected are: Berry Creek Rancheria, Chicken Ranch Rancheria, Enterprise Rancheria, Greenville Rancheria, La Posta Reservation, Picayune Rancheria, Pit River Trust Lands, Quartz Valley Rancheria, Redwood Valley Rancheria, and Rohnerville Rancheria.

CONNECTICUT: Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100 -percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The American Indian area affected is: Golden Hill Reservation.
MAINE: Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because
there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The American Indian area affected is: Passamaquoddy Trust Lands.
MASSACHUSETTS: Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100 -percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The American Indian area affected is: Hassanamisco Reservation.
MONTANA: Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The American Indian area affected is: Crow/Northern Cheyenne Area.
NEW YORK: Onondaga Reservation--The data based on sample tabulations show zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts for the Onondaga Reservation. We believe the 1990 sample estimate for the total population shown for the Onondaga Reservation in this data product is reasonable. Most of the population on the reservation should be classified as American Indian. The Onondaga Nation did not allow the Bureau of the Census to complete the census enumeration on the reservation. However, a problem with the processing of the incomplete records for the Onondaga Reservation, obtained using our 1990 census "last resort" procedures, resulted in the misclassification of race.

TUSCARORA RESERVATION--The estimates for the total population and for American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations for the Tuscarora Reservation should be used with caution. We believe the 1990 sample estimate for the total population shown in this data product is reasonable. Most of the population on the reservation should be classified as American Indian. After a partial enumeration of the reservation, Tuscarora Nation did not allow the Bureau of the Census to complete the census enumeration. However, the processing of the incomplete records for the Tuscarora Reservation, obtained using our 1990 census "last resort" procedures, resulted in the misclassification of race.

OREGON: Some American Indian areas that have very small counts of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts in the 100-percent data have zero estimates of American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts based on sample tabulations shown in this data product. This occurs because
there is a statistical chance that a small population will not appear in a sample.

The American Indian area affected is: Coos, Lower Umpqua, and Siuslaw Reservation.
```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

```

USER NOTE 4

TABLE (MATRIX) PA91--The format of table (matrix) PA91, Aggregate Earnings in 1989 and Imputation Status, has been changed. The matrix contains a single cell consisting of 15 characters for "Not Allocated," followed by 3 characters of filer.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, DC 20233-0001
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CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

```

USER NOTE 5

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989--A minor error has been detected in the determination of poverty status for persons and families in the 1990 census. For families with a householder or spouse under the age of 18, an incorrect poverty threshold was used to determine poverty status. This resulted in the misclassification of 720 families in the United States and 6 families in both Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as either poor or not poor. Due to the small number of families affected, no correction has been applied. Weighted estimates of affected cases are listed below by State.
\begin{tabular}{lrrr} 
Families misclassified as: & Poor & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Not \\
poor
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{r} 
Net difference in \\
number
\end{tabular} \\
poor
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lrrr} 
Maryland & 0 & 3 & 3 \\
Massachusetts & 0 & 25 & 25 \\
Michigan & 7 & 2 & -5 \\
Minnesota & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
Mississippi & 4 & 0 & -4 \\
Missouri & 5 & 0 & -5 \\
Montana & 3 & 0 & -3 \\
Nebraska & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
Nevada & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
New Hampshire & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
New Jersey & 0 & 15 & 15 \\
New Mexico & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
New York & 4 & 49 & 45 \\
North Carolina & 0 & 22 & 22 \\
North Dakota & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
Ohio & 0 & 13 & 13 \\
Oklahoma & 6 & 15 & 9 \\
Oregon & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
Pennsylvania & 30 & 0 & -30 \\
Rhode Island & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
South Carolina & 10 & 0 & -10 \\
South Dakota & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
Tennessee & 2 & 3 & 1 \\
Texas & 65 & 18 & -47 \\
Utah & 0 & 18 & 18 \\
Vermont & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
Virginia & 8 & 2 & -6 \\
Washington & 7 & 0 & -7 \\
West Virginia & 5 & 0 & -5 \\
Wisconsin & 6 & 0 & -6 \\
Wyoming & 8 & 0 & -8 \\
Puerto Rico & 0 & & 5 \\
Virgin Islands & 0 & 5 & 1
\end{tabular}
```

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, DC 20233-0001

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```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4 DATA
TECHNICAL NOTE 1
(Clarification of Coordinate Values)

```

The 1990 census data files provide latitude/longitude coordinates for internal points; the TIGERTM files, for 1 -cells and shape points. These points are based on North American Datum (NAD) 27; that is, the standard for latitude/longitude set in 1927. The standard was revised in 1983, but the TIGER data base does not reflect the new coordinates. We ask that you document this information for the public by issuing the following information:

The latitude/longitude coordinates in the 1990 census files and TIGER/LineTM files are based on North American Datum (NAD) 27.
```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:

```
    SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4 DATA

TECHNICAL NOTE 2
(Selected States)
```

We have found three additional code errors in the 1990 census
records. Bold type identifies the correct code.
ARKANSAS (05)
In the records for Cherokee Village-Hidden Valley CDP (place: census
code 0383), the FIPS code should be shown as 13465 (it is shown
incorrectly as 13450).
DELAWARE (10)
In the records for Dover Base Housing CDP (place: census code 0076),
the FIPS 55 code should be shown as 21387 (it is shown incorrectly as
21355).
NEBRASKA (31)
In the records for Offutt AFB CDP (place: census code 1814), the FIPS
55 code should be shown as 35875 (the name and FIPS 55 code are shown
incorrectly as Offutt AFB West and 35945, respectively).
We previously reported other corrections for all three of these,
including the name error for Offutt AFB. Also, we have determined
that we should not have made a correction for Laurel Bay CDP, South
Carolina, please disregard this entry.

```
```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:

```
    SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4 DATA

TECHNICAL NOTE 3
(Selected States)
```

We have found five additional code errors in the 1990 census records.
Please document the following corrections (bold type identifies the
correct code):
ALASKA (02)
In the records for Aleutians East census subarea (county subdivision
in Aleutians East borough (013): census code 025), the FIPS code
should be 01598 (it is shown incorrectly as 15600).
In the records for Aleutians West census subarea (county subdivision
in Aleutians West census area (016): census code 025), the FIPS code
should be 01615 (it is shown incorrectly as 15610).
ILLINOIS (17)
In the records for Berwyn township(county subdivision in Cook County
(031): census code 010), the FIPS class code should be T5 (it is
shown incorrectly as T1).
In the records for Markham precinct (county subdivision in Morgan
County (137): census code 050), the FIPS code should be 92034 (it is
shown incorrectly as 92043).
NEW YORK (36)
In the records for Carmel Hamlet CDP (place: census code 0525), the
FIPS code should be 12532 (it is shown incorrectly as 12518).

```
```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

```
    TECHNICAL NOTE 4
    (Selected States)
HAWAII (15): Two census designated places (CDP's)--Aliamanu (census
code: 0007; FIPS place code: 0192.5) and Fort Shafter (census code:
0034; FIPS place code: 08350)--that we reported separately for the
1990 census of Honolulu County (003) should have been reported as
part of Honolulu CDP (census code: 0110; FIPS place code: 17000).
The corrected 1990 census population, housing unit count, land area,
and population density for Honolulu CDP are as follows:
Population: 377,059
Housing units: 149,066
Land area:
    Square kilometers: 222.1
    Square miles: 85.7
Persons per:
    Square kilometer: 1,697.7
    Square mile: \(\quad 4,399.8\)
PENNSYLVANIA(42): Incorporated places in Pennsylvania are
independent of any township, and therefore should not appear as
part of a township. In Northampton County (095), two incorporated
places--West Easton borough (census code: 8732; FIPS place code:
82832) and Wilson borough (census code: 8936; FIPS place code:
85592)--are shown partially in Palmer township (census code: 120;
FIPS county subdivision code: 57672). The portions of the boroughs
erroneously assigned to Palmer township have no population or
housing, and only a small area (West Easton: . 002 square kilometer of
water; Wilson: . 032 square kilometer of land, . 016 square kilometer
of water). These records should be deleted from the hierarchical tables of the published materials, and they should be transferred to the correct county subdivision records associated with West Easton (census code: 175) and Wilson (census code: 185) in data files and TIGER/Line files. For TIGER/Line Census Files, 1990, county 42 095, the Type A Records should have the data in field FMCD blanked for those records with CENID of 42095 and POLYIDs of 5673, 5660, 5662, 5667, and 5672; users should be sure to blank the appropriate fields on Record Types 1 and 3 that bound these polygons.
```

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, DC 20233-0001

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```

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

```

\section*{TECHNICAL NOTE 5}
(Alaska)

We have found several additional code errors and one name error in the 1990 census records for Alaska (02). Please document the following corrections (bold type identifies the correct information):

ALASKA (02)

In the records for Allakaket ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 6110; FIPS code 01870), the FIPS class code should be E6 (it is shown incorrectly as E1).

In the records for Angoon ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 6150; FIPS code 03445), the FIPS class code should be E6 (it is shown incorrectly as E1).

In the records for Belkofski ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 6290; FIPS code 05980), the FIPS class code should be E1 (it is shown incorrectly as E2).

In the records for Clark's Point city (place: census code 0740; FIPS code 15450), the name is shown incorrectly as Clarks Point city.

In the records for Council ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 6650; FIPS code 17640), the FIPS class code should be E1 (it is shown incorrectly as E2).

In the records for Diomede city (place: census code 0890; FIPS code 19060), the FIPS class code should be C6 (it is shown incorrectly as C1).

In the records for Evansville ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 6830; FIPS code 23795), the FIPS class code should be E2 (it is shown incorrectly as E1).

In the records for Evansville CDP (place: census code 1070; FIPS code 23790), the FIPS class code should be U9 (it is shown incorrectly as

U6) .
In the records for Georgetown ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 6930; FIPS code 28350), the FIPS class code should be E1 (it is shown incorrectly as E2).

In the records for Harding Lake CDP (place: census code 1310; FIPS code 31820), the FIPS class code should be U1 (it is shown incorrectly as U6).

In the records for Inalik ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 7120; FIPS code 35170), the FIPS class code should be E6 (it is shown incorrectly as E1).

In the records for Kalskag ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 7180; FIPS code 37320), the FIPS class code should be E6 (it is shown incorrectly as E1).

In the records for Kodiak Station CDP (place: census code 1755), the FIPS code should be 41210 (it is shown incorrectly as 41770).

In the records for Northway CDP (place: census code 2430), the FIPS code should be 56220 (it is shown incorrectly as 56240).

In the records for Pilot Point ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 8035), the FIPS code should be 60645 (it is shown incorrectly as 60530).

In the records for Portage Creek ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 8120; FIPS code 62290), the FIPS class code should be E1 (it is shown incorrectly as E2).

In the records for Tazlina ANVSA (Alaska Native area: census code 8650; FIPS code 75490), the FIPS class code should be E1 (it is shown incorrectly as E2).

In the records for Upper Kalskag city (place: census code 3440; FIPS code 81320), the FIPS class code should be C6 (it is shown incorrectly as C1).
```

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, DC 20233-0001

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```

March, 1993
To: Census of Population and Housing, 1990: Summary Tape File 4
Data Users
From: Data User Services Division
Bureau of the Census
Attached is User Note 6 for the Summary Tape File 4 data. Please
file this user note in technical documentation as directed. User
Notes 1-5 were included in the technical documentation
These notes are sent automatically without charge to Census Bureau
tape purchasers. They are to others on a subscription basis at a
cost of \$40 annually. To subscribe, contact Customer Services, Data
User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.
Both user notes and technical notes are available upon release from
the State and Regional Programs electronic bulletin board. The
bulletin board can be accessed on 301-763-7554.

```

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, DC 20233-0001

\section*{CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:}

SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4

USER NOTE 6

Please insert the attached Table C. Standard Error Design Factors for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States in appendix \(C\) of your documentation following page \(\mathrm{C}-10\).
```

USER NOTE ORDERING INFORMATION
Additional information concerning this file may be available at a later
date. If you receive this technical documentation (with or without
tape purchase) from the Census Bureau and wish to receive these user
notes, please complete the coupon below and return it to:
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Customer Services Branch
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Washington, DC 20233
NAME OF FILE: CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 1990:
SUMMARY TAPE FILE 4
Please send me any information that becomes available later
concerning the file listed above.
Name:
Address:
City and State:
ZIP Code:

```

\section*{DATA DICTIONARY}

\begin{tabular}{lllll}
\hline Field name & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Data dictionary \\
reference name
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Field \\
size
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Starting \\
position
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Data \\
type
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

RECORD CODES
\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
File Identification \(/ 1 \ldots \ldots . \ldots\). FILEID & 8 & 1 & A/N \\
State/US Abbreviation...........STUSAB & 2 & 9 & A
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline AK & Alaska & LA & Louisiana \\
\hline AL & Alabama & MA & Massachusetts \\
\hline AR & Arkansas & MD & Maryland \\
\hline AZ & Arizona & ME & Maine \\
\hline CA & California & MI & Michigan \\
\hline CO & Colorado & MN & Minnesota \\
\hline CT & Connecticut & MO & Missouri \\
\hline DC & District of & MS & Mississippi \\
\hline & Columbia & MT & Montana \\
\hline DE & Delaware & NC & North Carolina \\
\hline FL & Florida & ND & North Dakota \\
\hline GA & Georgia & NE & Nebraska \\
\hline HI & Hawaii & NH & New Hampshire \\
\hline IA & Iowa & NJ & New Jersey \\
\hline ID & Idaho & NM & New Mexico \\
\hline IL & Illinois & NV & Nevada \\
\hline IN & Indiana & NY & New York \\
\hline KS & Kansas & OH & Ohio \\
\hline KY & Kentucky & OK & Oklahoma \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Summary Level /2..................SUMLEV & 3 & 11 & N \\
\hline Geographic Component/3...........GEOCOMP & 2 & 14 & N \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
00 Not a geographic component
01
02
02 Urban
03 Urban-in urbanized area
```

0 7 Urban-not in urbanized area-place (2,500 to 9,999 persons)
0 8 ~ R u r a l
09 Rural-place (1,000 to 2,499 population, not in an extended city)
10 Rural-place (0 to 999 population, not in an extended city)
11 Rural-not in place (or rural part of extended city)
12 Rural-farm
13 Urban portion of extended city
14 Rural portion of extended city
20 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area
21 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-urban
22 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-rural
23 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-in metropolitan statistical area/primary
metropolitan statistical area central city
24 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-not in metropolitan statistical area/primary
metropolitan statistical area central city
25 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-not in metropolitan statistical area/primary
metropolitan statistical area central city-urban
26 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-not in metropolitan statistical area/primary
metropolitan statistical area central city-urban-in urbanized
area
27 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-not in metropolitan statistical area/primary
metropolitan statistical area central city-urban in urbanized
area
28 In metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-not in metropolitan statistical area/primary
metropolitan statistical area central city-rural
3 0 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area
3 1 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-urban
32 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-urban-in urbanized area
3 3 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-urban-not in urbanized area
3 4 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-urban-not in urbanized area-place (10,000
or more population)
35 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-urban-not in urbanized area-place (2,500 -
9,999 population)
36 Not in metropolitan statistical area/consolidated metropolitan
statistical area-rural
40 American Indian reservation and trust land (American Indian

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        reservations (AIR codes 0001-4989) including any trust lands))
    4 2 ~ T r i b a l ~ J u r i s d i c t i o n ~ S t a t i s t i c a l ~ A r e a ~ ( O k l a h o m a ~ o n l y )
    4 3 ~ T r i b a l ~ D e s i g n a t e d ~ S t a t i s t i c a l ~ A r e a ~
    4 4 ~ A l a s k a ~ N a t i v e ~ v i l l a g e ~ s t a t i s t i c a l ~ a r e a ~ ( A l a s k a ~ o n l y )
    Characteristic Iteration /4......CHARITER N
NOTE: The codes below are used only in the B records. A blank in
this field indicates an A record.
000 All persons
0 0 1 ~ W h i t e
002 Black
0 0 3 ~ A m e r i c a n ~ I n d i a n , ~ E s k i m o , ~ o r ~ A l e u t
004 American Indian
005 Eskimo
0 0 6 ~ A l e u t
0 0 7 ~ A s i a n ~ o r ~ P a c i f i c ~ I s l a n d e r ~
008
009
010
011
012
013
014
015
016
0 1 7
018
0 1 9
0 2 0
0 2 1
022
023
100
101
102 Puerto Rican
103 Cuban
104 Other Hispanic
135 Dominican (Dominican Republic)
136 Central American
137 Costa Rican
138 Guatemaian
139 Honduran
140 Nicaraguan
141 Panamanian
142 Salvadoran
143 South American
144 Argentinian
145 Chilean
146 Colombian

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 01 & 009 & 1,000-1,499 & 17 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{50,000-99,999} \\
\hline 02 & 1-24 10 & 1,500-1,999 & 18 & 100,000 & \\
\hline 03 & 25-99 11 & 2,000-2,499 & 19 & 250,000- & \\
\hline 04 & 100-199 12 & 2,500-4,999 & 20 & 500,000- & \\
\hline 05 & 200-249 13 & 5,000-9,999 & 21 & 1,000,000 & 999 \\
\hline 06 & 250-299 14 & 10,000-19,999 & 22 & 2,500,000 & 999 \\
\hline 07 & 300-499 15 & 20,000-24,999 & 23 & 5,000,00 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Consolidated Metropolitan} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{stical Area /9} & . CMSA & 2 & 70 & A/N \\
\hline County & /9 & CNTY & 3 & 72 & A/N \\
\hline County & Population Size Code & . CNTYSC & 2 & 75 & A/N \\
\hline 00 & Not in universe 08 & 500-999 & 16 & 25,000-49 & \\
\hline 01 & 009 & 1,000-1,499 & 17 & 50,000-99 & \\
\hline 02 & 1-24 10 & 1,500-1,999 & 18 & 100,000-2 & \\
\hline 03 & 25-99 11 & 2,000-2,499 & 19 & 250,000-4 & \\
\hline 04 & 100-199 12 & 2,500-4,999 & 20 & 500,000-9 & \\
\hline 05 & 200-249 13 & 5,000-9,999 & 21 & 1,000,000 & 999 \\
\hline 06 & 250-299 14 & 10,000-19,999 & 22 & 2,500,000 & 999 \\
\hline 07 & 300-499 15 & 20,000-24,999 & 23 & 5,000,000 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{County Subdivision} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{(Census)} & COUSUBCE & 3 & 77 & A/N \\
\hline County & Subdivision (FIPS) /10 & ) /10....COUSUBFP & 5 & 80 & A/N \\
\hline County & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Subdivision Class Code....COUSUBCC} & 2 & 85 & A/N \\
\hline C2 & Incorporated place that (MCD) equivalent becau with an MCD, the Censu officials, does not re data because the MCD c (Ohio only) & t also serves a se, although th s Bureau, in ag cognize that MCD annot provide g &  & \begin{tabular}{l}
nor civil \\
is coext \\
with Sta \\
presenting \\
ental ser
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline C5 & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Incorporated place that also serves as an MCD equivalent becaus it is not part of an MCD or a county subdivision classified as Z5} \\
\hline C7 & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Incorporated place that also serves as a county equivalent and an MCD equivalent; generally referred to as an "independent cit} \\
\hline D2 & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Federally recognized American Indian reservation that also serves as an MCD equivalent} \\
\hline D5 & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{State-recognized American Indian reservation that also serves as an MCD equivalent} \\
\hline T1 & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Governmentally active minor civil division (MCD) that is not coextensive with an incorporated place} \\
\hline T5 & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Governmentally active MCD that is coextensive with an incorporated place} \\
\hline Z1 & MCD that is government & \(a l l y ~ i n a c t i v e ~\) & can & ot provide & 1- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
purpose governmental services
Z3 Unorganized territory identified by the Census Bureau as an MCD equivalent for presenting census data
Z5 Census county division (CCD); census subarea (CSA) (Alaska only); census subdistrict (Virgin Islands only)
Z7 Incorporated place that the Census Bureau treats as a minor civil division (MCD) equivalent because it is not in any MCD or is coextensive with a legally established but nonfunctioning MCD that the Census Bureau does not recognize for data presentation, AND is located in a State or county whose MCDs cannot provide governmental services (Iowa and Nebraska only)

County Subdivision Population
Size Code....................COUSUBSC 27 A/N
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
00 & Not in universe & 08 & \(500-999\) & 16 & \(25,000-49,999\) \\
01 & 0 & 09 & \(1,000-1,499\) & 17 & \(50,000-99,999\) \\
02 & \(1-24\) & 10 & \(1,500-1,999\) & 18 & \(100,000-249,999\) \\
03 & \(25-99\) & 11 & \(2,000-2,499\) & 19 & \(250,000-499,999\) \\
04 & \(100-199\) & 12 & \(2,500-4,999\) & 20 & \(500,000-999,999\) \\
05 & \(200-249\) & 13 & \(5,000-9,999\) & 21 & \(1,000,000-2,499,999\) \\
06 & \(250-299\) & 14 & \(10,000-19,999\) & 22 & \(2,500,000-4,999,999\) \\
07 & \(300-499\) & 15 & \(20,000-24,999\) & 23 & \(5,000,000\) or more
\end{tabular}

Division /8......................DIVIS 1 A/N
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
0 & Not in a division & 4 & West North Central & 7 & West South Central \\
1 & New England & 5 & South & 8 & Mountain \\
2 & Middle Atlantic & 6 & East South Central & 9 & Pacific \\
3 & East North Central & & &
\end{tabular}
Extended City Indicator /8......EXTCITIN 180 A/N

1 Extended city 9 Not an extended city
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Internal Use Code /11} & 15 & 91 & A/N \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Metropolitan Statistical Area/ Consolidated Metropolitan}} \\
\hline & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Statistical Area /9............MSACMSA} & 4 & 106 & A/N \\
\hline MSA/CMSA Population Size & Code. & . MSACMSAS & 2 & 110 & A/N \\
\hline 00 Not in universe & 08 & 500-999 & 16 & 25,000-49,999 & \\
\hline 010 & 09 & 1,000-1,499 & 17 & 50,000-99,999 & \\
\hline 02 1-24 & 10 & 1,500-1,999 & 18 & 100,000-249,999 & \\
\hline 03 25-99 & 11 & 2,000-2,499 & 19 & 250,000-499,999 & \\
\hline 04 100-199 & 12 & 2,500-4,999 & 20 & 500,000-999,999 & \\
\hline 05 200-249 & 13 & 5,000-9,999 & 21 & 1,000,000-2,499 & 999 \\
\hline 06 250-299 & 14 & 10,000-19,999 & 22 & 2,500,000-4,999 & 999 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 07 & 300-499 & 9 15 & 20,000-24,999 & 23 & 5,000,000 & or more \\
\hline Place & (Census) & /9. & . PLACECE & 4 & 112 & A/N \\
\hline Place & (FIPS) / & 10 & . .PLACEFP & 5 & 116 & A/N \\
\hline Place & Class Co & de. & . . PLACECC & 2 & 121 & A/N \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

C1 Incorporated place that is governmentally active, is not related to an Alaska Native village statistical area (ANVSA), and does not serve as a minor civil division (MCD) equivalent
C2 Incorporated place that also serves as a minor civil division (MCD) equivalent because, although the piece is coextensive with an MCD, the Census Bureau, in agreement with State officials, does not recognize that MCD for presenting census data because the MCD cannot provide governmental services (Iowa and Ohio only)
C5 Incorporated place that also serves as an MCD equivalent because it is not part of an MCD
C6 Incorporated place that coincides with or approximates an ANVSA
C7 Incorporated place that also serves as a county equivalent; generally referred to as an "independent city"
C8 The portion ("remainder") of a consolidated city that excludes the incorporated place(s) within that jurisdiction
C9 Incorporated place whose government is operationally inactive and is not included in any other \(C\) subclass
M2 Military or Coast Guard installation (or part of an installation) that serves as a census designated place (CDP)
U1 CDP with a name that is commonly recognized for the populated area
U2 CDP with a name that is not commonly recognized for the populated area (e.g., a combination of the names of two or three commonly recognized communities, or a name that identifies the location of the CDP in relation to an adjacent incorporated place)
U9 CDP that coincides with or approximates an ANVSA.
Note: In Ohio, a multi-county place that has a different MCD relationship in each county is assigned only a single class code of C1, C2, or C5.

Place Description Code...........PLACEDC 123 A/N
1 Incorporated central city of a metropolitan statistical area/ primary/metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA), but not a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
2 Incorporated central place of an urbanized area (UA), but not a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA)
3 Incorporated central city of a metropolitan statistical area/ primary metropolitan statistical area/primary statistical area
(MSA/PMSA) and a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
4 Consolidated city or an incorporated place that is not a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA) and not a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
5 Incorporated place, which is the central place of an urbanized area (UA), but only part of which is the central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA)
6 Incorporated place, which is not a central place of an urbanized area (UA), but part of which is the central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA)
A Census designated place (CDP) that is a central place of an urbanized area (UA), but not a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA)
\(B\) Census designated place (CDP) that is a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA), but not a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
C Census designated place (CDP) that is a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA) and a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
D Census designated place (CDP) that is in a 1980 or special census urbanized area (UA) and is not a central city or a central place; these CDP's must have a 1990 population of at least 300 in Hawaii and the Virgin Islands of the United States, 1,000 in Puerto Rico, and 2,500 elsewhere
E Census designated place (CDP) not classified elsewhere; these CDP's must meet the following minimum population requirements:
- 300 in Hawaii and the Virgin Islands of the United States
- 25 in Alaska
- 1,000 in all other States and Puerto Rico
\(F\) Zona urbana that is a central place of an urbanized area (UA) in Puerto Rico, but not a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical was (MSA/PMSA)
G Zona urbana that is a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA) in Puerto Rico, but not a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
H Zona urbana that is a central city of a metropolitan statistical area/primary metropolitan statistical area (MSA/PMSA) and a central place of an urbanized area (UA)
I Zona urbana in Puerto Rico that is not a central city or a central place
L Census designated place (CDP) entirely within an American Indian reservation and entirely outside of a 1980 or special census urbanized area (UA); these CDP's must have a 1990 population of at least 25 in Alaska and 250 elsewhere

Place Population Size Code.......PLACESC 2124 A/N

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 13 Georgia & 33 N & New Hampshire & 54 & West Virginia \\
\hline 15 Hawaii & 34 N & New Jersey & 55 & Wisconsin \\
\hline 16 Idaho & 35 N & New Mexico & 56 & Wyoming \\
\hline 17 Illinois & 36 N & New York & 72 & Puerto Rico \\
\hline 18 Indiana & 37 N & North Carolina & 78 & Virgin Islands of \\
\hline 19 Iowa & 38 N & North Dakota & & the United Sates \\
\hline 20 Kansas & 39 & Ohio & & \\
\hline 21 Kentucky & 40 & Oklahoma & & \\
\hline Urban/Rural /8. & & . . URBANRUR & 1 & 135 A/N \\
\hline 1 Urban & & 2 Rural & & \\
\hline Urbanized Area /9. & & . . URBAREA & 4 & 136 A/N \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Urbanized Area Population Size} \\
\hline Code. & & . . UASC & 2 & 140 A/N \\
\hline 00 Not in universe & 08 & 500-999 & 16 & 25,000-49,999 \\
\hline 010 & 09 & 1,000-1,499 & 17 & 50,000-99,999 \\
\hline 02 1-24 & 10 & 1,500-1,999 & 18 & 100,000-249,999 \\
\hline 03 25-99 & 11 & 2,000-2,499 & 19 & 250,000-499,999 \\
\hline 04 100-199 & 12 & 2,500-4,999 & 20 & 500,000-999,999 \\
\hline 05 200-249 & 13 & 5,000-9,999 & 21 & 1,000,000-2,499,999 \\
\hline 06 250-299 & 14 & 10,000-19,999 & 22 & 2,500,000-4,999,999 \\
\hline 07 300-499 & 15 & 20,000-24,999 & 23 & 5,000,000 or more \\
\hline Special Area Code (1) & & . . . SAC1 & 5 & 142 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (2) & & . . SAC2 & 5 & 147 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (3) & & . . . SAC3 & 4 & 152 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (4) & & . . SAC4 & 4 & 156 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (5) & & . . . SAC5 & 3 & 160 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (6) & & . . SACS & 3 & 163 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (7) & & . . . SAC7 & 2 & 166 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (8) & & . . SAC8 & 2 & 168 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (9) & & . . . . SAC9 & 1 & 170 A/N \\
\hline Special Area Code (10) & . . \(\cdot\) & . . . . SAC10 & 1 & 171 A/N \\
\hline AREA CHARACTERISTICS & & & & \\
\hline Area (land) /12...... & . . . . & . . . AREALAND & 10 & 172 A/N \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Area (water) /13. & . AREAWAT & 10 & 182 & A/N \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Area Name/PSAD Term/Part} \\
\hline Indicator /14. & . ANP SADP I & 66 & 192 & A/N \\
\hline Functional Status Code. & . FUNCSTAT & 1 & 258 & A/N \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

A Active governmental unit, except American Indian reservations and Alaska Native village statistical areas.-An active governmental unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and currently is doing so.
B Functioning governmental unit providing no substantive governmental services.-These areas maybe coextensive with and administered by officials of another governmental unit (such as towns in Connecticut that are coextensive with cities), or the number of officials and/or the functions they perform are so minimal and/or vestigial that the Census Bureau does not recognize them as governmental units for census purposes (such as townships in Iowa).
F False entity.-In order to maintain complete coverage of every State at the county level and of every county at the county subdivision level, we create false entities at these levels for any place that is independent of a county or independent of a minor civil division (MCD). This code also is used for place records that represent the remainder of a consolidated city or the remainder of a county subdivision.
I Inactive governmental unit.-An inactive governmental unit has the legal capacity to be active, but currently has no legal officers, raises no revenues, and conducts no activities.
N Nonfunctioning governmental unit.-A nonfunctioning governmental unit has legally established boundaries, but has no legal capacity to conduct governmental activity.
R An American Indian reservation, an American Indian tribe whose name is associated with trust lands, or an Alaska Native village statistical area,
S Statistical entity, except Alaska Native village statistical areas and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas.-A statistical entity has no governmental status and is defined by or in cooperation with the Census Bureau or other Federal agency. This category includes census regions, census divisions, census county divisions (CCDs), census designated places (CDPs), metropolitan areas (MSA/CMSA/PMSAs), urbanized areas (UAs), unorganized territories (UTs), tribal designated statistical areas (TDSAs), census areas and census subareas in Alaska, and comunidades and zonas urbanas in Puerto Rico.
T Tribal jurisdiction statistical area.-A tribal jurisdiction statistical was (TJSA) is not a legally defined governmental unit, but is recognized as a statistical was for the 1990 census. These areas exist only in the State of Oklahoma and were not recognized separately in 1980.


01 State or State equivalent-no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
04 Borough-county equivalent in Alaska; "Borough" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
05 Census area-county equivalent in Alaska; "Census Area" is appended to name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
06 County-"County" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
08 Independent city-county equivalent in Maryland, Missouri, and Virginia; "city" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
09 Independent City-county equivalent in Nevada; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
10 Island-county equivalent in Virgin Islands of the United States; "Island" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
13 Municipio-county equivalent in Puerto Rico; "Municipio" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
14 (none)-county equivalent; used at county level for the District of Columbia and Yellowstone National Park (Montana). No status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
15 Parish-county equivalent in Louisiana; "Parish" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
19 American Indian reservation-minor civil division (MCD) in Maine and New York; "Reservation" is appended to the name of the
entity in census publications and related data products.
20 Barrio-minor civil division (MCD) in Puerto Rico; "barrio" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
21 Borough-minor civil division (MCD) in New York; MCD equivalent in New Jersey and Pennsylvania; "borough" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
22 Census county division (CCD)-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in 21 States; "division" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
23 Census subarea-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in Alaska; "census subarea" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
24 Census subdistrict-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in the Virgin Islands of the United States; "subdistrict" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
25 City-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in 20 States; "city" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
27 District (magisterial, road)-minor civil division (MCD) in Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia; "district" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
28 District (assessment, election, magisterial, supervisors', or parish governing authority)-minor civil division (MCD) in Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, and West Virginia; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
29 Election precinct-minor civil division (MCD) in Illinois and Nebraska; "precinct" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
30 Election precinct-minor civil division (MCD) in Illinois and Nebraska; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
31 Gore-minor civil division (MCD) in Maine and Vermont; "gore" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
32 Grant-minor civil division (MCD) in New Hampshire and Vermont; "grant" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
33 Independent city-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in Maryland, Missouri, and Virginia; "city" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
34 Independent city-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in Nevada; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
36 Location-minor civil division (MCD) in New Hampshire; "location" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and
related data products.
38 (none)-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent for District of Columbia and Arlington County, Virginia; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
39 Plantation-minor civil division (MCD) in Maine; "plantation" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
40 Plantation-minor civil division (MCD) in Maine; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
41 Barrio-pueblo-minor civil division (MCD) in Puerto Rico; "barriopueblo" is appended to name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
42 Purchase-minor civil division (MCD) in New Hampshire; "purchase" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
43 Town-minor civil division (MCD) in 8 States; MCD equivalent in New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota; "town" is appended to the name of the entity in census public and data products.
44 Township-minor civil division (MCD) in 16 States; "township" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
45 Township-minor civil division (MCD) in Kansas, Nebraska, and North Carolina; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
46 Unorganized territory-minor civil division (MCD) in 9 States; "unorg." is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
47 Village-minor civil division (MCD) equivalent in New Jersey, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; "village" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
51 Subbarrio-sub-minor civil division (sub-MCD) in Puerto Rico; "subbarrio" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
55 Comunidad-place (census designated place) in Puerto Rico;
"comunidad" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
56 Borough-place in Connecticut, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania; "borough" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
57 Census designated place-place; "CDP" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
58 City-place; "city" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
59 City-place; used for some cites that have a unique description, no description, or a description included with their name, as follows:

Anaconda-Deer Lodge County (Montana): incorporated municipality;
```

Butte-Silver Bow (remainder) (Montana): (none);
Carson City, Nevada: (none);
Columbus city (remainder) (Georgia): (none);
Indianapolis city (remainder) (Indiana): (none);
Jacksonville city (remainder) (Florida): (none);
Lexington-Fayette (Kentucky): Urban County Government;
Lynchburg-Moore County (Tennessee): (none);
Milford city (remainder) (Connecticut): (none);
Nashville-Davidson (remainder) (Tennessee): "Metropolitan
Government of Nashville and Davidson County";
No status is appended to the name of the entity in census
publications and related data products.
60 Town-place; place in 30 States and the Virgin Islands of the United States; "town" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.

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61 Village-place; place in 19 States; "village" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
62 Zona urban-place (census designated place) in Puerto Rico; "zona urbana" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
65 Consolidated city in Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, and Indiana"city" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
66 Consolidated city-used for some consolidated cities that have unique descriptions or no descriptions, as follows:

Butte-Silver Bow (Montana): (none);
Nashville-Davidson (Tennessee): "Metropolitan Government of Nashville and Davidson County";
No status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
68 Census region-no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
69 Census division-no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
71 Consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA)-"CMSA" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
72 Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)-"MSA" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
73 Primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA)-"PMSA" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
75 Urbanized area (UA)-no status is appended to the name of the entity in publications and related data products.
77 Alaska Native Regional Corporation-no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
79 Alaska Native village statistical area-no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related
data products.
80 Tribal designated statistical area-American Indian reservation equivalent for non-land-based tribes outside of Oklahoma; "TDSA" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
81 Colony-American Indian reservation; "Colony" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
82 Community-American Indian reservation; "Community" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
83 Joint area-American Indian reservation equivalent; "joint area" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
84 Pueblo-American Indian reservation; "Pueblo" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
85 Rancheria-American Indian reservation; "Rancheria" is appended to the name of the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
86 Reservation-American Indian reservation; "Reservation" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
87 Reserve-American Indian reservation; "Reserve" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
88 Tribal jurisdiction statistical area-American Indian reservation equivalent representing historic tribal areas in Oklahoma; "TJSA" is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
89 Trust lands-American Indian reservation equivalent; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.
90 (none)-American Indian reservation; no status is appended to the name of the entity in census publications and related data products.

Population Count (100
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline percent) & /18............. . . . . . . POP100 & 9 & 291 & A/N \\
\hline pecial Fla & SPFLAG & 1 & 300 & A/N \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{FOOTNOTES}
1. A unique identifier for each file series. File identification codes for summary tape files are STFnn where nn = file number; for example, STF1A is the identification for Summary Tape File 1A. File identification codes for subject summary tape files are SSTFnn where \(n n=\) the number of the subject report. File identification codes for special project files are identified by SPmmm where \(m m m=a\) three digit special project number. See How
to Use This File for further information.
2. Identifies the geographic level for which the data matrices on the summary tape file have been summarized. The summary level sequence chart describes the hierarchical arrangement of the specified geographic areas with other geographic areas, if any. The summary level must be used in combination with the geographic area codes to identity a specific geographic area (for example, summary level 050 and a specific county code must be used together to locate the data for a particular county). See How to Use This File for further information.
3. Indicates an iteration (repetition), for the specified summary level, of the data matricies on the summary tape file for the geographic components listed in the Geographic Component field. See How To Use This File for further information.
4. Indicates an iteration (repetition), for the specified summary level, of the data matrices on the summary tape file for a population or housing characteristic. Only matrices containing a "B" in the prefix have characteristic iterations. See How to Use This File for further information.
5. The logical record is the complete record (identification and set of tables matrices)) for a geographic entity defined by the summary level, but exclusive of the characteristic iteration. A logical record may have one or more parts (or segments). Each logical record has an assigned sequential integer number within the file. See How to Use This File for further information.
6. Within the logical record, each part is identified uniquely in terms of its sequence. See How to Use This File for further information.
7. This field identifies how many parts (or segments) comprise the entire logical record. See How to Use This File for further information.
8. See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
9. See the publication, GEOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATION CODE SCHEME, for codes in this field and related terminology if it is applicable to this file. See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
10. See the publication, GEOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATION CODE SCHEME, for FIPS 55 codes in this field and related terminology if it is applicable to this file. See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
11. Codes in unspecified arrangement for Census Bureau use.
12. Land area measurement in thousandths (.001) of a square kilometer. The accuracy of the area measurement is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in 1) the mapping of the various boundary features in the TIGER File and 2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements. Land area includes intermittent water and glaciers, which appear on census maps and in the TIGER File as hydrographic features. An area of .0005 square kilometer is rounded to.001; an area smaller than . 0005 is rounded to . 000 . The decimal point is implied on the file. Square miles can be derived by dividing square kilometers by 2.59. See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
13. Water area measurement in thousandths (.001) of a square kilometer. Water area is excluded from census blocks by definition, so the water area for a block always will be zero. The accuracy of the area measurement is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in 1) the mapping of the various boundary features in the TIGER File and 2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements. Water area excludes intermittent water and glaciers, which are treated as land even though they appear on census maps and in the TIGER File as hydrographic features. An area of . 0005 square kilometer is rounded to. 001 ; an area smaller than .0005 is rounded to .000. The decimal point is implied on the file. Square miles can be derived by dividing square kilometers by 2.59. See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
14. Name of the lowest-level entity represented by the summary level. In addition to the name of the entity, the name field contains the political/statistical area description (PSAD) when appropriate, and sometimes contains the State abbreviation.

For legal entities, the name is the one reported to the Bureau of the Census in the Boundary and Annexation Survey and by other appropriate sources; for statistical entities, the name is determined by the Office of Management and Budget for metropolitan areas and, for other areas, the name is determined by the Bureau of the Census, usually in cooperation with local officials.

When the summary level represents only part of the area specified in the name, the name usually will have " (pt.)" appended to the name/code terminology to designate that this entry for the entity represents only a part of the total entity.
15. The total number of housing units enumerated in the specified
summary level as determined in the 100 -percent processing.
16. Latitude in degrees, to six decimal places, of a point within the geographic area represented by the summary level. The decimal point is implied on the file. The character immediately preceding the first digit of the latitude of an internal point identifies the direction (hemisphere): a plus sign (+) indicates the Northern Hemisphere; a minus sign (-) indicates the Southern Hemisphere. See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
17. Longitude in degrees, to six decimal places, of a point with the geographic area represented by the summary level. The decimal point is implied on the file. The character immediately preceding the first digit of the longitude of an internal point identifies the direction (hemisphere): a plus sign (+) indicates the Eastern Hemisphere; a minus sign (-) indicates the Western Hemisphere. A point on the 180th meridian is assigned to the Western Hemisphere (-180000000). See Appendix A, Area Classifications, for definition of this field if it is applicable to this file.
18. The total number of persons enumerated in the specified summary level as determined in the 100 -percent processing.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline TABLE & (MATRIX) SECTION & & & \\
\hline & & & STARTING & TABLE \\
\hline TABLE & & & POSITION & (MATRIX) \\
\hline (MATRIX & X) TABLE & STARTING & WITHIN & COOR- \\
\hline NUMBER & (MATRIX) & POSITION & SEGMENT & DINATES \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{PA1.} & PERSONS (1) (1) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons & & & \\
\hline & Total. & 301. & 301. & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{PA2.} & UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE COUNT OF PERSONS (1) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(1)} & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons & & & \\
\hline & Total. & 310. & 310. & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{PA3.} & 100-PERCENT COUNT OF PERSONS (1) (1) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons & & & \\
\hline & Total & 319... & 319. & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{PA3A.} & PERCENT OF PERSONS IN SAMPLE (1) (1) & & & \\
\hline & 1 implied decimal(s) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons & & & \\
\hline & Total. & 328.. & 328. & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{22}{*}{PA4.} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE AND \\
ACREAGE OF PROPERTY(10) (10) \\
Universe: Persons \\
Urban:
\end{tabular}} & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Inside urbanized area:
In households:} & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre.......... & 337.... & 337. & 1 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{In housing units on properties
of 1 acre or more..........} & & & \\
\hline & & 346. & 346. & 2 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{In group quarters....
Outside urbanized area:} & 355. & 355. & 3 \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & In households: & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{In housing units on properties
of less than 1 acre........} & & & \\
\hline & & 364. & 364. & 4 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{In housing units on properties
of 1 acre or more..........} & & & \\
\hline & & 373. & 373. & 5 \\
\hline & In group quarters. & 382.... & 382. & . 6 \\
\hline & Rural: & & & \\
\hline & In households: & & & \\
\hline & In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre.......... & 391.... & 391. & 7 \\
\hline & In housing units on properties of 1 acre or more: & & & \\
\hline & of 1 acre or more: Farm............. & 400. & 400. & 8 \\
\hline & Nonfarm. & 409.... & 409. & 9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

In group quarters
418.... 418....
In group quarters

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RACE (37) (37)
Universe: Persons
White (800-869, 971)................ 427.... 427.... 1
Black (870-934, 972)................ 436.... 436.... 2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599, 935-970, 973-975): American Indian (000-599, 973).... 445.... 445... 3
Eskimo (935-940, 974)............. 454.... 454.... 4

Aleut (941-970, 975)..............
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985): Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985) :

Chinese (605-607, 976):
Chinese, except Taiwanese (605, 976)................... 472... 472... 6

Taiwanese (606, 607)......... Filipino (608, 977)............. 481.... 481.... 7 Japanese (611, 981)............. 490.... 490.... 8 508.... 508.... 10 Asian Indian (600, 982). Korean (612, 979)............... Vietnamese (619, 980).......... Cambodian (604) Hmong (609) Laotian (613) Thai (618) 463.... 463....

PA5. Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614617, 620-652, 985):
Bangladeshi (601)............. 571.... 571.... 17
Burmese (603).................. 580.... 580.... 18
Indonesian (610).............. 589.... 589.... 19
Malayan (614)................. 598.... 598.... 20
Okinawan (615)................. 607.... 607.... 21
Pakistani (616)................ 616.... 616.... 22
Sri Lankan (617)............... 625.... 625.... 23
All other Asian (602, 620-652, 985).............................
634... 634... 24

Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)...... 643.... 643.... 25
Samoan (655, 983).............. 652.... 652.... 26
Tahitian (656)................. 661.... 661.... 27
Tongan(657).................... 670.... 670.... 28
Other Polynesian (658, 659)... 679.... 679.... 29
Micronesian (660-675, 984):
Guamanian (660, 984).......... 688.... 688.... 30
Northern Mariana Islander (661,
671, 673)............................. 697.... 697.... 31


PA7. HISPANIC ORIGIN(2) BY RACE (5) (10)
Universe: Persons
Not of Hispanic origin:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline White & 994 & 994. & 1,1 \\
\hline Black & 1003. & 1003. & 1,2 \\
\hline American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut & 1012. & 1012. & 1,3 \\
\hline Asian or Pacific Islander & 1021 & 1021. & 1,4 \\
\hline Other race. & 1030 & 1030. & 1,5 \\
\hline Hispanic origin: & & & \\
\hline (Repeat RACE) & 1039. & 1039. & 2,1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PA8. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS (1) BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (37) (37)
Universe: Persons in households
Total:
White (800-869, 971).............. 1084.... 1084.... 1,1

Black (870-934, 972).............. 1093.... 1093.... 1,2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599, 935-970, 973-975):
American Indian (000-599, 973).. 1102.... 1102.... 1,3
Eskimo (935-940, 974)........... 1111.... 1111.... 1,4
Aleut (941-970, 975)............ 1120.... 1120.... 1,5
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985):
Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982, 985) :

Chinese (605-607, 976):
Chinese, except Taiwanese
(605, 976).................. 1129.... 1129.... 1,6
Taiwanese (606, 607)....... 1138.... 1138.... 1,7
Filipino (608, 977).......... 1147.... 1147.... 1,8
Japanese (611, 981)............ 1156.... 1156.... 1,9
Asian Indian (600, 982)....... 1165.... 1165.... 1,10
Korean (612, 979).............. 1174.... 1174.... 1,11
Vietnamese (619, 980)......... 1183.... 1183.... 1,12
Cambodian (604)............... 1192.... 1192.... 1,13
Hmong (609).................... 1201.... 1201.... 1, 14
Laotian (613).................. 1210.... 1210.... 1, 15
Thai (618)...................... 1219.... 1219.... 1,16
Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-
617, 620-652, 985):
Bangladeshi (601)............. 1228.... 1228.... 1,17
Burmese (603)................. 1237.... 1237.... 1,18
Indonesian (610).............. 1246.... 1246.... 1,19
Malayan (614).................. 1255.... 1255.... 1, 20
Okinawan (615)................. 1264.... 1264.... 1,21
Pakistani (616)............... 1273.... 1273.... 1,22
Sri Lankan (617)............... 1282.... 1282.... 1,23
All other Asian (602, 620-652,
985)...........................

Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983, 984):
Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)..... 1300... 1300... 1,25
```

    Samoan (655, 983)............ 1309.... 1309.... 1,26
    Tahitian (656)............... 1318.... 1318.... 1,27
    Tongan (657)................. 1327.... 1327.... 1,28
    Other Polynesian (658, 659)... 1336.... 1336.... 1,29
    Micronesian (660-675, 984):
    Guamanian (660, 984).......... 1345.... 1345.... 1,30
    Northern Mariana Islander (661,
        671, 673)
    1354.... 1354.... 1,31
    Palauan (663)................ 1363.... 1363.... 1,32
    Other Micronesian (662, 664-
    670, 672, 674, 675).........
        Melanesian (676-680):
        Fijian (676)................ 1381.... 1381.... 1,34
        Other Melanesian (677-680).... 1390.... 1390.... 1,35
        Pacific Islander, not specified
        (681-699)
    1399.... 1399.... 1,36
Other race (700-799, 986-999)....... 1408.... 1408.... 1,37

```

PA9. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) (37)
        Universe: Households
        White (800-869, 971)................. 1417.... 1417.... 1
        Black (870-934, 972)................ 1426.... 1426.... 2
        American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
        (000-599, 935-970, 973-975):
        American Indian (000-599, 973).... 1435.... 1435.... 3
        Eskimo (935-940, 974)............ 1444.... 1444.... 4
        Aleut (941-970, 975).............. 1453.... 1453.... 5
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699,
    976-985):
        Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982,
        985) :
            Chinese (605-607, 976):
                        Chinese, except Taiwanese (605,
                        976).......................... 1462.... 1462.... 6
                    Taiwanese (606, 607)......... 1471.... 1471.... 7
        Filipino (608, 977)............. 1480.... 1480.... 8
        Japanese (611, 981).............. 1489.... 1489.... 9
        Asian Indian (600, 982)......... 1498.... 1498.... 10
        Korean (612, 979)............... 1507.... 1507.... 11
        Vietnamese (619, 980)........... 1516.... 1516.... 12
        Cambodian (604).................. 1525.... 1525.... 13
        Hmong (609)...................... 1534.... 1534.... 14
        Laotian (613)..................... 1543.... 1543.... 15
        Thai (618)........................ 1552.... 1552.... 16
    Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-
        617, 620-652, 985):
            Bangladeshi (601)............... 1561.... 1561.... 17
            Burmese (603).................... 1570.... 1570.... 18
            Indonesian (610)................. 1579.... 1579.... 19
            Malayan (614).................... 1588.... 1588.... 20
            Okinawan (615)................... 1597.... 1597.... 21

Bolivian (232).............. 1867.... 1867.... 1,14
Chilean (233)............... 1876.... 1876.... 1,15
    Colombian (234)............. 1885.... 1885.... 1,16
    Ecuadorian (235)............ 1894.... 1894.... 1,17
    Paraguayan (236)............ 1903.... 1903.... 1,18
    Peruvian (237).............. 1912.... 1912.... 1,19
    Uruguayan (238)............. 1921.... 1921.... 1,20
    Venezuelan (239)............ 1930.... 1930.... 1,21
    Other South American (240-
        249).........................
        1939.... 1939.... 1,22
Spaniard (200-209)............ 1948.... 1948.... 1,23
Spanish (291)................. 1957.... 1957.... 1,24
Spanish American (295)........ 1966.... 1966.... 1,25
All other Hispanic origin
    (005, 250-260, 290, 292-294,
    296-999)..................... 1975.... 1975.... 1,26
PA11. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER (26) (26)
    Universe: Households
    Not of Hispanic origin (000-001,
        006-199)..............................
        Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999) :
        Mexican (002, 210-220)............ 1993.... 1993.... 2
        Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)....... 2002.... 2002.... 3
        Cuban (004, 271-274).............. 2011.... 2011.... 4
        Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-
        260, 275-999):
            Dominican (Dominican Republic)
            (275-289)....................... 2020.... 2020.... 5
            Central American (221-230):
            Costa Rican (221).............. 2029.... 2029.... 6
            Guatemalan (222)............... 2038.... 2038.... 7
            Honduran (223)................ 2047.... 2047.... 8
            Nicaraguan (224)............... 2056.... 2056.... 9
            Panamanian (225)............... 2065.... 2065.... 10
            Salvadoran (226).............. 2074.... 2074.... 11
            Other Central American (227-
                    230).......................... 2083.... 2083.... 12
            South American (231-249):
            Argentinean (231).............. 2092.... 2092.... 13
            Bolivian (232)................. 2101.... 2101.... 14
            Chilean (233).................. 2110.... 2110.... 15
            Colombian (234)................ 2119.... 2119.... 16
            Ecuadorian (235).............. 2128.... 2128.... 17
            Paraguayan (236)............... 2137.... 2137.... 18
            Peruvian (237)................. 2146.... 2146.... 19
            Uruguayan (238)................ 2155.... 2155.... 20
            Venezuelan (239)............... 2164.... 2164.... 21
            Other South American (240-249) 2173.... 2173.... 22
            Spaniard (200-209).............. 2182.... 2182.... 23
            Spanish (291)................... 2191.... 2191.... 24
```

| Spanish American (295) ........ | $2200 \ldots$ | $2200 \ldots$ | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| All other Hispanic origin (005, |  |  |  |
| $250-260,290,292-294,296-999)$ | $2209 \ldots$ | $2209 \ldots$. | 26 |

PA12. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS (1) BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (5) (10) Universe: Persons in households
Total:
Not of Hispanic origin:
White........................ 2218.... 2218.... 1,1,1
Black......................... 2227.... 2227.... 1,1,2
American Indian, Eskimo, or
Aleut........................ 2236.... 2236.... 1,1,3
Asian or Pacific Islander....... 2245.... 2245.... 1,1,4
Other race..................... 2254.... 2254.... 1,1,5
Hispanic origin:
(Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER).... 2263.... 2263.... 1,2,1
PA13. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(5) (10)
Universe: Households
Not of Hispanic origin:
White........................... 2308.... 2308.... 1,1
Black............................ 2317.... 2317.... 1,2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut. 2326.... 2326.... 1,3
Asian or Pacific Islander......... 2335.... 2335.... 1,4
Other race...................... 2344.... 2344.... 1,5
Hispanic origin:
(Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)...... 2353.... 2353.... 2,1
PA14. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES(1) BY
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) (37)
Universe: Persons in families
Total:
White (800-869, 971)............. 2398.... 2398.... 1,1
Black (870-934, 972)............. 2407.... 2407.... 1,2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
(000-599, 935-970, 973-975):
American Indian (000-599, 973).. 2416.... 2416.... 1,3
Eskimo (935-940, 974).......... 2425.... 2425.... 1,4
Aleut (941-970, 975)............ 2434.... 2434.... 1,5
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-
699, 976-985):
Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-
982, 985):
Chinese (605-607, 976):
Chinese, except Taiwanese
(605, 976)................. 2443.... 2443.... 1,6
Taiwanese (606, 607)........ 2452.... 2452.... 1,7
Filipino (608, 977).......... 2461.... 2461.... 1,8
Japanese (611, 981).......... 2470.... 2470.... 1,9

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PA15. RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER(37) (37)
Universe: Families
White (800-869, 971)................. 2731.... 2731.... 1
Black (870-934, 972)................ 2740.... 2740.... 2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut (000-599, 935-970, 973-975):
American Indian (000-599, 973).... 2749.... 2749.... 3
Eskimo (935-940, 974)............. 2758.... 2758.... 4
Aleut (941-970, 975).............. 2767.... 2767.... 5
Asian or Pacific Islander (600-699, 976-985) :
        Asian (600-652, 976, 977, 979-982,
        985) :
        Chinese (605-607, 976):
            Chinese, except Taiwanese
                (605, 976).................... 2776.... 2776.... 6
            Taiwanese (606, 607).......... 2785.... 2785.... 7
    Filipino (608, 977)............. 2794.... 2794.... 8
    Japanese (611, 981)............. 2803.... 2803.... 9
    Asian Indian (600, 982)......... 2812.... 2812.... 10
    Korean (612, 979)............... 2821.... 2821.... 11
    Vietnamese (619, 980)........... 2830.... 2830.... 12
    Cambodian (604).................. 2839.... 2839.... 13
    Hmong (609)....................... 2848.... 2848.... 14
    Laotian (613).................... 2857.... 2857.... 15
    Thai (618)........................ 2866.... 2866.... 16
        Other Asian (601-603, 610, 614-
            617, 620-652, 985):
            Bangladeshi (601)............... 2875.... 2875.... 17
            Burmese (603).................... 2884.... 2884.... 18
            Indonesian (610)................. 2893.... 2893.... 19
            Malayan (614).................... 2902.... 2902.... 20
            Okinawan (615)................... 2911.... 2911.... 21
            Pakistani (616).................. 2920.... 2920.... 22
            Sri Lankan (617)................. 2929.... 2929.... 23
            All other Asian (602, 620-652,
            985)..............................
                2938.... 2938.... 24
        Pacific Islander (653-699, 978, 983,
        984):
            Polynesian (653-659, 978, 983):
            Hawaiian (653, 654, 978)........ 2947.... 2947.... 25
            Samoan (655, 983)............... 2956.... 2956.... 26
            Tahitian (656)................... 2965.... 2965.... 27
            Tongan (657)...................... 2974.... 2974.... 28
            Other Polynesian (658, 659)..... 2983.... 2983.... 29
        Micronesian (660-675, 984):
            Guamanian (660, 984)
            2992.... 2992.... 30
            Northern Mariana Islander (661,
            671, 673)........................
            3001.... \(3001 \ldots 31\)
            Palauan (663).................... \(3010 . . .3010 . . . \quad 32\)
            Other Micronesian (662, 664-670,
                    672, 674, 675)................
                    3019.... 3019.... 33
    Melanesian (676-680):
            Fijian (676).................... \(3028 . . .3028 . . .34\)
            Other Melanesian (677-680)...... 3037.... 3037.... 35
            Pacific Islander, not specified
            (681-699
                3046... \(3046 \ldots 36\)
Other race (700-799, 986-999)...... 3055.... 3055.... 37
PA16. AGGREGATE PERSONS IN FAMILIES(1) BY
            HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) (26)
Universe: Persons in families
    Total:
    Not of Hispanic origin (000-001,

    Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
        Mexican (002, 210-220).......... 3073.... 3073.... 1,2
        Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)..... 3082.... 3082.... 1,3
        Cuban (004, 271-274)............ 3091.... 3091.... 1,4
        Other Hispanic (005, 200-209,
            221-260, 275-999):
                Dominican (Dominican Republic)
                (275-289).................... \(3100 \ldots\)... \(3100 \ldots\) 1,5
            Central American (221-230):
                    Costa Rican (221)........... 3109.... 3109.... 1,6
                    Guatemalan (222)............ 3118.... 3118.... 1,7
                    Honduran (223).............. 3127.... 3127.... 1,8
                    Nicaraguan (224)............ 3136.... 3136.... 1,9
                    Panamanian (225)............ 3145.... 3145.... 1,10
                    Salvadoran (226)............ 3154.... 3154.... 1,11
                    Other Central American
                    (227-230)
                    3163.... 3163.... 1,12
            South American (231-249) :
                    Argentinean (231)........... 3172.... 3172.... 1,13
                    Bolivian (232).............. 3181.... 3181.... 1,14
                    Chilean (233)............... 3190.... 3190.... 1,15
                    Colombian (234)............. 3199.... 3199.... 1,16
                    Ecuadorian (235)............ 3208.... 3208.... 1,17
                    Paraguayan (236)........... 3217.... 3217.... 1,18
                    Peruvian (237).............. 3226.... 3226.... 1,19
                    Uruguayan (238)............. \(3235 . . . \quad 3235 \ldots\)... 1,20
                    Venezuelan (239)............ \(3244 \ldots\)... \(3244 \ldots\) 1, 21
                    Other South American (240-
                    249)........................ \(3253 . .\). 3253.... 1,22
            Spaniard (200-209)............ \(3262 \ldots\).... \(3262 \ldots\) 1,23
            Spanish (291)................. \(3271 . . . \quad 3271 \ldots\) 1,... 24
            Spanish American (295)........ 3280.... 3280.... 1,25
            All other Hispanic origin
                    (005, 250-260, 290, 292-294,

PA17. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(26) (26)
Universe: Families
Not of Hispanic origin (000-001,
    006-199)
                3298.... 3298.... 1
Hispanic origin (002-005, 200-999):
        Mexican (002, 210-220)............ 3307.... 3307.... 2
        Puerto Rican (003, 261-270)...... 3316.... 3316.... 3
        Cuban (004, 271-274).............. 3325.... 3325.... 4
        Other Hispanic (005, 200-209, 221-
            260, 275-999):
            Dominican (Dominican Republic)
                (275-289)....................... \(3334 . . .3334 . .\).

(Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER) 3667.... 3667.... ..... 2,1
PA20. ANCESTRY(4) (4)
Universe: Persons
Ancestry specified:
Single ancestry ..... 1
Multiple ancestry 3721.... 3721 ..... 2
Ancestry unclassified 3730.... 3730 ..... 3
Ancestry not reported. 3739.... 3739 ..... 4
PA21. ANCESTRY(106) (106)
Universe: Persons
First ancestry reported (000-999):
Acadian/Cajun (936-938) 3748... 3748 ..... 1
Albanian (100) 3757 3757 ..... 2
Alsatian (000-001) 3766.... 3766 ..... 3
Arab (400-415, 417-418, 421-430,435-481, 490-499):
Egyptian (402-403) ..... 3775... 3775... 4
Iraqi (417-418) 3784.... 3784 ..... 5
Jordanian (421-422) 3793.... 3793 ..... 6
Lebanese (425) 3802.... 3802 ..... 7
Moroccan (406-407) 3811.... 3811 ..... 8
Palestinian (465-467) 3820.... 3820 ..... 9
Syrian (429-430) 3829.... 3829 ..... 10
Arab/Arabic (495-499) 3838.... 3838 ..... 11
Other Arab (400-401, 404-405,408-415, 423-424, 426-428,435-464, 468-481, 490-494)..... 3847.... 3847.... 12
Armenian (431-433)................ 3856 3856 ..... 1312Assyrian (482-489)3865.... 3865
14
Australian (800-802) 3874.... 3874 ..... 15
Australian (800-802)
3883.... 3883 Austrian (003-004) ..... 16
3892.... 3892 Basque (005-007) ..... 17
3901.... 3901 Belgian (008-010) ..... 390 ..... 18Brazilian (360-364)3910.... 3910British (011-014)3919.... 391919Bulgarian (103)3928.... 392820Canadian (931-934)3937.... 39372122
Carpatho Russian (104-105) 3946.... 3946 ..... 233955.... 395
Celtic (099)24
3964.... 3964 Cypriot (017-019) ..... 25
3973.... 3973
Croatian (109-110) ..... 26
3982.... 3982 Czech (111-113) ..... 27
3991... 3991
Czechoslovakian (114) ..... 28
4000.... 4000 Danish (020, 023) ..... 29
4009.... 4009 Dutch (021, 029) ..... 30
4018.... 4018
Eastern European (190) ..... 31
4027.... 4027 English (015, 022) ..... 32
4036.... 4036 Estonian (115-116) ..... 33
4045 4045 European (195) ..... 34
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Finnish (024-025) & 4054. & 4054. & 35 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{French (except Basque) (016, 026-} \\
\hline 028, 083) & 4063. & 4063. & 36 \\
\hline French Canadian (935) & 4072. & 4072. & 37 \\
\hline German (032-045) & 4081. & 4081. & 38 \\
\hline German Russian (122-123) & 4090. & 4090 & 39 \\
\hline Greek (046-048) & 4099. & 4099 & 40 \\
\hline Guyanese (370-374) & 4108. & 4108. & 41 \\
\hline Hungarian (125-126) & 4117. & 4117. & 42 \\
\hline Icelander (049) & 4126. & 4126. & 43 \\
\hline Iranian (416) & 4135. & 4135. & 44 \\
\hline Irish (050, 081) & 4144. & 4144. & 45 \\
\hline Israeli (419-420) & 4153. & 4153. & 46 \\
\hline Italian (030-031, 051-074) & 4162. & 4162. & 47 \\
\hline Latvian (128) & 4171. & 4171 & 48 \\
\hline Lithuanian (129) & 4180. & 4180. & 49 \\
\hline Luxemburger (077) & 4189. & 4189. & 50 \\
\hline Macedonian (130-131) & 4198. & 4198. & 51 \\
\hline Maltese (078) & 4207. & 4207. & 52 \\
\hline New Zealand (803-807) & 4216. & 4216. & 53 \\
\hline Northern European (183-184). & 4225. & 4225. & 54 \\
\hline Norwegian (082) & 4234. & 4234. & 55 \\
\hline Pennsylvania German (929) & 4243. & 4243. & 56 \\
\hline Polish (142-143) & 4252. & 4252 & 57 \\
\hline Portuguese (084-086) & 4261. & 4261 & 58 \\
\hline Romanian (144-147) & 4270. & 4270. & 59 \\
\hline Russian (148-151) & 4279. & 4279. & 60 \\
\hline Scandinavian (098) & 4288. & 4288. & 61 \\
\hline Scotch-Irish (087) & 4297. & 4297. & 62 \\
\hline Scottish (088) & 4306. & 4306. & 63 \\
\hline Serbian (152) & 4315. & 4315. & 64 \\
\hline Slavic (178-180) & 4324. & 4324. & 65 \\
\hline Slovak (153) & 4333. & 4333. & 66 \\
\hline Slovene (154-155) & 4342. & 4342. & 67 \\
\hline Soviet Union (164) & 4351. & 4351. & 68 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Subsaharan African (500-599) :} \\
\hline Cape Verdean (510-511) & 4360. & 4360. & 69 \\
\hline Ethiopian (522-524) & 4369. & 4369. & 70 \\
\hline Ghanian (529) & 4378. & 4378. & 71 \\
\hline Kenyan (534-537) & 4387. & 4387. & 72 \\
\hline Liberian (541-542) & 4396. & 4396. & 73 \\
\hline Nigerian (553-560) & 4405. & 4405. & 74 \\
\hline Senegalese (564-565) & 4414. & 4414. & 75 \\
\hline Sierra Leonean (566-567) & 4423. & 4423. & 76 \\
\hline Somalian (568). & 4432. & 4432 . & 77 \\
\hline South African (570-573) & 4441. & 4441. & 78 \\
\hline Sudanese (576-581) & 4450. & 4450 . & 79 \\
\hline Ugandan (588) & 4459. & 4459. & 80 \\
\hline Zairian (591) & 4468. & 4468. & 81 \\
\hline Zimbabwean (593) & 4477. & 4477 . & 82 \\
\hline African (599) & 4486. & 4486. & 83 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
        Other Subsaharan African (500-
        509, 512-521, 525-528, 530-533,
        538-540, 543-552, 561-563, 569,
        574-575, 582-587, 589-590,
        592, 594-598)................... 4495.... 4495.... 84
    Swedish (089-090).................. 4504.... 4504.... 85
    Swiss (091-096)................... 4513.... 4513.... 86
    Turkish (434)...................... 4522.... 4522.... 87
    Ukrainian (171-174)............... 4531.... 4531.... 88
    United States or American (939-
    994)................................. .
        4540.... 4540.... 89
    Welsh (097)....................... 4549.... 4549.... 90
    West Indian (excluding Hispanic
    origin groups) (300-359):
        Bahamian (300)................... 4558.... 4558.... 91
        Barbadian (301)................. 4567.... 4567.... 92
        Belizean (302).................... 4576.... 4576.... 93
        Bermudan (303).................... 4885.... 4585.... 94
        British West Indian (321-331)... 4594.... 4594.... 95
        Dutch West Indian (310-313)..... 4603.... 4603.... 96
        Haitian (336-359)............... 4612.... 4612.... 97
        Jamaican (308-309)............... 4621.... 4621.... 98
        Trinidadian Tobagonian (314-316) 4630.... 4630.... 99
        U.S. Virgin Islander (317-320).. 4639.... 4639.... 100
        West Indian (335)............... 4648.... 4648.... 101
        Other West Indian (304-307,
            332-334)........................ . .
        4657.... 4657.... 102
Yugoslavian (176-177)............ 4666.... 4666.... 103
Race or Hispanic origin groups
        (200-299, 900-928)............... 4675
        4675.... 4675.... 104
Other groups (002, 075-076, 079-
    080, 101-102, 106-108, 117-121,
    124, 127, 132-141, 156-163, 165-
    170, 175, 181-182, 185-189, 191-
    194, 196-199, 365-369, 375-399,
    600-799, 808-862, 930, 998)..... 4684.... 4684.... 105
Unclassified or not reported
    (863-899, 995-997, 999)......... 4693.... 4693.... 106
PA22. ANCESTRY (106) (106)
Universe: Persons
Second ancestry reported (000-999) :
    Acadian/Cajun (936-938)........... 4702.... 4702.... 1
    Albanian (100).................... 4711.... 4711.... 2
    Alsatian (000-001)................ 4720.... 4720.... 3
    Arab (400-415, 417-418, 421-430,
    435-481, 490-499):
        Egyptian (402-403)............... 4729.... 4729.... 4
        Iraqi (417-418).................. 4738.... 4738.... 5
        Jordanian (421-422)............. 4747.... 4747.... 6
        Lebanese (425)................... 4756.... 4756.... 7
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Moroccan (406-407) & 4765. & 4765. & 8 \\
\hline Palestinian (465-467) & 4774. & 4774 & 9 \\
\hline Syrian (429-430) & 4783 & 4783 & 10 \\
\hline Arab/Arabic (495-499) & 4792. & 4792 & 11 \\
\hline Other Arab (400-401, 404-405, 408-415, 423-424, 426-428, 435-464, 468-481, 490-494). & 4801. & 4801. & 12 \\
\hline Armenian (431-433) & 4810. & 4810. & 13 \\
\hline Assyrian (482-489) & 4819. & 4819. & 14 \\
\hline Australian (800-802) & 4828. & 4828. & 15 \\
\hline Austrian (003-004). & 4837. & 4837 & 16 \\
\hline Basque (005-007) & 4846. & 4846. & 17 \\
\hline Belgian (008-010) & 4855. & 4855. & 18 \\
\hline Brazilian (360-364) & 4864. & 4864. & 19 \\
\hline British (011-014) & 4873. & 4873. & 20 \\
\hline Bulgarian (103) & 4882. & 4882 & 21 \\
\hline Canadian (931-934) & 4891. & 4891 & 22 \\
\hline Carpatho Russian (104-105) & 4900. & 4900. & 23 \\
\hline Celtic (099) & 4909. & 4909. & 24 \\
\hline Cypriot (017-019) & 4918. & 4918. & 25 \\
\hline Croatian (109-110) & 4927. & 4927. & 26 \\
\hline Czech (111-113) & 4936. & 4936. & 27 \\
\hline Czechoslovakian (114) & 4945. & 4945. & 28 \\
\hline Danish (020, 023) & 4954. & 4954. & 29 \\
\hline Dutch (021, 029) & 4963. & 4963 & 30 \\
\hline Eastern European (190) & 4972. & 4972 & 31 \\
\hline English (015, 022) & 4981. & 4981 & 32 \\
\hline Estonian (115-116) & 4990. & 4990. & 33 \\
\hline European (195) & 4999. & 4999 & 34 \\
\hline Finnish (024-025) & 5008. & 5008. & 35 \\
\hline French (except Basque) (016, 02 & & & \\
\hline 028, 083) & 5017. & 5017. & 36 \\
\hline French Canadian (935) & 5026. & 5026. & 37 \\
\hline German (032-045) & 5035. & 5035. & 38 \\
\hline German Russian (122-123) & 5044. & 5044 & 39 \\
\hline Greek (046-048) & 5053. & 5053. & 40 \\
\hline Guyanese (370-374) & 5062. & 5062 . & 41 \\
\hline Hungarian (125-126) & 5071 & 5071 & 42 \\
\hline lcelander (049) & 5080. & 5080. & 43 \\
\hline Iranian (416) & 5089. & 5089. & 44 \\
\hline Irish (050, 081) & 5098. & 5098. & 45 \\
\hline Israeli (419-420) & 5107. & 5107. & 46 \\
\hline Italian (030-031, 051-074) & 5116. & 5116. & 47 \\
\hline Latvian (128) & 5125. & 5125. & 48 \\
\hline Lithuanian (129) & 5134. & 5134. & 49 \\
\hline Luxemburger (077) & 5143. & 5143. & 50 \\
\hline Macedonian (130-131) & 5152. & 5152. & 51 \\
\hline Maltese (078) & 5161 & 5161 & 52 \\
\hline New Zealand (803-807) & 5170. & 5170. & 53 \\
\hline Northern European (183-184) & 5179. & 5179. & 54 \\
\hline Norwegian (082). & 5188. & 5188. & 55 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

    Trinidadian Tobagonian (314-316) 5584.... 5584.... 99
    U.S. Virgin Islander (317-320).. 5593.... 5593.... 100
    West Indian (335)............... 5602.... 5602.... 101
    Other West Indian (304-307,
    332-334)..........................

Race or Hispanic origin groups 5629 . 104
    (200-299, 900-928).............. 5629.... 5629.... 104
Other groups (002, 075-076, 079-
    080, 101-102, 106-108, 117-121,
    124, 127, 132-141, 156-163, 165-
    170, 175, 181-182, 185-189,
    191-194, 196-199, 365-369, 375-
    399, 600-799, 808-862, 930, 998). 5638.... 5638.... 105
Unclassified or not reported
    (863-899, 995-997, 999)
    5647.... 5647.... 106
PA23. PLACE OF BIRTH(100) (100)
    Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Europe (100-179, 181-199):
    Austria (102)...................... 5656.... 5656.... 1
    Belgium (103)...................... \(5665 \ldots 5665 . .\).
    Czechoslovakia (105).............. 5674.... 5674.... 3
    Denmark (106)..................... 5683.... 5683.... 4
    Estonia (182)........................ 5692.... 5692.... 5
    Finland (108)...................... 5701.... 5701.... 6
    France (109)....................... 5710.... 5710.... 7
    Germany (110-114)................. 5719.... 5719.... 8
    Greece (116)....................... 5728.... 5728.... 9
    Hungary (117)..................... 5737.... 5737.... 10
    Ireland (119)...................... 5746.... 5746.... 11
    Italy (120)....................... 5755.... 5755.... 12
    Latvia (183)...................... \(5764 . .\). 5764.... 13
    Lithuania (184).................... 5773.... 5773.... 14
    Netherlands (126)................. 5782.... 5782.... 15
    Norway (127)...................... \(5791 . .\). 5791.... 16
    Poland (128)...................... 5800.... 5800.... 17
    Portugal (129-130)................ 5809.... 5809.... 18
    Romania (132)...................... 5818.... 5818.... 19
    Spain (134)........................ \(5827 . .\). 5827.... 20
    Sweden (136)....................... 5836.... 5836.... 21
    Switzerland (137)................. 5845.... 5845.... 22
    United Kingdom (138-145).......... 5854.... 5854.... 23
    Yugoslavia (147).................. 5863.... 5863.... 24
    Other Europe (100-101, 104, 107,
        115, 118, 121-125, 131, 133,
        135, 146, 148-179, 181, 185-199). 5872... 5872... 25
Soviet Union (180).................. 5881.... 5881.... 26
Asia (200-299) :
    Afghanistan (200)................. 5890.... 5890.... 27
    Burma (205)........................ 5899.... 5899.... 28

Other North America (300, 302309)............................... 6295.... 6295.... 72
South America (375-399):
Argentina (375).................... 6304.... 6304.... 73
Bolivia (376)...................... 6313.... 6313.... 74
Brazil (377)....................... 6322.... 6322.... 75
Chile (378)........................ 6331.... 6331.... 76
Colombia (379)..................... 6340.... 6340.... 77
Ecuador (380).................... 6349.... 6349.... 78
Guyana (383)...................... 6358.... 6358.... 79
Peru (385).......................... 6367.... 6367.... 80
Uruguay (387)...................... 6376.... 6376.... 81
Venezuela (388).................... 6385.... 6385.... 82
Other South America (381-382, 384, 386, 389-399)............... 6394.... 6394.... 83
Africa (400-499):
Cape Verde (409)................... 6403.... 6403.... 84
Egypt (415).......................... 6412.... 6412.... 85
Ethiopia (417)..................... 6421.... 6421.... 86
Ghana (421)....................... 6430.... 6430.... 87
Kenya (427)......................... 6439.... 6439.... 88
Morocco (436)...................... \(6448 \ldots 649\)
Nigeria (440)...................... \(6457 . .\). 6457.... 90
Senegal (444)........................ \(6466 \ldots .\). 6466.... 91
South Africa (449)................. 6475.... 6475.... 92
Other Africa (400-408, 410-414, 416, 418-420, 422-426, 428-435, 437-439, 441-443, 445-448, 450499)............................. \(6484 . .\). 6484.... 93
Oceania (500-553):
Australia (501).................... 6493.... 6493.... 94
Fiji (507)......................... 6502.... 6502.... 95
New Zealand (514).................. 6511.... 6511.... 96
Tonga (522)......................... 6520.... 6520.... 97
Western Samoa (526)................ 6529.... 6529.... 98
Other Oceania (500, 502-506, 508-
513, 515-521, 523-525, 527-553).. 6538.... 6538.... 99
Not reported (554-999).............. 6547.... 6547.... 100
PA24. YEAR OF ENTRY(2) BY PLACE OF BIRTH (12) (24)
Universe: Foreign-born persons
Immigrated 1980 to 1990:
Europe (100-179, 181-199)........ 6556.... 6556.... 1,1
Soviet Union (180)................ 6565.... 6565.... 1,2
Asia (200-299)..................... 6574.... 6574.... 1,3
North America (300-374):
Canada (301)..................... 6583.... 6583.... 1,4
Mexico (315)...................... 6592.... 6592.... 1,5
Caribbean (330-374)............. 6601.... 6601.... 1,6
Central America (310-314, 316329).
6610..
6610....
1, 7
```

        Other North America (300, 302-
                309)......................... 6619.... 6619.... 1,8
    South America (375-399)........... 6628.... 6628.... 1,9
    Africa (400-499)................. 6637.... 6637.... 1,10
    Oceania (500-553)................. 6646.... 6646.... 1,11
    Not reported (554-999)............ 6655.... 6655.... 1,12
    Immigrated before 1980:
(Repeat PLACE OF BIRTH)........... 6664.... 6664.... 2,1
PA25. AGE (3) BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(105) (315)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
5 to 17 years:
Speak only English............... 6772.... 6772.... 1,1
Spanish or Spanish Creole (625,
627-628):
Speak English "very well"....... 6781.... 6781.... 1,2
Speak English "well"........... 6790.... 6790.... 1,3
Speak English "not well"........ 6799.... 6799.... 1,4
Speak English "not at all"...... 6808.... 6808.... 1,5
French or French Creole (620-624):
Speak English "very well"....... 6817.... 6817.... 1,6
Speak English "well"........... 6826.... 6826.... 1,7
Speak English "not well"........ 6835.... 6835.... 1,8
Speak English "not at all"...... 6844.... 6844.... 1,9
Italian (619):
Speak English "very well"....... 6853.... 6853.... 1,10
Speak English "well"........... 6862.... 6862.... 1,11
Speak English "not well"........ 6871.... 6871.... 1,12
Speak English "not at all"...... 6880.... 6880.... 1,13
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole
(629-630):
Speak English "very well"....... 6889.... 6889.... 1,14
Speak English "well"........... 6898.... 6898.... 1,15
Speak English "not well"........ 6907.... 6907.... 1,16
Speak English "not at all"...... 6916.... 6916.... 1,17
German (607,613):
Speak English "very well"....... 6925.... 6925.... 1,18
Speak English "well"........... 6934.... 6934.... 1,19
Speak English "not well"........ 6943.... 6943.... 1,20
Speak English "not at all"...... 6952.... 6952.... 1,21
Yiddish (609):
Speak English "very well"....... 6961.... 6961.... 1,22
Speak English "well"........... 6970.... 6970.... 1,23
Speak English "not well"........ 6979.... 6979.... 1,24
Speak English "not at all"...... 6988.... 6988.... 1,25
Other West Germanic language (608,
610-612):
Speak English "very well"....... 6997.... 6997.... 1,26
Speak English "well"........... 7006.... 7006.... 1,27
Speak English "not well"........ 7015.... 7015.... 1,28

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Speak English "not at all". & 7024 & 7024 & 1,29 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Scandinavian (614-618) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well". & 7033. & 7033. & 1,30 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7042 & 7042 & 1,31 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7051 & 7051 & 1,32 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7060 & 7060 & 1.33 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Polish (645) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well". & 7069. & 7069. & 1,34 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7078 & 7078 & 1,35 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7087 & 7087 & 1,36 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7096 & 7096 & 1,37 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Russian (639) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7105 & 7105 & 1,38 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7114 & 7114 & 1,39 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7123 & 7123 & 1,40 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7132 & 7132 & 1,41 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South Slavic (647-652):} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7141 & 7141 & 1,42 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7150 & 7150 & 1,43 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7159 & 7159 & 1,44 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7168 & 7168 & 1,45 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Other Slavic language (640-644, 646) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7177 & 7177 & 1,46 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7186 & 7186. & 1,47 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7195 & 7195. & 1,48 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7204 & 7204 & 1,49 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Greek (637) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7213 & 7213 & 1,50 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7222 & 7222 & 1,51 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7231 & 7231 & 1,52 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all". & 7240 & 7240 & 1,53 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Indic (662-678) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7249 & 7249. & 1,54 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7258 & 7258 & 1,55 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7267 & 7267 & 1,56 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7276 & 7276 & 1,57 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Other Indo-European language (601-} \\
\hline 606, 626, 631-636, 638, 653-661): & & & \\
\hline Speak English "very well". & 7285 & 7285. & 1,58 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7294 & 7294 & 1,59 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7303 & 7303 & 1,60 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7312 & 7312 & 1,61 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Chinese (708-715) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well". & 7321 & 7321 & 1,62 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7330 & 7330 & 1,63 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7339 & 7339 & 1,64 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7348 & 7348 & 1,65 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Japanese (723):} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7357 & 7357 & 1,66 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7366 & 7366 & 1,67 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7375 & 7375. & 1,68 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Speak English "not at all". & 7384. & 7384. & 1,69 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Mon-Khmer (726) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7393. & 7393. & 1,70 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7402 . & 7402 & 1,71 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7411. & 7411 & 1,72 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7420. & 7420. & 1,73 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Korean (724) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7429. & 7429 & 1,74 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7438. & 7438. & 1,75 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7447 . & 7447 . & 1,76 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7456. & 7456. & 1.77 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Tagalog (742):} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7465. & 7465. & 1,78 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7474. & 7474. & 1,79 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7483. & 7483. & 1,80 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7492 . & 7492. & 1,81 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Vietnamese (728) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7501. & 7501. & 1,82 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7510. & 7510. & 1,83 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7519. & 7519. & 1,84 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7528. & 7528 & 1,85 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Other Asian or Pacific Island} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{language (684-695, 698-707, 716-} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{722, 725, 727, 729-741, 743-776) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7537. & 7537. & 1,86 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7546. & 7546. & 1,87 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7555. & 7555. & 1,88 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7564. & 7564. & 1,89 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Arabic (777) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7573. & 7573. & 1,90 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7582 . & 7582 . & 1,91 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7591. & 7591. & 1,92 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7600. & 7600. & 1,93 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Hungarian (682) :} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7609. & 7609. & 1,94 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7618. & 7618. & 1,95 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7627. & 7627. & 1.96 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7636. & 7636. & 1,97 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Native North American languages (800-955, 959-966, 977-982):} \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7645. & 7645. & 1,98 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7654. & 7654. & 1,99 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7663. & 7663. & 1,100 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7672. & 7672. & 1,101 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other and unspecified languages
\[
\begin{aligned}
& (679-681,683,696-697,778-799, \\
& 956-958,967-976,983-999):
\end{aligned}
\]}} \\
\hline & & & \\
\hline Speak English "very well" & 7681. & 7681. & 1,102 \\
\hline Speak English "well" & 7690. & 7690. & 1,103 \\
\hline Speak English "not well" & 7699. & 7699. & 1,104 \\
\hline Speak English "not at all" & 7708. & 7708. & 1,105 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

        18 to 59 years:
            (Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
    AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)..... 7717.... 7717.... 2,1
    Filler............................ 8086.... }808
    End of Segment
    18 to 59 years:
        (Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
    AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH)-Con 8394.... 301.... 2,42
    6 0 ~ y e a r s ~ a n d ~ o v e r :
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH).... 8970.... 877.... 3,1
PA26. LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND LINGUISTIC
ISOLATION(11) (11)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Persons in households:
Speak only English:
Linguistically isolated........ 9915.... 1822.... 1
Not linguistically isolated..... 9924.... 1831.... 2
Speak Spanish:
Linguistically isolated......... 9933.... 1840.... 3
Not linguistically isolated..... 9942.... 1849.... 4
Speak other Indo-European language:
Linguistically isolated........ 9951.... 1858.... 5
Not linguistically isolated..... 9960.... 1867.... }
Speak Asian or Pacific Island
language:
Linguistically isolated........ 9969.... 1876.... }
Not linguistically isolated..... 9978.... 1885.... 8
Speak other language:
Linguistically isolated......... 9987.... 1894.... 9
Not linguistically isolated..... 9996.... 1903.... 10
Persons in group quarters........... 10005.... 1912.... }1
PA27. SEX(2) BY AGE(4) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP(11) (88)
Universe: Persons 18 years and over
Male:
18 to 24 years:
In households:
Householder or spouse........ 10014.... 1921.... 1,1,1
Child:
In married-couple family.... 10023.... 1930.... 1,1,2
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present................ 10032.... 1939.... 1,1,3
Female householder, no
husband present......... 10041.... 1948.... 1,1,4
Other relatives:

```
```

                In married-couple family.... 10050.... 1957.... 1,1,5
                In other family:
                    Male householder, no wife
                present................ 10059.... 1966.... 1,1,6
                    Female householder, no
                husband present......... 10068.... 1975.... 1,1,7
            Nonrelatives:
            In family households........ 10077.... 1984.... 1,1,8
                    In nonfamily households..... 10086.... 1993.... 1,1,9
        In group quarters:
            Institutionalized persons..... 10095.... 2002.... 1,1,10
            Other persons in group
                quarters................... 10104.... 2011.... 1,1,11
        25 to 34 years:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
            RELATIONSHIP)................. 10113.... 2020.... 1,2,1
        35 to 44 years:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
            RELATIONSHIP)................. 10212.... 2119.... 1,3,1
        45 years and over:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
            RELATIONSHIP)................. 10311.... 2218.... 1,4,1
        Female:
        (Repeat AGE By HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
        RELATIONSHIP)................... 10410.... 2317.... 2,1,1
    PA28. PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN(2) BY
FAMILY TYPE(3) (6)
Universe: Families
Families with child of householder
18 years and over
Married-couple family............ 10806.... 2713.... 1,1
Other family,
Male householder, no wife
present...................... 10815.... 2722.... 1,2
Female householder, no husband
present....................... 10824.... 2731.... 1,3
Families with no child of householder
1 8 years and over
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE)............. 10833.... 2740.... 2,1
PA29. IMPUTATION OF POPULATION ITEMS (2) (2)
Universe: Persons
No items allocated................. 10860.... 2767.... 1
One or more items allocated......... 10869.... 2776.... 2
PA30. IMPUTATION OF ACREAGE OF
PROPERTY(3) (3)
Universe: Persons in households
Allocated......................... 10878.... 2785.... }
Not allocated:

```
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre....................
In housing units on properties of 1 acre or more 10896... 2803.... ..... 2
(4)
PA31. FILLER(4) (4)
Filler............................... 10905.... 2812.... 1
Filler. ..... 10914
2821 ..... 2
Filler. 10923.... 2830 ..... 3
Filler 10932.... 2839 ..... 4
PA32. IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP(10) (10)
Universe: Persons in households
Allocated............................ 10941.... 2848 ..... 1
Not allocated:
In family households:
Householder 10950 ..... 2857.... 2
Spouse 1095 2866 ..... 3
Child:
Natural-born or adopted. 10968.... 2875 ..... 4
Step ..... 10977.... 2884 ..... 5
Grandchild ..... 10986.... 2893 ..... 6
Other relatives 10995.... 2902 ..... 7
Nonrelatives 11004.... 2911 ..... 8
In nonfamily households:
Householder 11013.... 2920 ..... 9
Nonrelatives 11022.... 2929 ..... 10
PA33. IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS (3) (3)
Universe: Persons in group quarters
Allocated11031.... 29381
Not allocated:
Institutionalized persons 11040 2947 ..... 2
Other persons in group quarters. 11049 ..... 2956 ..... 3
PA34. IMPUTATION OF SEX(3) ..... (3)Universe: Persons
Allocated.............................. 11058 ..... 2965 ..... 1
Not allocated:
Male 11067.... 2974 ..... 2
Female ..... 11076
2983 ..... 3
PA35. IMPUTATION OF RACE (6) ..... (6)Universe: Persons
Allocated............................. 11085 2992 ..... 1
Not allocated:
White. 11094 3001 ..... 2
Black ..... 11103
3010 ..... 3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut. ..... 11112
3019 ..... 4
Asian or Pacific Islander 11121 3028 ..... 5
Other race 11130 3037 ..... 6


ICPSR 6308

Universe: Persons

Allocated............................. \(11472 . .\). 3379.... 1
Not allocated:
    Native (001-099) :
        Born in State of residence...... 11481.... 3388....
        Born in other State in the
            United States (001-059):
                    Northeast (009, 023, 025,
                033-034, 036, 042-044, 050).. 11490.... 3397.... 3
            Midwest (017-020, 026-027,
                029, 031, 038-039, 046, 055). 11499.... 3406... 4
            South (001, 005, 010-014,
                021-022, 024, 028, 037,
                040, 045, 047-048, 051-052,

            West (002-004, 006-008, 015-
                016, 030, 032, 035, 041,
                049, 053, 056-059).......... 11517.... \(3424 \ldots 6\)
        Born outside the United States
            (060-099) :
                Puerto Rico (072-075)......... 11526.... 3433.... 7
                Virgin Islands of the United
                States (078).................. 11535.... \(3442 \ldots\)
            American Samoa (060-065)...... 11544.... 3451.... 9
            Guam (066).................... 11553.... 3460.... 10
            Commonwealth of the Northern.. 11562.... 3469.... 11
            Marianas (069-070)
            Other U.S. outlying area
                (067-068, 071, 076-077,
                079-099).................... 11571.... \(3478 . .\).
            Born abroad of American
                parent(s)...................... 11580.... \(3487 . .\).13
    Foreign born (100-999)........... 11589.... 3496.... 14
PA40. IMPUTATION OF CITIZENSHIP (3) (3)
        Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Allocated............................. 11598.... 3505.... 1
    Not allocated:
    Naturalized citizen.............. 11607.... \(3514 . .\). ... 2
    Not a citizen...................... 11616.... 3523.... 3
PA41. IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY(11) (11)
    Universe: Foreign-born persons
    Allocated............................ 11625.... 3532.... 1
    Not allocated:
    1987 to 1990....................... \(11634 . . . \quad 3541 . \ldots\)
    1985 to 1986........................ \(11643 \ldots 3\)
    1982 to 1984....................... 11652.... 3559.... 4
    1980 to 1981........................ 11661.... 3568.... 5
    1975 to 1979....................... \(11670 \ldots\).... \(6577 . .\).
    1970 to 1974....................... 11679.... 3586.... 7
1965 to 1969....................... 11688 3595.... ..... 8
1960 to 1964 11697 ..... 3604 ..... 9
1950 to 1959 ..... 11706
3613 ..... 10
Before 1950 11715 3622 ..... 11
PA42. IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL (8) (8)
Universe: Persons 3 years and over Allocated............................. 11724 ..... 3631 ..... 1
Not allocated:
Enrolled in preprimary school:
Public school................... 1173 3640 ..... 2
3649 Private school ..... 11742 ..... 3
Enrolled in elementary or high school:
Public school.................... 11751 3658 ..... 4
Private school 3667 ..... 5
Enrolled in college:
Public school. 11769.... 3676 ..... 6
Private school ..... 11778.... 3685 ..... 7
Not enrolled in school 11787 3694 ..... 8
PA43. IMPUTATION OF COLLEGE ENROLLMENT (3) ..... (3)
Universe: Persons 18 years and overAllocated............................ 11796.... 3703.... 1
Not allocated:
Enrolled in college 3712 ..... 2
11814 Not enrolled in college 3721 ..... 3
PA44. IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (16) ..... (16)
Universe: Persons 25 years and over
Allocated 11823 3730 ..... 1
Not allocated:
No school or less than 1st grade.. 11832.... 3739. ..... 2
1st to 4th grade ..... 11841.... 3748 ..... 3
5th to 8th grade ..... 11850.... 3757 ..... 4
9th grade ..... 11859.... 3766 ..... 5
10th grade ..... 11868.... 3775 ..... 6
11th grade ..... 11877.... 3784 ..... 7
12th grade, no diploma 11886.... 3793 ..... 8
High school graduate (includes
equivalency) ..... 11895... 3802.... 9
Some college, no degree 11904.... 3811 ..... 10
Associate degree in college (occupational program) 11913.... 3820 ..... 11
Associate degree in college
(academic program) 11922.... 3829 ..... 12
Bachelor's degree 11931.... 3838 ..... 13
Master's degree ..... 11940.... 3847 ..... 14
Professional school degree. 11949.... 3856 ..... 15
Doctorate degree 11958 3865 ..... 16
PA45. IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985-
            STATE, COUNTY, AND PLACE LEVEL(13)(13)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
    Allocated........................... 11967.... 3874
        1
        Not allocated:
        Same house in 1985
        11976... 3883
        3883....
        2
        Different house in the United
            States in 1985:
                Same city or town:
            Same county.................... 11985.... 3892.... 3
            Different county (same State). 11994.... 3901.... 4
        Elsewhere:
            Same county.................. 12003.... 3910.... 5
            Different county:
                        Same State.................. 12012.... 3919.... 6
                    Different State:
                        Northeast................. 12021.... 3928.... 7
                        Midwest................... 12030.... \(3937 . .\).
                        South..................... 12039.... \(3946 . .\). ... 9
                        West....................... \(12048 .\). . 10
        Abroad in 1985:
            Puerto Rico..................... 12057.... \(3964 . .\).
            U.S. outlying area.............. \(12066 . .\). 3973.... 12
            Foreign country................. 12075.... 3982.... 13
PA46. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS (3) (3)
            Universe: Persons 5 years and over
            Allocated............................ 12084.... \(3991 . .\). . 1
            Not allocated:
        Speak only English................ 12093.... 4000.... 2
        Speak other language.............. 12102.... 4009.... 3
PA47. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT
        HOME (28) (28)
        Universe: Persons 5 years and over
        Speak only English.................... 12111.... 4018.... 1
        Speak other language:
            Allocated......................... 12120.... 4027.... 2
            Not allocated:
            Spanish or Spanish Creole (625,

            French or French Creole (620-
            624)............................. 12138.... 4045.... 4
            Italian (619)................... 12147.... 4054.... 5
            Portuguese or Portuguese Creole
                (629-630)........................ 12156.... 4063.... 6
            German (607, 613)............... 12165.... 4072.... 7
            Yiddish (609)................... 12174.... 4081.... 8
            Other West Germanic language
                (608, 610-612).................. 12183.... 4090.... 9
            Scandinavian (614-618).......... 12192.... 4099.... 10
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Polish (645) & 12201 & 4108. & 11 \\
\hline Russian (639) & 12210 & 4117. & 12 \\
\hline South Slavic (647-652) & 12219 & 4126 & 13 \\
\hline Other Slavic language (640-644, 646)............................. . . & 12228. & 4135. & 14 \\
\hline Greek (637) & 12237 & 4144. & 15 \\
\hline Indic (662-678) & 12246 & 4153. & 16 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Other Indo-European language } \\
& \text { (601-606, 626, 631-636, 638, } \\
& 653-661) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
\end{aligned}
\] & 12255. & 4162. & 17 \\
\hline Chinese (708-715) & 12264 & 4171. & 18 \\
\hline Japanese (723) & 12273 & 4180. & 19 \\
\hline Mon-Khmer (726) & 12282 & 4189. & 20 \\
\hline Korean (724) & 12291 & 4198 & 21 \\
\hline Tagalog (742) & 12300 & 4207. & 22 \\
\hline Vietnamese (728) & 12309 & 4216. & 23 \\
\hline Other Asian or Pacific Island language (684-695, 698-707, 716-722, 725, 727, 729-741, & & & \\
\hline 743-776) & 12318 & 4225. & 24 \\
\hline Arabic (777) & 12327 & 4234. & 25 \\
\hline Hungarian (682) & 12336 & 4243 & 26 \\
\hline Native North American languages
\[
(800-955,959-966,977-982) \ldots
\] & 12345. & 4252. & 27 \\
\hline Other and unspecified languages
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (679-681, 683, 696-697, 778- } \\
& 799,956-958,967-976,983-999)
\end{aligned}
\] & 12354. & 4261. & 28 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PA48. IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH (6) (6)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English................. 12363.... 4270.... 1
Speak other language: \(12372 \ldots . .\).

Speak English "very well"....... 12381.... 4288.... 3
Speak English "well"............ 12390.... 4297.... 4
Speak English "not well"........ 12399.... 4306.... 5
Speak English "not at all"...... 12408.... 4315.... 6
PA49. IMPUTATION OF LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(3) (3)
Universe: Households
Allocated.............................. 12417
Not allocated:
Linguistically isolated........... \(12426 . . . \quad 4333 . .\).
Not linguistically isolated....... 12435.... 4342.... 3
PA50. IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS(4) (4)
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
Allocated............................. 12444.... 4351.... 1
Not allocated:

PA53. AGE (2) BY IMPUTATION OF WORK
            PREVENTION STATUS (4) (8)
            Universe: Civilian noninstitution-
        alized persons 16 years and over
        16 to 64 years:
            With a work disability:
            Work prevention status
                    allocated....................... 12678.... 4585.... 1,1
            Work prevention status not
                allocated:
                        Prevented from working........ 12687.... 4594.... 1,2
                    Not prevented from working.... 12696.... 4603.... 1,3
        No work disability................ 12705.... 4612.... 1,4
        65 years and over:
            (Repeat IMPUTATION OF WORK
            PREVENTION STATUS)............... 12714.... 4621.... 2,1
PA54. IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION
            STATUS (3) (3)
        Universe: Civilian noninstitution-
        alized persons 16 years and over
            Allocated............................. 12750.... 4657.... 1
            Not allocated:
            With a mobility limitation........ 12759.... 4666.... 2
            No mobility limitation........... 12768.... 4675.... 3
PA55. IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATION
            STATUS (3) (3)
            Universe: Civilian noninstitution-
            alized persons 16 years and over
            Allocated.......................... 12777.... 4684.... 1
            Not allocated:
            With a self-care limitation...... 12786.... 4693.... 2
            No self-care limitation.......... 12795.... 4702.... 3
PA56. IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(7) (7)
            Universe: Females 15 years and over
            Allocated............................. 12804.... 4711.... 1
            Not allocated:
            No children....................... 12813.... 4720.... 2
            1 child.............................. 12822.... 4729.... 3
            2 children.......................... 12831.... 4738.... 4
            3 children.......................... 12840.... 4747.... 5
            4 children............................ 12849.... 4756.... 6
            5 or more children................. 12858.... 4765.... 7
PA57. IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS (5) (5)
            Universe: Persons 16 years and over
            Allocated............................ 12867.... 4774.... 1
            Not allocated:
        In labor force:
```

        In Armed Forces................ 12876.... 4783.... 2
        Civilian:
            Employed..................... 12885.... 4792.... }
            Unemployed................... 12894.... 4801.... 4
    Not in labor force............... 12903.... 4810.... 5
    PA58. IMPUTATION OF HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK(8) (8)
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
In labor force:
In Armed Forces................... 12912.... 4819
1
Civilian:
Employed:
Allocated................... 12921.... 4828.... 2
Not allocated:
At work 35 or more hours.... 12930.... 4837.... }
At work 15 to 34 hours...... 12939.... 4846.... 4
At work 1 to 14 hours....... 12948.... 4855.... 5
With a job, but not at work. 12957.... 4864.... 6
Unemployed..................... 12966.... 4873....
-7
Not in labor force................. 12975.... 4882....
PA59. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-STATE
AND COUNTY LEVEL(4) (4)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated.......................... 12984.... 4891.... 1
Not allocated:
Worked in State of residence:
Worked in county of residence... 12993.... 4900.... 2
Worked outside county of
residence..................... 13002.... 4909.
4909.... 3
Worked outside State of residence. 13011.... 4918.... 4
PA60. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-PLACE
LEVEL(4) (4)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated.......................... 13020.... 4927.... 1
Not allocated:
Living in a place:
Worked in place of residence.... 13029.... 4936.... 2
Worked outside place of
residence..................... 13038.... 4945.... }
Not living in a place............ 13047.... 4954.... 4
PA61. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK-MINOR
CIVIL DIVISION LEVEL(4) (4)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Living in the 9 Northeastern States:
Allocated....................... 13056.... 4963.... 1
Not allocated:
Worked in minor civil division
of residence.................. 13065.... 4972.... }

```
        Worked outside minor civil
        division of residence......... 13074.... 4981....
        Not living in the 9 Northeastern
        States.............................. . 13083
            13083.... 4990
\(\qquad\)4
PA62. IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATIONTO WORK (14) (14)Universe: Workers 16 years and overAllocated........................... 13092.... 4999.... 1
        Not allocated:
            Car, truck, or van:
            Drove alone..................... 13101.... 5008.... 2
            Carpooled........................ 13110.... 5017.... 3
    Public transportation:
            Bus or trolley bus.............. 13119.... 5026.... 4
            Streetcar or trolley car........ 13128.... 5035.... 5
            Subway or elevated.............. 13137.... 5044.... 6
            Railroad........................ \(13146 . .\). 5053.... 7
            Ferryboat....................... \(13155 . .\). 5062.... 8
            Taxicab........................ \(13164 . .\). 5071.... 9
    Motorcycle.......................... 13173.... 5080.... 10
    Bicycle............................ \(13182 . .\). 5089.... 11
    Walked............................. 13191.... 5098.... 12
    Other means........................ 13200.... 5107.... 13
    Worked at home.................... 13209.... 5116.... 14
PA63. IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLE
        OCCUPANCY(10) (10)
        Universe: Workers 16 years and over
        Car, truck, or van:
            Allocated.......................... 13218.... 5125.... 1
            Not allocated:
                Drove alone..................... 13227.... 5134.... 2
            Carpooled:
                In 2-person carpool........... 13236.... 5143.... 3
                    In 3-person carpool........... 13245.... 5152.... 4
                    In 4-person carpool........... 13254.... 5161.... 5
                    In 5-person carpool........... 13263.... 5170.... 6
                    In 6-person carpool........... 13272.... 5179.... 7
                    In 7-to-9-person carpool...... 13281.... 5188.... 8
                    In 10-or-more-person carpool.. 13290.... 5197.... 9
    Other means.......................... 13299.... 5206.... 10
PA64. IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME TO
    GO TO WORK (16) (16)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Did not work at home:
        Allocated........................... 13308.... 5215.... 1
        Not allocated:
            12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m.......... 13317.... 5224.... 2
            5:00 a.m. to 5:29 a.m........... 13326.... 5233.... 3

ICPSR 6308


PA65. IMPUTATION OF TRAVELTIME TO WORK(14) (14)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Did not work at home:
Allocated......................... 13452.... 5359.... 1
Not allocated:
Less than 5 minutes............. \(13461 . .\). 5368.... 2
5 to 9 minutes................... \(13470 . .\). 5377.... 3
10 to 14 minutes................. \(13479 . . .5386 . . .4\)
15 to 19 minutes................. 13488.... 5395.... 5
20 to 24 minutes................. 13497.... 5404.... 6
25 to 29 minutes................. 13506.... 5413.... 7
30 to 34 minutes................. 13515.... 5422.... 8
35 to 39 minutes................. 13524.... 5431.... 9
40 to 44 minutes................. 13533.... 5440.... 10
45 to 59 minutes................. \(13542 . .\). 5449.... 11
60 to 89 minutes................ 13551.... 5458.... 12
90 or more minutes.............. 13560.... 5467.... 13
Worked at home...................... 13569.... 5476.... 14
PA66. IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY(16) (16)
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated................................ .
13578... 5485.... 1

Not allocated:
Agriculture (000-030)............ 13587.... 5494.... 2
Forestry and fisheries (031-039).. 13596.... 5503.... 3
Mining (040-059)................. 13605.... 5512.... 4
Construction (060-099)........... 13614.... 5521.... 5
Manufacturing (100-399):
Nondurable goods (100-229)...... 13623.... 5530.... 6
Durable goods (230-399)......... 13632.... 5539.... 7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
(400-499)......................... 13641.... 5548.... 8
Wholesale trade (500-579)........ 13650.... 5557.... 9
Retail trade (580-699)............ 13659.... 5566.... 10
Finance, insurance, and real
```

    estate (700-720)................ 13668.... 5575.... 11
    Business and repair services 
    Personal services (761-799)....... 13686.... 5593.... 13
Entertainment and recreation
Professional and related services
Public administration (900-939)... 13713.... 5620.... }1
PA67. IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION(14) (14)
Universe: Employed persons 16 years and over
Allocated.......................... 13722.... 5629.... }
Not allocated:
Managerial and professional
specialty occupations (000-202):
Executive, administrative, and
managerial occupations (000-
042)......................... 13731.... 5638.... }
Professional specialty
occupations (043-202)......... 13740.... 5647.... 3
Technical, sales, and admin-
istrative support occupations
(203-402):
Technicians and related support
occupations (203-242)......... 13749.... 5656.... 4
Sales occupations (243-302)..... 13758.... 5665.... 5
Administrative support occupations,
including clerical (303-402)... 13767.... 5674.... 6
Service occupations (403-472):
Private household occupations
(403-412)................... 13776.... 5683.... }
Protective service occupations
(413-432).................... 13785.... 5692....
Service occupations, except
protective and household
(433-472)..................... 13794.... 5701....
Farming, forestry, and fishing
occupations (473-502)........... 13803.... 5710.... 10
Precision production, craft, and
repair operations (503-702)...... 13812.... 5719.... 11
Operators, fabricators, and
laborers (703-902):
Machine operators, assemblers,
and inspectors (703-802)....... 13821.... 5728.... 12
Transportation and material
moving occupations (803-863)... 13830.... 5737.... 13
Handlers, equipment cleaners,
helpers, and laborers (864-902) 13839.... 5746.... 14
PA68. IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER(8) (8)

```

        Universe: Employed persons 16 years

        and over

    Allocated........................... 13848.... 5755.... 1
    Not allocated:
        Private for profit wage and salary
        workers
        Private not-for-profit wage and
        salary workers....................
        Local government workers..........
        State government workers.......... 13884.... 5791.... 5
        Federal government workers........ 13893.... 5800.... 6
        Self-employed workers............. 13902.... 5809.... 7
        Unpaid family workers............. 13911.... 5818.... 8
PA69. IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989(3) (3)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Allocated................................
    Not allocated:
        Worked in 1989..................... 13929.... 5836.... 2
        Did not work in 1989.............. 13938.... 5845.... 3
PA70. IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(8) (8)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Worked in 1989:
        Allocated....
        Not allocated:
            50 to 52 weeks................... 13956.... 5863.... 2
            48 to 49 weeks.................... 13965.... 5872.... 3
            40 to 47 weeks.................... 13974.... 5881.... 4
            27 to 39 weeks.................... 13983.... 5890.... 5
            14 to 26 weeks...................... 13992.... 5899.... 6
            1 to 13 weeks..................... 14001.... 5908.... 7
    Did not work in 1989................ 14010.... 5917.... 8
PA71. IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKED
        PER WEEK IN 1989(5) (5)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Worked in 1989:
        Allocated.......................... 14019.... 5926.... 1
        Not allocated:
            Usually worked 35 or more hours
                per week........................ 14028.... 5935.... 2
            Usually worked 15 to 34 hours
            per week.......................
            Usually worked 1 to 14 hours
                per week.........................
                14046... 5953... 4
    Did not work in 1989............................................. \(14055 .\).
PA72. PERCENT OF INCOME IN 1989 IMPUTED (7) (7)
    Universe: Persons 15 years and over
    Allocated:
0.0 percent 14064 5971.... ..... 1
0.1 to 9.9 percent 14073 5980 ..... 2
10.0 to 24.9 percent 14082.... 5989 ..... 3
25.0 to 49.9 percent 14091.... 5998 ..... 4
50.0 to 99.9 percent 14100.... 6007 ..... 5
100.0 percent ..... 14109.... 6016 ..... 6
Not allocated 14118 6025 ..... 7
PA73. PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
IMPUTED (7) (7)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
0.0 percent ..... 14127.... 6034 ..... 1
0.1 to 9.9 percent ..... 14136... 6043 ..... 2
10.0 to 24.9 percent ..... 14145.... 6052 ..... 3
25.0 to 49.9 percent ..... 14154.... 6061 ..... 4
50.0 to 99.9 percent ..... 14163.... 6070 ..... 5
100.0 percent ..... 14172.... 6079 ..... 6
Not allocated 14181.... 6088 ..... 7
PA74. IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN1989(26) (26)
Universe: Households
Allocated ..... 14190
6097 ..... 1
Not allocated:
Less than \$5,000 14199 6106 ..... 2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 14208.... 6115 ..... 3
\$10,000 to \$12,499 14217.... 6124 ..... 4
\$12,500 to \$14,999 14226.... 6133 ..... 5
\(\$ 15,000\) to \(\$ 17,499\) 14235.... 6142 ..... 6
\(\$ 17,500\) to \(\$ 19,999\) 14244.... 6151 ..... 7
\$20,000 to \$22,499 14253.... 6160 ..... 8
\$22,500 to \$24,999 ..... 14262... 6169.... 9
\$25,000 to \$27,499 14271.... 6178 ..... 10
\(\$ 27,500\) to \(\$ 29,999\) ..... 14280.... 6187 ..... 11
\(\$ 30,000\) to \(\$ 32,499\) 14289.... 6196 ..... 12
\(\$ 32,500\) to \(\$ 34,999\) 14298.... 6205 ..... 13
\$35,000 to \$37,499 ..... 14307.... 6214 ..... 14
\$37,500 to \$39,999 14316.... 6223 ..... 15
\(\$ 40,000\) to \(\$ 42,499\) 14325.... 6232 ..... 16
\(\$ 42,500\) to \(\$ 44,999\) 14334.... 6241 ..... 17
\(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 47,499\) 14343.... 6250 ..... 18
\(\$ 47,500\) to \(\$ 49,999\) 14352.... 6259 ..... 19
\$50,000 to \$54,999 14361.... 6268 ..... 20
\$55,000 to \$59,999 ..... 14370.... 6277 ..... 21
\$60,000 to \$74,999 ..... 14379.... 6286 ..... 22
\$75,000 to \$99,999. 14388.... 6295 ..... 23
\(\$ 100,000\) to \(\$ 124,999\) 14397.... 6304 ..... 24
\$125,000 to \$149,999 ..... 14406.... 6313 ..... 25
\(\$ 150,000\) or more 14415.... 6322 ..... 26

ICPSR 6308


        \(\$ 47,500\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 54,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 55,000\) to \(\$ 59,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 60,000\) to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$100,000 to \(\$ 124,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\). 14865.... 24
        \(\$ 125,000\) to \(\$ 149,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 150,000\) or more................. 14883.... 6790.... 26
PA77. SEX(2) BY IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN
    1989(24) (48)
    Universe: Persons 15 years and over
    Male:
        Allocated.......................... 14892.... 6799.... 1,1
        Not allocated:
            No income....................... 14901.... 6808.... 1,2
            With income:
                \$1 to \(\$ 2,499\) or less.......... 14910.... 6817.... 1,3


                \$7,500 to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .14937 \ldots\) 6844............. 1, 6
                \$10,000 to \(\$ 12,499 \ldots . . . . . .\). 14946.... 6853.... 1,7

                \$15,000 to \(\$ 17,499 \ldots . . . . .\). 14964............. 6871... 1,9
                \$17,500 to \(\$ 19,999 \ldots . . . . . . .14973 \ldots\)........... \(6880 \ldots 10\)
                \(\$ 20,000\) to \(\$ 22,499 \ldots . . . . . . .14982 \ldots\)........... \(6889 \ldots 11\)
                \(\$ 22,500\) to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 14991.... 6898.... 1,12
                \(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 27,499 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15000.... 6907.... 1,13
                \$27,500 to \(\$ 29,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15009.... 6916.... 1,14

                \$32,500 to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15027.... 6934.... 1,16
                \$35,000 to \(\$ 37,499 \ldots\) 15036........... 6943.... 1,17
                \$37,500 to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15045.... 6952.... 1,18
                \(\$ 40,000\) to \(\$ 44,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15054.... 6961.... 1,19
                \(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15063.... 6970.... 1, 20
                \$50,000 to \(\$ 59,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15072.... 6979.... 1,21
                \$60,000 to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots\) 15081........... 6988.... 1,22
                \$75,000 to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 15090.... 6997.... 1,23
                \$100,000 or more............. 15099.... 7006.... 1,24
Female:
        (Repeat IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN
        1989)........................... 15108.... 7015.... 2,1
PA78. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY EARNINGS IN
    1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
    With earnings..................... 15324.... 7231.... 1,1
    No earnings....................... 15333.... 7240.... 1,2
Not allocated:

ICPSR 6308
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            (Repeat EARNINGS IN 1989)......... 15342.... 7249.... 2,1
    PA79. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY WAGE OR
SALARY INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With wage or salary income........ 15360.... 7267.... 1,1
No wage or salary income.......... 15369.... 7276.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN
1989)........................... 15378.... 7285.... 2, 1
PA80. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY NONFARM
SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With nonfarm self-employment
income......................... 15396.... 7303.... 1,1
No nonfarm self-employment income. 15405.... 7312.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989)................. 15414.... 7321.... 2,1
PA81. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY FARM SELF-
EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With farm self-employment
income.......................... 15432.... 7339.... 1,1
No farm self-employment income.... 15441.... 7348.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989)................. 15450.... 7357.... 2,1
PA82. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY INTEREST,
DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME IN
1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With interest, dividend, or net
rental income................... 15468.... 7375.... 1,1
No interest, dividend, or net
rental income................... 15477.... 7384.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET
RENTAL INCOME IN 1989).......... 15486.... 7393.... 2,1
PA83. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY SOCIAL
SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:

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```

        With Social Security income....... 15504.... 7411.... 1,1
        No Social Security income......... 15513.... 7420.... 1,2
    Not allocated:
        (Repeat SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN
        1989).
            15522.... 7429.... 2,1
    PA84. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY PUBLIC
ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With public assistance income..... 15540.... 7447.... 1,1
No public assistance income....... 15549.... 7456.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989)........................ 15558.... 7465.... 2,1
PA85. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY RETIREMENT
INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With retirement income........... 15576.... 7483.... 1,1
No retirement income............. 15585.... 7492.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat RETIREMENT INCOME IN
1989)......................... 15594.... 7501.... 2,1
PA86. IMPUTATION STATUS(2) BY OTHER TYPE
OF INCOME IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Households
Allocated:
With other income................ 15612.... 7519.... 1,1
No other income.................. 15621.... 7528.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN
1989)......................... 15630.... 7537.... 2,1
PA87. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX
AND IMPUTATION STATUS(4) (4)
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Total:
Male:
Income in 1989 allocated........ 15648.... 7555.... 1,1
Income in 1989 not allocated.... 15663.... 7570.... 1,2
Female:
Income in 1989 allocated....... 15678.... 7585.... 1,3
Income in 1989 not allocated.... 15693.... 7600.... 1,4
PA88. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:

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            Allocated......................... 15708.... 7615.... 1, 1
            Not allocated................... 15723.... 7630.... 1,2
    PA89. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Families
Total:
Allocated....................... 15738.... 7645.... 1,1
Not allocated................... 15753.... 7660.... 1,2
PA90. AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Nonfamily households
Total:
Allocated........................ 15768.... 7675.... 1,1
Not allocated.................... 15783.... 7690.... 1,2
PA91. AGGREGATE EARNINGS IN 1989 AND
IMPUTATION STATUS(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total:
Not allocated.................. 15798.... 7705.... 1
Filler........................... 15813.... }772
PA92. AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN
1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated....................... 15816.... 7723.... 1,1
Not allocated.................... 15831.... 7738.... 1,2
PA93. AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION
STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated........................ 15846.... 7753.... 1,1
Not allocated.................... 15861.... 7768.... 1,2
PA94. AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION
STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated......................... 15876.... 7783.... 1,1
Not allocated.................... 15891.... 7798.... 1,2
PA95. AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET
RENTAL INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)

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    Universe: Households
    Total:
        Allocated........................ 15906.... 7813.... 1,1
        Not allocated.................... 15921.... 7828.... 1,2
    PA96. AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN
1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated........................ 15936.... 7843.... 1,1
Not allocated................... 15951.... 7858.... 1,2
PA97. AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated....................... 15966.... 7873.... 1,1
Not allocated................... 15981.... 7888.... 1,2
PA98. AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN
1989(1) BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated........................ 15996.... 7903.... 1,1
Not allocated.................... 16011.... 7918.... 1,2
PA99. AGGREGATE OTHER INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY IMPUTATION STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Total:
Allocated........................ 16026.... 7933.... 1,1
Not allocated.................... 16041.... 7948.... 1,2
PA100. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND SEX(8) (8)
Universe: Persons for whom poverty
status is determined
In families:
Family income in 1989 allocated... 16056.... 7963.... 1
Family income in }1989\mathrm{ not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level......................... 16065.... 7972.... }
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Male....................... 16074.... 7981..... }
Female....................... 16083.... 7990.... }
Unrelated individuals:
Income in 1989 allocated......... 16092.... 7999.... 5
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level......................... 16101.... 8008.... }

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Income in 1989 below poverty level:} \\
\hline Male. & 16110 & 8017.. \\
\hline Female & 16119 & 8026.. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PA101. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE (20) (20)
Universe: Persons for whom poverty status is determined
In families:
Family income in 1989 allocated... 16128.... 8035.... 1
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level........................... 16137.... 8044.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 5 years.................. \(16146 \ldots\).... 8053.... 3
5 to 11 years................... 16155.... 8062.... 4
12 to 17 years................. \(16164 . . . \quad 8071 . .\).
18 to 24 years................. \(16173 . . .8080 \ldots\).
Filler............................... 16182.... 8089
End of Segment
25 to 44 years.................. \(16487 \ldots\).... \(701 \ldots .\).

45 to 64 years................... \(16496 \ldots 310 . .\).
65 to 74 years................... \(16505 \ldots\).... \(319 \ldots .\).
75 years and over.............. 16514.... 328.... 10
Unrelated individuals:
Income in 1989 allocated.......... 16523.... 337.... 11
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level........................... 16532.... \(346 . .\).
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 5 years.................. \(16541 . .\). 355.... 13

5 to 11 years.................... \(16550 \ldots\).... \(364 \ldots .\).
12 to 17 years................. \(16559 . . . \quad 373 . .\).
18 to 24 years................... \(16568 \ldots .\). 382.... 16
25 to 44 years................. \(16577 . . . \quad 391 . .\).
45 to 64 years.................. 16586.... 400.... 18
65 to 74 years.................. \(16595 \ldots\).... 409.... 19
75 years and over............. 16604.... 418.... 20
PA102. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND FAMILY
TYPE (5) (5)
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated.... 16613.... 427.... 1
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty

Income in 1989 below poverty level:

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            units...................... 16802.... 616....
    PA106. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK
EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989(5) (5)
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated... 16811.... 625.... 1
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level........................ 16820.... 634.... }
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder worked year round
full time in 1989........... 16829.... 643.... }
Householder worked less than
year round full time in 1989. 16838.... 652.... 4
Householder did not work in
1989........................ 16847.... 661....
PA107. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF
HOUSEHOLDER(4) (4)
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated..... 16856.... 670.... 1
Family income in }1989\mathrm{ not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 16865.... 679.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder a high school
graduate..................... 16874.... 688.... }
Householder not a high school
graduate....................... 16883.... 697....
697.... 4
PA108. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK
DISABILITY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) (4)
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated..... 16892.... 706.... 1
Family income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 16901.... 715.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Householder with a work
disability................... 16910.... 724.... }
Householder with no work
disability................... 16919.... 733....
PA109. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND NATIVITY
AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER(6) (6)
Universe: Families
Family income in 1989 allocated.. 16928.... 742.... 1
Family income in 1989 not allocated:

```
Income in 1989 above poverty
level......................................... \(16937 . . .2\)
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
    Householder native.......... 16946.... 760.... 3
    Householder foreign born:
    Immigrated 1985 to 1990.... 16955.... 769.... 4
    Immigrated 1980 to 1984.... 16964.... 778.... 5
    Immigrated before 1980..... 16973.... 787.... 6
PA110. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE OF
        HOUSEHOLDER (8) (8)
    Universe: Families
    Family income in 1989 allocated..... 16982.... 796.... 1
    Family income in 1989 not allocated:
        Income in 1989 above poverty level 16991.... 805.... 2
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            Householder 15 to 24 years...... 17000.... 814.... 3
            Householder 25 to 44 years...... 17009.... 823.... 4
            Householder 45 to 59 years...... 17018.... 832.... 5
            Householder 60 to 64 years...... 17027.... 841.... 6
            Householder 65 to 74 years...... 17036.... 850.... 7
            Householder 75 years and over... 17045.... 859.... 8
PA111. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND PUBLIC
        ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(4) (4)
    Universe: Families
    Family income in 1989 allocated..... 17054.... 868.... 1
    Family income in 1989 not allocated:
        Income in 1989 above poverty level 17063.... 877.... 2
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            With public assistance income... 17072.... 886.... 3
            No public assistance income..... 17081.... 895.... 4
PA112. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN 1989,
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SOCIAL
        SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(4) (4)
    Universe: Families
    Family income in 1989 allocated..... 17090.... 904.... 1
    Family income in 1989 not allocated:
        Income in 1989 above poverty level 17099.... 913.... 2
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            With Social Security income.... 17108.... 922.... 3
            No Social Security income...... 17117.... 931.... 4
PA113. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND SEX(4) (4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined
```

        Income in 1989 allocated......... 17126.... 940.... 1
        Income in 1989 not allocated:
            Income in 1989 above poverty
                level......................... 17135.... 949.... }
            Income in 1989 below poverty level:
                Male........................ 17144.... 958.... 
            Female...................... 17153.... 967.... 
    PA114. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND AGE(7) (7)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17162.... 976.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17171.... 985.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Under 25 years................. 17180.... 994.... }
25 to 59 years................. 17189.... 1003.... }
60 to 64 years.................. 17198.... 1012.... }
65 to 74 years................. 17207.... 1021.... }
75 years and over.............. 17216.... 1030.... }
PA115. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(7) (7)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17225.... 1039.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17234.... 1048.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone................ 17243.... 1057.... }
Not living alone............. 17252.... 1066.... 4
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households......... 17261.... 1075.... 5
In nonfamily households....... 17270.... 1084.... }
In group quarters............ 17279.... 1093.... }
PA116. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND
TENURE (5) (5)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17288.... 1102.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17297.... 1111.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
In households:
In owner-occupied housing
units...................... 17306.... 1120.... }

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            In renter-occupied housing
            units...................... 17315.... 1129.... }
                In group quarters.............. 17324.... 1138.... 5
    PA117. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK EXPERIENCE
IN 1989(5) (5)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated............
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17342.... 1156.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
Worked year round full time in
1989..............................
Worked less than year round full
time in 1989.
17360.... 1174....
4
Did not work in 1989........... 17369.... 1183.... 5
PA118. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND EDUCATIONAL
ATTAINMENT (4) (4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17378.... 1192.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17387.... 1201.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
High school graduate........... 17396.... 1210.... }
Not high school graduate....... 17405.... 1219.... 4
PA119. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND WORK DISABILITY
STATUS(4) (4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17414.... 1228.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17423.... 1237.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With a work disability......... 17432.... 1246.... 3
No work disability............ 17441.... 1255.... 4
PA120. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, NATIVITY,
AND YEAR OF ENTRY(6) (6)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17450.... 1264.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17459.... 1273.... 2

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ICPSR 6308
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        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            Native........................ 17468.... 1282.... }
        Foreign born:
            Immigrated 1985 to 1990....... 17477.... 1291.... 4
            Immigrated 1980 to 1984....... 17486.... 1300.... 5
            Immigrated before 1980........ 17495.... 1309.... }
    PA121. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989,
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989, AND PUBLIC
ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(4) (4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17504.... 1318.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17513.... 1327.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With public assistance income... 17522.... 1336.... 3
No public assistance income..... 17531.... 1345.... 4
PA122. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989, POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989, AND SOCIAL SECURITY
INCOME IN 1989(4) (4)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 allocated........... 17540.... 1354.... 1
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 17549.... 1363.... 2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
With Social Security income..... 17558.... 1372.... 3
No Social Security income...... 17567.... 1381.... 4
HA1. HOUSING UNITS(1) (1)
Universe: Housing units
Total............................ 17576.... 1390.... 1
HA2. UNWEIGHTED SAMPLE COUNT OF HOUSING
UNITS(1) (1)
Universe: Housing units
Total............................. 17585.... 1399....
HA3. 100-PERCENT COUNT OF HOUSING
UNITS(1) (1)
Universe: Housing units
Total............................ 17594.... 1408.... 1
HA3A. PERCENT OF HOUSING UNITS IN
SAMPLE (1) (1)
1 implied decimal(s)
Universe: Housing units
Total............................ 17603.... 1417.... }

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Spanish (291) 18215.... 2029 ..... 24
Spanish American (295) ..... 18224
2038 ..... 25
250-260, 290, 292-294, 296-999) 18233 2047 ..... 26
HA7. HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER (5) (10)
Universe: Occupied housing unitsNot of Hispanic origin:
White............................. 18242.... 2056.... 1,1
Black 18251.... \(2065 \ldots\) 1,2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.Asian or Pacific Islander...........18269.... 2083.... 1,4
Other race 18278 2092 ..... 1, 5
Hispanic origin:(Repeat RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER)18287.... 2101
2,1
HA8. UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) ..... (10)
Universe: Housing units
1, detached. ..... 18332... 2146.... 1
1, attached ..... 18341
2155 ..... 2
2.. ..... 18350.... 2164 ..... 3
3 or ..... 18359.... 2173 ..... 4
5 to 9 18368.... 2182 ..... 5
10 to 19 18377.... 2191 ..... 6
20 to 49. 18386.... 2200 ..... 7
50 or more ..... 18395.... 2209 ..... 8
Mobile home or trailer 18404.... 2218 ..... 9
Other. 18413.... 2227 ..... 10
HA9. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) ..... (8)Universe: Housing units
1989 to March 1990 18422.... 2236... ..... 1
1985 to 1988 18431.... 2245 ..... 2
1980 to 1984 ..... 18440.... 2254 ..... 3
1970 to 1979 18449.... 2263 ..... 4
1960 to 1969 ..... 18458.... 2272 ..... 5
1950 to 1959 18467.... 2281 ..... 6
1940 to 1949 18476.... 2290 ..... 7
1939 or earlier 18485.... 2299 ..... 8
HA10. ROOMS (9) (9)
Universe: Housing units
1 room 18494.... 2308 ..... 1
2 rooms ..... 18503.... 2317 ..... 2
3 rooms ..... 18512.... 2326 ..... 3
4 rooms ..... 18521.... 2335 ..... 4
5 rooms ..... 18530.... 2344 ..... 5
6 rooms ..... 18539.... 2353 ..... 6
7 rooms 18548.... 2362 ..... 7
8 rooms 18557 ..... 2371 ..... 8



\(\$ 900\) to \(\$ 999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 19499.... 15
\$1,000 or more..................... 19508.... 3322.... 16
Not mortgaged:
Less than \(\$ 100\)
19517.... 3331.... 17
\$100 to \$149
\$150 to \$199
\(\$ 200\) to \(\$ 249\)
\$250 to \$299
\(\$ 300\) to \(\$ 349\)
\$350 to \$399
\(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449\)
\(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499\)
\(\$ 500\) or more
HA23A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND MORTGAGE STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
With a mortgage
Not mortgaged
HA24. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (19) (19)
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
With a mortgage:

\$100 to \(\$ 149 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$150 to \(\$ 199 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 200\) to \(\$ 249 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 250\) to \(\$ 299 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 300\) to \(\$ 349 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\(\$ 750\) or more....................... 19715.... 3529.... 11
Not mortgaged:
Less than \(\$ 100 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$100 to \(\$ 149 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\(\$ 200\) to \(\$ 249 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 19751.... 15
\(\$ 250\) to \(\$ 299 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 300\) to \(\$ 349 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .{ }^{2} 17\)
\(\$ 350\) to \(\$ 399 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 400\) or more....................... 19787.... \(3601 . .\).
HA24A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AND MORTGAGE STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes or trailers
With a mortgage 19796 3610 ..... 1
Not mortgaged 19805 3619 ..... 2
HA25. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) (1)Universe: Owner-occupied mobile
homes or trailers
Total................................ 1981 3628 ..... 1
HA26. VALUE (26) (26)Universe: Specified owner-occupiednoncondominium housing units
Less than \(\$ 10,000\) ..... 19829.... \(3643 \ldots 1\)
\(\$ 10,000\) to \(\$ 14,999\)

19838.... 3652 ..... 2
\$15,000 to \$19,999 19847.... 3661 ..... 3
\(\$ 20,000\) to \(\$ 24,999\). 19856.... 3670 ..... 4
\(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 29,999\) 19865.... 3679 ..... 5
\$30,000 to \(\$ 34,999\) 19874.... 3688 ..... 6
\$35,000 to \$39,999 ..... 19883.... 3697 ..... 7
\(\$ 40,000\) to \(\$ 44,999\) 19892.... 3706 ..... 8
\(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 49,999\) 19901.... 3715 ..... 9
\(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 54,999\) 19910.... 3724 ..... 10
\$55,000 to \$59,999 3733 ..... 11
\$60,000 to \$64,999 19928.... 3742 ..... 12
\(\$ 65,000\) to \(\$ 69,999\) 19937.... 3751 ..... 13
\$70,000 to \$74,999 19946.... 3760 ..... 14
\$75,000 to \$79,999.

19955.... 3769 ..... 15
\$80,000 to \$89,999 19964.... 3778 ..... 16
\$90,000 to \$99,999 19973.... 3787 ..... 17
\$100,000 to \$124,999 19982.... 3796 ..... 18
\$125,000 to \$149,999 19991.... 3805 ..... 19
\$150,000 to \$174,999. 20000.... 3814 ..... 20
\$175,000 to \$199,999. 20009.... 3823 ..... 21
\$200,000 to \(\$ 249,999\) 20018.... 3832 ..... 22
\$250,000 to \$299,999. 20027.... 3841 ..... 23
\$300,000 to \$399,999 20036... 3850 ..... 24
\(\$ 400,000\) to \(\$ 499,999\) 20045... 3859 ..... 25
\(\$ 500,000\) or more 20054.... 3868 ..... 26
HA26A. MEDIAN VALUE (1) (1)Universe: Specified owner-occupiednoncondominium housing unitsMedian value.2006338771
HA27. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) (1)Universe: Specified owner-occupiednoncondominium housing unitsTotal2007238861
HA28. SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
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    housing units
    With second mortgage or home equity
loan............................. 20087.... 3901....
No second mortgage or home equity
loan............................ 20096.... 3910.... }
HA29. VACANCY STATUS(6) BY YEAR STRUCTURE
BUILT(8) BY BOARDED-UP STATUS (2) (96)
Universe: Vacant housing units
For rent:
1 9 8 9 ~ t o ~ M a r c h ~ 1 9 9 0 : ~
Boarded up.................... 20105.... 3919.... 1,1,1
Not boarded up................ 20114.... 3928.... 1,1,2
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS) ...... 20123.... 3937.... 1,2,1
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS) ...... 20141.... 3955.... 1,3,1
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS) ...... 20159.... 3973.... 1,4,1
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)...... 20177.... 3991.... 1,5,1
1950 to 1959:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS) ...... 20195.... 4009.... 1,6,1
1940 to 1949:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS)...... 20213.... 4027.... 1,7,1
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat BOARDED-UP STATUS) ...... 20231.... 4045.... 1,8,1
For sale only:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
BOARDED-UP STATUS).............. 20249.... 4063.... 2,1,1
Rented or sold, not occupied:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
BOARDED-UP STATUS).............. 20393.... 4207.... 3,1,1
For seasonal, recreational, or
occasional use:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
BOARDED-UP STATUS).............. 20537.... 4351.... 4,1,1
For migrant workers:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
BOARDED-UP STATUS).............. 20681.... 4495.... 5,1,1
Other vacant:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
BOARDED-UP STATUS).............. 20825.... 4639.... 6,1,1
HA30. VACANCY STATUS(3) BY DURATION OF
VACANCY(6) (18)
Universe: Vacant housing units
For rent:
Less than 1 month................ 20969.... 4783.... 1,1
1 up to 2 months................. 20978.... 4792.... 1,2
2 up to 6 months................. 20987.... 4801.... 1,3

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 6 up to 12 months & 20996 & 4810 & 1,4 \\
\hline & 1 up to 2 years & 21005 & 4819 & 1,5 \\
\hline & 2 or more years & 21014 & 4828 & 1,6 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
For sale only: \\
(Repeat DURATION OF VACANCY)...... \\
All other vacants.
\end{tabular} & 21023. & 4837. & 2,1 \\
\hline & (Repeat DURATION OF VACANCY) & 21077. & 4891 & 3,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{24}{*}{HA31.} & TENURE (2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT (8) BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) (160) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & 1989 to March 1990: & & & \\
\hline & 1, detached. & 21131 & 4945 & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & 1, attached. & 21140 & 4954 & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & 2. & 21149 & 4963 & 1,1,3 \\
\hline & 3 or 4 & 21158 & 4972 & 1,1,4 \\
\hline & 5 to 9 & 21167 & 4981 & 1,1,5 \\
\hline & 10 to 19 & 21176 & 4990 & 1,1,6 \\
\hline & 20 to 49 & 21185 & 4999 & 1,1,7 \\
\hline & 50 or more & 21194 & 5008 & 1,1,8 \\
\hline & Mobile home or trailer & 21203 & 5017 & 1,1,9 \\
\hline & Other & 21212 & 5026 & 1,1,10 \\
\hline & 1985 to 1988: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE). 1980 to 1984: & 21221 & 5035. & 1,2,1 \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 1970 to 1979: & 21311 & 5125. & 1,3,1 \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE) 1960 to 1969: & 21401 & 5215. & 1,4,1 \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE). 1950 to 1959: & 21491 & 5305. & 1,5,1 \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 1940 to 1949: & 21581 & 5395. & 1,6,1 \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE) 1939 or earlier: & 21671 & 5485. & 1,7.1 \\
\hline & (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE) & 21761 & 5575 & 1,8.1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Renter occupied: \\
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline & UNITS IN STRUCTURE)............. & 21851 & 5665. & 2,1,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{HA32.} & TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT (6) BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) (120) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & 1989 to March 1990: & & & \\
\hline & 1, detached. & 22571 & 6385 & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & 1, attached. & 22580 & 6394 & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & 2. & 22589 & 6403 & 1,1,3 \\
\hline & 3 or 4. & 22598 & 6412 . & 1,1,4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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            5 to 9........................ 22607.... 6421.... 1,1,5
            10 to 19....................... 22616.... 6430.... 1,1,6
            20 to 49....................... 22625.... 6439.... 1,1,7
            50 or more..................... 22634.... 6448.... 1,1,8
            Mobile home or trailer.......... 22643.... 6457.... 1,1,9
            Other......................... 22652.... 6466.... 1,1,10
        1985 to 1988:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 22661.... 6475.... 1,2,1
        1980 to 1984:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)
        1970 to 1979:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 22841.... 6655.... 1,4,1
        1960 to 1969:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 22931.... 6745.... 1,5,1
        1959 or earlier:
            (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 23021.... 6835.... 1,6,1
    Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT By UNITS IN STRUCTURE). 23111.... 6925.... 2,1,1
HA33. AGGREGATE VEHICLES AVAILABLE(1) BY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE(10) (10)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Total:
1, detached........................ 23651.... 7465.... 1,1
1, attached...................... 23660.... 7474.... 1,2
2.............................. 23669.... 7483.... 1,3
3 or 4.......................... 23678.... 7492.... 1,4
5 to 9........................... 23687.... 7501.... 1,5
10 to 19......................... 23696.... 7510.... 1,6
20 to 49......................... 23705.... 7519.... 1,7
50 or more....................... 23714.... 7528.... 1,8
Mobile home or trailer........... 23723.... 7537.... 1,9
Other........................... 23732.... 7546.... 1,10
HA34. AGGREGATE PERSONS(1) BY TENURE (2)
BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO
UNIT(6) (12)
Universe: Persons in occupied
housing units
Total:
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990............. 23741.... 7555.... 1,1,1
1985 to 1988................... 23750.... 7564.... 1,1,2
1980 to 1984.................. 23759.... 7573.... 1,1,3
1970 to 1979................... 23768.... 7582.... 1,1,4
1960 to 1969................... 23777.... 7591.... 1,1,5
1959 or earlier................ 23786.... 7600.... 1,1,6
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT)..................... 23795.... 7609.... 1,2,1

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HA35. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT(6) BY AGE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER(7) (84)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990:
Householder 15 to 24 years...... 23849.... 7663.... 1,1,1
Householder 25 to 34 years...... 23858.... 7672.... 1,1,2
Householder 35 to 44 years...... 23867.... 7681.... 1,1,3
Householder 45 to 54 years...... 23876.... 7690.... 1,1,4
Householder 55 to 64 years...... 23885.... 7699.... 1,1,5
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 23894.... 7708.... 1,1,6
Householder 75 years and over... 23903.... 7717.... 1,1,7
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 23912.... 7726.... 1,2,1
1980 to 1984:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 23975.... 7789.... 1,3,1
1970 to 1979:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER) .... 24038.... 7852.... 1,4,1
1960 to 1969:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 24101.... 7915.... 1,5,1
1959 or earlier:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 24164.... 7978.... 1,6,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER). 24227.... 8041.... 2,1,1
Filler............................ 24272.... }808
End of Segment
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT By AGE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER)-Con.................... 24580.... 301.... 2,1,6
HA36. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) BY
VALUE(20) (160)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
1989 to March 1990:
Less than \$15,000................ 24913.... 634.... 1,1
\$15,000 to \$19,999............... 24922.... 643.... 1,2
\$20,000 to \$24,999............... 24931.... 652.... 1,3
\$25,000 to \$29,999............... 24940.... 661.... 1,4
\$30,000 to \$34,999............... 24949.... 670.... 1,5
\$35,000 to \$39,999............... 24958.... 679.... 1,6
\$40,000 to \$44,999............... 24967.... 688.... 1,7
\$45,000 to \$49,999.............. 24976.... 697.... 1,8
\$50,000 to \$59,999............... 24985.... 706.... 1,9
\$60,000 to \$74,999............... 24994.... 715.... 1,10
\$75,000 to \$99,999............... 25003.... 724.... 1,11

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    \$125,000 to \(\$ 149,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\). 25021.... \(742 \ldots\) 1, 13
    \$150,000 to \(\$ 174,999 \ldots \ldots\) 25030.................... 1,14
    \$175,000 to \$199,999............. 25039.... 760... 1,15
    \$200,000 to \(\$ 249,999 \ldots\) 769............. 25048.... 1,16
    \$250,000 to \(\$ 299,999 \ldots\) 778............ \(25057 \ldots\) 1, 17
    \(\$ 300,000\) to \(\$ 399,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 400,000\) to \(\$ 499,999 \ldots\) 796................... \(25075 \ldots 19\)
    \(\$ 500,000\) or more................. \(25084 \ldots\)... 805.... 1,20
1985 to 1988:
    (Repeat VALUE)..................... 25093.... 814.... 2,1
1980 to 1984:
    (Repeat VALUE) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \(25273 . .\). 994.... 3,1
1970 to 1979:
    (Repeat VALUE)
25453.... 1174.
    4,1
1960 to 1969:
    (Repeat VALUE)..................... 25633....
1354... 5, 1
1950 to 1959:
    (Repeat VALUE) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \(25813 . .\). 1534.... 6,1
1940 to 1949:
    (Repeat VALUE)
1939 or earlier:
    (Repeat VALUE) . . . . . . . ............. 26173.... 1894.... 8,1
HA37. YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT (8) BY GROSS
    RENT (17) (136)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
    housing units
1989 to March 1990:
    With cash rent:

        \$100 to \$149..................... 26362.... 2083.... 1,2













        \(\$ 1,000\) or more. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \(26488 \ldots\)... 2209.... 1,16
    No cash rent...................... 26497.... 2218.... 1,17
1985 to 1988:
    (Repeat GROSS RENT) ................ \(26506 \ldots\) 2227..... 2,1
1980 to 1984:
    (Repeat GROSS RENT) ................ \(26659 \ldots\).... 2380.... 3,1

ICPSR 6308


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \$700 to \$749. & 30142. & 5863. & 1,14 \\
\hline & \$750 to \$999. & 30151 & 5872 & 1,15 \\
\hline & \$1,000 or more. & 30160 & 5881 & 1,16 \\
\hline & No cash rent & 30169. & 5890. & 1,17 \\
\hline & 1 bedroom: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat CONTRACT RENT) . . . . . . . . . & 30178. & 5899. & 2,1 \\
\hline & 2 bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat CONTRACT RENT) & 30331... & 6052... & 3,1 \\
\hline & 3 bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat CONTRACT RENT) & 30484.... & 6205... & 4,1 \\
\hline & 4 bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat CONTRACT RENT) & 30637. & 6358... & 5,1 \\
\hline & 5 or more bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat CONTRACT RENT) & 30790.... & 6511.. & 6,1 \\
\hline HA41. & BEDROOMS (6) BY RENT ASKED (17) (102) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Specified vacant for-rent housing units & & & \\
\hline & No bedroom: & & & \\
\hline & With cash rent: & & & \\
\hline & Less than \$100. & 30943. & 6664.. & 1,1 \\
\hline & \$100 to \$149. & 30952 & 6673. & 1,2 \\
\hline & \$150 to \$199. & 30961 & 6682. & 1,3 \\
\hline & \$200 to \$249. & 30970 & 6691 & 1,4 \\
\hline & \$250 to \$299 & 30979.... & 6700. & 1,5 \\
\hline & \$300 to \$349 & 30988 & 6709. & 1,6 \\
\hline & \$350 to \$399 & 30997... & 6718. & 1,7 \\
\hline & \$400 to \$449. & 31006 & 6727. & 1,8 \\
\hline & \$450 to \$499. & 31015.... & 6736. & 1,9 \\
\hline & \$500 to \$549 & 31024.... & 6745 & 1,10 \\
\hline & \$550 to \$599 & 31033 & 6754.... & 1,11 \\
\hline & \$600 to \$649 & 31042 & 6763. & 1,12 \\
\hline & \$650 to \$699 & 31051 & 6772.... & 1,13 \\
\hline & \$700 to \$749 & 31060.... & 6781.... & 1,14 \\
\hline & \$750 to \$999 & 31069 & 6790 & 1,15 \\
\hline & \$1,000 or more & 31078 & 6799 & 1,16 \\
\hline & No cash rent. & 31087. & 6808.... & 1,17 \\
\hline & 1 bedroom: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat RENT ASKED) . . . . . . . . . . . . & 31096.... & 6817.... & 2,1 \\
\hline & 2 bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat RENT ASKED) & 31249.... & 6970... & 3,1 \\
\hline & 3 bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat RENT ASKED) . . . . . . . . . . . . & 31402.... & 7123.... & 4,1 \\
\hline & 4 bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat RENT ASKED) & 31555. & 7276. & 5,1 \\
\hline & 5 or more bedrooms: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat RENT ASKED)............... & 31708.... & 7429.... & 6,1 \\
\hline HA42. & BEDROOMS (6) BY VALUE (20) (120) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Specified owner-occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
No bedroom:
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline Less than \$15,000................. 31861.... 7582.... 1,1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

    \(\$ 20,000\) to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 29,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).

    \(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 40,000\) to \(\$ 44,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).

    \$60,000 to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\). 31942............... \(7663 \ldots 10\)
    \(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \$100,000 to \(\$ 124,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\). 31960.... 7681.... 1,12
    \(\$ 125,000\) to \(\$ 149,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
    \$150,000 to \(\$ 174,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).

    \(\$ 200,000\) to \(\$ 249,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 250,000\) to \(\$ 299,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 300,000\) to \(\$ 399,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 400,000\) to \(\$ 499,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 500,000\) or more................... 32032.... 7753.... 1,20
1 bedroom:
    (Repeat VALUE)...................... \(32041 . .\). 7762.... 2,1
2 bedrooms:
    (Repeat VALUE) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .. \(32221 . .\). 7942.... 3,1
Filler
32365.... 8086
End of Segment
2 bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)-Con................. \(32673 . \ldots\) 301.... 3,17
3 bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)..................... 32709.... 337.... 4,1
4 bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)..................... 32889.... 517.... 5,1
5 or more bedrooms:
        (Repeat VALUE)
            33069
        697.... 6,1
HA43. BEDROOMS (6) BY PRICE ASKED (20) (120)
Universe: Specified vacant-for-sale-
    only housing units
No bedroom:

    \$15,000 to \(\$ 19,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\). 33258............ 1,2
    \(\$ 20,000\) to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 29,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 30,000\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).


\(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 59,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).

ICPSR 6308
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        $60,000 to $74,999.............. 33330.... 958.... 1,10
        $75,000 to $99,999............... 33339.... 967.... 1,11
        $100,000 to $124,999............. 33348.... 976.... 1,12
        $125,000 to $149,999............ 33357.... 985.... 1,13
        $150,000 to $174,999............. 33366.... 994.... 1,14
        $175,000 to $199,999............ 33375.... 1003.... 1,15
        $200,000 to $249,999............ 33384.... 1012.... 1,16
        $250,000 to $299,999............ 33393.... 1021.... 1,17
        $300,000 to $399,999............ 33402.... 1030.... 1,18
        $400,000 to $499,999............. 33411.... 1039.... 1,19
        $500,000 or more................. 33420.... 1048.... 1,20
        1 bedroom:
        (Repeat PRICE ASKED)............. 33429.... 1057.... 2,1
        2 bedrooms:
        (Repeat PRICE ASKED) .............. 33609.... 1237.... 3,1
    3 bedrooms:
        (Repeat PRICE ASKED)............. 33789.... 1417.... 4,1
    4 bedrooms:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)............. 33969.... 1597.... 5,1
5 or more bedrooms:
(Repeat PRICE ASKED)............. 34149.... 1777.... 6,1
HA44. TENURE (2) BY YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT(3) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(3)
BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY
LEVEL(3) (54)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
1989 to March 1990:
Householder 15 to 44 years:
Under 1.00.................. 34329.... 1957....1,1,1,1
1.00 to 1.49................ 34338.... 1966....1,1,1,2
1.50 and over............... 34347.... 1975....1,1,1,3
Householder 45 to 61 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN
1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL)....... 34356.... 1984....1,1,2,1
Householder 62 years and over:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)........... 34383.... 2011....1,1,3,1
1985 to 1988:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO
POVERTY LEVEL)............... 34410.... 2038....1,2,1,1
1984 or earlier:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO
POVERTY LEVEL)................ 34491.... 2119....1,3,1,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
INTO UNIT By AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER
By RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO

```
```

POVERTY LEVEL)................. 34572.... 2200....2,1,1,1

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HA45. TENURE (2) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(2) BY MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT(3) (12)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Under 2.00:
1 or more persons in unit with a mobility or self-care limitation: All persons in unit with a mobility or self-care limitation under 62 years........ 34815.... 2443.... 1,1,1 1 or more persons in unit with a mobility or self-care limitation 62 years and over...... \(34824 \ldots\) 2452.... 1,1,2
No persons in unit with a mobility or self-care limitation........ 34833.... 2461.... 1,1,3
2.00 and over:
(Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT)............... \(34842 . . . \quad 2470 . .\). 1,2,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL By MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS IN UNIT).......... 34869.... 2497.... 2,1,1

HA46. UNITS IN STRUCTURE (6) BY BEDROOMS (6) (36)
Universe: Occupied housing units
1, detached:
No bedroom.......................... 34923.... 2551.... 1,1
1 bedroom............................ \(34932 . .\). 2560.... 1,2
2 bedrooms........................... \(34941 . .\). 2569.... 1,3
3 bedrooms............................ \(34950 . .\). 2578.... 1,4
4 bedrooms.......................... 34959.... 2587.... 1,5
5 or more bedrooms................. \(34968 \ldots\) 2596..... 1,6
1, attached:
(Repeat BEDROOMS) .................. \(34977 . .\). 2605.... 2,1
2:
(Repeat BEDROOMS) ................. 35031.... 2659.... 3,1
3 or 4:
(Repeat BEDROOMS) .................. 35085.... 2713.... 4,1
5 or more:
(Repeat BEDROOMS) .................. 35139.... 2767.... 5,1
Mobile home, trailer, or other:
(Repeat BEDROOMS) .................. 35193.... 2821.... 6,1
HA47. AGE (5) BY UNITS IN STRUCTURE (6) BY
        BEDROOMS (6) (180)
    Universe: Persons in occupied
        housing units
        Under 5 years:
        1, detached:
            No bedroom....................... \(35247 . .\). 2875.... 1,1,1
            1 bedroom......................... \(35256 . .\). 2884.... 1,1,2
            2 bedrooms........................ \(35265 \ldots .\). 2893.... 1,1,3
            3 bedrooms........................ \(35274 .\). .. 2902.... 1,1,4
            4 bedrooms......................... 35283.... 2911.... 1,1.5
            5 or more bedrooms............... 35292.... 2920.... 1,1,6
    1, attached:
            (Repeat BEDROOMS) ................ \(35301 . .\). 2929.... 1,2,1
    2 :
            (Repeat BEDROOMS) . . . ............. 35355.... 2983.... 1,3,1
    3 or 4:
        (Repeat BEDROOMS) ............... 35409.... 3037.... 1,4,1
    5 or more:
        (Repeat BEDROOMS) ................ 35463.... 3091.... 1,5,1
    Mobile home, trailer, or other
        (Repeat BEDROOMS)
            35517.... \(3145 \ldots \quad 1,6,1\)
    5 to 10 years:
    (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By
        BEDROOMS)......................... \(35571 . .\). 3199.... 2,1,1
11 to 13 years:
    (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By
    BEDROOMS).......................... 35895.... 3523.... 3,1,1
14 to 17 years:
    (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By
    BEDROOMS)........................ \(36219 . .\). 3847.... 4,1,1
18 years and over
    (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE By
    BEDROOMS)......................... \(36543 . .\). 4171.... 5,1,1
HA48. IMPUTATION OF HOUSING ITEMS (2) BY
        OCCUPANCY STATUS AND TENURE (3) (6)
    Universe: Housing units
    No items allocated:
    Owner occupied..................... \(36867 \ldots\) 4495..... 1,1
    Renter occupied................... \(36876 \ldots\) 4504..... 1,2
    Vacant............................. \(36885 . .\). 4513.... 1,3
One or more Items allocated:
    (Repeat OCCUPANCY STATUS AND
    TENURE)........................... \(36894 . .\). 4522.... 2,1
HA49. IMPUTATION OF UNITS IN STRUCTURE(11) (11)
    Universe: Housing units
    Allocated.............................. 36921
    36921.... 4549
        1
    Not allocated:
    1, detached........................ \(36930 . . .42538 . .\).
    1, attached......................... 36939.... 4567.... 3


\$90,000 to \$99,999

37290.... 4918...

18
37299.... 4927.... 19
37308... 4936... 20
37317... 4945... 21
37326... 4954... 22
37335... 4963.... 23
37344... 4972... 24
37353... 4981... 25
37362... 4990.... 26
37371... 4999.... 27

HA53. IMPUTATION OF VALUE (19) (19)
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
Allocated............................ 37380 .... 5008.... 1
Not allocated:
Less than \(\$ 50,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\). \(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 54,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 55,000\) to \(\$ 59,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 60,000\) to \(\$ 64,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 65,000\) to \(\$ 69,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 70,000\) to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 79,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 80,000\) to \(\$ 89,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 90,000\) to \(\$ 99.999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$100,000 to \(\$ 124,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
\$125,000 to \(\$ 149,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
\$150,000 to \(\$ 174,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\). 37488.... 13
\$175,000 to \(\$ 199,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\). 37497.... 14
\(\$ 200,000\) to \(\$ 249,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
\$250,000 to \(\$ 299,999 \ldots\)............ \(37515 \ldots\)... 16
\(\$ 300,000\) to \(\$ 399,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 400,000\) to \(\$ 499,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\). 37533.... 18
\(\$ 500,000\) or more.................. \(37542 \ldots\).... 19
HA54. IMPUTATION OF MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT (3) (3)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units
With cash rent:
Allocated......................... \(37551 . .\). 5179.... 1
Not allocated....................... \(37560 . .\). 5188.... 2
No cash rent.
5197.... 3

HA55. IMPUTATION OF VACANCY STATUS(7) (7)
Universe: Vacant housing units
Allocated.........................
Not allocated:
For rent........................... \(37587 . .\). 5215.... 2
For sale only...................... \(37596 \ldots\).... \(3224 . .\).
Rented or sold, not occupied...... \(37605 \ldots\).... 5233.... 4

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Lacking complete plumbing facilities............... & 37875... & 5503.... & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{HA61.} & IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES (3) & (3) & & \\
\hline & Universe: Housing units & & & \\
\hline & Allocated. & 37884.. & 5512... & 1 \\
\hline & Not allocated: & & & \\
\hline & Complete kitchen facilities. & 37893. & 5521.... & 2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{HA62.} & IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT (3) (3) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Allocated... & 37911. & 5539.... & 1 \\
\hline & Not allocated: & & & \\
\hline & With telephone & 37920.... & 5548.... & 2 \\
\hline & No telephone. & 37929. & 5557. & 3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{HA63.} & IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE (9) & (9) & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Allocated.. & 37938. & 5566... & 1 \\
\hline & Not allocated: & & & \\
\hline & None. & 37947. & 5575. & 2 \\
\hline & 1 & 37956 & 5584. & 3 \\
\hline & 2 & 37965. & 5593. & 4 \\
\hline & 3 & 37974 & 5602. & 5 \\
\hline & 4 & 37983 & 5611 & 6 \\
\hline & 5 & 37992 & 5620. & 7 \\
\hline & 6. & 38001 & 5629. & 8 \\
\hline & 7 or more. & 38010. & 5638. & 9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{13}{*}{HA64.} & IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL (10) & (10) & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Allocated. & 38019. & 5647... & 1 \\
\hline & Not allocated: & & & \\
\hline & Utility gas & 38028. & 5656. & 2 \\
\hline & Bottled, tank, or LP gas & 38037. & 5665. & 3 \\
\hline & Electricity & 38046 & 5674 & 4 \\
\hline & Fuel oil, kerosene, etc & 38055 & 5683 & 5 \\
\hline & Coal or coke & 38064 & 5692. & 6 \\
\hline & Wood. & 38073 & 5701 & 7 \\
\hline & Solar energy & 38082 & 5710. & 8 \\
\hline & Other fuel. & 38091 & 5719. & 9 \\
\hline & No fuel used. & 38100. & 5728. & 0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{HA65.} & IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER(5) (5) Universe: Housing units & & & \\
\hline & Allocated.. & 38109. & 5737.... & 1 \\
\hline & Not allocated: & & & \\
\hline & Public system or private company.. & 38118.... & 5746.... & 2 \\
\hline & Drilled........................... & 38127.... & 5755... & 3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Dug. 38136.... 5764.... ..... 4
Some other source 38145 5773 ..... 5
HA66. IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL (4) ..... (4)Universe: Housing units
Allocated. 38154.... 5782.... ..... 1
Not allocated:
Public sewer 5791 ..... 2
Septic tank or cesspool 38172.... 5800 ..... 3
Other means. 38181.... 5809 ..... 4
HA67. IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(9) ..... (9)
Universe: Housing units
Allocated............................ \(38190 . .\). ... 5818. ..... 1
Not allocated:
1989 to March 1990. ..... 38199... 5827... 2
1985 to 1988 38208.... 5836 ..... 3
1980 to 1984 ..... 38217.... 5845 ..... 4
1970 to 1979 ..... 38226.... 5854 ..... 5
1960 to 1969 38235.... 5863 ..... 6
1950 to 1959 ..... 38244.... 5872 ..... 7
1940 to 1949 ..... 38253.... 5881 ..... 8
1939 or earlier 38262.... 5890 ..... 9
HA68. IMPUTATION OF CONDOMINIUM STATUS (3) ..... (3)Universe: Occupied housing units
Allocated. ..... 38271
5899 ..... 1
Not allocated:
Condominium 38280.... 5908 ..... 2
Not condominium 38289 5917 ..... 3
HA69. FILLER (3) (3)
Filler............................... 38298 5926. ..... 1
Filler. 38307 5935 ..... 2
Filler. 38316 5944 ..... 3
HA70. FILLER(4) (4)
Filler............................... 38325 5953.... ..... 1
Filler. 38334 5962 ..... 2
Filler. 38343.... 5971 ..... 3
Filler. 38352 5980 ..... 4
HA71. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS (3) (3)Universe: Specified owner-occupiedHousing units
Allocated........................... 38361.... 5989 ..... 1
Not allocated:
With a mortgage 38370.... 5998 ..... 2
Not mortgaged 38379 ..... 6007 ..... 3
HA72. IMPUTATION OF SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME
EQUITY LOAN STATUS (3) (3)Universe: Specified owner-occupiedhousing units
Allocated........................... 38388 6016 ..... 1
Not allocated:
With second mortgage or home
equity loan....................... 38397 ... 6025 ..... 2
No second mortgage or home equity loan 38406 6034 ..... 3
HA73. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (32) ..... (32)Universe: Specified owner-occupiedhousing units
Allocated ..... 38415
6043 ..... 1
Not allocated:
With a mortgage:
Less than \$200 3842 6052 ..... 2
\$200 to \$249 ..... 4
\$250 to \$299
\$250 to \$299 38442.... 6070 38442.... 6070
\$300 to \$349 ..... 38451.... 6079 ..... 5
\$350 to \$399 38460.... 6088 ..... 6
\$400 to \$449 38469.... 6097 ..... 7
\(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499\) ..... 38478.... 6106 ..... 8
\(\$ 500\) to \(\$ 549\) 38487.... 6115 ..... 9
\(\$ 550\) to \(\$ 599\) ..... 38496.... 6124 ..... 10
\$600 to \$649 38505.... 6133 ..... 11
\$650 to \$699 38514.... 6142 ..... 12
\$700 to \$749 38523.... 6151 ..... 13
\$750 to \$799 38532.... 6160 ..... 14
\(\$ 800\) to \(\$ 849\) 38541.... 6169 ..... 15
\(\$ 850\) to \$899 ..... 38550.... 6178 ..... 16
\$900 to \$949 38559 ..... 6187 ..... 17
\$950 to \$999 38568.... 6196 ..... 18
\$1,000 to \$1,249 ..... 38577.... 6205 ..... 19
\$1,250 to \$1,499 38586.... 6214 ..... 20
\(\$ 1,500\) to \(\$ 1,999\) 38595.... 6223 ..... 21
\(\$ 2,000\) or more 3860 6232 ..... 22
Not mortgaged:
Less than \$100 38613.... 6241 ..... 23
\$100 to \$149 ..... 38622.... 6250 ..... 24
\$150 to \$199 38631 6259 ..... 25
\$200 to \$249 38640.... 6268 ..... 26
\$250 to \$299 38649.... 6277 ..... 27
\$300 to \$349 38658.... 6286 ..... 28
\$350 to \$399 38667.... 6295 ..... 29
\(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449\) 38676.... 6304 ..... 30
\(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499\) 38685.... 6313 ..... 31
\(\$ 500\) or more 38694.... 6322 ..... 32

HA74. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (27) (27)
Universe: Owner-occupied condominium housing units
Allocated............................ 38703.... 6331.... 1
Not allocated:
With a mortgage:
Less than \(\$ 200 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38712.... 6340.... 2

\(\$ 300\) to \(\$ 349 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\$500 to \(\$ 549 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38766.... 6394.... 8

\$600 to \(\$ 649 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$650 to \(\$ 699 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38793..... \(6421 . .\).
\$700 to \(\$ 749 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38802.... \(6430 \ldots\)
\$750 to \(\$ 799 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38811.... 6439.... 13
\$800 to \(\$ 849 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38820.... \(6448 . .\).
\$850 to \$899..................... 38829.... 6457.... 15
\$900 to \$999..................... 38838.... 6466.... 16
\$1,000 or more................... 38847.... 6475.... 17
Not mortgaged:
Less than \$100................... 38856.... 6484.... 18
\$100 to \$149.................... 38865.... 6493.... 19
\$150 to \$199..................... 38874.... 6502.... 20

\$250 to \(\$ 299 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38892.... 6520.... 22


\(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$450 to \(\$ 499 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38928..... 26556
\(\$ 500\) or more.................... \(38937 . . . \quad 6565 \ldots .\).
HA75. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (20) (20)
Universe: Owner-occupied mobile homes
or trailers
Allocated............................ \(38946 . .\). 6574.... 1
Not allocated:
With a mortgage:
Less than \(\$ 100 . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 38955.... 6583.... 2
\$100 to \(\$ 149 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). \(38964 . .\). 6592..... 3
\$150 to \(\$ 199 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$200 to \(\$ 249 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 250\) to \(\$ 299 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\$350 to \(\$ 399 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

\(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$500 to \(\$ 749 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 39036.... \(6664 . .\).

ICPSR 6308
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \$750 or more. & 39045... & 6673... & 12 \\
\hline & Not mortgaged: & & & \\
\hline & Less than \$100. & 39054.... & 6682.... & 13 \\
\hline & \$100 to \$149. & 39063.... & 6691. & 14 \\
\hline & \$150 to \$199. & 39072.... & 6700. & 15 \\
\hline & \$200 to \$249. & 39081 & 6709. & 16 \\
\hline & \$250 to \$299. & 39090. & 6718. & 17 \\
\hline & \$300 to \$349. & 39099. & 6727.... & 18 \\
\hline & \$350 to \$399. & 39108. & 6736. & 19 \\
\hline & \$400 or more. & 39117. & 6745. & 20 \\
\hline HA76. & IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT (28) (28) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Specified renter-occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Allocated. & 39126. & 6754... & 1 \\
\hline & Not allocated: & & & \\
\hline & With cash rent: & & & \\
\hline & Less than \$80. & 39135.... & 6763.... & 2 \\
\hline & \$80 to \$99. & 39144. & 6772. & 3 \\
\hline & \$100 to \$124. & 39153. & 6781. & 4 \\
\hline & \$125 to \$149 & 39162. & 6790.... & 5 \\
\hline & \$150 to \$174 & 39171.... & 6799.... & 6 \\
\hline & \$175 to \$199. & 39180. & 6808.... & 7 \\
\hline & \$200 to \$224. & 39189. & 6817. & 8 \\
\hline & \$225 to \$249. & 39198. & 6826. & 9 \\
\hline & \$250 to \$274. & 39207. & 6835. & 10 \\
\hline & \$275 to \$299. & 39216. & 6844... & 11 \\
\hline & \$300 to \$324. & 39225. & 6853. & 12 \\
\hline & \$325 to \$349. & 39234 & 6862. & 13 \\
\hline & \$350 to \$374. & 39243.... & 6871.. & 14 \\
\hline & \$375 to \$399. & 39252.... & 6880.... & 15 \\
\hline & \$400 to \$424 & 39261. & 6889.... & 16 \\
\hline & \$425 to \$449. & 39270.... & 6898.... & 17 \\
\hline & \$450 to \$474. & 39279.... & 6907.... & 18 \\
\hline & \$475 to \$499. & 39288.... & 6916.... & 19 \\
\hline & \$500 to \$549. & 39297.... & 6925.... & 20 \\
\hline & \$550 to \$599 & 39306.... & 6934.... & 21 \\
\hline & \$600 to \$649.................... & 39315.... & 6943.... & 22 \\
\hline & \$650 to \$699. & 39324.... & 6952.... & 23 \\
\hline & \$700 to \$749. & 39333.... & 6961.... & 24 \\
\hline & \$750 to \$999. & 39342 & 6970 & 25 \\
\hline & \$1,000 to \$1,999. & 39351.... & 6979.... & 26 \\
\hline & \$2,000 or more................. & 39360.... & 6988.... & 27 \\
\hline & No cash rent. & 39369.... & 6997.... & 28 \\
\hline & Filler. & 39378.... & 7006 & \\
\hline & End of Record & & & \\
\hline PB1. & PERSONS (1) (1) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons & & & \\
\hline & Total............................... & 301.... & 301.... & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{PB2.} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{FAMILIES (1) (1)} \\
\hline & Universe: Families & & & \\
\hline & Total & 310. & 310.... & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{PB3.} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{HOUSEHOLDS (1) (1)} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Universe: Households} \\
\hline & Total & 319. & 319.... & 1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{PB4.} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{SEX (2) (2)} \\
\hline & Universe: Persons & & & \\
\hline & Male. & 328. & 328. & 1 \\
\hline & Female. & 337. & 337. & 2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{36}{*}{PB5.} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{SEX (2) BY AGE (31) (62)} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Universe: Persons} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Male:} \\
\hline & Under 1 year & 346. & 346. & 1,1 \\
\hline & 1 and 2 years & 355. & 355. & 1,2 \\
\hline & 3 and 4 years & 364. & 364. & 1,3 \\
\hline & 5 years. & 373. & 373. & 1,4 \\
\hline & 6 years & 382. & 382. & 1,5 \\
\hline & 7 to 9 years & 391 & 391 & 1,6 \\
\hline & 10 and 11 years & 400. & 400. & 1,7 \\
\hline & 12 and 13 years & 409. & 409. & 1,8 \\
\hline & 14 years. & 418. & 418. & 1,9 \\
\hline & 15 years. & 427. & 427. & 1,10 \\
\hline & 16 years & 436. & 436. & 1,11 \\
\hline & 17 years. & 445. & 445. & 1,12 \\
\hline & 18 years. & 454. & 454. & 1,13 \\
\hline & 19 years. & 463. & 463. & 1,14 \\
\hline & 20 years. & 472. & 472. & 1,15 \\
\hline & 21 years. & 481 & 481 & 1,16 \\
\hline & 22 to 24 years & 490. & 490. & 1,17 \\
\hline & 25 to 29 years & 499. & 499. & 1,18 \\
\hline & 30 to 34 years & 508. & 508... & 1,19 \\
\hline & 35 to 39 years & 517. & 517. & 1,20 \\
\hline & 40 to 44 years. & 526. & 526. & 1,21 \\
\hline & 45 to 49 years. & 535. & 535. & 1,22 \\
\hline & 50 to 54 years. & 544 & 544. & 1,23 \\
\hline & 55 to 59 years. & 553. & 553.... & 1,24 \\
\hline & 60 and 61 years & 562. & 562. & 1,25 \\
\hline & 62 to 64 years & 571 & 571 & 1,26 \\
\hline & 65 to 69 years & 580. & 580. & 1,27 \\
\hline & 70 to 74 years & 589. & 589. & 1,28 \\
\hline & 75 to 79 years & 598. & 598. & 1,29 \\
\hline & 80 to 84 years. & 607. & 607.... & 1,30 \\
\hline & 85 years and over. & 616. & 616. & 1,31 \\
\hline & Female: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat AGE) & 625. & 625.... & 2,1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
PB5A. MEDIAN AGE (1) (1)
}
1 implied decimal(s) Universe: Persons
Median age ..... 904.... 904 ..... 1
PB5B. MEDIAN AGE(1) BY SEX(2) (2)1 implied decimal(s)Universe: Persons
Median age:
Male 913.... 913.... 1,1
Female 922.... ..... 922. ..... 1,2
PB6. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP (17) ..... (17)
Universe: PersonsIn family households:Householder:
Male.............................. . 93 931.... ..... 1
Female 940.... 940 ..... 2
Spouse 949.... 949Child:
Natural-born or adopted. ..... 958... 958... 4
Step ..... 967.... 967 ..... 5
Grandchild ..... 976.... 976 ..... 6
Son-in-law or daughter-in-law. ..... 985.... 985 ..... 7
Father/mother or father-in-law/mother-in-law.................... 994.... 994.... 8
Other relatives ..... 1003.... 1003 ..... 9
Nonrelatives 1012.... 1012 ..... 10
In nonfamily households:
Male householder:
Living alone. ..... 1021.... 1021.... 11
Not living alone ..... 1030.... 1030 ..... 12
Female householder:
Living alone ..... 1039.... 1039 ..... 13
Not living alone ..... 1048
1048 ..... 14
Nonrelatives ..... 1057
1057 ..... 15
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons 1066.... 1066 ..... 16
Other persons in group quarters ..... 1075 ..... 1075 ..... 17
PB7. PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS (7) ..... (7)
Universe: Households
1 person............................. 1084.... 1084.... 1
2 persons ..... 1093 ..... 1093.... 2
3 persons ..... 1102.... 1102 ..... 3
4 persons ..... 1111.... 1111 ..... 4
5 persons ..... 1120.... 1120 ..... 5
6 persons ..... 1129.... 1129 ..... 6
7 or more persons 1138 1138 ..... 7
PB8. PERSONS IN FAMILY(6) ..... (6)
Universe: Families
```

    2 persons.......................... 1147.... 1147.... 1
    3 persons............................................. 1156.... }
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5 persons........................... 1174.... 1174.... . . . . . . . 4
6 persons.......................... 1183.... 1183.... }
7 or more persons.................. 1192.... 1192.... }
PB9. FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF
CHILDREN(12) (12)
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only............. 1201.... 1201.... 1
6 to 17 years only............. 1210.... 1210.... 2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years. 1219.... 1219.... 3
No own children under 18 years.... 1228.... 1228.... 4
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only........... 1237.... 1237.... 5
6 to 17 years only............ 1246.... 1246.... }
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years...................... 1255.... 1255.... }
No own children under 18 years.. 1264.... 1264.... }
Female householder, no husband present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only........... 1273.... 1273.... }
6 to 17 years only........... 1282.... 1282.... 10
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years...................... 1291.... 1291.... }1
No own children under 18 years.. 1300.... 1300.... }1
PB10. SUBFAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF
CHILDREN(4) (4)
Universe: Subfamilies
Married-couple subfamily:
With own children under 18 years.. 1309.... 1309.... 1
No own children under 18 years.... 1318.... 1318.... 2
Mother-child subfamily............. 1327.... 1327.... }
Father-child subfamily............. 1336.... 1336.... }
PB11. RELATIONSHIP, FAMILY TYPE, AND SUB-
FAMILY TYPE(22) (22)
Universe: Persons under 18 years
Householder or spouse.............. 1345.... 1235.... 1
Own child of family householder:
In married-couple family......... 1354.... 1354.... }
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present..................... 1363.... 1363....
Female householder, no husband

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```

            present...................... 1372.... 1372....
    Own child of subfamily reference
person:
In married-couple subfamily:
In married-couple family........ 1381.... 1381....
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present..................... 1390.... 1390.... }
Female householder, no husband
present...................... 1399..
1399
7
In parent-child subfamily:
Mother-child subfamily:
In married-couple family...... 1408.... 1408.... }
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present.................. 1417.... 1417.... }
Female householder, no
husband present........... 1426.... 1426.... 10
Father-child subfamily:
In married-couple family...... 1435.... 1435.... 11
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present.................. 1444.... 1444.... }1
Female householder, no
husband present............ 1453.... 1453....13
Other relatives:
In married-couple family.......... 1462.... 1462.... 14
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present 1471.... 1471.... }1
Female householder, no husband
present........................ 1480.... 1480....16
Nonrelatives:
In households:
In family households:
Married-couple family house-
holds....................... 1489.... 1489....17
Other family households:
Male householder, no wife
present.................. 1498.... 1498.... 18
Female householder, no
husband present........... 1507.... 1507....
19
In nonfamily households........ 1516.... 1516.... 20
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons......... 1525.... 1525....21

```
Other persons in group quarters... 1534.... 1534.... ..... 22
```

PB12. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND SEX OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (4) (4)
Universe: Households
Unmarried-partner households:
Male and female partners.......... 1543.... 1543.... 1

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        Both partners male
    1552.... 1552....2

```
Both partners female 1561.... 1561.... ..... 3
Other households 1570.... 1570.... ..... 4
```

PB13. TENURE (2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) (4)
Universe: Households
Owner occupied:
Households with subfamilies....... 1579.... 1579.... 1,1
Households with no subfamilies.... 1588.... 1588.... 1,2
Renter occupied:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)........... 1597.... 1597.... 2,1
PB14. HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Households with related members }1
years and over other than spouse,
children, parents, or parents-in-
law of householder................ 1615.... 1615.... 1
Households with no related members
1 5 years and over other than
spouse, children, parents, or
parents-in-law of householder...... 1624.... 1624.... }
PB15. HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Households with 1 or more non-
relatives......................... 1633.... 1633.... 1
Households with no nonrelatives..... 1642.... 1642.... }
PB16. HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Households with roomer, boarder, or
foster child 15 years and over..... 1651.... 1651.... 1
Households with no roomer, boarder,
or foster child 15 years and over.. 1660.... 1660.... 2
PB17. AGE (3) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP(11) (33)
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
60 to 64 years:
In households:
In family households:
Householder:
Child of householder not
present.................. 1669.... 1669.... 1,1
Child of householder present 1678.... 1678.... 1,2
Spouse...................... 1687.... 1687.... 1,3
Other relatives.............. 1696.... 1696.... 1,4
Nonrelatives................. 1705.... 1705.... 1,5
In nonfamily households:
Householder living alone...... 1714.... 1714.... 1,6

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            Householder not living alone.. 1723.... 1723.... 1,7
            Nonrelatives................. 1732.... 1732.... 1,8
    In group quarters:
        Institutionalized persons:
            In nursing homes............. 1741.... 1741.... 1,9
            Other institutionalized
            persons..................... 1750.... 1750.... 1,10
        Other persons in group quarters. 1759.... 1759.... 1,11
    65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP)................... 1768.... 1768.... 2,1
7 5 years and over:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP) . . . . . . . ........... 1867.... 1867.... 3,1
PB18. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP(31) (31)
Universe: Persons in households
In family households:
Householder.........................................
Spouse........................... 1975.... 1975.... }
Related child under 18 years:
Own child:
In married-couple family...... 1984.... 1984.... }
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present.....................
1993.... 1993.
4
Female householder, no
husband present
2002.... 2002....5
Grandchild:
In married-couple family.
2011.... 2011
20116
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present.................. 2020.... 2020.... }
Female householder, no
husband present
2029.... 2029.... 8
Other related child:
In married-couple family...... 2038.... 2038.... 9
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present.................. 2047.... 2047.... 10
Female householder, no
husband present........... 2056.... 2056.... }1
Child of householder 18 years and
over:
In married-couple family........ 2065.... 2065.... 12
In other family:
Male householder, no wife
present.......................
2074.... 2074
1 3
Female householder, no husband
present........................
2083.... 2083....
1 4
Son-in-law or daughter-in-law:

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        In married-couple family........ 2092.... 2092.... 15
        In other family:
            Male householder, no wife
        present........................
            2101.... 2101....
        16
        Female householder, no husband
        present
            2110.... 2110....
                17
        Father/mother or father-in-law/
        mother-in-law:
        In married-couple family........ 2119.... 2119.... 18
        In other family:
            Male householder, no wife
                present........................
                2128.... 2128.... 19
            Female householder, no husband
                present
            2137.... 2137....20
    Other relatives:
    In married-couple family
    2146.... 2146
        21
        In other family:
            Male householder, no wife
                present.......................
            2155.... 2155....22
            Female householder, no husband
                present
            2164.... \(2164 .\).23
        Nonrelatives:
        In married-couple family.......
        2173.... 217324
    In other family:
        Male householder, no wife
                present........................
            2182.... 2182...25
Female householder, no husbandpresent2191.... 2191....26
In nonfamily households:Roomer, boarder, or foster child220220027
Nonrelatives:2209.... 2209....28
Housemate or roommate. ..... 2218
2218.... ..... 29
Unmarried partner 2227.... 2227 ..... 30
Other nonrelatives ..... 2236
2236 ..... 31
PB19. YEAR OF ENTRY(10) (10)
Universe: Foreign-born persons
1987 to 1990 2245.... 2245.... ..... 1
1985 or 1986 ..... 225
2254 ..... 2
1982 to 1984 ..... 2263
2263 ..... 3
1980 or 1981 ..... 2272.... 2272 ..... 4
1975 to 1979 2281.... 2281.... ..... 5
1970 to 1974 ..... 2290.... 2290 ..... 6
1965 to 1969 2299.... 2299 ..... 7
1960 to 1964 ..... 2308.... 2308 ..... 8
1950 to 1959 2317.... 2317 ..... 9
Before 1950 2326.... 2326 ..... 10
PB20. NATIVITY, YEAR OF ENTRY, ANDCITIZENSHIP (7) (7)

ICPSR 6308
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        Universe: Persons 
        Foreign born:
        Immigrated 1980 to 1990:
            Naturalized citizen............ 2344.... 2344.... 2
            Not a citizen.................. 2353.... 2353.... }
    Immigrated 1965 to 1979:
            Naturalized citizen............ 2362.... 2362.... 4
            Not a citizen.................. 2371.... 2371.... 5
    Immigrated before 1965:
            Naturalized citizen............ 2380.... 2380.... }
            Not a citizen................. 2389.... 2389.... }
    PB21. AGE (6) BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH(5) (30)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
5 to 17 years:
Speak only English............... 2398.... 2398.... 1,1
Speak a language other than English:
Speak English "very well"....... 2407.... 2407.... 1,2
Speak English "well"............ 2416.... 2416.... 1,3
Speak English "not well"........ 2425.... 2425.... 1,4
Speak English "not at all"...... 2434.... 2434.... 1,5
18 to 44 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH).... 2443.... 2443.... 2,1
45 to 59 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH).... 2488.... 2488.... 3,1
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH).... 2533.... 2533.... 4,1
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH).... 2578.... 2578.... 5,1
75 years and over:
(Repeat LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH).... 2623.... 2623.... 6,1
PB22. LINGUISTIC ISOLATION(6) (6)
Universe: Households
Not linguistically isolated:
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in
household speak only English...... 2668.... 2668.... 1
At least one person 14 years and
over in household, but not all,
speaks only English............. 2677.... 2677.... 2
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in
household speak a language other
than English, and at least one
person 14 years and over speaks

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```

    English "very well"............. 2686.... 2686.... 3
    Linguistically isolated:
All persons }14\mathrm{ years and over in
household speak a language other
than English, no person }14\mathrm{ years
and over in household speaks
English "very well," and at least
one person }14\mathrm{ years and over in
household speaks English "well".
household speaks English "well"
household speak a language other
than English, no person }14\mathrm{ years
and over in household speaks
English "very well" or "well":
At least one person 14 years
and over in household speaks
English "not well"............ 2704.... 2704....
English "not well"...............
household speaks any English
at all....................... 2713.... 2713....
PB23. LINGUISTIC ISOLATION AND AGE(19) (19)
Universe: Persons 5 years and
Persons in households:
In English language only
households:
5 to 17 years.................. 2722.... 2722.... 1
18 to 44 years................. 2731.... 2731.... }
45 to 59 years................. 2740.... 2740.... }
60 to 64 years................. 2749.... 2749.... }
65 to 74 years.................. 2758.... 2758.... 5
75 years and over.............. 2767.... 2767.... }
In households with 1 or more
persons that speak a language
other than English:
Linguistically isolated:
5 to 17 years................ 2776.... 2776.... }
18 to 44 years............... 2785.... 2785....
45 to 59 years............... 2794.... 2794.... }
60 to 64 years............... 2803.... 2803.... 10
65 to 74 years............... 2812.... 2812.... }1
75 years and over............ 2821.... 2821.... }1
Not linguistically isolated:
5 to 17 years................ 2830.... 2830.... 13
18 to 44 years............... 2839.... 2839.... }1
45 to 59 years............... 2848.... 2848.... }1
60 to 64 years................ 2857.... 2857.... 16
65 to 74 years............... 2866.... 2866.... 17
75 years and over............ 2875.... 2875.... 18
Persons in group quarters.......... 2884.... 2884.... }1

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PB27. AGE(4) BY CHILDREN EVER BORN(6) (24)
Universe: Females }15\mathrm{ years and over
15 to 24 years:
No children...................... 4117.... 4117.... 1,1
1 child......................... 4126.... 4126.... 1,2
2 children....................... 4135.... 4135.... 1,3
3 children....................... 4144.... 4144.... 1,4
4 children....................... 4153.... 4153.... 1,5
5 or more children................ 4162.... 4162.... 1,6
25 to 34 years:
(Repeat CHILDREN EVER BORN)....... 4171.... 4171.... 2,1
35 to 44 years:
(Repeat CHILDREN EVER BORN) ....... 4225.... 4225.... 3,1
4 5 years and over:
(Repeat CHILDREN EVER BORN)....... 4279..
4279.
4,1
PB28. NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH(13) (13)
Universe: Persons
Native (001-099):
Born in State of residence........ 4333..
4 3 3 3
1
Born in other State in the United
States (001-059):...............
Northeast (009, 023, 025, 033-034,
036, 042-044, 050)............. 4342.... 4342.... 2
Midwest (017-020, 026-027, 029,
031, 038-039, 046, 055)....... 4351.... 4351.... 3
South (001, 005, 010-014, 021-
022, 024, 028, 037, 040, 045,
047-048, 051-052, 054)........ 4360.... 4360.... 4
West (002-004, 006-008, 015-016,
030, 032, 035, 041, 049, 053,
056-059).........................4369.... 4369.... 5
Born outside the United States
(060-099):
Puerto Rico (072-075).......... 4378.... 4378.... }
Virgin Islands of the United
States (078)................. 4387.... 4387.... }
American Samoa (060-065)........ 4396.... 4396.... }
Guam (066).................... 4405.... 4405....
Commonwealth of the Northern
Marianas (069-070)............ 4414.... 4414.... 10
Other U.S. outlying area (067-
068, 071, 076-077, 079-099).... 4423.... 4423.... 11
Born abroad of American
parent(s)..................... 4432.... 4432.... }1
Foreign born (100-999)............. 4441.... 4441.... 13
PB29. AGE (3) BY RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE
AND COUNTY LEVEL(10) (30)
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :

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```

        Same house in 1985............... 4450.... 4450.... 1,1
        Different house in United States
        in 1985:..........................
        Same county.................... 4459.... 4459.... 1,2
        Different county:
            Same State................... 4468.... 4468.... 1,3
            Different State:
                    Northeast................. 4477.... 4477.... 1,4
                    Midwest..................... 4486.... 4486.... 1,5
                    South...................... 4495.... 4495.... 1,6
                    West....................... 4504.... 4504.... 1,7
        Abroad in 1985:
        Puerto Rico.................... 4513.... 4513.... 1,8
        U.S. outlying area............. 4522.... 4522.... 1,9
        Foreign country................ 4531.... 4531.... 1,10
    65 to 74 years:
(Repeat RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE
AND COUNTY LEVEL)............... 4540.... 4540.... 2,1
75 years and over:
(Repeat RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE
AND COUNTY LEVEL) ............... 4630.... 4630.... 3,1
PB30. RESIDENCE IN 1985-STATE, COUNTY,
AND PLACE LEVEL(12) (12)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Same house in 1985.................
4720.... 4720.... 1
Different house in the United States
in 1985:
Same city or town:
Same county................... 4729.... 4729.... 2
Different county (same State)... 4738.... 4738.... 3
Elsewhere:
Same county................... 4747.... 4747.... 4
Different county:
Same State.................. 4756.... 4756.... 5
Different State:
Northeast.................. 4765.... 4765.... }
Midwest................... 4774.... 4774.... }
South..................... 4783.... 4783.... }
West...................... 4792.... 4792....
Abroad in 1985:
Puerto Rico....................... 4801.... 4801.... }1
U.S. outlying area................ 4810.... 4810.... }1
Foreign country.................. 4819.... 4819.... }1
PB31. RESIDENCE IN 1985-MSA/PMSA LEVEL(21) (21)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Living in an MSA/PMSA in 1990:
Same house in 1985:
Central city of this MSA/PMSA... 4828.... 4828.... 1
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA...... 4837.... 4837.... 2

```
        Different house in United States
        in 1985:
        This MSA/PMSA in 1985:
            Moved within same central city 4846... 4846.... 3
            Moved between central cities.. 4855.... 4855.... 4
            Moved from central city to
                remainder of this MSA/PMSA... 4864.... 4864.... 5
            Moved from remainder of this
                MSA/PMSA to central city.....
            Moved within remainder of this
                MSA/PMSA
                    A......................
                MSA/PMSA.....................
fferent MSA/PMSA in 1985:
                Central city...................
            Remainder of different MSA/
                PMSA.
        Not in an MSA/PMSA in 1985:
            Same State
            4909.... 490
            4909.... 10
            Different State................ 4918.... 4918.... 11
        Abroad in 1985:
        Puerto Rico.
                4927.... 4927
                4927.... 12
        Elsewhere........................ 4936.... 4936.... 13
        Not living in an MSA/PMSA in 1990:
        Same house in 1985................
                4945.... 4945....14
        Different house in United States
        in 1985:
            In an MSA/PMSA in 1985:
                Central city...................
                4954.... 4954.... 15
                Remainder of MSA/PMSA......... 4963.... 4963.... 16
            Not in an MSA/PMSA in 1985:
                Same county.....................
                4972.... 4972....17
                    Different county:
                    Same State.................. 4981.... 4981.... 18
                    Different State............. 4990.... 4990.... 19
        Abroad in 1985:
            Puerto Rico.
            Puerto Rico........................ . .
                4999.... 4999.... 20
            Elsewhere...................... 5008.... 5008.... 21
PB32. PLACE OF WORK-STATE AND COUNTY
    LEVEL (3) (3)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Worked in State of residence:
        Worked in county of residence.... 5017.... 5017.... 1
        Worked outside county of residence 5026.... 5026.... 2
    Worked outside State of residence... 5035.... 5035.... 3
PB33. PLACE OF WORK-PLACE LEVEL (3) (3)
        Universe: Workers 16 years and over
        Living in a place:
    Worked in place of residence...... 5044.... 5044.... 1
    Worked outside place of residence. 5053.... 5053.... 2
    Not living in a place............... 5062.... 5062.... 3
PB34. PLACE OF WORK-MSA/PMSA LEVEL (8) (8)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Living in an MSA/PMSA:
        Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence:
            Central city.................... 5071.... 5071.... 1
            Remainder of this MSA/PMSA...... 5080.... 5080.... 2
        Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence:
            Worked in a different MSA/PMSA:
                    Central city................... 5089.... 5089.... 3
                    Remainder of different MSA/
                    PMSA.......................... 5098.... 5098.... 4
        Worked outside any MSA/PMSA..... 5107.... 5107.... 5
    Not living in an MSA/PMSA:
    Worked in an MSA/PMSA:
                Central city..................... 5116.... 5116.... 6
                Remainder of MSA/PMSA........... 5125.... 5125.... 7
    Worked outside any MSA/PMSA....... 5134.... 5134.... 8
PB35. PLACE OF WORK-MINOR CIVIL DIVISION
    LEVEL (3) (3)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Living in the 9 Northeastern States:
        Worked in the minor civil division
            of residence...................... 5143.... 5143.... 1
            Worked outside minor civil division
            of residence........................ 5152.... 5152
                5152.... 2
    Not living in the 9 Northeastern
    States............................. 5161.... 5161.... 3
PB36. MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK(13) (13)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Car, truck, or van:
        Drovealone......................... 5170.... 5170.... 1
        Carpooled.......................... 5179.... 5179.... 2
    Public transportation:
        Bus or trolley bus................ 5188.... 5188.... 3
        Streetcar or trolley car......... 5197.... 5197.... 4
        Subway or elevated................ 6206.... 5206.... 5
        Railroad........................... 5215.... 5215.... 6
        Ferryboat.......................... \(5224 . .\). 5224.... 7
        Taxicab........................... 5233.... 5233.... 8
    Motorcycle............................ 5242.... 5242.... 9
    Bicycle............................... 5251.... 5251.... 10
    Walked................................ 5260.... 5260.... 11
    Other means........................... 5269.... 5269.... 12
    Worked at home...................... 5278.... 5278.... 13
PB37. TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (13) (13)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Did not work at home:
        Less than 5 minutes............... 5287.... 5287.... 1
5 to 9 minutes 5296.... 5296.... ..... 2
10 to 14 minutes 5305.... 5305.... ..... 3
15 to 19 minutes 5314.... 5314.... ..... 4
20 to 24 minutes. 5323.... 5323 ..... 5
25 to 29 minutes ..... 5332.... 5332 ..... 6
30 to 34 minutes 5341.... 5341 ..... 7
35 to 39 minutes 5350.... 5350.... ..... 8
40 to 44 minutes ..... 5359.... 5359 ..... 9
45 to 59 minutes ..... 5368.... 5368 ..... 10
60 to 89 minutes ..... 5377.... 5377 ..... 11
90 or more minutes 5386... 5386 ..... 12
Worked at home 5395.... 5395 ..... 13
PB38. AGGREGATE TRAVEL TIME TO WORK ..... (IN
MINUTES) (1) BY TRAVEL TIME TOWORK (4) BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATIONTO WORK (2) (8)Universe: Workers 16 years and overwho did not work at home
Total:
Less than 30 minutes:
Public transportation ..... 5404.... 5404.... 1,1,1
Other means 5413.. 5413.... 1,1,2
30 to 44 minutes:
(Repeat MEANS OF TRANSPORTATIONTO WORK)
5422.... 5422.... 1,2,1
45 to 59 minutes:(Repeat MEANS OF TRANSPORTATIONTO WORK)........................ \(5440 \ldots\)... \(5440 \ldots\) 1, 3,1
60 or more minutes:
(Repeat MEANS OF TRANSPORTATIONTO WORK)
5458.... 5458.... 1,4,1
PB39. TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK(15)(15)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Did not work at home:
12:00 a.m. to 4:59 a.m 5476.... 5476 ..... 1
5:00 a.m. to 5:29 a.m.............. ..... 2
5:30 a.m. to 5:59 a.m 5494.... 5494 ..... 3
6:00 a.m. to 6:29 a.m. ..... 5503.... 5503 ..... 4
6:30 a.m. to 6:59 a.m. 5512.... 5512 ..... 5
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m. 5521.... 5521
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m............. 5530.... 5530.... ..... 7
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m 5539.... 5539 ..... 8
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m 5548.... 5548 ..... 9
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 am. ..... 5557....
5557 ..... 10
10:00 a.m. to 10:59 a.m. ..... 5566... 5566 ..... 11
11:00 a.m. to 11:59 a.m ..... 5575.... 5575 ..... 12
12:00 p.m. to 3:59 p.m........... 5584.... 5584 ..... 13
4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m. 5593.... 5593 ..... 14
Worked at home 5602 5602 ..... 15

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PB43. COLLEGE ENROLLMENT (2) BY SEX(2) BY
AGE (2) (8)
Universe: Persons 18 years and over
Enrolled in college:
Male:
18 to 24 years................. 6142.... 6142.... 1,1,1
25 years and over.............. 6151.... 6151.... 1,1,2
Female:
(Repeat AGE)................... 6160.... 6160.... 1,2,1
Not enrolled in college:
(Repeat SEX By AGE).............. 6178.... 6178.... 2,1,1
PB44. SEX(2) BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(15)(30)
Universe: Persons 25 years and over
Male:
No school or less than 1st grade.. 6214.... 6214.... 1,1
1st to 4th grade................. 6223.... 6223.... 1,2
5th to 8th grade................. 6232.... 6232.... 1,3
9th grade........................ 6241.... 6241.... 1,4
10th grade........................ 6250.... 6250.... 1,5
11th grade....................... 6259.... 6259.... 1,6
12th grade, no diploma............ 6268.... 6268.... 1,7
High school graduate (includes
equivalency)
6277.... 6277.... 1,8
Some college, no degree........... 6286.... 6286.... 1,9
Associate degree in college
(occupational program)....
Associate degree in college
(academic program)
6304.... 6304.... 1,11
Bachelor's degree................. 6313.... 6313.... 1,12
Master's degree................... 6322.... 6322.... 1,13
Professional school degree........ 6331.... 6331.... 1,14
Doctorate degree................. 6340.... 6340.... 1,15
Female:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT)... 6349.... 6349.... 2,1
PB45. SEX(2) BY AGE(8) BY EDUCATIONAL
ATTAINMENT (6) (96)
Universe: Persons 18 years and over
Male:
18 to 24 years:
Less than 9th grade............ 6484.... 6484.... 1,1,1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma... 6493.... 6493.... 1,1,2
High school graduate (includes
equivalency).................. 6502.... 6502.... 1,1,3
Some college, no degree or
associate degree.............
6511.... 6511.... 1,1,4
Bachelor's degree............... 6520.... 6520.... 1,1,5
Graduate or professional degree. 6529.... 6529.... 1,1,6
25 to 34 years:
(Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6538.... 6538.... 1,2,1

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        35 to 44 years:
    (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6592.... 6592.... 1,3,1
        45 to 54 years:
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6646.... 6646.... 1,4,1
        55 to 59 years:
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6700.... 6700.... 1,5,1
        6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s : ~
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6754.... 6754.... 1,6.1
        65 to 74 years:
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6808.... 6808.... 1,7,1
        75 years and over:
            (Repeat EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT). 6862.... 6862.... 1,8,1
    Female:
(Repeat AGE By EDUCATIONAL
ATTAINMENT)...................... 6916.... 6916.... 2,1,1
PB46. SEX(2) BY AGE (4) BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, EMPLOYMENT
STATUS(16) (128)
Universe: Persons 16 to 24 years
Male:
Persons 16 and 17 years:
In Armed Forces:
Enrolled in school:
High school graduate....... 7348.... 7348.... 1,1,1
Not high school graduate.... 7357.... 7357.... 1,1,2
Not enrolled in school:
High school graduate........ 7366.... 7366.... 1,1,3
Not high school graduate.... 7375.... 7375.... 1,1,4
Civilian:
Enrolled in school:
High school graduate:
Employed................. 7384.... 7384.... 1,1,5
Unemployed............... 7393.... 7393.... 1,1,6
Not in labor force........ 7402.... 7402.... 1,1,7
Not high school graduate:
Employed................. 7411.... 7411.... 1,1,8
Unemployed............... 7420.... 7420.... 1,1,9
Not in labor force........ 7429.... 7429.... 1,1,10
Not enrolled in school:
High school graduate:
Employed................. 7438.... 7438.... 1,1,11
Unemployed............... 7447.... 7447.... 1,1,12
Not in labor force........ 7456.... 7456.... 1,1,13
Not high school graduate:
Employed................ 7465.... 7465.... 1,1,14
Unemployed............... 7474.... 7474.... 1,1,15
Not in labor force........ 7483.... 7483.... 1,1,16
Persons 18 and 19 years:
(Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND

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            EMPLOYMENT STATUS)............ 7492.... 7492.... 1,2,1
    Persons 20 and 21 years:
            (Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
            EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND
            EMPLOYMENT STATUS)............ 7636.... 7636.... 1,3,1
    Persons 22 to 24 years:
    (Repeat SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
            EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND
            EMPLOYMENT STATUS)............ 7780.... 7780.... 1,4,1
    Female:
(Repeat AGE By SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS).............. 7924.... 7924.... 2,1,1
Filler............................. 8086.... }808
End of Segment
Female:
(Repeat AGE By SCHOOL ENROLLMENT,
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS)-Con.......... 8394.... 301.... 2,2,3
PB47. FAMILY TYPE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(15) (15)
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
Husband in labor force:
Husband employed or in Armed Forces:
Wife in labor force:
Wife employed or in Armed
Forces.................... 8808.... 715.... 1
Wife unemployed........... 8817.... 724.... 2
Wife not in labor force....... 8826.... 733.... 3
Husband unemployed:
Wife in labor force:
Wife employed or in Armed
Forces..................... 8835.... 742.... 4
Wife unemployed............ 8844.... 751.... 5
Wife not in labor force....... 8853.... 760.... }
Husband not in labor force:
Wife in labor force:
Wife employed or in Armed
Forces....................... 8862.... 769.... }
Wife unemployed.............. 8871.... 778.... }
Wife not in labor force........ 8880.... 787.... 9
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder in labor force:
Householder employed or in
Armed Forces................ 8889.... 796.... }1
Householder unemployed........ 8898.... 805.... }1
Householder not in labor force.. 8907.... 814.... 12

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        Female householder, no husband present:
        Householder in labor force:
            Householder employed or in
                Armed Forces................. 8916.... 823.... }1
            Householder unemployed........ 8925.... 832.... 14
        Householder not in labor force.. 8934.... 841.... 15
    PB48. SEX(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATION-
SHIP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(15) (30)
Universe: Unrelated individuals 16
years and over
Male:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
Employed or in Armed Forces... 8943.... 850.... 1,1
Unemployed................... 8952.... 859.... 1,2
Not in labor force............ 8961.... 868.... 1,3
Not living alone:
Employed or in Armed Forces... 8970.... 877.... 1,4
Unemployed................... 8979.... 886.... 1,5
Not in labor force............ 8988.... 895.... 1,6
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
Employed or in Armed Forces... 8997.... 904.... 1,7
Unemployed................... 9006.... 913.... 1,8
Not in labor force............ 9015.... 922.... 1,9
In nonfamily households:
Employed or in Armed Forces... 9024.... 931.... 1,10
Unemployed................... 9033.... 940.... 1,11
Not in labor force............ 9042.... 949.... 1,12
In group quarters:
Employed or in Armed Forces... 9051.... 958.... 1,13
Unemployed................... 9060.... 967.... 1,14
Not in labor force........... 9069.... 976.... 1,15
Female:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATION-
SHIP AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 9078.... 985.... 2,1
PB49. HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP,
PRESENCE AND AGE OF CHILDREN, AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS(51) (51)
Universe: Females 16 years and over
In family households:
Householder or spouse in married-
couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed
Forces.................. 9213.... 1120.... 1
Unemployed............... 9222.... 1129....

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            Not in labor force......... 9231.... 1138.... }
        6 \text { to 17 years only:}
            In labor force:
            Employed or in Armed
                Forces................... 9240.... 1147....
                    9240.... 1147.... 4
            Unemployed............... 9249.... 1156.... }
            Not in labor force.......... 9258.... 1165.... }
        Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years:
            In labor force:
            Employed or in Armed
                Forces.....................
                    9267.... 1174....
                7
            Unemployed............... 9276.... 1183.... }
            Not in labor force.......... 9285.... 1192.... 
    No own children under 18 years.. 9294.... 1201.... 10
    Female householder, no husband
present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed
Forces................... 9303.... 1210.... }1
Unemployed............... 9312.... 1219.... }1
Not in labor force.......... 9321.... 1228.... 13
6 ~ t o ~ 1 7 ~ y e a r s ~ o n l y :
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed
Forces................... 9330.... 1237.... }1
Unemployed............... 9339.... 1246.... }1
Not in labor force.......... 9348.... 1255.... 16
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed
Forces.................. 9357.... 1264.... 17
Unemployed............... 9366.... 1273.... }1
Not in labor force.......... 9375.... 1282.... 19
No own children under 18 years.. 9384.... 1291.... }2
Parent in subfamily:
Married-couple subfamily:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed
Forces................. 9393.... 1300.... }2
Unemployed............. 9402.... 1309.... }2
Not in labor force........ 9411.... 1318.... }2
6 to 17 years only:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed
Forces................ 9420.... 1327.... }2
Unemployed.............. 9429.... 1336.... }2
Not in labor force........ 9438.... 1345.... }2

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            Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years:
                In labor force:
                    Employed or in Armed
                        Forces................ 9447.... 1354.... }2
            Unemployed............. 9456.... 1363.... }2
        Not in labor force........ 9465.... 1372.... }2
        No own children under 18
            years.................... 9474.... 1381.... }3
            Mother-child subfamily:
            Under 6 years only:
                In labor force:
                    Employed or in Armed
                        Forces................ 9483.... 1390.... }3
                    Unemployed.............. 9492.... 1399.... }3
            Not in labor force....... 9501.... 1408.... }3
            6 to 17 years only:
            In labor force:
                    Employed or in Armed
                Forces................ 9510.... 1417.... }3
                    Unemployed.............. 9519.... 1426.... }3
            Not in labor force........ 9528.... 1435.... }3
            Under 6 years and 6 to 17
                years:
                    In labor force:
                    Employed or in Armed
                        Forces................ 9537.... 1444.... }3
                    Unemployed.............. 9546.... 1453.... }3
            Not in labor force........ 9555.... 1462.... }3
        Other relatives:
            In labor force:
            Employed or in Armed Forces... 9564.... 1471.... }4
            Unemployed................... 9573.... 1480.... }4
            Not in labor force............. 9582.... 1489.... }4
        Nonrelatives:
            In labor force:
            Employed or in Armed Forces... 9591.... 1498.... 43
            Unemployed................... 9600.... 1507.... }4
            Not in labor force.............. 9609.... 1516.... 45
        In nonfamily households:
    In labor force:
        Employed or in Armed Forces..... 9618.... 1525.... }4
        Unemployed..................... 9627.... 1534..... 47
    Not in labor force............... 9636.... 1543.... 48
    In group quarters:
In labor force:
Employed or in Armed Forces..... 9645.... 1552.... }4
Unemployed..................... 9654.... 1561.... }5
Not in labor force............... 9663.... 1570.... }5
PB50. AGE OF CHILDREN(2) BY EMPLOYMENT
STATUS AND HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK

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OF PARENTS (15) (30)
Universe: Own children under 18 years
        in families and subfamilies
Under 6 years:
    Living with two parents:
            Both parents in labor force:
                Both at work 35 or more hours. 9672.... 1579.... 1,1
                Only one or neither at work
                    35 or more hours............. 9681.... 1588.... 1,2
            Father only in labor force:
                At work 35 or more hours...... 9690.... 1597.... 1,3
                Not at work 35 hours or more.. 9699.... 1606.... 1,4
            Mother only in labor force:
                At work 35 or more hours...... 9708.... 1615.... 1,5
                Not at work 35 hours or more.. 9717.... 1624.... 1,6
            Neither parent in labor force... 9726.... 1633.... 1,7
        Living with one parent:
            Living with father:
                Father in labor force:
                    At work 35 or more hours.... 9735.... 1642.... 1,8
                    Not at work 35 hours or more \(9744 \ldots\) 1651.... 1,9
                Father not in labor force..... 9763.... 1660.... 1,10
            Living with mother:
                Mother in labor force:
                    At work 35 or more hours.... 9762.... 1669.... 1,11
                    Not at work 35 hours or more
                \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { 9762.... } & 1669 \ldots & 1,11 \\ 9771 . . . & 1,12\end{array}\)
                Mother not in labor force..... \(9780 \ldots\)... 1687.... 1,13
            Filler.......................... 9789.... 1696.... 1,14
            Filler.......................... 9798.... 1705.... 1,15
        6 to 17 years:
            (Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND
            HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK OF
            PARENTS \()\)........................ \(9807 . .\). 1714.... 2,1
                    PB51. FAMILY TYPE AND WORKERS IN FAMILY
        IN 1989(14) (14)
            Universe: Families
            Married-couple family:
        No workers........................ 9942.... 1849.... 1
        1 worker........................... \(9951 . .\). 1858.... 2
        2 workers:
            Husband and wife worked........ \(9960 . . .1867 . .\).
            Other............................ 9969.... 1876.... 4
    3 or more workers:
            Husband and wife worked......... 9978.... 1885.... 5
            Other............................. 9987.... 1894.... 6
Other family:
    Male householder, no wife present:
            No workers.......................
            9996... 1903.... 7
            1 worker.......................... 10005.... 1912.... 8
            2 workers......................... 10014.... 1921.... 9
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    3 or more workers.............. 10023.... 1930.... 10
    Female householder, no husband
        present:
    No workers..................... 10032.... 1939.... }1
    1 worker...................... 10041.... 1948.... }1
    2 workers..................... 10050.... 1957.... }1
    3 or more workers.............. 10059.... 1966.... }1
    PB52. SEX(2) BY AGE(3) BY VETERAN STATUS(3) (18)
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
16 to 59 years:
In Armed Forces................ 10068.... 1975.... 1,1,1
Civilian:
Veteran..................... 10077.... 1984.... 1,1,2
Nonveteran.................. 10086.... 1993.... 1,1,3
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat VETERAN STATUS)........ 10095.... 2002.... 1,2,1
6 5 ~ y e a r s ~ a n d ~ o v e r :
(Repeat VETERAN STATUS) ........ 10122.... 2029.... 1,3,1
Female:
(Repeat AGE By VETERAN STATUS).... 10149.... 2056.... 2,1,1
PB53. SEX(2) BY PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE(13) (26)
Universe: Civilian veterans 16 years and over
Male:
May 1975 or later only.
September 1980 or later only:
With less than 2 years of
service..................... 10230.... 2137.... 1,1
With 2 or more years of
service.................... 10239.... 2146.... 1,2
May 1975 to August 1980 only.... 10248.... 2155.... 1,3
Both, May 1975 to August 1980
and September 1980 or later.... 10257.... 2164.... 1,4
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict
nor World War II................ 10266.... 2173.... 1,5
Vietnam era and Korean conflict,
no World War II................. 10275.... 2182.... 1,6
Vietnam era, Korean conflict, and
World War II................... 10284.... 2191.... 1,7
February 1955 to July 1964 only... 10293.... 2200.... 1,8
Korean conflict, no Vietnam era
nor World War II................ 10302.... 2209.... 1,9
Korean conflict and World War II,
no Vietnam era.................. 10311.... 2218.... 1,10
World War II, no Korean conflict
nor Vietnam era................. 10320.... 2227.... 1,11
World War I...................... 10329.... 2236.... 1,12
Other service.................... 10338.... 2245.... 1,13
Female:

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        (Repeat PERIOD OF MILITARY
        SERVICE)........................ 10347.... 2254.... 2,1
    PB54. SEX(2) BY AGE(2) BY WORK DISABILITY
STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS(7) (28)
Universe: Civilian noninstitution-
alized persons 16 years and over
Male:
16 to 64 years:
With a work disability:
In labor force:
Employed................... 10464.... 2371.... 1,1,1
Unemployed................. 10473.... 2380.... 1,1,2
Not in labor force:
Prevented from working...... 10482.... 2389.... 1,1,3
Not prevented from working.. 10491.... 2398.... 1,1,4
No work disability:
In labor force:
Employed................... 10500.... 2407.... 1,1,5
Unemployed................ 10509.... 2416.... 1,1,6
Not in labor force........... 10518.... 2425.... 1,1,7
6 5 years and over:
(Repeat WORK DISABILITY STATUS
AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS)......... 10527.... 2434.... 1,2,1
Female:
(Repeat AGE By WORK DISABILITY
STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS).... 10590.... 2497.... 2,1,1
PB55. SEX(2) BY AGE(4) BY MOBILITY AND
SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS(8) (64)
Universe: Civilian noninstitution-
alized persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
16 to 59 years:
With a mobility or self-care
limitation:
Mobility limitation only:
In labor force............. 10716.... 2623.... 1,1,1
Not in labor force.......... 10725.... 2632.... 1,1,2
Self-care limitation only:
In labor force............. 10734.... 2641.... 1,1,3
Not in labor force.......... 10743.... 2650.... 1,1,4
Mobility and self-care limitation:
In labor force............. 10752.... 2659.... 1,1,5
Not in labor force.......... 10761.... 2668.... 1,1,6
No mobility or self-care limitation:
In labor force............... 10770.... 2677.... 1,1,7
Not in labor force........... 10779.... 2686.... 1,1,8
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s : ~
(Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE

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        LIMITATION STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT
        STATUS)....................... 10788.... 2695.... 1,2,1
    65 to 74 years:
        (Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE
        LIMITATION STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT
        STATUS)....................... 10860.... 2767.... 1,3,1
        7 5 \text { years and over}
        (Repeat MOBILITY AND SELF-CARE
        LIMITATION STATUS AND EMPLOYMENT
        STATUS)...................... 10932.... 2839.... 1,4,1
    Female:
(Repeat AGE By MOBILITY AND SELF-
CARE LIMITATION STATUS AND
EMPLOYMENT STATUS).............. 11004.... 2911.... 2,1,1
PB56. SEX(2) BY AGE(12) BY EMPLOYMENT
STATUS(4) (96)
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
Male:
16 to 19 years:
In labor force:
In Armed Forces.............. 11292.... 3199.... 1,1,1
Civilian:
Employed.................. 11301.... 3208.... 1,1,2
Unemployed................. 11310.... 3217.... 1,1,3
Not in labor force............ 11319.... 3226.... 1,1,4
20 to 24 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 11328.... 3235.... 1,2,1
25 to 29 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 11364.... 3271.... 1,3,1
30 to 34 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS) ...... 11400.... 3307.... 1,4,1
35 to 44 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS) ...... 11436.... 3343.... 1,5,1
45 to 54 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS) ...... 11472.... 3379.... 1,6,1
55 to 59 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 11508.... 3415.... 1,7,1
6 0 and 61 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 11544.... 3451.... 1,8,1
6 2 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS) ...... 11580.... 3487.... 1,9,1
6 5 ~ t o ~ 6 9 ~ y e a r s : ~
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 11616.... 3523.... 1,10,1
70 to 74 years:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS)...... 11652.... 3559.... 1,11,1
75 years and over:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS) ...... 11688.... 3595.... 1,12,1
Female:
(Repeat AGE By EMPLOYMENT STATUS). 11724.... 3631.... 2,1,1

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PB57. EMPLOYMENT STATUS, GROUP QUARTERS,
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, AND AGE (18) (18)
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
In labor force..................... 12156.... 4063.... }
Not in labor force:
In households:
Enrolled in school:
16 to 24 years............... 12165.... 4072.... }
25 to 44 years............... 12174.... 4081.... }
45 to 64 years............... 12183.... 4090.... }
65 years and over............ 12192.... 4099.... 5
Not enrolled in school:
16 to 24 years............... 12201.... 4108.... }
25 to 44 years............... 12210.... 4117.... }
45 to 64 years................ 12219.... 4126....
65 years and over............ 12228.... 4135.... }
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons....... 12237.... 4144.... 10
Other persons in group quarters:
Enrolled in school:
16 to 24 years............. 12246.... 4153.... }1
25 to 44 years............. 12255.... 4162.... }1
45 to 64 years............. 12264.... 4171.... 13
65 years and over.......... 12273.... 4180.... }1
Not enrolled in school:
16 to 24 years............. 12282.... 4189.... }1
25 to 44 years............. 12291.... 4198.... 16
45 to 64 years............. 12300.... 4207.... }1
65 years and over.......... 12309.... 4216.... 18
PB58. AGE(3) BY SEX(2) BY EMPLOYMENT
STATUS AND WORK STATUS IN 1989(3) (18)
Universe: Persons 60 years and over
60 to 64 years:
Male:
In labor force.................. 12318.... 4225.... 1,1,1
Not in labor force:
Worked in 1989............... 12327.... 4234.... 1,1,2
Did not work in 1989......... 12336.... 4243.... 1,1,3
Female:
(Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND
WORK STATUS IN 1989).......... 12345.... 4252.... 1,2,1
65 to 69 years:
(Repeat SEX By EMPLOYMENT STATUS
AND WORK STATUS IN 1989)......... 12372.... 4279.... 2,1,1
70 years and over:
(Repeat SEX By EMPLOYMENT STATUS
AND WORK STATUS IN 1989)........ 12426.... 4333.... 3,1,1
PB59. SEX(2) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HOURS
WORKED LAST WEEK, AND YEAR LAST

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ICPSR 6308
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    WORKED(11) (22)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Male:
        In labor force:
        In Armed Forces................. 12480.... 4387.... 1,1
        Civilian:
            Employed:
                Al work 35 or more hours.... 12489.... 4396.... 1,2
                    At work 1 5 to 34 hours..... 12498.... 4405.... 1,3
            At work 1 to 14 hours...... 12507.... 4414.... 1,4
            With a job, but not at work. 12516.... 4423.... 1,5
            Unemployed:
                Last worked 1989 to 1990.... 12525.... 4432.... 1,6
                    Last worked 1988 or earlier. 12534.... 4441.... 1,7
                    Never worked............... 12543.... 4450.... 1,8
    Not in labor force:
        Persons in households...........
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        Other persons in group quarters. 12570.... 4477.... 1,11
    Female:
        (Repeat EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HOURS
        WORKED LAST WEEK AND YEAR LAST
        WORKED)........................ 12579.... 4486.... 2,1
    PB60. SEX(2) BY WORK STATUS IN 1989, USUAL
HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989, AND
WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(19) (38)
Universe: Persons 16 years and over
Male:
Worked in 1989:
Usually worked 35 or more hours
per week:
50 to 52 weeks............... 12678.... 4585.... 1,1
48 to 49 weeks............... 12687.... 4594.... 1,2
40 to 47 weeks................ 12696.... 4603.... 1,3
27 to 39 weeks................ 12705.... 4612.... 1,4
14 to 26 weeks................ 12714.... 4621.... 1,5
1 to 13 weeks................ 12723.... 4630.... 1,6
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours
per week:
50 to 52 weeks................ 12732.... 4639.... 1.7
48 to 49 weeks................ 12741.... 4648.... 1,8
40 to 47 weeks............... 12750.... 4657.... 1,9
27 to 39 weeks............... 12759.... 4666.... 1,10
14 to 26 weeks............... 12768.... 4675.... 1,11
1 to 13 weeks................ 12777.... 4684.... 1,12
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours
per week:
50 to 52 weeks............... 12786.... 4693.... 1,13
48 to 49 weeks............... 12795.... 4702.... 1,14
40 to 47 weeks............... 12804.... 4711.... 1,15

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (351) & 13191 & 5098. & 1,20 \\
\hline Other transportation equipment
(352-370) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 13200. & 5107. & 1,21 \\
\hline Other durable goods (250-269, 371-391)....................... & 13209. & 5116. & 1,22 \\
\hline Not specified manufacturing
(392-399) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 13218 & 5125. & 1,23 \\
\hline Transportation, communications, and other public utilities (400499) : & & & \\
\hline Transportation (400-439) : & & & \\
\hline Railroads (400) & 13227. & 5134. & 1,24 \\
\hline Trucking service and warehousing (410-411)........ & 13236 & 5143. & 1,25 \\
\hline U.S. Postal Service (412-419). & 13245 & 5152 & 1,26 \\
\hline Air transportation (421) & 13254 & 5161 & 1,27 \\
\hline Other transportation (401-409, 420, 422-439)................ & 13263 & 5170 & 1,28 \\
\hline Communications (440-449) : & & & \\
\hline Telephone communications (441) Other communications (440, & 13272. & 5179. & 1,29 \\
\hline 442-449) & 13281 & 5188. & 1,30 \\
\hline Utilities and sanitary services
(450-499) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 13290 & 5197. & 1,31 \\
\hline Wholesale trade (500-579) : & & & \\
\hline Durable goods (500-539) & 13299 & 5206 & 1,32 \\
\hline Nondurable goods (540-579) & 13308 & 5215 & 1,33 \\
\hline Retail trade (580-699) : & & & \\
\hline Building materials and hardware and garden stores (580-589).... & 13317. & 5224. & 1,34 \\
\hline General merchandise stores
(591-600) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 13326. & 5233. & 1,35 \\
\hline Food, bakery, and dairy stores
(601-611) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 13335. & 5242. & 1,36 \\
\hline Automotive dealers and gasoline stations (612-622): & & & \\
\hline Motor vehicle dealers (612619) & 13344 & 5251. & 1,37 \\
\hline Gasoline service stations (621).................... & 13353. & 5260. & 1,38 \\
\hline Automotive and home supply stores and miscellaneous vehicle dealers (620, 622)... & 13362. & 5269. & 1,39 \\
\hline Apparel and accessory stores, including shoes (623-630)... & 13371.... & 5278. & 1,40 \\
\hline Home furnishings and equipment stores (631-640)............... & 13380 & 5287. & 1,41 \\
\hline Eating and drinking places (641) & 13389. & 5296. & 1,42 \\
\hline Other retail trade (590, 642699) & 13398.. & 5305.. & 1,43 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Finance, insurance, and real estate (700-720):} \\
\hline Banking and other savings institutions (700-701).. & 13407 & 5314 & 1,44 \\
\hline Insurance (711) & 13416 & 5323 & 1,45 \\
\hline Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices (712- & & & \\
\hline 720) & 13425 & 5332. & 1,46 \\
\hline Other finance (702-710) & 13434 & 5341 & 1,47 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Business and repair services (721760) :} \\
\hline Personnel supply services (731). & 13443. & 5350 . & 1,48 \\
\hline Computer and data processing services (732-739)......... & 13452 & 5359. & 1,49 \\
\hline Other business services (721-730, 740-741) & 13461 & 5368 & 1,50 \\
\hline Automotive repair and related services (751)............... & 13470 & 5377. & 1,51 \\
\hline Other repair services and other automotive services (742-750, 752-760) & 13479 & 5386 & 1,52 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Personal services (761-799) :} \\
\hline Private households (761) & 13488 & 5395 & 1,53 \\
\hline Hotels and motels (762-769) & 13497 & 5404 & 1,54 \\
\hline Beauty and barber shops (772780) & 13506 & 5413 & 1,55 \\
\hline Other personal services (770-771, 781-799)......................... . & 13515 & 5422 & 1,56 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Entertainment and recreation} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Professional and related services (812-899) :} \\
\hline Hospitals (831) & 13533. & 5440. & 1,58 \\
\hline Health services, except hospitals
(812-830, 832-840)................ & 13542 & 5449 & 1,59 \\
\hline Legal services (841) & 13551 & 5458 & 1,60 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Elementary and secondary schools
\[
(842-849):
\]} \\
\hline Government (842-849) & 13560 & 5467 & 1,61 \\
\hline Private (842-849) & 13569 & 5476 & 1,62 \\
\hline Colleges and universities (850). & 13578 & 5485 & 1,63 \\
\hline Other educational services (851860) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 13587.... & 5494 & 1,64 \\
\hline Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (861).. & 13596. & 5503. & 1,65 \\
\hline Child day care, including family homes (862-869) & 13605 & 5512 & 1,66 \\
\hline Other social services (870-871) & 13614 & 5521 & 1,67 \\
\hline Religious and other membership organizations (873-881)....... & 13623. & 5530. & 1,68 \\
\hline Engineering, architectural, and & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

ICPSR 6308
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            surveying services (882-889)... 13632.... 5539.... 1,69
            Other professional services
                (872, 890-899)................ 13641.... 5548.... 1,70
        Public administration (900-939):
        Justice, public order, and
            safety (910-920).............. 13650.... 5557.... 1,71
            Other public administration
            (900-909, 921-939)............ 13659.... 5566.... 1,72
    Female:
(Repeat INDUSTRY)................ 13668.... 5575.... 2,1
PB62. SEX(2) BY INDUSTRY(2) BY CLASS OF
WORKER(8) (32)
Universe: Employed persons }16\mathrm{ years
and over
Male:
All industries except agriculture
(031-939):
Private for profit wage and salary
workers:
Employee of private company... 14316.... 6223.... 1,1,1
Employee of own corporation... 14325.... 6232.... 1,1,2
Private not-for-profit wage and
salary workers................ 14334.... 6241.... 1,1,3
Local government workers........ 14343.... 6250.... 1,1,4
State government workers........ 14352.... 6259.... 1,1,5
Federal government workers...... 14361.... 6268.... 1,1,6
Self-employed workers.......... 14370.... 6277.... 1,1,7
Unpaid family workers.......... 14379.... 6286.... 1,1,8
Agriculture (000-030):
(Repeat CLASS OF WORKER)........ 14388.... 6295.... 1,2,1
Female:
(Repeat INDUSTRY By CLASS OF
WORKER)......................... 14460.... 6367.... 2,1,1
PB63. SEX(2) BY OCCUPATION(94) (188)
Universe: Employed persons 16 years
and over
Male:
Managerial and professional
specialty occupations (000-202):
Executive, administrative, and
managerial occupations (000-042):
Officials and administrators,
public administration (000-
006)....................... 14604.... 6511.... 1,1
Financial managers (007)...... 14613.... 6520.... 1,2
Managers, marketing, advertis-
ing, and public relations
(013)...................... 14622.... 6529.... 1,3
Administrators, education and

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        related fields (014)......... 14631.... 6538.... 1,4
    Other specified managers and
        administrators (008-012, 015-
        021)........................ 14640.... 6547.... 1,5
    Managers and administrators,
        n.e.c. (022):
        Salaried (022)............. 14649.... 6556.... 1,6
        Self-employed (022)........ 14658.... 6565.... 1,7
        Management related occupations
        (023-042):
            Accountants and auditors
                (023).................... 14667.... 6574.... 1,8
            Other management related
                occupations (024-042)...... 14676.... 6583.... 1,9
    Professional specialty occu-
pations (043-202):
Engineers, architects, and sur-
veyors (043-063):
Engineers (044-062)........ 14685.... 6592.... 1,10
Architects and surveyors
(043, 063)................ 14694.... 6601.... 1,11
Mathematical and computer
scientists (064-068)........ 14703.... 6610.... 1,12
Natural scientists (069-083).. 14712.... 6619.... 1,13
Health diagnosing occupations
(084-094):
Physicians (084)............ 14721.... 6628.... 1,14
Other health diagnosing
occupations (085-094)...... 14730.... 6637.... 1,15
Health assessment and treating
occupations (095-112):
Registered nurses (095)..... 14739.... 6646.... 1,16
Other health assessment and
treating occupations (096-
112)..................... 14748.... 6655.... 1,17
Teachers, postsecondary (113-
154)..........................
Teachers, except postsecondary
(155-162):
Teachers, elementary and
secondary schools (155-157) 14766.... 6673.... 1,19
Other teachers, except post-
secondary (158-162)........ 14775.... 6682.... 1,20
Librarians and counselors
(163-165)................... 14784.... 6691.... 1,21
Social scientists and urban
planners (166-173).......... 14793.... 6700.... 1,22
Social, recreation, and
religious workers (174-177).. 14802.... 6709.... 1,23
Lawyers and judges (178-182).. 14811.... 6718.... 1,24
Writers, artists, entertainers,

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ICPSR 6308
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline and athletes (183-202) & 14820. & 6727. & 1,25 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (203-402) :} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Technicians and related support occupations (203-242):} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Health technologists and technicians, except licensed practical nurses (203-206,} \\
\hline 208-212) & 14829 & 6736 & 1,26 \\
\hline Licensed practical nurses (207) & 14838. & 6745. & 1,27 \\
\hline Engineering and science technicians (213-225)............. & 14847. & 6754. & 1,28 \\
\hline Technicians, except health, engineering, and science (226-242).................. & 14856. & 6763. & 1,29 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Sales occupations (243-302):} \\
\hline Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations, salaried (243-252) & 14865. & 6772. & 1,30 \\
\hline Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations, selfemployed (243-252)......... & 14874 & 6781 & 1,31 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Sales representatives, finance, and business services (253-257):} \\
\hline Real estate sales occupations (254).......................... & 14883. & 6790. & 1,32 \\
\hline Other finance and business services sales occupations (253, 255-257)............. & 14892. & 6799. & 1,33 \\
\hline Sales representatives, commodities, except retail (258- & & & \\
\hline 262) & 14901 & 6808. & 1,34 \\
\hline Sales workers, retail and personal services (263-282): & & & \\
\hline Cashiers (276) & 14910. & 6817. & 1,35 \\
\hline Other sales workers, retail and personal services (263275, 277-282) \(\qquad\) & 14919. & 6826.... & 1,36 \\
\hline Sales related occupations (283- & & & \\
\hline 302) & 14928. & 6835. & 1,37 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Administrative support occupa-} \\
\hline Supervisors, administrative support occupations (303-307). & 14937. & 6844. & 1,38 \\
\hline Computer equipment operators
(308-312) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . & 14946 . & 6853. & 1,39 \\
\hline Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (313-315)............. & 14955. & 6862. & 1,40 \\
\hline Information clerks (316-324)... & 14964 & 6871 & 1,41 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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        Records processing occupations,
        except financial (325-336).... 14973.... 6880.... 1,42
        Bookkeepers, accounting, and
        auditing clerks (337)........
        Other financial records proces-
        sing occupations (338-344)....
        Mail and message distributing
        occupations (354-358)........
    Material recording, scheduling
        and distributing clerks (359-
        374)........................ 15009.... 6916.... 1,46
        Adjusters and investigators
        (375-378).....................
    Other administrative support
        occupations (345-353, 379-402) 15027.... 6934.... 1,48
    Service occupations (403-472):
Private household occupations
(403-412).................... 15036.... 6943.... 1,49
Protective service occupations
(413-432):
Police and firefighters (417-
422)....................... 15045.... 6952.... 1,50
Guards (425-432)............. 15054.... 6961.... 1,51
Other protective service oc-
cupations (413-416, 423-424). 15063.... 6970.... 1,52
Food service occupations (433-
444):
Waiters and waitresses (435).. 15072.... 6979.... 1,53
Cooks (436-437).............. 15081.... 6988.... 1,54
Other food service occupations
(433-434, 438-444)..........
Health service occupations (445-
447):
Nursing aides, orderlies, and
attendants (447)............ 15099.... 7006.... 1,56
Other health service occupa-
tions (445-446)............
Cleaning and building service
occupations, except household
(448-455).................... 15117.... 7024.... 1,58
Personal service occupations
(456-472):
Barbers, hairdressers, and
cosmetologists (457-458)..... 15126.... 7033.... 1,59
Child care workers (466-468).. 15135.... 7042.... 1,60
Other personal service
occupations (456, 459-465,
469-472)................... 15144.... 7051.... 1,61
Farming, forestry, and fishing
occupations (473-502):
Farm operators and managers

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    (473-476)..................... 15153.... 7060.... 1,62
    Farm occupations, except managers
        (477-484)..................... 15162.... 7069.... 1,63
    Related agricultural occupations
        (485-493):
        Groundskeepers and gardeners,
            except farm (486)........... 15171.... 7078.... 1,64
        Other related agricultural
            occupations (485, 487-493)... 15180.... 7087.... 1,65
    Forestry and logging occupations
        (494-496)
    Fishers, hunters, and trappers
        (497-502).................... 15198.... 7105.... 1,67
    Precision production, craft, and
repair occupations (503-702):
Auto mechanics and repairers
(505-506, 514)................ 15207.... 7114.... 1,68
Mechanics and repairers, except
auto (503-504, 507-513, 515-
552).......................... 15216.... 7123.... 1,69
Construction trades (553-612):
Carpenters (567-572)......... 15225.... 7132.... 1,70
Electricians (575-576)........ 15234.... 7141.... 1,71
Painters, construction and
maintenance (579-582)........ 15243.... 7150.... 1,72
Plumbers, pipefitters, and
steamfitters (585-587)....... 15252.... 7159.... 1,73
Other construction trades
(553-566, 573-574, 577-578,
583-584, 588-612)........... 15261.... 7168.... 1,74
Extractive occupations (613-627) 15270.... 7177.... 1,75
Precision production occupations
(628-702):
Supervisors, production oc-
cupations (628-633)......... 15279.... 7186.... 1,76
Precision metal working occu-
pations (634-655)........... 15288.... 7195.... 1,77
Precision food production oc-
cupations (686-688)..........
15297.... 7204.... 1,78
Other precision production oc-
cupations (656-685, 689-702). 15306.... 7213.... 1,79
Operators, fabricators, and
laborers (703-902):
Machine operators, assemblers,
and inspectors (703-802):
Machine operators and tenders,
except precision (703-782):
Metal working and plastic
working machine operators
(703-716)................ 15315.... 7222.... 1,80
Printing machine operators

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            (734-737)................. 15324.... 7231.... 1,81
            Textile, apparel, and furn-
                ishings machine operators
            (738-752)................. 15333.... 7240.... 1,82
            Other machine operators and
                tenders, except precision
                (717-733, 753-782)........ 15342.... 7249.... 1,83
            Fabricators, assemblers, and
            hand working occupations
            (783-795).................. 15351.... 7258.... 1,84
            Production inspectors, testers,
            samplers, and weighers (796-
            802)....................... 15360.... 7267.... 1,85
    Transportation and material
    moving occupations (803-863):
            Motor vehicle operators (803-
                    822):
            Truck drivers (804-805)..... 15369.... 7276.... 1,86
            Bus drivers (808).......... 15378.... 7285.... 1,87
            Other motor vehicle opera-
                tors (803, 806-807, 809-
                822)..................... 15387.... 7294.... 1,88
    Transportation occupations,
            except motor vehicles (823-
            842)........................ 15396.... 7303.... 1,89
            Material moving equipment op-
            erators (843-863)........... 15405.... 7312.... 1,90
            Handlers, equipment cleaners,
            helpers, and laborers (864-902):
            Construction laborers (869-
                873)........................ 15414.... 7321..... 1,91
            Freight, stock, and material
            handlers (875-884)........... 15423.... 7330.... 1,92
            Hand packers and packagers
                (888)....................... 15432.... 7339.... 1,93
                    Miscellaneous manual occupa-
                        tions (864-868, 874, 885-887,
                        889-902).................... 15441.... 7348.... 1,94
    Female:
(Repeat OCCUPATION).............. 15450.... 7357.... 2,1
Filler............................ 16179..... }808
End of Segment
Female:
(Repeat OCCUPATION)-Con.......... 16487.... 301.... 2,82
PB64. SEX(2) BY OCCUPATION(14) (28)
Universe: Experienced unemployed
persons 16 years and over
Male:

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ICPSR 6308
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    Managerial and professional
    specialty occupations (000-202):
            Executive, administrative, and
                managerial occupations (000-
                042)......................... 16604.... 418.... 1,1
    Professional specialty occupa-
                tions (043-202)............... 16613.... 427.... 1,2
    Technical, sales, and administra-
    tive support occupations (203-402):
        Technicians and related support
                occupations (203-242).......... 16622.... 436.... 1,3
            Sales occupations (243-302)..... 16631.... 445.... 1,4
            Administrative support occupa-
                tions, including clerical (303-
                402)......................... 16640.... 454.... 1,5
    Service occupations (403-472):
Private household occupations
(403-412).................... 16649.... 463.... 1,6
Protective service occupations
(413-432)
16658...
472.... 1,7
Service occupations, except pro-
tective and household (433-472)
16667.... 481.... 1,8
Farming, forestry, and fishing
occupations (473-502)........... 16676.... 490.... 1,9
Precision production, craft, and
repair occupations (503-702)..... 16685.... 499.... 1,10
Operators, fabricators, and
laborers (703-902):
Machine operators, assemblers,
and inspectors (703-802)....... 16694.... 508.... 1,11
Transportation and material
moving occupations (803-863)... 16703.... 517.... 1,12
Handlers, equipment cleaners,
helpers, and laborers (864-
902).......................... 16712.... 526.... 1,13
Unemployed, last job uniquely
military, or last worked 1984 or
earlier (903-999)............... 16721.... 535.... 1,14
Female:
(Repeat OCCUPATION).............. 16730.... 544.... 2,1
PB65. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(25) (25)
Universe: Households
Less than \$5,000................... 16856.... 670.... 1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.................. 16865.... 679.... }
\$10,000 to \$12,499................. 16874.... 688.... }
\$12,500 to \$14,999................. 16883.... 697.... }
\$15,000 to \$17,499................ 16892.... 706.... }
\$17,500 to \$19,999................. 16901.... 715.... }
\$20,000 to \$22,499................ 16910.... 724.... }
\$22,500 to \$24,999................. 16919.... 733....

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    $25,000 to $27,499\ldots............... 16928.... 742.... 9
    $27,500 to $29,999................ 16937.... 751.... }1
    $30,000 to $32,499................. 16946.... 760.... }1
    $32,500 to $34,999................. 16955.... 769.... }1
    $35,000 to $37,499................. 16964.... 778.... }1
    $37,500 to $39,999................. 16973.... 787.... }1
    $40,000 to $42,499................. 16982.... 796.... }1
    $42,500 to $44,999................. 16991.... 805.... 16
    $45,000 to $47,499................ 17000.... 814.... }1
    $47,500 to $49,999................. 17009.... 823.... }1
    $50,000 to $54,999................. 17018.... 832.... }1
    $55,000 to $59,999................. 17027.... 841.... }2
    $60,000 to $74,999................. 17036.... 850.... }2
    $75,000 to $99,999................. 17045.... 859.... }2
    $100,000 to $124,999............... 17054.... 868.... }2
    $125,000 to $149,999.............. 17063.... 877.... }2
    $150,000 or more.................. 17072.... 886.... }2
    PB65A. MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Median household income in 1989..... 17081.... 895.... 1
PB66. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................. 17090.... 904.... 1
PB67. HOUSEHOLD TYPE (2) BY TENURE (2) BY
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8) (32)
Universe: Households
Family households:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 24 years...... 17105.... 919.... 1,1,1
Householder 25 to 34 years...... 17114.... 928.... 1,1,2
Householder 35 to 44 years...... 17123.... 937.... 1,1,3
Householder 45 to 54 years...... 17132.... 946.... 1,1,4
Householder 55 to 59 years...... 17141.... 955.... 1,1,5
Householder 60 to 64 years...... 17150.... 964.... 1,1,6
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 17159.... 973.... 1,1,7
Householder 75 years and over... 17168.... 982.... 1,1,8
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 17177.... 991.... 1,2,1
Nonfamily households:
(Repeat TENURE By AGE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER)........................ 17249.... 1063.... 2,1,1
PB68. AGGREGATE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1)
BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) BY TENURE (2) BY
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(8) (32)
Universe: Households
Total:

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ICPSR 6308
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        Family households:
        Owner occupied:
            Householder 15 to 24 years.... 17393.... 1207....1,1,1,1
            Householder 25 to 34 years.... 17408.... 1222....1,1,1,2
            Householder 35 to 44 years.... 17423.... 1237....1,1,1,3
            Householder 45 to 54 years.... 17438.... 1252....1,1,1,4
            Householder 55 to 59 years.... 17453.... 1267....1,1,1,5
            Householder 60 to 64 years.... 17468.... 1282....1,1,1,6
            Householder 65 to 74 years.... 17483.... 1297....1,1,1,7
            Householder 75 years and over. 17498.... 1312....1,1,1,8
    Renter occupied:
                (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)... 17513.... 1327....1,1,2,1
    Nonfamily households:
(Repeat TENURE By AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER).................. 17633.... 1447....1,2,1,1
PB69. EARNINGS IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With earnings..................... 17873.... 1687.... 1
No earnings....................... 17882.... 1696....
PB70. WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With wage or salary income......... 17891.... 1705.... 1
No wage or salary income........... 17900.... 1714.... }
PB71. NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN
1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With nonfarm self-employment income. 17909.... 1723.... 1
No nonfarm self-employment income... 17918.... 1732.... 2
PB72. FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME IN
1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With farm self-employment income.... 17927.... 1741.... 1
No farm self-employment income...... 17936.... 1750.... 2
PB73. INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL
INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With Interest, dividend, or net
rental income..................... 17945.... 1759.... 1
No interest dividend, or net rental
income........................... 17964.... 1768.... }
PB74. SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With Social Security Income......... 17963.... 1777.... 1
No Social Security income.......... 17972.... 1786.... }

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PB75. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With public assistance income....... 17981.... 1795.... 1
No public assistance income......... 17990.... 1804.... 2
PB76. RETIREMENT INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With retirement income............. 17999.... 1813.... 1
No retirement income............... 18008.... 1822.... }
PB77. OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
With other income.................. 18017.... 1831.... 1
No other income................... 18026.... 1840.... }
PB78. AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN
1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total.............................. 18035.... 1849.... 1
PB79. AGGREGATE NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT
INCOME IN 1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................. 18050.... 1864.... }
PB80. AGGREGATE FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME
IN 1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................... 18065..... 1879.
AGGREGATE INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET
RENTAL INCOME IN 1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................. 18080.... 1894.... }
PB82. AGGREGATE SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN
1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................. 18095.... 1909.... }
PB83. AGGREGATE PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................. 18110.... 1924.... 1
PB84. AGGREGATE RETIREMENT INCOME IN
1989(1) (1)
Universe: Households
Total............................. 18125.... 1939.... 1
PB85. AGGREGATE OTHER TYPE OF INCOME IN

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        1989(1) (1)
    Universe: Households
    Total.............................. 18140.... 1954.... }
    PB86. FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(25) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF
CHILDREN(12) (300)
Universe: Families
Less than \$5,000:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only........... 18155.... 1969.... 1,1
6 to 17 years only........... 18164.... 1978.... 1,2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years....................... 18173.... 1987.... 1,3
No own children under 18 years.. 18182.... 1996.... 1,4
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only......... 18191.... 2005.... 1,5
6 to 17 years only.......... 18200.... 2014.... 1,6
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years.................... 18209.... 2023.... 1,7
No own children under 18 years 18218.... 2032.... 1,8
Female householder, no husband
present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only......... 18227.... 2041.... 1,9
6 to 17 years only.......... 18236.... 2050.... 1,10
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years..................... 18245.... 2059.... 1,11
No own children under 18 years 18254.... 2068.... 1,12
\$5,000 to \$9,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 18263.... 2077.... 2,1
\$10,000 to \$12,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 18371.... 2185.... 3,1
\$12,500 to \$14,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 18479.... 2293.... 4,1
\$15,000 to \$17,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 18587.... 2401.... 5,1
\$17,500 to \$19,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 18695.... 2509.... 6,1
\$20,000 to \$22,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 18803.... 2617.... 7,1
\$22,500 to \$24,999:

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    (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
    AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 18911.... 2725.... 8,1
    \$25,000 to \$27,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19019.... 2833.... 9,1
\$27,500 to \$29,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19127.... 2941.... 10,1
\$30,000 to \$32,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19235.... 3049.... 11,1
\$32,500 to \$34,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19343.... 3157.... 12,1
\$35,000 to \$37,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19451.... 3265.... 13,1
\$37,500 to \$39,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 19659.... 3373.... 14,1
\$40,000 to \$42,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19667.... 3481.... 15,1
\$42,500 to \$44,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 19775.... 3589.... 16,1
\$45,000 to \$47,499:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 19883.... 3697.... 17,1
\$47,500 to \$49,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 19991.... 3805.... 18.1
\$50,000 to \$54,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 20099.... 3913.... 19,1
\$55,000 to \$59,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 20207.... 4021.... 20,1
\$60,000 to \$74,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 20315.... 4129.... 21,1
\$75,000 to \$99,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 20423.... 4237.... 22,1
\$100,000 to \$124,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 20531.... 4345.... 23,1
\$125,000 to \$149,999:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............ 20639.... 4453.... 24,1
\$150,000 or more:

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            (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
            AND AGE OF CHILDREN) ............ 20747.... 4561.... 25,1
    PB86A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
FAMILY TYPE(3) (3)
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
Married-couple family............ 20855.... 4669.... 1,1
Other family:
Male householder, no wife
present....................... 20864.... 4678.... 1,2
Female householder, no husband
present...................... 20873.... 4687.... 1,3
PB86B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF
CHILDREN(6) (6)
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years 20882.... 4696.... 1,1
No own children under 18 years.. 20891.... 4705.... 1,2
Other family:
Male householder, no wife
present:
With own children under 18
years....................... 20900.... 4714.... 1,3
No own children under 18 years 20909.... 4723.... 1,4
Female householder, no husband
present:
With own children under 18
years...................... 20918.... 4732.... 1,5
No own children under 18 years 20927.... 4741.... 1,6
PB86C. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF
CHILDREN (12) (12)
Universe: Families
Median family income in 1989:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only........... 20936.... 4750.... 1,1
6 to 17 years only........... 20945.... 4759.... 1,2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years...................... 20954.... 4768.... 1,3
No own children under 18 years... 20963.... 4777.... 1,4
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only.......... 20972.... 4786.... 1,5
6 to 17 years only........... 20981.... 4795.... 1,6

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            Under 6 years and 6 to 17
                        years.................... 20990.... 4804.... 1,7
            No own children under 18 years. 20999.... 4813.... 1,8
                Female householder, no husband
                    present:
            With own children under 18 years:
                    Under 6 years only.......... 21008.... 4822.... 1,9
                    6 to 17 years only........... 21017.... 4831.... 1,10
                    Under 6 years and 6 to 17
                    years..................... 21026.... 4840.... 1,11
            No own children under 18 years. 21035.... 4849.... 1,12
    PB87. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF
CHILDREN(12) (12)
Universe: Families
Total:
Married-couple family:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only........... 21044.... 4858.... 1,1
6 to 17 years only........... 21059.... 4873.... 1,2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years...................... 21074.... 4888.... 1,3
No own children under 18 years.. 21089.... 4903.... 1,4
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only.......... 21104.... 4918.... 1,5
6 to 17 years only......... 21119.... 4933.... 1,6
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years..................... 21134.... 4948.... 1,7
No own children under 18 years 21149.... 4963.... 1,8
Female householder, no husband
present:
With own children under 18 years:
Under 6 years only......... 21164.... 4978.... 1,9
6 to 17 years only......... 21179.... 4993.... 1,10
Under 6 years and 6 to 17
years.................... 21194.... 5008.... 1,11
No own children under 18 years 21209.... 5023.... 1,12
PB88. WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(4) BY
FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(25) (100)
Universe: Families
No workers:
Less than \$5,000................. 21224.... 5038.... 1,1
\$5,000 to \$9,999................. 21233.... 5047.... 1,2
\$10,000 to \$12,499............... 21242.... 5056.... 1,3
\$12,500 to \$14,999............... 21251.... 5065.... 1,4
\$15,000 to \$17,499.............. 21260.... 5074.... 1,5
\$17,500 to \$19,999............... 21269.... 5083.... 1,6

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        \(\$ 22,500\) to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 27,499 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 27,500\) to \(\$ 29,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$30,000 to \(\$ 32,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 32,500\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\). 21323.... 5137.... 1, 12
        \(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 37,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 37,500\) to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 40,000\) to \(\$ 42,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 42,500\) to \(\$ 44,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 47,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 47,500\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).

        \(\$ 55,000\) to \(\$ 59,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$60,000 to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$75,000 to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$1 00,000 to \(\$ 124,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 21422.... 5236.... 1,23
        \(\$ 125,000\) to \(\$ 149,999 \ldots . . . . . . .\).
        \$150,000 or more................... 21440.... 5254.... 1,25
        1 worker:
        (Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989).... 21449.... 5263.... 2,1
        2 or more workers, husband and wife
        worked:
        (Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989).... 21674.... 5488.... 3,1
2 or more workers, other:
    (Repeat FAMILY INCOME IN 1989)....
        PB88A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) (1)
        Universe: Families
        Median family income in 1989
        22124.... 5938
        1
PB88B. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
    WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(3) (3)
    Universe: Families
    Median family income in 1989:
        No workers........................ 22133.... 5947.... 1,1
        1 worker............................ 22142.... 5956.... 1,2
        2 or more workers.................. 22151.... 5965.... 1,3
PB88C. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
    WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(4) (4)
    Universe: Families
    Median family income in 1989:
        No workers........................ \(22160 . .\). 5974.... 1,1
        1 worker............................ \(22169 . .\). 5983.... 1,2
        2 or more workers, husband and
            wife worked
                22178... 5992... 1, 3
        2 or more workers, other.......... 22187.... 6001.... 1,4
PB89. AGGREGATE FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1)
    BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989(6) (6)


PB90A. MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & PERSONS IN FAMILY(6) (6) & & \\
\hline & Universe: Families & & \\
\hline & Median family income in 1989: & & \\
\hline & 2 persons. & 23636.... & 7450.... 1,1 \\
\hline & 3 persons. & 23645. & 7459.... 1,2 \\
\hline & 4 persons. & 23654. & 7468.... 1,3 \\
\hline & 5 persons. & 23663. & 7477.... 1,4 \\
\hline & 6 persons. & 23672. & 7486.... 1,5 \\
\hline & 7 or more persons. & 23681. & 7495.... 1,6 \\
\hline PB91. & SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY HOUSEHOLD & & \\
\hline & TYPE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (2) & & \\
\hline & BY NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN & & \\
\hline & 1989(25) (200) & & \\
\hline & Universe: Nonfamily households & & \\
\hline & Male householder: & & \\
\hline & Living alone: & & \\
\hline & Householder 15 to 64 years: & & \\
\hline & Less than \$5,000. & 23690.. & 7504....1,1,1,1 \\
\hline & \$5,000 to \$9,999. & 23699. & 7513....1,1,1,2 \\
\hline & \$10,000 to \$12,499 & 23708. & 7522....1,1,1,3 \\
\hline & \$12,500 to \$14,999 & 23717. & 7531....1.1,1,4 \\
\hline & \$15,000 to \$17,499. & 23726. & 7540....1,1,1,5 \\
\hline & \$17,500 to \$19,999. & 23735. & 7549....1,1,1,6 \\
\hline & \$20,000 to \$22,499. & 23744. & 7558....1,1,1,7 \\
\hline & \$22,500 to \$24,999. & 23753. & 7567....1,1,1,8 \\
\hline & \$25,000 to \$27,499. & 23762 & 7576....1,1,1,9 \\
\hline & \$27,500 to \$29,999. & 23771. & 7585...1,1,1,10 \\
\hline & \$30,000 to \$32,499. & 23780. & 7594...1,1,1,11 \\
\hline & \$32,500 to \$34,999. & 23789. & 7603...1,1,1,12 \\
\hline & \$35,000 to \$37,499. & 23798. & 7612...1,1,1,13 \\
\hline & \$37,500 to \$39,999. & 23807. & 7621...1,1,1,14 \\
\hline & \$40,000 to \$42,499. & 23816. & 7630...1,1,1,15 \\
\hline & \$42,500 to \$44,999. & 23825. & 7639...1,1,1,16 \\
\hline & \$45,000 to \$47,499 & 23834. & 7648...1,1,1,17 \\
\hline & \$47,500 to \$49,999. & 23843. & 7657...1,1,1,18 \\
\hline & \$50,000 to \$54,999. & 23852. & 7666...1,1,1,19 \\
\hline & \$55,000 to \$59,999. & 23861. & 7675...1,1,1,20 \\
\hline & \$60,000 to \$74,999. & 23870. & 7684...1,1,1,21 \\
\hline & \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 23879.... & 7693...1,1,1,22 \\
\hline & \$100,000 to \$124,999. & 23888. & 7702...1,1,1,23 \\
\hline & \$125,000 to \$149,999. & 23897. & 7711...1,1,1,24 \\
\hline & \$150,000 or more.... & 23906. & 7720...1,1,1,25 \\
\hline & Householder 65 years and over: (Repeat NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD & & \\
\hline & INCOME IN 1989)............. & 23915... & 7729....1,1,2,1 \\
\hline & Not living alone: & & \\
\hline & (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By & & \\
\hline & NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN & & \\
\hline & 1989).... & 24140... & 7954....1,2,1,1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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    End of Segment
        Not living alone:
            (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
            NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
            1989)
    Female householder:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE By AGE OF
            HOUSEHOLDER BY NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD
            INCOME IN 1989)................. 24895.... 616....2,1,1,1
    PB91A. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989(1) BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) (2)
Universe: Nonfamily households
Median nonfamily household income
in 1989:
Male householder................. 25795.... 1516.... 1,1
Female householder............... 25804.... 1525.... 1,2
PB91B. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)
BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) (4)
Universe: Nonfamily households
Median nonfamily household income
in 1989:
Male householder:
Living alone.................. 25813.... 1534.... 1,1,1
Not living alone............... 25822.... 1543.... 1,1,2
Female householder
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)........ 25831.... 1552.... 1,2,1
PB91C. MEDIAN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989(1) BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY
HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER (2) (8)
Universe: Nonfamily households
Median nonfamily household income in
1989:
Male householder:
Living alone:
Householder 15 to 64 years.... 25849.... 1570....1,1,1,1
Householder 65 years and over. 25858.... 1579....1,1,1,2
Not living alone:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)... 25867.... 1588....1,1,2,1
Female householder:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE HOUSE-
HOLDER) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 25885.... 1606....1,2,1,1
PB92. AGGREGATE NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY SEX OF HOUSEHOLDER(2)

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        BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE(2) BY AGE OF
        HOUSEHOLDER (2) (8)
        Universe: Nonfamily households
        Total:
        Male householder:
            Living alone:
                Householder 15 to 64 years.... 25921.... 1642....1,1,1,1
                Householder 65 years and over. 25936.... 1657....1,1,1,2
            Not living alone:
                    (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)... 25951.... 1672....1,1,2,1
        Female householder:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE By AGE OF
                HOUSEHOLDER)................... 25981.... 1702....1,2,1,1
    PB93. SEX(2) BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND
USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN
1989(2) BY INCOME IN 1989(23) 192)
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Male:
Worked year round full time in 1989:
No income..................... 26041.... 1762.... 1,1,1
With income:
\$1 to \$2,499 or loss......... 26050.... 1771.... 1,1,2
\$2,500 to \$4,999............. 26059.... 1780.... 1,1,3
\$5,000 to \$7,499···........... 26068.... 1789.... 1,1,4
\$7,500 to \$9,999···........... 26077.... 1798.... 1,1,5
\$10,000 to \$12,499........... 26086.... 1807.... 1,1,6
\$12,500 to \$14,999........... 26095.... 1816.... 1,1,7
\$15,000 to \$17,499........... 26104.... 1825.... 1,1,8
\$17,500 to \$19,999........... 26113.... 1834.... 1,1,9
\$20,000 to \$22,499........... 26122.... 1843.... 1,1,10
\$22,500 to \$24,999........... 26131.... 1852.... 1,1,11
\$25,000 to \$27,499........... 26140.... 1861.... 1,1,12
\$27,500 to \$29,999........... 26149.... 1870.... 1.1,13
\$30,000 to \$32,499........... 26158.... 1879.... 1,1,14
\$32,500 to \$34,999........... 26167.... 1888.... 1,1,15
\$35,000 to \$37,499........... 26176.... 1897.... 1,1,16
\$37,500 to \$39,999........... 26185.... 1906.... 1,1,17
\$40.000 to \$44,999........... 26194.... 1915.... 1,1,18
\$45,000 to \$49,999........... 26203.... 1924.... 1,1,19
\$50,000 to \$59,999........... 26212.... 1933.... 1,1,20
\$60,000 to \$74,999........... 26221.... 1942.... 1,1,21
\$75,000 to \$99,999........... 26230.... 1951.... 1,1,22
\$100,000 or more............. 26239.... 1960.... 1,1,23
Other:
(Repeat INCOME IN 1989)......... 26248.... 1969.... 1,2,1
Female:
(Repeat WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND
USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN
1989 By INCOME IN 1989)......... 26455.... 2176.... 2,1,1

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PB93A. MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2) (2)
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
with income in 1989
Median income in 1989:
Male.............................. 26869.... 2590.... 1,1
Female........................... 26878.... 2599.... 1,2
PB93B. MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2)
BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL
HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
with income in 1989
Median income in 1989:
Male:
Worked year round full time in
1989........................... 26887.... 2608.... 1,1,1
Other......................... 26896.... 2617.... 1,1,2
Female:
(Repeat WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND
USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN
1989)......................... 26905.... 2626.... 1,2,1
PB94. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY SEX(2)
BY WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND USUAL
HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN 1989(2) (4)
Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
Total:
Male:
Worked year round full time in
1989......................... 26923.... 2644.... 1,1,1
Other........................... 26938..... 2659..... 1,1,2
Female:
(Repeat WEEKS WORKED IN 1989 AND
USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK IN
1989)........................ 26953.... 2674.... 1,2,1
PB95. AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(i) BY GROUP
QUARTERS (3) (3)
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
Total:
In households.................... 26983.... 2704.... 1,1
In group quarters:
Institutionalized persons....... 26998.... 2719.... 1,2
Other persons in group quarters. 27013.... 2734.... 1,3
PB95A. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989(1) (1)
Universe: Persons
Per capita income in 1989.......... 27028.... 2749.... 1
PB95B. PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
GROUP QUARTERS(3) (3)

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Per capita income in 1989:


PB96. FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER
AND FAMILY INCOME IN 1989(216) (216)
Universe: Families
Married-couple family:
Householder 15 to 24 years:
Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .27064 \ldots 2785 \ldots 1\)
\(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .27073 \ldots 2\)
\(\$ 10,000\) to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27082 \ldots 3\)
\$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .27091 \ldots 4\)
\$25,000 to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27100 \ldots 5\)
\$35,000 to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
\$50,000 to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27118 \ldots 2839 \ldots\)
\$75,000 to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .28127 \ldots 8\)
\(\$ 100,000\) or more................. 27136.... 2857.... 9
Householder 25 to 34 years:

\(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .27154 \ldots 11\)
\$10,000 to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27163 \ldots 284 . .\).
\$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27172 \ldots 23\)
\(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27181 \ldots 2902 \ldots\)
\$35,000 to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\). 27190........... \(2911 \ldots\)
\$50,000 to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27199 \ldots 16\)
\$75,000 to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27208 \ldots 2929\)
\(\$ 100,000\) or more................ 27217.... 2938.... 18
Householder 35 to 44 years:
Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27226 \ldots 294 \ldots\)
\(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$10,000 to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27244 \ldots 21\)
\$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27253 \ldots 22\)
\$25,000 to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27262 \ldots 23\)
\$35,000 to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27271 \ldots 24\)
\$50,000 to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27280 \ldots 3001 \ldots . .\).
\(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27289 \ldots 26\)
\$100,000 or more................ 27298.... 3019.... 27
Householder 45 to 54 years:
Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
\$5,000 to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
\$10,000 to \$14, 999 .....................
\(\$ 15,000\) to \(\$ 24\) 999...................... 37334.
\(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots 3064 \ldots 3\)
\(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots 33\)
\(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots 30 . . . . . . . .\).

\$100,000 or more................ 27379.... 3100.... 36
Householder 55 to 59 years: Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\). 27388.... 3109.... 37 \(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 10,000\) to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots 39\)
    \$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27415 \ldots 30\)
    \$25,000 to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27424 \ldots 3145 \ldots\)
    \$35,000 to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27433 \ldots 3154 \ldots\)
    \(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27442 \ldots 3163 \ldots\)
    \$75,000 to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27451 \ldots 34\)
    \(\$ 100,000\) or more................. 27460.... 3181.... 45
    Householder 60 to 64 years:
Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27469 \ldots 3190 \ldots . . .46\)
    \(\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Less than } \$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . & 27469 \ldots & 3190 \ldots & 46 \\ \$ 5,000 \text { to } \$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . & 27478 \ldots & 3199 \ldots & 47\end{array}\)
    \(\$ 10,000\) to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27487 \ldots 38\)
    \$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27496 \ldots 3217 \ldots\)
    \$25,000 to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27505 \ldots 30\)
    \$35,000 to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\). 27514........... 3235... 51


    \(\$ 100,000\) or more................ 27541.... 3262.... 54

    \(\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Less than } \$ 5,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . . & 27550 \ldots & 3271 \ldots & 55 \\ \$ 5,000 \text { to } \$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . & 27559 \ldots & 3280 \ldots & 56\end{array}\)

    \(\$ 15,000\) to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27586 \ldots 3307 \ldots\)
    \(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27595 \ldots 316 \ldots . .\).
    \(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27604 \ldots 325 \ldots\)

    \$100,000 or more............... 27622.... 3343.... 63
    Householder 75 years and over:
    Less than \$5,000.
    \$5,000 to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \$10,000 to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . .\).
    \$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \quad 27658 \ldots . .\).

    \(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27676 \ldots 397 . .\).

    \(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .27694 \ldots 315 \ldots\)
    \(\$ 100,000\) or more................ 27703.... 3424.... 72
Other family:
    Male householder, no wife present:
        Householder 15 to 24 years:
            Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots\) 27712.............. 3433.... 73

            \$10,000 to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 27730.... \(3451 \ldots\)
            \$15,000 to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . .27739 \ldots 36\)
            \$25,000 to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . .27748 \ldots 347\)
            \$35,000 to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . .27757 \ldots 348\)

            \(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . .27775 \ldots 30\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \$100,000 or & 27784. & 3505. & 81 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 25 to 34 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 27793. & 3514 & 82 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 27802. & 3523 & 83 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 27811 & 3532 & 84 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 27820. & 3541 & 85 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 27829. & 3550 & 86 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 27838. & 3559 & 87 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 27847. & 3568. & 88 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 27856. & 3577. & 89 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 27865. & 3586 & 90 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 35 to 44 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 27874. & 3595. & 91 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 27883. & 3604. & 92 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 27892. & 3613 & 93 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 27901 & 3622. & 94 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 27910. & 3631 & 95 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 27919. & 3640 . & 96 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 27928. & 3649. & 97 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 27937. & 3658 & 98 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 27946. & 3667 & 99 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 45 to 54 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 27955. & 3676. & 100 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 27964. & 3685. & 101 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 27973. & 3694 & 102 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 27982. & 3703. & 103 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 27991. & 3712. & 104 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28000. & 3721 & 105 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 28009. & 3730 & 106 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 28018. & 3739 & 107 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28027. & 3748 & 108 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 55 to 59 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28036. & 3757. & 109 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28045. & 3766. & 110 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 28054. & 3775. & 111 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28063. & 3784 & 112 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28072. & 3793 & 113 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28081. & 3802. & 114 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 28090. & 3811 & 115 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 28099. & 3820. & 116 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more. & 28108. & 3829. & 117 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 60 to 64 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28117. & 3838. & 118 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28126. & 3847. & 119 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 28135. & 3856. & 120 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28144. & 3865. & 121 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28153. & 3874 & 122 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28162. & 3883. & 123 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999. & 28171. & 3892. & 124 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28180. & 3901 & 125 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more. & 28189. & 3910 & 126 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 65 to 74 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000. & 28198. & 3919. & 127 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28207. & 3928 & 128 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 28216. & 3937. & 129 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28225. & 3946. & 130 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28234 & 3955 & 131 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28243 & 3964 & 132 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 28252. & 3973. & 133 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 28261. & 3982. & 134 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28270. & 3991. & 135 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 75 years and over:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28279. & 4000. & 136 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28288. & 4009. & 137 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999. & 28297. & 4018. & 138 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28306. & 4027 & 139 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28315. & 4036 & 140 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28324. & 4045. & 141 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 28333. & 4054. & 142 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 28342. & 4063 & 143 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28351 & 4072 & 144 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Female householder, no husband present:} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 15 to 24 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28360. & 4081 & 145 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999. & 28369. & 4090 & 146 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 28378. & 4099 & 147 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28387. & 4108. & 148 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28396. & 4117. & 149 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28405. & 4126. & 150 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 28414. & 4135 & 151 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28423. & 4144 & 152 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28432. & 4153 & 153 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 25 to 34 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28441. & 4162. & 154 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28450 & 4171. & 155 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 28459. & 4180. & 156 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28468 & 4189 & 157 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28477 & 4198 & 158 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28486. & 4207. & 159 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999 & 28495. & 4216. & 160 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999 & 28504. & 4225. & 161 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more. & 28513. & 4234. & 162 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 35 to 44 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28522. & 4243. & 163 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999. & 28531. & 4252 . & 164 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999 & 28540. & 4261. & 165 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999 & 28549. & 4270. & 166 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999 & 28558. & 4279. & 167 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999 & 28567. & 4288. & 168 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999. & 28576. & 4297. & 169 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28585. & 4306. & 170 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more. & 28594. & 4315 & 171 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 45 to 54 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28603. & 4324. & 172 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28612. & 4333. & 173 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999. & 28621. & 4342. & 174 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999. & 28630. & 4351. & 175 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999. & 28639. & 4360. & 176 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999. & 28648. & 4369. & 177 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999. & 28657. & 4378. & 178 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28666. & 4387. & 179 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28675. & 4396. & 180 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 55 to 59 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28684. & 4405. & 181 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28693. & 4414. & 182 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999. & 28702. & 4423. & 183 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999. & 28711 & 4432. & 184 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999. & 28720. & 4441. & 185 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999. & 28729. & 4450. & 186 \\
\hline \$60,000 to \$74,999. & 28738. & 4459. & 187 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28747. & 4468. & 188 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28756 & 4477 & 189 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 60 to 64 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28765. & 4486. & 190 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28774. & 4495. & 191 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999. & 28783. & 4504. & 192 \\
\hline \$15.000 to \$24,999. & 28792. & 4513. & 193 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999. & 28801. & 4522. & 194 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999. & 28810. & 4531. & 196 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999. & 28819. & 4540. & 196 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28828. & 4549. & 197 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more & 28837. & 4558. & 198 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 65 to 74 years:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28846. & 4567. & 199 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999 & 28855 & 4576. & 200 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999. & 28864 & 4685. & 201 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999. & 28873. & 4594. & 202 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999. & 28882. & 4603. & 203 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999. & 28891. & 4612. & 204 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999. & 28900. & 4621. & 205 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28909. & 4630. & 206 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more. & 28918. & 4639. & 207 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Householder 75 years and over:} \\
\hline Less than \$5,000 & 28927. & 4648. & 208 \\
\hline \$5,000 to \$9,999. & 28936. & 4657. & 209 \\
\hline \$10,000 to \$14,999. & 28945. & 4666. & 210 \\
\hline \$15,000 to \$24,999. & 28954. & 4675. & 211 \\
\hline \$25,000 to \$34,999. & 28963. & 4684. & 212 \\
\hline \$35,000 to \$49,999. & 28972. & 4693. & 213 \\
\hline \$50,000 to \$74,999. & 28981. & 4702. & 214 \\
\hline \$75,000 to \$99,999. & 28990. & 4711. & 215 \\
\hline \$100,000 or more. & 28999. & 4720. & 216 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & With income. & 29440. & 5161 & 1,9 \\
\hline & No income. & 29449 & 5170 & 1,10 \\
\hline & In group quarters: & & & \\
\hline & With income & 29458. & 5179. & 1,11 \\
\hline & No income. & 29467. & 5188 & 1,12 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
65 to 74 years: \\
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline & IN 1989) & 29476. & 5197. & 2,1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
75 years and over: \\
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND INCOME
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline & IN 1989)......................... & 29584. & 5305. & 3,1 \\
\hline PB99. & AGGREGATE INCOME IN 1989(1) BY AGE (3) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (3) (9) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons 60 years and over & & & \\
\hline & Total: & & & \\
\hline & 60 to 64 years: & & & \\
\hline & In households: & & & \\
\hline & Living alone. & 29692. & 5413. & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & Not living alone & 29707. & 5428 & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & In group quarters & 29722. & 5443 & 1,1,3 \\
\hline & 65 to 74 years: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE) & 29737 & 5458 & 1,2,1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
75 years and over: \\
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE).
\end{tabular} & 29782. & 5503. & 1,3,1 \\
\hline PB100 & POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2) BY AGE (16) (64) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Persons for whom poverty status is determined & & & \\
\hline & Income in 1989 above poverty level: Male: & & & \\
\hline & Under 1 year. & 29827. & 5548. & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & 1 year. & 29836. & 5557 & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & 2 years & 29845. & 5566 & 1,1,3 \\
\hline & 3 years. & 29854 & 5575 & 1,1,4 \\
\hline & 4 years & 29863. & 5584 & 1,1,5 \\
\hline & 5 years & 29872. & 5593 & 1,1,6 \\
\hline & 6 years. & 29881 & 5602 & 1,1,7 \\
\hline & 7 years. & 29890 & 5611 & 1,1,8 \\
\hline & 8 to 11 years & 29999 & 5620 & 1,1,9 \\
\hline & 12 to 17 years & 29908. & 5629 & 1,1,10 \\
\hline & 18 to 24 years & 29917. & 5638. & 1,1,11 \\
\hline & 25 to 44 years & 29926 & 5647 & 1,1,12 \\
\hline & 45 to 59 years & 29935 & 5656. & 1,1.13 \\
\hline & 60 to 64 years & 29944 & 5665. & 1,1,14 \\
\hline & 65 to 74 years & 29953. & 5674 & 1,1,15 \\
\hline & 75 years and over. & 29962. & 5693. & 1,1,16 \\
\hline & Female: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat AGE) & 29971. & 5692. & 1,2,1 \\
\hline & Income in 1989 below poverty level: & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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            (Repeat SEX By AGE).............. 30115.... 5836 2,. 1,1
    PB101. AGE(9) BY RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL(9) (81)
Universe: Persons for whom poverty
status is determined
Under 5 years:
Under .50........................ 30403.... 6124.... 1,1
. 50 to .74........................ 30412.... 6133.... 1,2
.75 to .99...................... 30421.... 6142.... 1,3
1.00 to 1.24..................... 30430.... 6151.... 1,4
1.25 to 1.49.................... 30439.... 6160.... 1,5
1.50 to 1.74.................... 30448.... 6169.... 1,6
1.75 to 1.84.................... 30457.... 6178.... 1,7
1.85 to 1.99..................... 30466.... 6187.... 1,8
2.00 and over................... 30475.... 6196.... 1,9
5 to 11 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 30484.... 6205.... 2,1
12 to 17 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 30565.... 6286.... 3,1
18 to 24 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 30646.... 6367.... 4,1
25 to 44 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 30727.... 6448.... 5,1
45 to 59 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)................ 30808.... 6529.... 6,1
60 to 64 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 30889.... 6610.... 7,1
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 30970.... 6691.... 8,1
75 years and over:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989
TO POVERTY LEVEL)............... 31051.... 6772.... 9,1
PB102. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF
CHILDREN(12) (24)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
With related children under 18
years:
Under 5 years only........... 31132.... 6853.... 1,1
5 to 17 years only........... 31141.... 6862.... 1,2

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            Under 5 years and 5 to 17
                    years...................... 31150.... 6871.... 1,3
        No related children under 18
            years........................ 31159.... 6880.... 1,4
        Other family:
            Male householder, no wife present:
            With related children under
                    18 years:
                    Under 5 years only.......... 31168.... 6889.... 1,5
                    5 to 17 years only......... 31177.... 6898.... 1,6
                    Under 5 years and 5 to 17
                    years.................... 31186.... 6907.... 1,7
            No related children under 18
            years........................
            Female householder, no husband
            present:
            With related children under
                    18 years:
                    Under 5 years only......... 31204.... 6925.... 1,9
                5 to 17 years only......... 31213.... 6934.... 1,10
                    Under 5 years and 5 to 17
                    years......................
                    31222.... 6943.... 1,11
            No related children under 18
                years....................... 31231.... 6952.... 1,12
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE
AND AGE OF CHILDREN)............. 31240.... 6961.... 2,1
PB103. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND AGE(15) (30)
Universe: Related children under
18 years
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
In married-couple family:
Under 3 years.................. 31348.... 7069.... 1,1
3 and 4 years.................. 31357.... 7078.... 1,2
5 years........................ 31366.... 7087.... 1,3
6 to 11 years.................. 31375.... 7096.... 1,4
12 to 17 years................. 31384.... 7105.... 1,5
In other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Under 3 years................ 31393.... 7114.... 1,6
3 and 4 years................ 31402.... 7123.... 1,7
5 years..................... 31411.... 7132.... 1,8
6 to 11 years................ 31420.... 7141.... 1,9
12 to 17 years............... 31429.... 7150.... 1,10
Female householder, no husband
present:
Under 3 years................ 31438.... 7159.... 1,11
3 and 4 years............... 31447.... 7168.... 1,12
5 years..................... 31456.... 7177.... 1,13

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            6 to 11 years................ 31465.... 7186.... 1,14
            12 to 17 years............... 31474.... 7195.... 1,15
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND AGE)...... 31483.... 7204.... 2,1
    PB104. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY
TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER(4) (16)
Universe: Families
Income In 1989 above poverty level:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years...... 31618.... 7339.... 1,1,1
Householder 60 to 64 years...... 31627.... 7348.... 1,1,2
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 31636.... 7357.... 1,1,3
Householder 75 years and over... 31645.... 7366.... 1,1,4
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 31654.... 7375.... 1,2,1
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat TENURE By AGE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER)........................ 31690.... 7411.... 2,1,1
PB105. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND WORK EXPERIENCE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER IN 1989(15) (30)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
Householder worked year round
full time in 1989:
Spouse worked year round full
time in 1989................ 31762.... 7483.... 1,1
Spouse worked less than year
round full time in 1989...... 31771.... 7492.... 1,2
Spouse did not work in 1989... 31780.... 7501.... 1,3
Householder worked less than
year round full time in 1989:
Spouse worked year round full
time in 1989................ 31789.... 7510.... 1,4
Spouse worked less than year
round full time in 1989...... 31798.... 7519.... 1,5
Spouse did not work in 1989... 31807.... 7528.... 1,6
Householder did not work in 1989:
Spouse worked year round full
time in 1989...............
31816.... 7537.... 1,7
Spouse worked less than year
round full time in 1989...... 31825.... 7546.... 1,8
Spouse did not work in 1989... 31834.... 7555.... 1,9
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder worked year round
full time in 1989........... 31843.... 7564.... 1,10

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ICPSR 6308

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    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF
        HOUSEHOLDER).................... 32158.... 7879.... 2,1
    PB108. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY NATIVITY
AND YEAR OF ENTRY OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) (8)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Householder native............... 32176.... 7897.... 1,1
Householder foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990........ 32185.... 7906.... 1,2
Immigrated 1980 to 1984........ 32194.... 7915.... 1,3
Immigrated before 1980......... 32203.... 7924.... 1,4
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY
OF HOUSEHOLDER).................. 32212.... 7933.... 2,1
PB109. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(18) (36)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
Householder 15 to 24 years...... 32248.... 7969.... 1,1
Householder 25 to 44 years...... 32257.... 7978.... 1,2
Householder 45 to 59 years...... 32266.... 7987.... 1,3
Householder 60 to 64 years...... 32275.... 7996.... 1,4
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 32284.... 8005.... 1,5
Householder 75 years and over... 32293.... 8014.... 1,6
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
Householder 15 to 24 years.... 32302.... 8023.... 1,7
Householder 25 to 44 years.... 32311.... 8032.... 1,8
Householder 45 to 59 years.... 32320.... 8041.... 1,9
Householder 60 to 64 years.... 32329.... 8050.... 1,10
Householder 65 to 74 years.... 32338.... 8059.... 1,11
Householder 75 years and over. 32347.... 8068.... 1,12
Female householder, no husband
present:
Householder 15 to 24 years.... 32356.... 8077.... 1,13
Filler............................ 32365.... }808
End of Segment
Householder 25 to 44 years.... 32673.... 301.... 1,14
Householder 45 to 59 years.... 32682.... 310.... 1,15
Householder 60 to 64 years.... 32691.... 319.... 1,16
Householder 65 to 74 years.... 32700.... 328.... 1,17
Householder 75 years and over. 32709.... 337.... 1,18
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER).................... 32718.... 346.... 2,1

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PB110. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989(6) (12)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
With public assistance income... 32880.... 508.... 1,1
No public assistance income..... 32889.... 517.... 1,2
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With public assistance income. 32898.... 526.... 1,3
No public assistance income... 32907.... 535.... 1,4
Female householder, no husband
present:
With public assistance income. 32916.... 544.... 1,5
No public assistance income... 32925.... 553.... 1,6
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND PUBLIC
ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989)....... 32934.... 562.... 2,1
PB111. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY FAMILY
TYPE AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN
1989(6) (12)
Universe: Families
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Married-couple family:
With Social Security income..... 32988.... 616.... 1,1
No Social Security income....... 32997.... 625.... 1,2
Other family:
Male householder, no wife present:
With Social Security income... 33006.... 634.... 1,3
No Social Security income..... 33015.... 643.... 1,4
Female householder, no husband
present:
With Social Security income... 33024.... 652.... 1,5
No Social Security income..... 33033.... 661.... 1,6
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat FAMILY TYPE AND SOCIAL
SECURITY INCOME IN 1989)......... 33042.... 670.... 2,1
PB112. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989(1)
BY FAMILY TYPE(3) (3)
Universe: Families with income below
the poverty level in 1989
Total:
Married-couple family............ 33096.... 724.... 1,1
Other family:
Male householder, no wife
present....................... 33111.... 739.... 1,2
Female householder, no husband
present...................... 33126.... 754.... 1,3

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PB113. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT IN 1989(1)
BY SEX(2) (2)
Universe: Unrelated individuals with
income below poverty level in 1989
Total:
Male............................. 33141..... 769.... 1,1
Female........................... 33156.... 784.... 1,2
PB114. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Male.................................. .
Female........................... 33180.... 808.... 1,2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat SEX).................... 33189.... 817.... 2,1
PB115. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY SEX(2)
BY AGE(5) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP(5) (100)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Male:
Under 25 years:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone............... 33207.... 835....1,1,1,1
Not living alone............ 33216.... 844....1,1,1,2
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households........ 33225.... 853....1,1,1,3
In nonfamily households..... 33234.... 862....1,1,1,4
In group quarters.......... 33243.... 871....1,1,1,5
25 to 59 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP)............... 33252.... 880....1,1,2,1
6 0 ~ t o ~ 6 4 ~ y e a r s :
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP)................ 33297.... 925....1,1,3,1
65 to 74 years:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP)............... 33342.... 970....1,1,4,1
75 years and over:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP)............... 33387.... 1015....1,1,5,1
Female:
(Repeat AGE By HOUSEHOLD TYPE
AND RELATIONSHIP)............. 33432.... 1060....1,2,1,1
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat SEX By AGE By HOUSEHOLD
TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP).......... 33657.... 1285....2,1,1,1

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PB116. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER, HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP, AND TENURE(17) (34)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
In households:
Householder 15 to 64 years:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
In owner-occupied housing
units....................
In renter-occupied housing
units.....................
Not living alone:
In owner-occupied housing
units....................
In renter-occupied housing
units....................
Other persons in households:
In family households:
In owner-occupied housing
units....................
In renter-occupied housing
In nonfamily households:
In owner-occupied housing
units....................
In renter-occupied housing
units
34170..
1798.... 1,8
Householder 65 years and over
Nonfamily householder
Living alone:
In owner-occupied housing
units....................
34179.... 1807.... 1,9
In renter-occupied housing
units................. 34188.... 1816.... 1,10
Not living alone:
In owner-occupied housing
units....................
34197.... 1825....
1,11
In renter-occupied housing
units...................
Other persons in households:
In family households:
In owner-occupied housing
units.................. 34215.... 1843.... 1,13
In renter-occupied housing
units.................. 34224.... 1852.... 1,14
In nonfamily households:
In owner-occupied housing
units................. 34233.... 1861.... 1,15

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            In renter-occupied housing
                        units.....................
                    34242.... 1870.... 1,16
        In group quarters................ 34251.... 1879.... 1,17
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER, HOUSE-
        HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, AND
        TENURE)......................... 34260.... 1888.... 2,1
    PB117. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSE-
HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
WORK EXPERIENCE IN 1989(15) (30)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
Worked year round full time
in 1989.................... 34413.... 2041.... 1,1
Worked less than year round
full time in 1989............
34422.... 2050.... 1,2
Did not work in 1989.......... 34431.... 2059.... 1,3
Not living alone:
Worked year round full time
in 1989.................... 34440.... 2068.... 1,4
Worked less than year round
full time in 1989...........
34449.... 2077.... 1,5
Did not work in 1989......... 34458.... 2086.... 1,6
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
Worked year round full time
in 1989..................... 34467.... 2095.... 1,7
Worked less than year round
full time in 1989........... 34476.... 2104.... 1,8
Did not work in 1989......... 34485.... 2113.... 1,9
In nonfamily households:
Worked year round full time in
1989....................... 34494.... 2122.... 1,10
Worked less than year round
full time in 1989........... 34503.... 2131.... 1,11
Did not work in 1989......... 34512.... 2140.... 1,12
In group quarters:
Worked year round full time in
1989...................... 34521.... 2149.... 1,13
Worked less than year round
full time in 1989........... 34530.... 2158.... 1,14
Did not work in 1989......... 34539.... 2167.... 1,15
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND
RELATIONSHIP AND WORK EXPERIENCE
IN 1989)....................... 34548.... 2176.... 2,1

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PB118. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSE-
HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT(10) (20)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income In 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
High school graduate......... 34683.... 2311.... 1,1
Not high school graduate...... 34692.... 2320.... 1,2
Not lmng alone:
High school graduate......... 34701.... 2329.... 1,3
Not high school graduate...... 34710.... 2338.... 1,4
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
High school graduate......... 34719.... 2347.... 1,5
Not high school graduate...... 34728.... 2356.... 1,6
In nonfamily households:
High school graduate......... 34737.... 2365.... 1,7
Not high school graduate...... 34746.... 2374.... 1,8
In group quarters:
High school graduate......... 34755.... 2383.... 1,9
Not high school graduate...... 34764.... 2392.... 1,10
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELA-
TIONSHIP AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAIN-
MENT)........................... 34773.... 2401.... 2,1
PB119. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSE-
HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND WORK
DISABILITY STATUS(10) (20)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
With a work disability........ 34863.... 2491.... 1,1
No work disability........... 34872.... 2500.... 1,2
Not living alone:
With a work disability........ 34881.... 2509.... 1,3
No work disability........... 34890.... 2518.... 1,4
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
With a work disability........ 34899.... 2527.... 1,5
No work disability........... 34908.... 2536.... 1,6
In nonfamily households:
With a work disability........ 34917.... 2545.... 1,7
No work disability........... 34926.... 2554.... 1,8
In group quarters:
With a work disability........ 34935.... 2563.... 1,9
No work disability........... 34944.... 2572.... 1,10

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            Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELA-
        TIONSHIP AND WORK DISABILITY
        STATUS)......................... 34953.... 2581.... 2,1
    PB120. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSE-
HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP,
NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF ENTRY(20) (40)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder:
Living alone:
Native..................... 35043.... 2671.... 1,1
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990.... 35052.... 2680.... 1,2
Immigrated 1980 to 1984.... 35061.... 2689.... 1,3
Immigrated before 1980..... 35070.... 2698.... 1,4
Not living alone:
Native...................... 35079.... 2707.... 1,5
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990.... 35088.... 2716.... 1,6
Immigrated 1980 to 1984.... 35097.... 2725.... 1,7
Immigrated before 1980..... 35106.... 2734.... 1,8
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
Native...................... 35115.... 2743.... 1,9
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990.... 35124.... 2752.... 1,10
Immigrated 1980 to 1984.... 35133.... 2761.... 1,11
Immigrated before 1980..... 35142.... 2770.... 1,12
In nonfamily households:
Native..................... 35151.... 2779.... 1,13
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990.... 35160.... 2788.... 1,14
Immigrated 1980 to 1984.... 35169.... 2797.... 1,15
Immigrated before 1980..... 35178.... 2806.... 1,16
In group quarters:
Native................... 35187.... 2815.... 1,17
Foreign born:
Immigrated 1985 to 1990.. 35196.... 2824.... 1,18
Immigrated 1980 to 1984.. 35205.... 2833.... 1,19
Immigrated before 1980... 35214.... 2842.... 1,20
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELA-
TIONSHIP, NATIVITY, AND YEAR OF
ENTRY).......................... 35223.... 2851.... 2,1
PB121. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSE-
HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN

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    1989(10) (20)
    Universe: Unrelated individuals for
        whom poverty status is determined
        Income in 1989 above poverty level:
            Nonfamily householder:
            Living alone:
                    With public assistance income. 35403.... 3031.... 1,1
                    No public assistance income... 35412.... 3040.... 1,2
            Not living alone:
                    With public assistance income. 35421.... 3049.... 1,3
                No public assistance income... 35430.... 3058.... 1,4
    Other unrelated individuals:
            In family households:
                    With public assistance income. 35439.... 3067.... 1,5
                    No public assistance income... 35448.... 3076.... 1,6
            In nonfamily households:
                With public assistance income. 35457.... 3085.... 1,7
            No public assistance income... 35466.... 3094.... 1,8
            In group quarters:
            With public assistance income. 35475.... 3103.... 1,9
            No public assistance income... 35484.... 3112.... 1,10
    Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RE-
LATIONSHIP AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
INCOME IN 1989)................. 35493.... 3121.... 2,1
PB122. POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) BY HOUSE-
HOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP AND
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN
1989(10) (20)
Universe: Unrelated individuals for
whom poverty status is determined
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Nonfamily householder
Living alone:
With Social Security income... 35583.... 3211.... 1,1
No Social Security income..... 35592.... 3220.... 1,2
Not living alone:
With Social Security income... 35601.... 3229.... 1,3
No Social Security income..... 35610.... 3238.... 1,4
Other unrelated individuals:
In family households:
With Social Security income... 35619.... 3247.... 1,5
No Social Security income..... 35628.... 3256.... 1,6
In nonfamily households:
With Social Security income... 35637.... 3265.... 1,7
No Social Security income..... 35646.... 3274.... 1,8
In group quarters:
With Social Security income... 35655.... 3283.... 1,9
No Social Security income..... 35664.... 3292.... 1,10
Income in 1989 below poverty level:

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(Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELA- TIONSHIP AND SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989)................... \(35673 . .\). 3301.... 2,1
PB123. IMPUTATION OF RELATIONSHIP (2) (2)
Universe: Persons in households
Allocated........................... 35763.... 3391.... 1
Not allocated 35772.... 3400 ..... 2
PB124. IMPUTATION OF GROUP QUARTERS (2) (2)Universe: Persons in group quarters
Allocated............................... 35781... \(3409 \ldots 1\)
Not allocated 35790.... 3418 ..... 2
PB125. IMPUTATION OF SEX(2) ..... (2)Universe: Persons
Allocated 35799.... 3427... ..... 1
Not allocated 35808 ..... 3436 ..... 2
PB126. IMPUTATION OF AGE (2) ..... (2)Universe: Persons
Allocate 35817.... \(3445 \ldots\) ..... 1
Not allocated 35826.. 3454 ..... 2
PB127. IMPUTATION OF MARITAL STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Persons 15 years and over
Allocated.............................. . ..... 35835... \(3463 \ldots 1\)
Not allocated 35844.... 3472.... ..... 2
PB128. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF BIRTH(2) ..... (2)
Universe: Persons
Allocated............................ 35853.... 3481.... 1
Not allocated ..... 35862.... 3490 ..... 2
PB129. IMPUTATION OF CITIZENSHIP(2) ..... (2)
Universe: Persons
Allocated............................ 35871.... 3499.... 1
Not allocated ..... 35880.... 3508 ..... 2
PB130. IMPUTATION OF YEAR OF ENTRY(2) ..... (2)
Universe: Foreign-born personsAllocated.......................... 35889.... 3517.... 1
Not allocated ..... 35898
3526.... ..... 2
PB131. IMPUTATION OF SCHOOL ENROLLMENT (2) ..... (2)
Universe: Persons 3 years and overAllocated............................... .35907.... 35351
Not allocated ..... 35916
3544 ..... 2
PB132. IMPUTATION OF EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (2) ..... (2)Universe: Persons 25 years and over
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    Allocated......................... 35925.... 3553.... 1
    Not allocated...................... 35934.... 3562....
    PB133. IMPUTATION OF RESIDENCE IN 1985(4) (4)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Different house in 1985:
Allocated:
One or more but not all geo-
graphic parts allocated........
All geographic parts allocated.. 35952.... 3580....
Not allocated................... 35961.... 3589.... }
Same house in 1985................. 35970.... 3598.... }
PB134. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Allocated......................... 35979.... 3607.... }
Not allocated..................... 35988.... 3616.... }
PB135. IMPUTATION OF LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT
HOME (3) (3)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English.................
Speak other language:
Allocated........................ 36006.... 3634.... }
Not allocated................... 36015.... 3643.... }
PB136. IMPUTATION OF ABILITY TO SPEAK
ENGLISH(3) (3)
Universe: Persons 5 years and over
Speak only English................ 36024.... 3652.... 1
Speak other language:
Allocated........................ 36033.... 3661.... }
Not allocated................... 36042.... 3670.... }
PB137. IMPUTATION OF VETERAN STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Persons }16\mathrm{ years and over
Allocated.......................... 36051.... 3679.... 1
Not allocated...................... 36060.... 3688.... }
PB138. IMPUTATION OF PERIOD OF MILITARY
SERVICE(2) (2)
Universe: Civilian veterans }16\mathrm{ years
and over
Allocated......................... 36069.... 3697.... 1
Not allocated..................... 36078.... 3706.... }
PB139. IMPUTATION OF WORK DISABILITY
STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Civilian noninstitution-
alized persons 16 years and over
Allocated......................... 36087.... 3715....

```
Not allocated 36096 3724 . . . . ..... 2
PB140. IMPUTATION OF MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS (2) (2)Universe: Civilian noninstitution-alized persons 16 years and over
Allocated........................... 36105.... 3733.... ..... 1
3742.... Not allocated 36114 ..... 2PB141. IMPUTATION OF SELF-CARE LIMITATIONSTATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Civilian noninstitution-alized persons 16 years and over
Allocated............................ 36123.... 3751 ..... 1
36132.... 3760
Not allocated ..... 2
PB142. IMPUTATION OF CHILDREN EVER BORN(2) ..... (2)
Universe: Females 15 years and over Allocated 36141.... 3769 ..... 1
Not allocated 36150 ..... 3778 ..... 2
PB143. IMPUTATION OF PLACE OF WORK (3) (3)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated:
One or more but not all geographicparts allocated....................
36159... 3787 ... 1
All geographic parts allocated. ..... 36168
3796 ..... 2
Not allocated 36177.... 3805 ..... 3
PB144. IMPUTATION OF MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION
TO WORK (2) (2)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Allocated 36186.... 3814... ..... 1
Not allocated ..... 36195
3823 ..... 2PB145. IMPUTATION OF PRIVATE VEHICLEOCCUPANCY (3) (3)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Car, truck, or van:
Allocated. ..... 3620
3832.... ..... 1
Not allocated. ..... 36213 ..... 2
Other means 36222.... 3850 ..... 3850 ..... 3
PB146. IMPUTATION OF TIME LEAVING HOME TO
GO TO WORK (3) ..... (3)
Universe: Workers 16 years and over
Did not work at home:
Allocated. 36231.... 3859 ..... 1
Not allocated ..... 36240.... 3868 ..... 2
Worked at home 36249 3877.... ..... 3
PB147. IMPUTATION OF TRAVEL TIME TO WORK (3) (3)
    Universe: Workers 16 years and over
    Did not work at home:
        Allocated.......................... \(36258 . .\). 3886.... 1
        Not allocated...................... \(36267 . .\). 3895.... 2
    Worked at home.
    36276... \(3904 \ldots 3\)
PB148. IMPUTATION OF EMPLOYMENT STATUS (2) (2)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Allocated...............................
    Not allocated..........................
PB149. IMPUTATION OF WORK STATUS IN 1989(2)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Allocated................................ .
    Not allocated...........................
PB150. IMPUTATION OF USUAL HOURS WORKED PER
        WEEK IN 1989(3) (3)
        Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Worked in 1989:
        Allocated.......................... \(36321 . .\). 3949.... 1
        Not allocated...................... 36330.... 3958...
        3958.... 2
    Did not work in 1989................ 36339.... 3967.... 3
PB151. IMPUTATION OF WEEKS WORKED IN 1989(3) (3)
    Universe: Persons 16 years and over
    Worked in 1989:
        Allocated......................... \(36348 . .\). 3976.... 1
        Not allocated..................... \(36357 . .\). 3985.... 2
    Did not work in 1989................ 36366.... 3994.... 3
PB152. IMPUTATION OF INDUSTRY(2) (2)
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years
        and over
    Allocated........................... 36375.... 4003.... 1
    Not allocated........................ 36384.... 4012.... 2
PB153. IMPUTATION OF OCCUPATION(2) (2)
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years
        and over
    Allocated........................... 36393.... 4021.... 1
    Not allocated........................ 36402.... 4030.... 2
PB154. IMPUTATION OF CLASS OF WORKER(2) (2)
    Universe: Employed persons 16 years
        and over
    Allocated............................ 36411.... 4039.... 1
    Not allocated........................ 36420.... 4048.... 2
PB155. IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
```

    Universe: Persons }15\mathrm{ years and over
    Allocated......................... 36429.... 4057.... }
    Not allocated...................... 36438.... 4066.... }
    PB156. IMPUTATION OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989(2) (2)
Universe: Households
Allocated......................... 36447.... 4075.... 1
Not allocated...................... 36456.... 4084.... }
PB157. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN
1989(2) (2)
Universe: Families
Allocated.......................... 36465.... 4093.... 1
Not allocated...................... 36474.... 4102.... }
PB158. IMPUTATION OF NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
Universe: Nonfamily households
Allocated......................... 36483.... 4111....
Not allocated...................... 36492.... 4120.... }
PB159. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY INCOME IN
1989(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN
1989(2) (4)
Universe: Families
Allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty level 36501.... 4129.... 1,1
Income in 1989 below poverty level 36510.... 4138.... 1,2
Not allocated:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)... 36519.... 4147.... 2,1
PB160. IMPUTATION OF FAMILY OR UNRELATED
INDIVIDUAL INCOME IN 1989 AND
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(6) (6)
Universe: Persons for whom poverty
status is determined
In families:
Family income in 1989 allocated... 36537.... 4165.... 1
Family income in 1989 not
allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level........................ 36546.... 4174....
Income in 1989 below poverty
level........................ 36555.... 4183....
Unrelated individuals:
Income in 1989 allocated......... 36564.... 4192.... 4
Income in 1989 not allocated:
Income in 1989 above poverty
level........................ 36573.... 4201.... }
Income in 1989 below poverty

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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & level & 36582. & 4210. & 6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{PB161.} & IMPUTATION OF INCOME IN 1989(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2) (4) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined Allocated: & & & \\
\hline & Income in 1989 above poverty level & 36591. & 4219. & 1,1 \\
\hline & Income in 1989 below poverty level & 36600. & 4228 & 1,2 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Not allocated: \\
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)...
\end{tabular} & 36609.... & 4237. & 2,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{HB1.} & TENURE (2) (2) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied. & 36627. & 4255. & 1 \\
\hline & Renter occupied. & 36636 & 4264 & 2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{HB2.} & TENURE (2) BY BEDROOMS (6) (12) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & No bedroom. & 36645. & 4273. & 1,1 \\
\hline & 1 bedroom. & 36654 & 4282 & 1,2 \\
\hline & 2 bedrooms & 36663 & 4291 & 1,3 \\
\hline & 3 bedrooms & 36672 & 4300 & 1,4 \\
\hline & 4 bedrooms & 36681 & 4309. & 1,5 \\
\hline & 5 or more bedrooms & 36690 & 4318 & 1,6 \\
\hline & Renter occupied: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat BEDROOMS) & 36699.... & 4327.. & 2,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{13}{*}{HB3.} & TENURE(2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(8) & (16) & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & 1989 to March 1990.............. & 36753. & 4381 & 1,1 \\
\hline & 1985 to 1988 & 36762 & 4390 & 1,2 \\
\hline & 1980 to 1984 & 36771 & 4399 & 1,3 \\
\hline & 1970 to 1979 & 36780 & 4408 & 1,4 \\
\hline & 1960 to 1969 & 36789 & 4417 & 1,5 \\
\hline & 1950 to 1959 & 36798 & 4426 & 1,6 \\
\hline & 1940 to 1949 & 36807 & 4435. & 1,7 \\
\hline & 1939 or earlier & 36816.... & 4444 & 1,8 \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT). & 36825.... & 4453... & 2,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{HB4.} & TENURE (2) BY PLUMBING FACILITIES (2) (BY PERSONS PER ROOM(3) (12) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & Complete plumbing facilities: & & & \\
\hline & 1.00 or less & 34897. & 4525. & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & 1.01 to 1.50 & 36906. & 4534 & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & 1.51 or more.................. & 36915.... & 4543.... & 1,1,3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Universe: Occup Owner occupied:} \\
\hline Public system or private company.. & 37311. & 4939 & 1,1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Individual well:} \\
\hline Drilled. & 37320 & 4948 & 1,2 \\
\hline Dug. & 37329. & 4957 & 1,3 \\
\hline Some other sour & 37338. & 4966 & 1,4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Renter occupied:} \\
\hline (Repeat SOURCE OF WATER) & 37347. & 4975 & 2,1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
HB10. TENURE (2) BY SEWAGE DISPOSAL (3) (6)
            Universe: Occupied housing units
            Owner occupied:
        Public sewer...................... \(37383 . .\). 5011.... 1,1
        Septic tank or cesspool........... 37392.... 5020.... 1,2
        Other means........................ \(37401 . .\). 5029.... 1,3
Renter occupied:
        (Repeat SEWAGE DISPOSAL) .......... \(37410 \ldots\) 5038.... 2,1
HB11. TENURE (2) BY HOUSE HEATING FUEL (9) (18)
    Universe: Occupied housing unhs
    Owner occupied:
        Utility gas....................... \(37437 . .\). 5065.... 1,1
        Bottled, tank, or LP gas.......... 37446.... 5074.... 1,2
    Electricity........................ \(37455 . .\). 5083.... 1,3
    Fuel oil, kerosene, etc........... \(37464 . .\). 5092.... 1,4
    Coal or coke....................... \(37473 . .\). 5101.... 1,5
    Wood............................... \(37482 . .\). 5110.... 1,6
    Solar energy....................... \(37491 . .\). 5119.... 1,7
    Other fuel......................... \(37500 . \ldots\) 5128..... 1,8
    No fuel used........................ \(37509 . \ldots\) 5137..... 1,9
Renter occupied:
        (Repeat HOUSE HEATING FUEL)....... 37518.... 5146.... 2,1
HB12. GROSS RENT (27) (27)
    Universe: Specified renter-occupied
    housing units
    With cash rent:
        Less than \(\$ 80 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 37599.... \(5227 . .\).
        \$80 to \(\$ 99 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$100 to \$124..................... 37617.... 5245.... 3
        \$125 to \$149..................... \(37626 . . . \quad 5254 . . .4\)
        \$150 to \(\$ 174 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$175 to \$199..................... \(37644 . . . \quad 5272 . .\).

        \$225 to \$249..................... \(37662 . . . \quad 5290 . .\).

        \$275 to \$299..................... \(37680 . . . \quad 5308 . .\).
        \$300 to \(\$ 324 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 37689.... 5317.... 11

        \$350 to \(\$ 374 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). \(37707 . .\). 5335.... 13
        \$375 to \$399


        14


        \(\$ 475\) to \(\$ 499 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
        \$500 to \(\$ 549 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). \(37761 . .\). 5389.... 19
        \$550 to \(\$ 599 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 37770.... 20
        \(\$ 600\) to \(\$ 649 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 650\) to \(\$ 699 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

        \$750 to \(\$ 999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). \(37806 \ldots 24\)

        \(\$ 2,000\) or more.................... \(37824 \ldots\).... 5452.... 26
        No cash rent...................... 37833.... 5461.... 27
        HB12A. MEDIAN GROSS RENT (1) (1)
            Universe: Specified renter-occupied
        housing units paying cash rent
            Median gross rent................... 37842
            37842... 5470
        1
        HB13. AGGREGATE GROSS RENT (1) (1)
            Universe: Specified renter-occupied
        housing units paying cash rent
    Total................................ 37851
        5479
        1
        HB14. TENURE (2) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
        1989(25) (50)
        Universe: Occupied housing units
    Owner occupied:

        \(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 9,999\).
        37875... 5503.... 1, 2
        \(\$ 10,000\) to \(\$ 12,499\)
        37884... 5512.... 1,3
        \(\$ 12,500\) to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 15,000\) to \(\$ 17,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 17,500\) to \(\$ 19,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 20,000\) to \(\$ 22,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 22,500\) to \(\$ 24,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 25,000\) to \(\$ 27,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 27,500\) to \(\$ 29,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 30,000\) to \(\$ 32,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 32,500\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 37,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
        \(\$ 37,500\) to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).

    \(\$ 42,500\) to \(\$ 44,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 47,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 47,500\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 50,000\) to \(\$ 54,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).

    \(\$ 60,000\) to \(\$ 74,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 75,000\) to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . .\).

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    $20,000 to $24,999:
        (Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
        OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989).....
        $25,000 to $29,999:
            (Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
            OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)..... 38823.... 6451.... 5,1
    \$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)..... 38913.... 6541.... 6,1
\$35,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989).....
\$50,000 or more:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)..... 39093.... 6721.... 8,1
HB16A. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) (1)
1 implied decimal(s)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Median gross rent as a percentage of
household income in 1989...........
39183.... 6811...
1
HB16B. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) (8)
1 implied decimal(s)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Median gross rent as a percentage of
household income in 1989:
Less than \$10,000................ 39192.... 6820.... 1,1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.............. 39201.... 6829.... 1,2
\$15,000 to \$19,999···............. 39210.... 6838.... 1,3
\$20,000 to \$24,999............... 39219.... 6847.... 1,4
\$25,000 to \$29,999............... 39228.... 6856.... 1,5
\$30,000 to \$34,999............... 39237.... 6865.... 1,6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.............. 39246.... 6874.... 1,7
\$50,000 or more................. 39255.... 6883.... 1,8
HB16C. MEDIAN GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(1) BY
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(2) (2)
1 implied decimal(s)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Median gross rent as a percentage
of household income in 1989:
Less than \$35,000................ 39264.... 6892.... 1,1
\$35,000 or more................. 39273.... 6901.... 1,2

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HB17. HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(8) BY
MORTGAGE STATUS(2) BY SELECTED
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(10) (160)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing unhs
Less than \$10,000:
With a mortgage:
Less than 10 percent........... 39282.... 6910.... 1,1,1
10 to 14 percent............... 39291.... 6919.... 1,1,2
15 to 19 percent............... 39300.... 6928.... 1,1,3
20 to 24 percent............... 39309.... 6937.... 1,1,4
25 to 29 percent................ 39318.... 6946.... 1,1,5
30 to 34 percent................ 39327.... 6955.... 1,1,6
35 to 39 percent................ 39336.... 6964.... 1,1,7
40 to 49 percent................ 39345.... 6973.... 1,1,8
50 percent or more............. 39354.... 6982.... 1,1,9
Not computed.................. 39363.... 6991.... 1,1,10
Not mortgaged:
(Repeat SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSE-
HOLD INCOME IN 1989).......... 39372.... 7000.... 1,2,1
\$10,000 to \$14,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)........ 39462.... 7090.... 2,1,1
\$15,000 to \$19,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)........ 39642.... 7270.... 3,1,1
\$20,000 to \$24,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)........ 39822.... 7450.... 4,1,1
\$25,000 to \$29,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)........ 40002.... 7630.... 5,1,1
\$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)........ 40182.... 7810.... 6,1,1
\$35,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)....... 40362.... 7990.... 7,1,1
Filler............................ 40461.... }808
End of Segment
\$35,000 to \$49,999:

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            (Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By
            SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
            A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
            IN 1989)-Con................... 40766.... 301.... 7,2,2
    \$50,000 or more:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989) . .........................
IN 1989)
40847.
382.... 8,1,1
HB17A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Median selected monthly owner costs
as a percentage of household income
in 1989:
With a mortgage.................. 41027.... 562.... 1,1
Not mortgaged.................... 41036.... 571.... 1,2
HB17B. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989(8) BY MORTGAGE STATUS(2) (16)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Median selected monthly owner costs
as a percentage of household income
in 1989:
Less than \$10,000:
With a mortgage................ 41045.... 580.... 1,1,1
Not mortgaged.................. 41064.... 589.... 1,1,2
\$10,000 to \$14,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)........ 41063.... 598.... 1,2,1
\$15,000 to \$19,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS) ........ 41081.... 616.... 1,3,1
\$20,000 to \$24,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)........ 41099.... 634.... 1,4,1
\$25,000 to \$29,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)........ 41117.... 6521,... 5,1
\$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)........ 41135.... 670.... 1,6,1
\$35,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)........ 41153.... 688.... 1,7,1
\$50,000 or more:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS) ........ 41171.... 706.... 1,8,1
HB17C. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(1) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN

```
1989(2) BY MORTGAGE STATUS (2) (4)
1 implied decimal(s)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
    housing units
Median selected monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of household income
    in 1989:
        Less than \$35,000:
            With a mortgage................. 41189.... 724.... 1,1,1
            Not mortgaged.................... 41198.... 733.... 1,1,2
        \(\$ 35,000\) or more:
            (Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS)....... 41207.... 742.... 1,2,1
HB18. MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
    OWNER COSTS (31) (31)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
    housing units
With a mortgage:
    Less than \(\$ 200 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .41225 . .\). 760.... 1
    \(\$ 200\) to \(\$ 249 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 250\) to \(\$ 299 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .41243 . .\).
    \$300 to \(\$ 349 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .441252 . .\).
    \(\$ 350\) to \(\$ 399 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 41279.... 7
    \(\$ 500\) to \(\$ 549 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 550\) to \(\$ 599 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \$600 to \(\$ 649 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \$650 to \(\$ 699 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 700\) to \(\$ 749 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 41324.... 12
    \(\$ 750\) to \(\$ 799 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .41333 . .\).
    \(\$ 800\) to \(\$ 849 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 41342.... 14

    \(\$ 900\) to \(\$ 949 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 950\) to \(\$ 999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 1,000\) to \(\$ 1,249 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 1,250\) to \(\$ 1,499 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . .41387 \ldots 922 \ldots\)
    \$1,500 to \(\$ 1,999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 2,000\) or more..................... 41405.... 940.... 21
Not mortgaged:
    Less than \$100.................... 41414.... 949.... 22
    \$100 to \(\$ 149 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .423\)
    \$150 to \$199....................... 41432.... 967.... 24
    \(\$ 200\) to \(\$ 249 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 250\) to \(\$ 299 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \$300 to \(\$ 349 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).

    \(\$ 400\) to \(\$ 449 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 450\) to \(\$ 499 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
    \(\$ 500\) or more...................... 41495.... 1030.... 31
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HB18A. MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AND MORTGAGE STATUS(2) (2)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
With a mortgage.......................
Not mortgaged..........................
HB19. AGGREGATE SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS(1) BY MORTGAGE STATUS (2) (2)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Total:
With a mortgage.................. 41522.... 1057.... 1,1
Not mortgaged................... 41537.... 1072.... 1,2
HB20. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2) BY PERSONS
PER ROOM(2) (16)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Complete plumbing facilities:
1.00 or less................ 41552.... 1087....1,1,1,1
1.01 or more................ 41561.... 1096....1,1,1,2
Lacking complete plumbing
facilities:
(Repeat PERSONS PER ROOM)..... 41570.... 1105....1,1,2,1
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES By
PERSONS PER ROOM)............. 41588.... 1123....1,2,1,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
PLUMBING FACILITIES By PERSONS
PER ROOM)...................... 41624.... 1159....2,1,1,1
HB21. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(3) (12)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
1950 to March 1990............. 41696.... 1231.... 1,1,1
1940 to 1949................... 41705.... 1240.... 1,1,2
1939 or earlier................ 41714.... 1249.... 1,1,3
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)... 41723.... 1258.... 1,2,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)........... 41750.... 1285.... 2,1,1
HB22. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN
1989(2) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RE-

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        LATIONSHIP AND PRESENCE OF CHILD-
        REN(7) (28)
        Universe: Occupied housing units
        Owner occupied:
        Income in 1989 above poverty level:
            Family households:
                Married-couple family:
                    With own children under 18
                        years................... 41804.... 1339.... 1,1,1
                    No own children under 18
                    years..................... 41813.... 1348.... 1,1,2
            Other family:
                    Male householder, no wife
                    present:
                        With own children under 18
                        years.................. 41822.... 1357.... 1,1,3
                    No own children under 18
                        years.................. 41831.... 1366.... 1,1,4
                    Female householder, no
                    husband present:
                        With own children under 18
                        years....................
                    No own children under 18
                        years.....................
                                41849.... 1384.... 1,1,6
        Nonfamily households........... 41858.... 1393.... 1,1,7
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELA-
            TIONSHIP AND PRESENCE OF CHILD-
            REN)
        enter occupied:
        (Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
        HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP
        AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN) ........ 41930.... 1465.... 2,1,1
    HB23. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY VEHICLES AVAILABLE (2) (8)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
None.......................... 42056.... 1591.... 1,1,1
1 or more...................... 42065.... 1600.... 1,1,2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)..... 42074.... 1609.... 1,2,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
VEHICLES AVAILABLE)............. 42092.... 1627.... 2,1,1
HB24. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT(2) (8)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:

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        Income in 1989 above poverty level:
        With telephone................ 42128.... 1663.... 1,1,1
        No telephone................... 42137.... 1672.... 1,1,2
        Income in 1989 below poverty level:
        (Repeat TELEPHONE IN HOUSING
        UNIT)........................ 42146.... 1681.... 1,2,1
    Renter occupied:
        (Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
        TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)....... 42164.... 1699.... 2,1,1
    HB25. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1989(2)
BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) (16)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
Householder 15 to 59 years...... 42200.... 1735.... 1,1,1
Householder 60 to 64 years...... 42209.... 1744.... 1,1,2
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 42218.... 1753.... 1,1,3
Householder 75 years and over... 42227.... 1762.... 1,1,4
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER) ..... 42236.... 1771.... 1,2,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)............. 42272.... 1807.... 2,1,1
HB26. TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN
1989(2) BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989(2) (8)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
With public assistance income... 42344.... 1879.... 1,1,1
No public assistance income..... 42353.... 1888.... 1,1,2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME
IN 1989)...................... 42362.... 1897.... 1,2,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1989) 42380.... 1915.... 2,1,1
HB27. TENURE(2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN
1989(2) BY SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME
IN 1989(2) (8)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Income in 1989 above poverty level:
With Social Security income..... 42416.... 1951.... 1,1,1
No Social Security income....... 42425.... 1960.... 1,1,2
Income in 1989 below poverty level:
(Repeat SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME
IN 1989)..................... 42434.... 1969.... 1,2,1

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ICPSR 6308
Renter occupied:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN 1989 By
SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME IN 1989)
HB28.
TENURE (2) BY POVERTY STATUS IN
1989(2) BY WORK STATUS OF
HOUSEHOLDER IN 1989 (2) (8)
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HB31. AGGREGATE PERSONS (1) BY TENURE (2) BY
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) (8)
Universe: Persons in occupied housing
units
Total:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years...... 43055.... 2590.... 1,1,1
Householder 60 to 64 years...... 43064.... 2599.... 1,1,2
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 43073.... 2608.... 1,1,3
Householder 75 years and over... 43082.... 2617.... 1,1,4
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER) ..... 43091.... 2626.... 1,2,1
HB32. AGGREGATE ROOMS (1) BY TENURE (2) BY
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) (8)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Total:
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years...... 43127.... 2662.... 1,1,1
Householder 60 to 64 years...... 43136.... 2671.... 1,1,2
Householder 65 to 74 years...... 43145.... 2680.... 1,1,3
Householder 75 years and over... 43154.... 2689.... 1,1,4
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER)..... 43163.... 2698.... 1,2,1
HB33. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) (4)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years.......... 43199.... 2734.... 1
Householder 60 to 64 years.......... 43208.... 2743.... }
Householder 65 to 74 years.......... 43217.... 2752.... }
Householder 75 years and over....... 43226.... 2761.... 4
HB34. AGGREGATE VALUE (1) BY AGE OF HOUSE-
HOLDER(4) (4)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Total:
Householder 15 to 59 years........ 43235.... 2770.... 1,1
Householder 60 to 64 years........ 43250.... 2785.... 1,2
Householder 65 to 74 years........ 43265.... 2800.... 1,3
Householder 75 years and over..... 43280.... 2815.... 1,4
HB35. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MEALS
INCLUDED IN RENT(3) (12)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years:
With cash rent:
Meals included in rent......... 43295.... 2830.... 1,1
No meals included in rent....... 43304.... 2839.... 1,2

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        No cash rent..................... 43313.... 2848.... 1,3
        Householder 60 to 64 years:
    (Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)...
    Householder 65 to }74\mathrm{ years:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)...
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT)... 43376.... 2911.... 4,1
HB36. AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT(1) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MEALS INCLUDED IN
RENT (2) (8)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Total:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
Meals included in rent.......... 43403.... 2938.... 1,1,1
No meals included in rent....... 43418.... 2953.... 1,1,2
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT). 43433.... 2968.... 1,2,1
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT). 43463.... 2998.... 1,3,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT). 43493.... 3028.... 1,4,1
HB37. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY GROSS
RENT (2) (8)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years:
With cash rent.................. 43523.... 3058.... 1,1
No cash rent..................... 43532.... 3067.... 1,2
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 43541.... 3076.... 2,1
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)............... 43559.... 3094.... 3,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 43577.... 3112.... 4,1
HB38. AGGREGATE GROSS RENT(1) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(4) (4)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units paying cash rent
Total:
Householder 15 to 59 years........ 43595.... 3130.... 1,1
Householder 60 to 64 years........ 43610.... 3145.... 1,2
Householder 65 to 74 years........ 43625.... 3160.... 1,3
Householder 75 years and over..... 43640.... 3175.... 1,4
HB39. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY GROSS RENT
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989(6) (24)

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    Universe: Specified renter-occupied
    housing units
    Householder 15 to }59\mathrm{ years:
Less than 20 percent.............. 43655.... 3190.... 1,1
20 to 24 percent................. 43664.... 3199.... 1,2
25 to 29 percent................. 43673.... 3208.... 1,3
30 to 34 percent................. 43682.... 3217.... 1,4
35 percent or more............... 43691.... 3226.... 1,5
Not computed.................... 43700.... 3235.... 1,6
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)..... 43709.... 3244.... 2,1
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)..... 43763.... 3298.... 3,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
43817..
3352.... 4,1
HB40. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4) BY MORTGAGE
STATUS(2) BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989(6) (48)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Householder 15 to 59 years:
With a mortgage:
Less than 20 percent........... 43871.... 3406.... 1,1,1
20 to 24 percent............... 43880.... 3415.... 1,1,2
25 to 29 percent................ 43889.... 3424.... 1,1,3
30 to 34 percent................ 43898.... 3433.... 1,1,4
35 percent or more............. 43907.... 3442.... 1,1,5
Not computed................... 43916.... 3451.... 1,1,6
Not mortgaged:
(Repeat SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSE-
HOLD INCOME IN 1989).
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989)
43979.... 3514.... 2,1,1
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989)........................ 44087.... 3622.... 3,1,1
Householder 75 years and over:
(Repeat MORTGAGE STATUS By
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

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ICPSR 6308
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & IN 1989) & 44195. & 3730. & 4,1,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{HB41.} & TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4) BY KITCHEN FACILITIES (2) (16) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & Householder 15 to 59 years: & & & \\
\hline & Complete kitchen Facilities..... Lacking complete kitchen & 44303. & 3838.. & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & facilities & 44312. & 3847.. & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & Householder 60 to 64 years: (Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES). & 44321. & 3856.. & 1,2,1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Householder 65 to 74 years: \\
(Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES).
\end{tabular} & 44339. & 3874.. & 1,3,1 \\
\hline & Householder 75 years and over: (Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES)..... & 44357. & 3892. & 1,4,1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Renter occupied: \\
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline & KITCHEN FACILITIES). & 44375. & 3910. & \(2,1,1\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{HB42.} & TENURE (2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT (2) BY AGE HOUSEHOLDER(4) (16) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & 1 person: & & & \\
\hline & Householder 15 to 59 years & 44447 & 3982. & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & Householder 60 to 64 years & 44456 & 3991 & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & Householder 65 to 74 years & 44465 & 4000 & 1,1,3 \\
\hline & Householder 75 years and over & 44474 & 4009. & 1,1,4 \\
\hline & 2 or more persons: & & & \\
\hline & (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER) .... & 44483. & 4018. & 1,2,1 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Renter occupied: \\
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By AGE OF
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline & HOUSEHOLDER). & 44519. & 4054. & 2,1,1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{HB43.} & TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER (4) BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE (5) (40) & & & \\
\hline & Universe: Occupied housing units & & & \\
\hline & Owner occupied: & & & \\
\hline & Householder 15 to 59 years: & & & \\
\hline & Family households: & & & \\
\hline & Married-couple family......... Other family: & 44591.... & 4126... & 1,1,1 \\
\hline & Male householder, no wife present..................... & 44600.... & 4135... & 1,1,2 \\
\hline & Female householder, no husband present............ & 44609.... & 4144.. & 1,1,3 \\
\hline & Nonfamily households: & & & \\
\hline & Male householder & 44618. & 4153. & 1,1,4 \\
\hline & Female householder & 44627. & 4162. & 1,1,5 \\
\hline & Householder 60 to 64 years: & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
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            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)......... 44636.... 4171.... 1,2,1
            Householder 65 to 74 years:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)......... 44681.... 4216.... 1,3,1
        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
            (Repeat HOUSEHOLD TYPE)......... 44726.... 4261.... 1,4,1
        Renter occupied:
        (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
        HOUSEHOLD TYPE).
            44771...
            4306.... 2,1,1
    HB44. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)
BY YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(3) (24)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
1950 to March 1990............. 44951.... 4486.... 1,1,1
1940 to 1949................... 44960.... 4495.... 1,1,2
1939 or earlier................ 44969.... 4504.... 1,1,3
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)... 44978.... 4513.... 1,2,1
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)... 45005.... 4540.... 1,3,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)... 45032.... 4567.... 1,4,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT)........... 45059.... 4594.... 2,1,1
HB45. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)
BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2) (16)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
Complete plumbing facilities.... 45167.... 4702.... 1,1,1
Lacking complete plumbing
facilities................... 45176.... 4711.... 1,1,2
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES).... 45185.... 4720.... 1,2,1
Householder 65 to 74 years:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES).... 45203.... 4738.... 1,3,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES).... 45221.... 4756.... 1,4,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
PLUMBING FACILITIES).......... 45239.... 4774.... 2,1,1
HB46. TENURE (2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)
BY VEHICLES AVAILABLE(2) (16)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
None......................... 45311..... 4846.... 1,1,1

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            1 or more....................... 45320..... 4855.... 1,1,2
    Householder 60 to 64 years:
            (Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)..... 46329.... 4864.... 1,2,1
    Householder 65 to 74 years:
            (Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE).....
        Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
            (Repeat VEHICLES AVAILABLE)..... 45365.... 4900.... 1,4,1
    Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
VEHICLES AVAILABLE)............. 45383.... 4918.... 2,1,1
HB47. TENURE(2) BY AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(4)
BY PERSONS IN UNIT(2) BY TELEPHONE
IN HOUSING UNIT(2) (32)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Householder 15 to 59 years:
1 person:
With telephone............... 45455.... 4990....1,1,1,1
No telephone................. 45464.... 4999....1,1,1,2
2 or more persons:
(Repeat TELEPHONE IN HOUSING
UNIT)........................ 45473.... 5008....1,1,2,1
Householder 60 to 64 years:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By TELE-
PHONE IN HOUSING UNIT).........
Householder 65 to }74\mathrm{ years:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By TELE-
PHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)......... 45527.... 5062....1,3,1,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By TELE-
PHONE IN HOUSING UNIT)......... 45563.... 5098....1,4,1,1
Renter occupied:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
PERSONS IN UNIT By TELEPHONE IN
HOUSING UNIT).................. 45599.... 5134....2,1,1,1
HB48. AGGREGATE INCOME DEFICIT(1) BY
TENURE (2) (2)
Universe: Occupied housing units
with householder with income in
1989 below the poverty level
Total:
Owner occupied................... 45743.... 5278.... 1,1
Renter occupied.................. 45758.... 5293.... 1,2
HB49. PERSONS PER ROOM(7) (7)
Universe: Occupied housing units
0.50 or less...................... 45773.... 5308.... }
0.51 to 0.75...................... 45782.... 5317.... }
0.76 to 1.00...................... 45791.... 5326....

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1.01 to 1.25 45800.... 5335.... ..... 4
1.26 to 1.50 45809 5344.... ..... 5
1.51 to 2.00 45818 5353.... ..... 6
2.01 or more 45827 5362 ..... 7
HB50. TENURE (2) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(7) BYUNITS IN STRUCTURE (10) (140)
Universe: Occupied housing units
    Owner occupied:
        1 person:
            1, detached....................... 45836.... 5371.... 1,1,1
            1, attached........................ 45845.... 5380.... 1,1,2
            2................................... 45854.... 5389.... 1,1,3

            5 to 9.............................. 45872.... 5407.... 1,1,5
            10 to 19........................... 45881.... 5416.... 1,1,6
            20 to 49............................ 45890.... \(5425 \ldots .\). 1,1,7
            50 or more......................... 45899.... 5434.... 1,1,8
            Mobile home or trailer........... 45908.... 5443.... 1,1,9
            Other................................ 45917.... 5452.... 1,1,10
            2 persons:
                (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 45926.... 5461.... 1,2,1
            3 persons:
                (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 46016.... 5551.... 1,3,1
    4 persons:
                (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 46106.... 5641.... 1,4,1
    5 persons:
                (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 46196.... 5731.... 1,5,1
    6 persons:
        (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 46286.... 5821.... 1,6,1
    7 or more persons:
        (Repeat UNITS IN STRUCTURE)..... 46376.... 5911.... 1,7,1
    Renter occupied:
        (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By UNITS
        IN STRUCTURE)........................ 46466
            46466.... 6001.... 2,1,1
HB51. VALUE (26) (26)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
    housing units
Less than \(\$ 10,000 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . .\). 47096.... 6631.... 1
\$10,000 to \(\$ 14,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\). 47105.... 6640.... 2
\(\$ 15,000\) to \(\$ 19,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . .47114 \ldots 3\)
\$20,000 to \(\$ 24,999 . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\$25,000 to \(\$ 29,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 30,000\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 35,000\) to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . .47150 \ldots 668 . \ldots\)
\(\$ 40,000\) to \(\$ 44,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 45,000\) to \(\$ 49,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\). 47168.... 6703.... 9
\$50,000 to \(\$ 54,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 55,000\) to \(\$ 59,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(\$ 60,000\) to \(\$ 64,999 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . .47195 \ldots 12\)



ICPSR 6308

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    $25,000 to $29,999:
    (Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 52405.... 3847.... 6.1
    \$30,000 to \$34,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)............... 52558.... 4000.... 7,1
\$35,000 to \$39,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 52711.... 4153.... 8,1
\$40,000 to \$49,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)............... 52864.... 4306.... 9,1
\$50,000 to \$59,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT)
53017....
\$60,000 to \$74,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 53170.... 4612.... 11,1
\$75,000 to \$99,999:
(Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 53323.... 4765.... 12,1
\$100,000 or more:
(Repeat GROSS RENT).............. 53476.... 4918.... 13,1
HB56. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RATIO OF
INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(3)
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS (2) BY
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSE-
HOLD INCOME IN 1989(4) BY PERSONS
IN UNIT(3) (144)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units
Householder 15 to 61 years:
Under 1.00:
With selected characteristics:
30 percent or less:
1 or 2 persons............. 53629.... 5071..1,1,1,1,1
3 or 4 persons............. 53638.... 5080..1,1,1,1,2
5 or more persons.......... 53647.... 5089..1,1,1,1,3
3 1 ~ t o ~ 5 0 ~ p e r c e n t :
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT).... 53656.... 5098..1,1,1,2,1
5 1 percent or more:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT).... 53683.... 5125..1,1,1,3,1
Not computed:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT).... 53710.... 5152..1,1,1,4,1
No selected characteristics:
(Repeat GROSS RENT AS A PER-
CENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME
IN 1989 By PERSONS IN UNIT).. 53737.... 5179..1,1,2,1,1
1.00 to 1.49:
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
By GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 By
PERSONS IN UNIT).............. 53845.... 5287..1,2,1,1,1
1.50 and over
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
By GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE
OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 By

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            PERSONS IN UNIT)
                54061.... 5503..1,3,1,1,1
    Householder 62 years and over
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO
POVERTY LEVEL By SELECTED CHAR-
ACTERISTICS By GROSS RENT AS A
PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989 By PERSONS IN UNIT)........ 54277.... 5719..2,1,1,1,1
HB57. AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER(2) BY RATIO OF
INCOME IN 1989 TO POVERTY LEVEL(3)
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS(2) BY
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A
PERCENTAGE OF INCOME IN 1989(4) BY
PERSONS IN UNIT(3) (144)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
Householder 15 to 61 years:
Under 1.00:
With selected characteristics:
3 0 ~ p e r c e n t ~ o r ~ l e s s :
1 or 2 persons............. 54925.... 6367..1,1,1,1,1
3 or 4 persons............. 54934.... 6376..1,1,1,1,2
5 or more persons.......... 54943.... 6385..1,1,1,1,3
31 to 50 percent:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT).... 54952.... 6394..1,1,1,2,1
5 1 percent or more:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT).... 54979.... 6421..1,1,1,3,1
Not computed:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT).... 55006.... 6448..1,1,1,4,1
No selected characteristics:
(Repeat SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER
COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 By
PERSONS IN UNIT)............ 55033.... 6475..1,1,2,1,1
1.00 to 1.49:
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989 By PERSONS IN
UNIT)......................... 55141.... 6583..1,2,1,1,1
1.50 and over:
(Repeat SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
By SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989 By PERSONS IN
UNIT)......................... 55357.... 6799..1,3,1,1,1
Householder 62 years and over:
(Repeat RATIO OF INCOME IN 1989 TO
POVERTY LEVEL By SELECTED CHAR-
ACTERISTICS BY SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF

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        HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 By
        PERSONS IN UNIT)................ 55573.... 7015..2,1,1,1,1
    HB58. TENURE(2) BY PLUMBING FACILITIES(2)
BY KITCHEN FACILITIES(2) BY PERSONS
PER ROOM(2) BY YEAR STRUCTURE
BUILT(3) BY POVERTY STATUS IN
1989(2) (96)
Universe: Occupied housing units
Owner occupied:
Complete plumbing facilities:
Complete kitchen facilities:
1.00 or less:
1950 to March 1990:
Income in 1989 above
poverty level........... 56221.... 7663..1,1,1,1,1,1
Income in 1989 below
poverty level........... 56230.... 7672..1,1,1,1,1,2
1940 to 1949:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN
1989).................. 56239.... 7681..1,1,1,1,2,1
1939 or earlier:
(Repeat POVERTY STATUS IN
1989)................... 56257.... 7699..1,1,1,1,3,1
1.01 or more:
(Repeat YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT
By POVERTY STATUS IN 1989). 56275.... 7717..1,1,1,2,1,1
Lacking complete kitchen
facilities:
(Repeat PERSONS PER ROOM By
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT BY
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989)...... 56329.... 7771..1,1,2,1,1,1
Lacking complete plumbing
facilities:
(Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES By
PERSONS PER ROOM BY YEAR
STRUCTURE BUILT By POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989)56437......... 56437.... 7879..1,2,1,1,1,1
Filler........................... 56644.... 8086
End of Segment
Lacking complete plumbing
facilities:
(Repeat KITCHEN FACILITIES By
PERSONS PER ROOM By YEAR
STRUCTURE BUILT By POVERTY
STATUS IN 1989)-Con........... 56952.... 301..1,2,2,2,3,2
Renter occupied:
(Repeat PLUMBING FACILITIES By
KITCHEN FACILITIES By PERSONS PER

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        ROOM By YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT By
        POVERTY STATUS IN 1989).......... 56961.... 310..2,1,1,1,1,1
    HB59. SELECTED CONDITIONS(2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(3) BY PERSONS IN UNIT(5)
BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989(13) (390)
Universe: Owner-occupied housing
units
With selected conditions:
Householder 15 to 61 years:
1 person:
Less than \$5,000............. 57393.... 742... 1,1,1,1
\$5,000 to \$9,999............. 57402.... 751... 1,1,1,2
\$10,000 to \$14,999........... 57411.... 760... 1,1,1,3
\$15,000 to \$19,999........... 57420.... 769... 1,1,1,4
\$20,000 to \$24,999........... 57429.... 778... 1,1,1,5
\$25,000 to \$29,999........... 57438.... 787... 1,1,1,6
\$30,000 to \$34,999........... 57447.... 796... 1,1,1,7
\$35,000 to \$39,999........... 57456.... 805... 1,1,1,8
\$40,000 to \$49,999........... 57465.... 814... 1,1,1,9
\$50,000 to \$59,999........... 57474.... 823...1,1,1,10
\$60,000 to \$74,999........... 57483.... 832...1,1,1,11
\$75,000 to \$99,999........... 57492.... 841...1,1,1,12
\$100,000 or more............ 57501.... 850...1,1,1,13
2 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989)..................... 57510.... 859... 1,1,2,1
3 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989)....................... 57627.... 976... 1,1,3,1
4 persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989)..................... 57744.... 1093... 1,1,4,1
5 or more persons:
(Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989)........................ 57861.... 1210... 1,1,5,1
Householder 62 to }74\mathrm{ years:
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)...... 57978.... 1327... 1,2,1,1
Householder }75\mathrm{ years and over
(Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)...... 58563.... 1912... 1,3,1,1
No selected conditions:
(Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
PERSONS IN UNIT BY HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1989)................. 59148.... 2497... 2,1,1,1
HB60. SELECTED CONDITIONS(2) BY AGE OF
HOUSEHOLDER(3) BY PERSONS IN
UNIT(5) BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
1989(13) (390)

```

    Universe: Renter-occupied housing
        units
    With selected conditions:
        Householder 15 to 61 years:
            1 person:
                Less than \(\$ 5,000 \ldots\)............ 60903.... 4252... 1,1,1,1
                \(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 9,999 \ldots . . . . . . . .\).




                \(\$ 30,000\) to \(\$ 34,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 60957.... 4306... 1,1,1,7
                \$35,000 to \(\$ 39,999 \ldots . . . . . . .60966 \ldots\) 4315............ 1,1,1,8



                \$75,000 to \(\$ 99,999 \ldots . . . . . .\). 61002.... 4351...1,1,1,12
                \$100,000 or more............. 61011.... 4360...1,1,1,13
            2 persons:
                (Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
                1989)......................... 61020.... 4369... 1,1,2,1
            3 persons:
                (Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
                1989).
            4 persons:
                (Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
                    1989).
                    61254... 4603... 1,1,4,1
            5 or more persons:
                (Repeat HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN
                    1989)........................ 61371.... 4720... 1,1,5,1
    Householder 62 to 74 years:
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By
            HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)...... 61488.... 4837... 1,2,1,1
        Householder 75 years and over
            (Repeat PERSONS IN UNIT By
            HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989)
                62073... \(5422 \ldots 1,3,1,1\)
No selected conditions:
        (Repeat AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER By
        PERSONS IN UNIT By HOUSEHOLD
        INCOME IN 1989).................. 62658.... 6007... 2,1,1,1
            HB61. IMPUTATION OF TENURE (2) (2)
            Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated........................... \(64413 . .\). 7762.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64422.... 7771.... 2
HB62. IMPUTATION OF YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED
    INTO UNIT (2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated........................... \(64431 . .\). 7780.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64440.... 7789.... 2
HB63. IMPUTATION OF BEDROOMS (2) (2)
        Universe: Occupied housing units
        Allocated........................... 64449.... 7798.... 1
        Not allocated...................... 64458.... 7807.... 2
HB64. IMPUTATION OF PLUMBING FACILITIES (2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated........................... 64467.... 7816.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64476.... 7825.... 2
HB65. IMPUTATION OF KITCHEN FACILITIES(2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated........................... 64485.... 7834.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64494.... 7843.... 2
HB66. IMPUTATION OF TELEPHONE IN HOUSING
        UNIT (2) (2)
        Universe: Occupied housing units
        Allocated............................. 64503.... 7852.... 1
        Not allocated........................ 64512.... 7861.... 2
HB67. IMPUTATION OF VEHICLES AVAILABLE (2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated............................ 64521.... 7870.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64530.... 7879.... 2
HB68. IMPUTATION OF HOUSE HEATING FUEL(2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated........................... 64539.... 7888.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64548.... 7897.... 2
HB69. IMPUTATION OF SOURCE OF WATER(2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated............................ 64557.... 7906.... 1
    Not allocated........................ 64566.... 7915.... 2
HB70. IMPUTATION OF SEWAGE DISPOSAL(2) 12)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated............................ 64575.... \(7924 . .\). . 1
    Not allocated....................... 64584.... 7933.... 2
HB71. IMPUTATION OF YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT(2) (2)
    Universe: Occupied housing units
    Allocated............................ 64593.... 7942.... 1
    Not allocated........................ 64602.... 7951.... 2
HB72. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS (2) (2)
    Universe: Specified owner-occupied
    housing units
    Allocated............................ 64611.... 7960.... 1
    Not allocated....................... 64620.... 7969.... 2
```

HB73. IMPUTATION OF MORTGAGE STATUS AND
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS(4) (4)
Universe: Specified owner-occupied
housing units
With a mortgage:
Allocated....................... 64629.... 7978.... 1
Not allocated................... 64638.... 7987.... }
Not mortgaged:
Allocated......................... 64647.... 7996.... }
Not allocated................... 64656.... 8005.... 4
HB74. IMPUTATION OF GROSS RENT (2) (2)
Universe: Specified renter-occupied
housing units
Allocated.......................... 64665.... 8014....
Not allocated..................... 64674.... 8023.... }
Filler............................ 64683.... }803
End of Record

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APPENDIX A. \\ Area Classifications
}
```

CONTENTS
Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) (See American
Indian and Alaska Native Area)
Alaska Native Village (ANV) (See American Indian and
Alaska Native Area)
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (See American
Indian and Alaska Native Area)
American Indian and Alaska Native Area............................ 579
American Indian Reservation (See American Indian and
Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land (See American
Indian and Alaska Native Area)
American Samoa (See Outlying Areas of the United States,
see State)
Area Measurement......................................................... . . . . 582
Assessment District (See County Subdivision)
Block583
Block Group (BG)................................................................ }58
Block Numbering Area (BNA) (See Census Tract and Block
Numbering Area)
Borough (See County Subdivision, see Place)
Borough and Census Area (Alaska) (See County)
Boundary Changes...................
Census Block (See Block)
Census Code (See Geographic Code)
Census Designated Place (CDP) (See Place)
Census Division (See Census Region and Census Division)
Census Geographic Code (See Geographic Code)
Census Region and Census Division........................................... }58
Census Subarea (Alaska) (See County Subdivision)
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area................................... }58
Central City (See Metropolitan Area)
Central Place (See Urbanized Area)
City (See Place)
Congressional District (CD)........................................ }58
Consolidated City (See Place)
Consolidated Metropolitan Area (CMSA) (See
Metropolitan Area)
County................................................................. . . . . . 588

```

```

Crews of Vessels (See Area Measurement, see Block, see
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)

```
```

Division (See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)
Election District (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)
Extended City (See Urban and Rural)
Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code
(See Geographic Code)
Geographic Block Group (See Block Group)
Geographic Code590

```
Geographic Presentation ..... 591
```Gore (See County Subdivision)
Grant (See County Subdivision)
Guam (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)
Hierarchical Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)
Historic Areas of Oklahoma (See American Indian and
    Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)
Historical Counts..............................................................}59
Incorporated Place (See Place)
Independent City (See County)
Internal Point593
Inventory Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)
Land Area (See Area Measurement)
Latitude (See Internal Point)
Magisterial District (See County Subdivision)
Metropolitan Area (MA)593
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) (See Metropolitan Area)
Minor Civil Division (MCD) (See County Subdivision)
Northern Mariana Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United
    States, See State)
Outlying Areas of the United.................................................. }59
Palau (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)
Parish (Louisiana) (See County)
Parish Governing Authority District (See County Subdivision)
Place595
Plantation (See County Subdivision)
Population or Housing Unit Density.597
Precinct (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)
Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) (See
    Metropolitan Area)
Puerto Rico (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)
Purchase (See County Subdivision)
Region (See Census Region and Census Division)
Rural (See Urban and Rural)
Selected States (See County Subdivision, see State)
State597
Supervisors' District (See County Subdivision)
Tabulation Block Group (See Block Group)
TIGER........................................
Town (See County Subdivision, see Place)
```

```
Township (See County Subdivision)
Tract (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) (See American
    Indian and Alaska Native Area)
Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) (See American
    Indian and Alaska Native Area)
Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)
United States598
Unorganized Territory (unorg.) (See County Subdivision)
Urban and Rural........................................................ }59
Urbanized Area (UA).................................................. . . . . 600
Village (See Place)
Virgin Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, See State)
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Water Area (See Area Measurement)
ZIP Code
6 0 2
These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix \(F\).
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA
ALASKA NATIVE REGIONAL CORPORATION (ANRC)
Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into 12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC'S; no census products are prepared for the 13 th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.
Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGE (ANV) STATISTICAL AREA
Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of
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1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA'S.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION-Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

TRUST LAND-Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe
(individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

## TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State- recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

## TRIBAL JURISDICTION STATISTICAL AREA (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of

TJSA'S, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

## AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pona or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial" waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but
is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK
Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a . 99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

## GEOGRAPHIC BLOCK GROUP

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions,
places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

TABULATION BLOCK GROUP
In the data tabulations, a geographic $B G$ may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if $B G 3$ is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

## BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the NUMBER OF INHABITANTS reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as

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census designated places and block groups.
CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION
CENSUS DIVISION
    Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions
of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the
Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The
regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:
NORTHEAST REGION
New England Division:
Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island,
Connecticut
Middle Atlantic Division:
New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania
MIDWEST REGION
East North Central Division:
Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin
West North Central Division:
Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska,
Kansas
SOUTH REGION
South Atlantic Division:
Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia,
North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida
East South Central Division:
Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi
West South Central Division:
Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas
WEST REGION
Mountain Division:
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Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada
Pacific Division:
Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

## CENSUS REGION


#### Abstract

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions-Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions-North, South, and West.


CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA
BLOCK NUMBERING AREA (BNA)
Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix . 99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range . 80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix . 99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)
Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing

CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102 nd Congress. CD's of the $103 r d$ Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and $1990 \mathrm{CPH}-4$, POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 103RD CONGRESS printed reports).

COUNTY
The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Marylan, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

## COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

## CENSUS COUNTY DIVISION (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where
the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD'S.

CENSUS SUBAREA (Alaska)
Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

## MINOR CIVIL DIVISION (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located or the pattern is mixed-some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD'S.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

UNORGANIZED TERRITORY (UNORG.)
In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE
Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

CENSUS CODE
Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census GEOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATION CODE SCHEME, in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

FEDERAL INFORMATION PROCESSING STANDARDS (FIPS) CODE

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, formal, and meaning of FIPS codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census GEOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATION CODE SCHEME, in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code
documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE (USPS) CODE
United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

## GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

HIERARCHICAL PRESENTATION
A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
Region
Division
State County

County subdivision
Place (or part)
Census tract/ block numbering area (or part)
Block group (or part)
Block
INVENTORY PRESENTATION
An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/ block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

```
State
County "A"
County "B"
County "C"
Place "X"
Place "Y"
Place "Z"
```


## HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceeding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivision, and places formed since January 1, 1980 , 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, POPULATION AND HOUSING UNIT COUNTS, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas, such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas
were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

## INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)
The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 ( 75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

CENTRAL CITY
In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "Central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)
If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA)
Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively
freestanding MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

## METROPOLITAN AREA TITLE AND CODE

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population employment, and community. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation
may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA.
Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA'S, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES
The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix $A$ of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE (CDP)
Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP'S. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, " (CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place,"

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated
community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
C. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above. Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP'S. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

## CONSOLIDATED CITY

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations,
consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

## INCORPORATED PLACE

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix $A$ in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER
TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES
The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100 -percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which $\$ 1,000$ or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the

1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect-on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels-although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

EXTENDED CITY
Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)
The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places "central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 $1 / 2$ road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes
an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

URBANIZED AREA CENTRAL PLACE

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

## URBANIZED AREA TITLE AND CODE

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)
A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes, each State participating in Phase 2
of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

## ZIP CODE

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

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APPENDIX B.
Definitions of Subject Characteristics
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CONTENTS
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS ..... 606
Ability to Speak English (See Language Spoken at home and Ability to Speak English)
Actual Hours Worked Last Week (See Employment Status)
Age ..... 606
American Tribe (See Race)
Ancestry ..... 607
Carpooling (See Journey to Work)
Children Ever Born (See Fertility)Citizenship610
Civilian Labor Force (See Employment Status)
Class of Worker (See Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker)
Disability (See Mobility Limitation Status, see Self-CareLimitation Status, see Work Disability Status)
Earnings in 1989 (See Income in 1989)Educational Attainment611
Employment Status ..... 613
Families (See Household Type and Relationship)
Family composition (See Household Type and Relationship)
Family Income in 1989 (See Income in 1989)
Family Size (See Household Type and Relationship)
Family Type (See Household Type and Relationship)
Farm Population (See Farm Residence under Housing
Characteristics)
Fertility ..... 616
Foreign-Born Persons (See Place of Birth)
Foster Children (See Household Type and Relationship)Group Quarters.617
Hispanic Origin ..... 627
Household (See Household Type and Relationship)
Household Income in 1989 (See Income in 1989)
Household Language (See Language Spoken At Home and
Ability to Speak English)
Household Size (See Household Type and Relationship)
Household Type and Relationship ..... 629
Householder (See Household Type and Relationship)
Income Deficit (See Poverty Status in 1989)
Income in 1989. ..... 634
Income Type in 1989 (See Income in 1989)
Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker. ..... 640
Institutionalized Persons (See Group Quarters)
Journey to Work ..... 645
Labor Force Status (See Employment Status)Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English650
Linguistic Isolation (See Language Spoken at Home and Abilityto Speak English)
Marital Status ..... 654Married Couples (See Marital Status)Means of Transportation to Work (See Journey to Work)Migration (See Residence in 1985)
Mobility Limitation Status. ..... 655
Nativity (See Place of Birth)Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters (See Group Quarters)Occupation (See Industry, Occupation and Class of Worker)
Own Children (See Household Type and Relationship)
Per Capita Income (See Income in 1989)
Period of Military Service (See Veteran Status)
Persons in Family (See Household Type and Relationship)
Persons in Households (See Household Type and Relationship)
Place of Birth.655
Place of Work (See Journey to Work)Poverty Status in 1989657
Presence of Children (See Household Type and Relationship)Private Vehicle Occupancy (See Journey to Work)
Race. ..... 661
Reference Week. ..... 667
Related Children (See Household Type and Relationship) Residence In 1985. ..... 667
School Enrollment and Labor Force Status. ..... 669
School Enrollment and Type of School ..... 669
Self-Care Limitation Status. ..... 672
Sex ..... 673
Spanish Origin (See Hispanic Origin)
Stepfamily (See Household Type and Relationship)
Subfamily (See Household Type and Relationship)
Time Leaving Home to Go to Work (See Journey to Work)
Travel Time to Work (See Journey to Work)
Type of School (See School Enrollment and Type of School)Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989 See Work Statusin 1989)
Veteran Status ..... 673
Weeks Worked in 1989 (Work Status in 1989)
Work Status in 1989 ..... 675
Worker (See Employment Status, see Industry, Occupation, andClass of Worker, see Journey to Work, see Work Status in 1989)
Workers in Family in 1989 (See Work Status in 1989)676
Years of Military Service (See Veteran Status)
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS ..... 677
Acreage ..... 679
Age of Structure (See Year Structure Built) Agricultural Sales ..... 679
Bedrooms ..... 680
Boarded-Up Status ..... 680
Business on Property ..... 681
Condominium Fee ..... 681
Condominium Status ..... 681
Congregate Housing (See Meals Included in Rent)
Contract Rent ..... 682
Crop Sales (See Agricultural Sales)
Duration of Vacancy ..... 683
Farm Residence. ..... 684
Gross Rent ..... 684
Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989 ..... 685
Homeowner Vacancy Rate (See Vacancy Status)
House Heating Fuel ..... 685
Housing Units (See Living Quarters)
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood. ..... 686
Kitchen Facilities ..... 686
Living Quarters ..... 677
Meals Included in Rent ..... 687
Mobile Home Costs ..... 687
Months Vacant (See Duration of Vacancy)
Mortgage Payment ..... 687
Mortgage Status ..... 688
Occupied Housing Units (See Living Quarters)
Owner-Occupied Housing Units (See Tenure)
Persons in Unit ..... 689
Persons Per Room. ..... 689
Plumbing Facilities ..... 690
Poverty Status of Households in 1989 ..... 690
Real Estate Taxes ..... 690
Rental Vacancy Rate (See Vacancy Status)Renter-Occupied Housing Units (See Tenure)Rooms691
Second or Junior Mortgage Payment ..... 692
Selected Monthly Owner Costs. ..... 692
Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989 ..... 693
Sewage Disposal ..... 693
Source of Water ..... 694
Telephone in Housing Unit ..... 694
Tenure ..... 694
Type of Structure (See Units in Structure) Units in Structure ..... 696
Usual Home Elsewhere ..... 697
Utilities ..... 697
Vacancy Status ..... 698
Vacant Housing Units (See Living Quarters) Value ..... 699
Vehicles Available ..... 700
Year Householder Moved Into Unit ..... 700
Year Structure Built ..... 701
DERIVED MEASURES ..... 702
Interpolation ..... 702
Mean ..... 702
Median ..... 702
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios ..... 703
Quartile ..... 703

## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE
The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question $5 a$ was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

MEDIAN AGE-This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

COMPARABILITY-Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported"

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations-one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown
in the two data presentations
PRESENATION BASED ON PERSONS:

SINGLE ANCESTRIES REPORTED-Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are with multiple-term such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

MULTIPLE ANCESTRIES REPORTED-Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

ANCESTRY UNCLASSIFIED-Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

PRESENTATIONS BASED ON RESPONSES:

TOTAL ANCESTRIES REPORTED-Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations-once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

FIRST ANCESTRY REPORTED-Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

SECOND ANCESTRY Reported-Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS and the 1990 CPH-3, POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard, in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

COMPARABILITY-A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

## CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

CITIZEN-Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

NATURALIZED CITIZEN-Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of
the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

NOT A CITIZEN-Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

COMPARABILITY-Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12 th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"-persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than masters degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned
the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE OR HIGHER-Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12 th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

NOT ENROLLED, NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE-Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be "high school dropouts." There is no restriction on when they "dropped out" of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, "Median school years completed" was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. "Percent high school graduate or higher" and "Percent bachelor's degree or higher" are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, "Percent high school graduate or higher" can be calculated and "Percent bachelors degree or higher" can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

COMPARABILITY-From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses. The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, $R$ was not clear whether "completed the fourth year of college," "completed the senior year of college," and "college graduate" were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of "college graduates" from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and "Associate" degrees from highest year
of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26 , which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff; (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as "Not in Labor Force.". In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

EMPLOYED-All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work"-those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were "with a job but not at work"-those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

UNEMPLOYED-All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED-These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE-Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

LABOR FORCE-All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

NOT IN LABOR FORCE-All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an off season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

WORKER-This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

ACTUAL HOURS WORKED LAST WEEK-All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The
number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

COMPARABILITY-The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference

Week").
For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

## FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, step-children, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

COMPARABILITY-The wording of the question on children ever born was
the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS
All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons-Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

TYPE OF INSTITUTION-The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

PRISONS-Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were
classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

FEDERAL DETENTION CENTERS-Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

MILITARY STOCKADES, JAILS-Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

LOCAL JAILS AND OTHER CONFINEMENT FACILITIES-Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but not by State governments).

POLICE LOCKUPS-Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

HALFWAY HOUSES-Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

OTHER TYPES OF CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS-Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

NURSING HOMES-Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing,
convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

MENTAL (PSYCHIATRIC) HOSPITALS-Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

HOSPITALS FOR CHRONICALLY ILL-Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases, or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, OR WARDS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDEDIncludes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, OR WARDS FOR THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPEDIncludes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

HOSPITALS, AND WARDS FOR DRUG/ALCOHOL ABUSE-Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

WARDS IN GENERAL AND MILITARY HOSPITALS FOR PATIENTS WHO HAVE NO USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE-Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

JUVENILE INSTITUTIONS-Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

HOMES FOR ABUSED, DEPENDENT, AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN-Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as "Public" and "Private."

RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT CENTERS-Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR JUVENILE DELINQUENTS-Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR JUVENILE DELINQUENTS-Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

PRIVATE TRAINING SCHOOLS-Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

DETENTION CENTERS-Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent
children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

OTHER PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS (ALSO REFERRED TO AS "NONINSTITUTIONAL GROUP QUARTERS")-Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

ROOMING HOUSES-Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

GROUP HOMES-Includes "community-based homes" that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

HOMES FOR THE MENTALLY ILL-Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private," and "Ownership not known." Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

HOMES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED-Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as "Federal," "State," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

HOMES FOR THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED-Includes community-based homes for the blind for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

HOMES FOR HALFWAY HOUSES FOR DRUG/ALCOHOL ABUSE-Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing communitybased care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential

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treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.
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MATERNITY HOMES FOR UNWED MOTHERS-Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

OTHER GROUP HOMES-Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

RELIGIOUS GROUP QUARTERS-Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

COLLEGE QUARTERS OFF CAMPUS-Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

COLLEGE DORMITORIES-Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

MILITARY QUARTERS-Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals
receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

AGRICULTURE WORKERS' DORMITORIES-Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

OTHER WORKERS' DORMITORIES-Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

EMERGENCY SHELTERS FOR HOMELESS PERSONS (WITH SLEEPING FACILITIES) AND VISIBLE IN STREET LOCATIONS-Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

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EMERGENCY SHELTERS FOR HOMELESS PERSONS (WITH SLEEPING
FACILITIES)-Includes persons who stayed overnight on March
20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing,
missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging $12 or less
    (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels,
and motels used entirely for homeless persons regardless of
the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used
partially for the homeless; and similar places known to have
persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight.
If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that
provide temporary sleeping facilities for run-away, neglected,
and homeless children are included in this category in data
products.
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SHELTERS FOR RUNAWAY, NEGLECTED, AND HOMELESS CHILDRENIncludes shelters/group homes which provide temporary sleeping facilities for juveniles.

VISIBLE IN STREET LOCATIONS-Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious
money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

SHELTERS FOR ABUSED WOMEN (SHELTERS AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR FAMILY CRISIS CENTERS)-Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, "shelters for abused women" are included in the category "other noninstitutional group quarters."

DORMITORIES FOR NURSES AND INTERNS IN GENERAL AND MILITARY HOSPITALS-Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

CREWS OF MARITIME VESSELS-Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

STAFF RESIDENTS OF INSTITUTIONS-Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

OTHER NONHOUSEHOLD LIVING SITUATIONS-Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or "T-Night" enumeration at YMCA'S, YWCA'S, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

LIVING QUARTERS FOR VICTIMS OF NATURAL DISASTERS-Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Two types of errors can occur in the
classification of "types of group quarters":

1. MISCLASSIFICATION OF GROUP QUARTERS-During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an "I," for institutional, or an "N," for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)
2. NO CLASSIFICATION (UNKNOWNS)-The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an "Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List." (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

SHELTER AND STREET NIGHT (S-NIGHT)-For the 1990 census "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America's total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures. The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the court can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual
places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

COMPARABILITY-For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of "care" only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: "halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)" and "wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere," which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved. As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identities separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In

1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, "Group homes" is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with "Other group homes" only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers' dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase "inmates of institutions" was changed to "institutionalized persons." Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as "other persons in group quarters," and the phrase "staff residents" was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include "hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse" and "military hospitals for the chronically ill." The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

## HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"-as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of

Hispanic origin may be of any race.
Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

COMPARABILITY-There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100 -percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the-word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results
based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category, furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

## HOUSEHOLD

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD-A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

## RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER

HOUSEHOLDER-The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

SPOUSE-Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families" or "married-couple households" in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of "married persons with spouse present" in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as "spouse." For sample tabulations, the number of "married persons with spouse present" includes married-couple subfamilies and couple families.

CHILD-Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

NATURAL-BORN OR ADOPTED SON/DAUGHTER-A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

STEPSON/STEPDAUGHTER-A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

OWN CHILD-A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.
"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

OTHER RELATIVES-In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

GRANDCHILD-The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.
BROTHER/SISTER-The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

PARENT-The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-inlaw are included in the "Other relative" category on the questionnaire.

OTHER RELATIVES-Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-inlaw, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

NONRELATIVES-Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

ROOMER, BOARDER, OR FOSTER CHILD-Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

HOUSEMATE OR ROOMMATE-A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

UNMARRIED PARTNER-A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

OTHER NONRELATIVES-A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

## FAMILY TYPE

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family' according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY-A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

OTHER FAMILY:
MALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO WIFE PRESENT-A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT-A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

PERSONS PER FAMILY-A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family
householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

SUBFAMILY
A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householders family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

## UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLD

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner householder" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

UNMARRIED-COUPLE HOUSEHOLD
An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

FOSTER CHILDREN
Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

STEPFAMILY

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability-The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989
The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest dividend or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

INCOME TYPE IN 1989
The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. WAGE OR SALARY INCOME-Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piecerate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME-Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT INCOME-Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME-Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.
5. SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME-Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE Income-Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged ( 65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. RETIREMENT OR DISABILITY INCOME-Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. ALL OTHER INCOME-Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

INCOME OF HOUSEHOLDS-Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS-In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

MEDIAN INCOME-The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Medan household or family income figures of $\$ 50,000$ or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of $\$ 40,000$ or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

MEAN INCOME-This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by
dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $\$ 5,000$ ) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on
income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

COMPARABILITY-The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the
reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $\$ 100,000$ were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $\$ 100,000$ or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $\$ 5$ was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $\$ 500$ to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $\$ 999,000$ or more were treated as $\$ 999,500$ and losses of $\$ 9,999$ or more were treated as minus $\$ 9,999$. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than $\$ 999,999$ were keyed in dollars. Amounts of $\$ 999,999$ or more were treated as $\$ 999,999$ and losses of $\$ 9,999$ or more were treated as minus $\$ 9,999$ in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns.

Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $\$ 48,000$ in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER
The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The CLASSIFIED INDEX OF INDUSTRIES AND OCCUPATIONS provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification
systems.
Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF INDUSTRIES AND OCCUPATIONS. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

## INDUSTRY

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 235 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, Social and Economic Characteristics report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

## OCCUPATION

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 500 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary
characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 500 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

## CLASS OF WORKER

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS-Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit" and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as
"Private-not-for-profit."
GOVERNMENT WORKERS-Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS-Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS-Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

SALARIED/SELF-EMPLOYED-In tabulations that categorize persons as
either salaried or self-employed the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the ALPHABETICAL INDEX OF INDUSTRIES AND OCCUPATIONS. For example, R was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

COMPARABILITY-Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970 , but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor
revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported) cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, CHANGES BETWEEN THE 1950 AND 1960 OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS WITH DETAILED ADJUSTMENTS OF 1950 DATA TO THE 1960 CLASSIFICATIONS, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS IN TERMS OF THEIR 1960 OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY ELEMENTS, TECHNICAL PAPER No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE 1970 and 1980 INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, DETAILED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980, While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers,
government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

## JOURNEY TO WORK

## PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location. such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's),
counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad" includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the $1990 \mathrm{CP}-1$, GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS and the 1990 CH-1, GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and" outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22 b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions
(generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States, However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g, workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

COMPARABILITY-The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980. LIMITATION OF THE DATA-The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual
workweek.
The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated railroad ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to
persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY
The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question $23 a$ that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

PERSONS PER CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN-This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

TIME LEAVING HOME TO GO TO WORK
The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24 a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question $23 a$ that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK
The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question $23 a$ that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number
of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week, The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items $15 a$ and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken a home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions $15 a$ and $15 b$ referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than a at English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15 b , the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question $15 a$ was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by

\footnotetext{
respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

HOUSEHOLD LANGUAGE-In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild other relative, step-child, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

FIGURE 1. FOUR- AND TWENTY-FIVE-GROUP CLASSIFICATIONS OF 1990 CENSUS LANGUAGES SPOKEN AT HOME WITH ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

| FOUR-GROUP | TWENTY-FIVE-GROUP |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CLASSIFICATION | CLASSIFICATION | EXAMPLES |
| Spanish | Spanish | Spanish, Ladino |
| Other indoEuropean | French | French, Cajun, French Creole |
|  | Italian |  |
|  | Portuguese |  |
|  | German |  |
|  | Yiddish |  |
|  | Other West Germanic | Afrikaans, Dutch Pennsylvania D |
|  | Scandanavian | Danish, Norwegi Swedish |
|  | Polish |  |
|  | Russian |  |
|  | South Slavic | Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene |


|  | Other Slavic | Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Greek |  |
|  | Indic | Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese |
|  | ```Other Indo- European, not elsewhere classified``` | Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persia |
| Languages of | Chinese |  |
| Asia and the | Japanese |  |
| Pacific | Mon-Khmer | Cambodian |
|  | Tagalog |  |
|  | Korean |  |
|  | Vietnamese |  |
|  | Other languages (part) | Chamorro, Dravidian languages, Hawaiian Ilocano, Thai, Turkish |
| All other | Arabic |  |
| languages | Hungarian |  |
|  | Native North American languages |  |
|  | Other languages (part) | Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, languages of |
|  |  | Central and South America, Other |
|  |  | languages of Africa |

## ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15 a were also asked in question 15 c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret th response categories in question 15 c .

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

LINGUISTIC ISOLATION-A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so at home, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

COMPARABILITY-Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4 -group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English
as less than "Very well."
MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced, " "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

NEVER MARRIED-Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

EVER MARRIED-Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED-Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

SEPARATED-Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

WIDOWED-Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.
DIVORCED-Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

NOW MARRIED-All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as "separated."

SPOUSE PRESENT-Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel hospitalization.

SPOUSE ABSENT-Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

SEPARATED-Defined above.
SPOUSE ABSENT, OTHER-Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of "now married spouse present" males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

COMPARABILITY-The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term "never married" which replaces the term "single" in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS
The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term "health conditions referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

COMPARABILITY-This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State,
commonwealth or territory, or the foreign county where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as "Born abroad, country not specified."

NATIVITY-Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

NATIVE-Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

FOREIGN BORN-Includes persons not classified as "Native." Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth: the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

COMPARABILITY-Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mothers residence is in the same State for most
births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons)
cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $\$ 12,674$ in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, POVERTY IN THE UNITED STATES: 1986 AND 1989.

TABLE A. POVERTY THRESHOLDS IN 1989 BY SIZE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

| SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT | WEIGHTED <br> AVERAGE | RELATED CHILDREN |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | THRESH- |  | UNDER 18 YEARS |  |
|  | OLDS | NONE | ONE | TWO |
| One person (unrelated individual). \$6,310 |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65 years. | 6,451 | \$6,451 |  |  |
| 65 years and over | 5,947 | 5,947 |  |  |
| Two persons......................... 8, 076 |  |  |  |  |
| Householder under 65 years | 8,343 | 8,303 \$8,547 |  |  |
| Householder 65 years and over | 7,501 | 7,495 8,515 |  |  |
| Three persons..................... | 9,885 | 9,699 | 9,981 | \$9,990 |
| Four persons....................... Five persons. | 12,674 | 12,790 | 12,999 | 12,575 |
|  | 14,990 | 15,424 | 15,648 | 15,169 |
| Six persons. | 16,921 | 17,740 | 17,811 | 17,444 |
| Seven persons......................... <br> Eight persons. | 19,162 | 20,412 | 20,540 | 20,101 |
|  | 21,328 | 22,830 | 23,031 | 22,617 |
| Nine or more persons............. | 25,480 | 27,463 | 27,596 | 27,229 |
|  | WEIGHTED | RELATED CHILDRENUNDER 18 YEARS |  |  |
| SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT | AVERAGE |  |  |  |
|  | THRESH- |  |  |  |
|  | OLDS | THREE | FOUR | FIVE |
| One person (unrelated individual). \$6,310 |  |  |  |  |
| Under 65 years................... 6,451 |  |  |  |  |
| 65 years and over............... 5, 947 |  |  |  |  |
| Two persons........................ 8,076 |  |  |  |  |
| Householder under 65 years....... 8,343 |  |  |  |  |
| Householder 65 years and over.... 7,501 |  |  |  |  |
| Three persons.................... 9, 885 |  |  |  |  |
| Four persons. Five persons Six persons | 12,674 | \$12,619 |  |  |
|  | 14,990 | 14,798 | \$14,572 |  |
|  | 16,921 | 17,092 | 16,569 | \$16,259 |
| Seven persons............................ <br> Eight persons......................... | 19,162 | 19,794 | 19,224 | 18,558 |
|  | 21,328 | 22,253 | 21,738 | 21,084 |
| Nine or more persons.............. | 25,480 | 26,921 | 26,415 25,719 |  |
|  | WEIGHTED | UNDER 18 YEARS |  |  |
| SIZE OF FAMILY UNIT | AVERAGE |  |  |  |
|  | THRESHOLDS |  |  |  |



PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED-Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS-Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $\$ 15,843$ ( $\$ 12,674 \mathrm{x}$ 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE THRESHOLDS AT THE POVERTY LEVEL-The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size. Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The
weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

INCOME DEFICIT-Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

MEAN INCOME DEFICIT-Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

COMPARABILITY-The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from
the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY-Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE
The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clearcut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both radial and national origin or sociocultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

WHITE-Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

BLACK-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, OR ALEUT-Includes persons who classified
themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

AMERICAN INDIAN-Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

AMERICAN INDAN TRIBE-Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

Their information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Inclan Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

ESKIMO-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

ALEUT-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER-Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

ASIAN-Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

CHINESE-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

FILIPINO-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

JAPANESE-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

ASIAN INDIAN-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

KOREAN-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

VIETNAMESE-Includes persons who indicated their race as
"Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

CAMBODIAN-Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

HMONG-Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

LAOTIAN-Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

THAI-Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

OTHER ASIAN-Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

PACIFIC ISLANDER-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

HAWAIIAN-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

SAMOAN-Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

GUAMANIAN-Includes persons who indicated their race as
"Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

OTHER RACE-Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item-"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"-were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.)" and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100 -percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed edited, and coded during the 100 -percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix $C$, Accuracy of the Data.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed
overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

FIGURE 2. ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER GROUPS REPORTED IN THE 1990 CENSUS

| ASIAN | PACIFIC ISLANDER |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| Chinese | Hawaiian |
| Filipino | Samoan |
| Japanese | Guamanian |
| Asian Indian | Other Pacific Islander /1 |
| Korean | Carolinian |
| Vietnamese | Fijian |
| Cambodian | Kosraean |
| Hmong | Melanesian /3 |
| Laotian | Micronesian /3 |
| Thai | Northern Mariana Islander |
| Other Asian /1 | Palauan |
| Bangladeshi | Papua New Guinean |
| Bhutanese | Ponapean (Pohnpeian) |
| Borneo | Polynesian /3 |
| Burmese | Solomon Islander |
| Celebesian | Tahitian |
| Ceram | Tarawa Islander |
| Indochinese | Tokelauan |
| Indonesian | Tongan |
| Iwo-Jiman | Trukese (Chuukese) |
| Javanese | Yapese |
| Malayan | Pacific Islander, not specified |
| Maldivian |  |
| Nepali |  |
| Okinawan |  |
| Pakistani |  |
| Sikkim |  |
| Singaporean |  |
| Sri Lankan |  |
| Sumatran |  |
| Asian, not specified /2 |  |

/1 In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.
/2 Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.
$/ 3$ Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

COMPARABILITY-Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100 -percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100 -percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in

1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, reactively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

## REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

COMPARABILITY-The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985
The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to question 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question $14 a$ that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who
provided complete information,
The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on inmigrants, outmigrants, and net migration "Inmigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of inmgrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.
"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of inmigrants and depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net inmigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Inmigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of inmigrants to (or
outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of inmigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the inmigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

COMPARABILITY-Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS
Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate. The difference is Armed Forces.

COMPARABILITY-The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOL-Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." "Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups" are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

LEVEL OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED-Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

COMPARABILITY-School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in various preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to
attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and
subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceeding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institutions was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-jobtraining was excluded as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34 , in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940 , 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970 , and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in prepraatory schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church relate" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed theft "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS
The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

COMPARABILITY-This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

SEX RATIO-A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

COMPARABILITY-A question on the sex of individuals was asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS
Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

VETERAN STATUS-The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE-Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17 b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two "Korean conflict" categories. If the same person had also served during thee Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

YEARS OF MILITARY SERVICE-Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17 b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

LIMITATION OF THE DATE-There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty, civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17 c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report "2 years").

COMPARABILITY-Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, "September 1980 or later" was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS
The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of
work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working"

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

COMPARABILITY-The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989
The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1989." All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1989." Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as "Did not work in 1989."

WEEKS WORKED IN 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

## USUAL HOURS WORKED PER WEEK WORKED IN 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours
worked during the census reference week (question 21b).
Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS-All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989-The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

COMPARABILITY-The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY
The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth the term, "year of
entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

COMPARABILITY-A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.) Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

HOUSING UNITS-A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, a vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile
homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS-A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100 -percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS-A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

HOTELS, MOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, ETC.-Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access,
their quarters are classified as separate housing units.
STAFF LIVING QUARTERS-The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters,

COMPARABILITY-The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990 .

## ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner-and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H 19 b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

COMPARABILITY-Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES
Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a
unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (FACTFINDER FOR THE NATION AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information see it discussion under "Farm Residence.")

## BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

COMPARABILITY-Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if $R$ was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS
Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

COMPARABILITY-This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

## BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are not considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

COMPARABILITY-Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H 21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

COMPARABILITY-This is a new item in 1990.
CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both
occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

COMPARABILITY-In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

## CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are
listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

MEDIAN AND QUARTILE CONTRACT RENT-The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

AGGREGATE CONTRACT RENT-To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than $\$ 80 "$ is $\$ 50$. The amount assigned to the category " $\$ 1,000$ or more" is $\$ 1,250$. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

COMPARABILITY-Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

## DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

COMPARABILITY-Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE
The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least $\$ 1,000$ worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least $\$ 1,000$ in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data. Items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

COMPARABILITY-These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $\$ 50$ worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least $\$ 250$ worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (FACTFINDER FOR THE NATION: AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, 1989).

## GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and
fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

COMPARABILITY-Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

UTILITY GAS-Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS-Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.-Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

WOOD-Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

SOLAR ENERGY-Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

OTHER FUEL-Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.
NO FUEL USED-Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

COMPARABILITY-Data on house heating fuel have been collected since
1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD
The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

COMPARABILITY-Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

COMPARABILITY-Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on
individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

COMPARABILITY-This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS
The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H 21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

COMPARABILITY-This item is new for 1990.

## MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The
amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

COMPARABILITY-Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

## MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged" The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

COMPARABILITY-A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100 -percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

MEDIAN PERSONS IN UNIT-In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Medan persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PERSONS IN OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS-This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

[^0]
## PLUMING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire Item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

COMPARABILITY-The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989
The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

## REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (bath first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

COMPARABILITY-Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodgers rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

MEDIAN ROOMS-This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category " 3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

AGGREGATE ROOMS-To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units failing within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and
means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")
COMPARABILTY-Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

## SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYAMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H 24 a and H 24 b , which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H 24 a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H 24 b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H 24 a and blank in question H24b.

COMPARABILITY-The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS
The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items $H 20$ through $H 26$ for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels
(oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

MEDIAN SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS-This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

COMPARABILITY-The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980 , the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989
The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

COMPARABILITY-The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either
connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

COMPARABILITY-Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

COMPARABILITY-Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT
The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the responded uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

COMPARABILITY-Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H 4 , which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

OWNER OCCUPIED-A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

RENTER OCCUPIED-All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

COMPARABILITY-Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after
the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE
The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-UNIT, DETACHED-This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-UNIT, ATTACHED-This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to nonresidential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 OR MORE UNITS-These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2 , 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19,20 to 49 , and 50 or more units.

MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER-Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealers lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

OTHER-This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

COMPARABILITY-Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc."
was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

## USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item $B$, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant-usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant-regular."

COMPARABILITY-Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

## UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

COMPARABILITY-The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS
The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

FOR RENT-These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

FOR SALE ONLY-These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

RENTED OR SOLD, NOT OCCUPIED-If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

FOR SEASONAL, RECREATIONAL, OR OCCASIONAL USE-These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

FOR MIGRANT WORKERS-These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

OTHER VACANT-If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE-This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner
inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

RENTAL VACANCY RATE-This is the percentage relation ship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

COMPARABILITY-Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE
The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H 6 , which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

MEDIAN AND QUARTILE VALUE-The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

AGGREGATE VALUE-To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than $\$ 10,000$ " is $\$ 9,000$. The amount assigned to the category " $\$ 500,000$ or more" is $\$ 600,000$. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

COMPARABILITY-in 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or
vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE
The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

VEHICLES PER HOUSEHOLD-This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

COMPARABILTY-Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item $H 8$, which was asked at occupied housing units.

This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

COMPARABILITY-in 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition-that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place-the category " 1989 or March 1990" was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

MEDIAN YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT-The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

LIMITATION OF THE DATA-Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially "Built in 1939 or earlier." The introduction of the "Don't know" category (see the discussion on "Comparability") may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

COMPARABILITY-Data on year structure built were collected for the
first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10 -year period between each census. In 1990, the category, "Don't Know," was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

## DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (-).

## INTERPOLATION

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than $\$ 2,500$. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

MEAN
This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

MEDIAN
This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified

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value. (Additional information on medians is included in the
separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)
PERCENTAGES, RATES, AND RATIOS
    These measures are frequently presented in census products to
compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons
are made in two ways: (1) subtraction, which provides an absolute
measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of
two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.
QUARTILE
This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.
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APPENDIX C.
Accuracy of the Data

## CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data ..... 706
Editing of Unacceptable Data ..... 722
Errors in the Data ..... 707
Estimation Procedure ..... 714
Sample Design ..... 705

## INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100 -percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN
Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988)
estimated population of fewer than 2500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1 -in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically carvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA
To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure
of the data is preserved.
The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

## ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100 -percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing reviewing or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction, For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

CALCULATION OF STANDARD ERRORS

TOTALS AND PERCENTAGES-Tables A through $C$ in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table $C$ to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not
appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the " 2 or 98 " row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16 .

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

SUMS AND DIFFERENCES-The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100 -percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
\varnothing & \varnothing & \varnothing \\
\text { SEx and SEY of estimates } \mathrm{X} \text { and } \mathrm{Y}: \\
\\
\text { SE } \varnothing \quad \varnothing \quad=\mathrm{SE} \varnothing \quad \varnothing \\
(\mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y}) & (\mathrm{X}-\mathrm{Y})
\end{array}
$$

This method however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.
3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

RATIOS-Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two
variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.


MEDIANS-For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N / 2$ ). Treat $N / 2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N / 2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $\mathrm{N} / 2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N / 2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

CONFIDENCE INTERVALS
A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these
samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of failing between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100 -percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier). and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90 , or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

## USE OF TABLES TO COMPUTE STANDARD ERRORS

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table $C$ which includes 16.0 percert-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, $S E$, is

$$
\begin{aligned}
\operatorname{SE}(9,948) & =(\text { square root }) 5(9,948)(1-9,948 / 21,220) \\
& =163 \text { persons. }
\end{aligned}
$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City $A$ who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1=0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in ths manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City $A$ who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$
\begin{gathered}
(9,948-1.645(179)) \text { to }(9,948+1.645(179)) \\
\text { or } \\
9,654 \text { to } 10,242
\end{gathered}
$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666 . Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table $B$ is 0.86 percentage points. We find that City $B$ had a percent-in-sample of 15.7 . The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage ( 55.9 percent) is 0.86 x $1.1=0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City $A$ and City $B$ of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$
62.6-55.9=6.7 \text { percent. }
$$

Using the results of the previous example:

| $\operatorname{SE}(6.7)$ | $=(\operatorname{sq}$ root $)(\operatorname{SE}(62.6))^{2}+(\operatorname{SE}(55.9))^{2}=(\operatorname{sq} \operatorname{root})(0.94)^{2}+(0.95)^{2}$ |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | $=1.34$ percentage points |

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$
\begin{gathered}
(6.70-1.645(1.34)) \text { to }(6.70+1.645(1.34)) \\
\text { or } \\
4.50 \text { to } 8.90
\end{gathered}
$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$
9948 / 9314=1.07
$$

| $\operatorname{SE}(1.07)$ | $=\left(\frac{9948}{9314}\right)($ sq root $) \frac{179}{(9948)}{ }^{2}+\frac{188}{(9314)^{2}}$ |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | $=.029$ |

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$
\begin{gathered}
(1.07-1.645(.029)) \text { to }(1.07+1.645(.029)) \\
\\
\text { or } \\
1.02 \text { to } 1.12
\end{gathered}
$$

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6 . The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1 -in-2; sampling rate less than 1 -in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS
STAGE 1: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

```
Group Persons in Housing Units With a
    Family With Own Children Under 18
    2 \text { persons in housing unit}
    3 persons in housing unit
    4 \text { persons in housing unit}
    5 \text { to } 7 \text { persons in housing unit}
    8 or more persons in housing unit
    Persons in Housing Units With a
    Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10 2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
    Persons in All Other Housing Units
1 1 ~ 1 ~ p e r s o n ~ i n ~ h o u s i n g ~ u n i t
12-16 2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
    Persons in Group Quarters
    Persons in Group Quarters
STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES
1 Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2 Sampling rate less than 1-in-2
STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER
1 ~ H o u s e h o l d e r ~
2 Nonhouseholder
STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN
Group White
    Persons of Hispanic Origin
        Male
1 0 to 4 years
2 5 to 14 years
            15 to 19 years
            20 to 24 years
            25 to 34 years
            35 to 54 years
            55 to 64 years
            65 to 74 years
            75 years and over
            Female
10-18 Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
```

| 19-36 | Persons Not of Hispanic Origin <br> Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Black |
| 37-72 | Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36. |

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

Asian or Pacific Islander Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180 Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36 .

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the radio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100 -percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage $I$ weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the radio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two

```
iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the
second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person
records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated
data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the
final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4
of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight
of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.
    The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially
the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated
differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure
was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation
procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied
housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second
stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons.
The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e.
single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The
fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic
origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for
housing units were as follows:
```

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { Group } & \begin{array}{r}\text { Housing Units With a Family With } \\ \text { Own Children Under } 18\end{array} \\ 1 & 2 \text { persons in housing unit } \\ 2 & 3 \text { persons in housing unit } \\ 3 & 4 \text { persons in housing unit } \\ 5 & 5 \text { to } 7 \text { persons in housing unit } \\ 5 & 8 \text { or more persons in housing unit }\end{array}$
Housing Units With a Family Without
Own Children Under 18
6-10 2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
All Other Housing Units
$11 \quad 1$ person in housing unit
12-16 2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY
1 Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2 Sampling rate less than 1-in-2
STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

```
1 Single unit structure
2 ~ M u l t i - u n i t ~ s t r u c t u r e ~ c o n s i s t i n g ~ o f ~ f e w e r ~ t h a n
    10 individual units
```

```
3
    Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more
        individual units
STAGE IV: TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR
            RENT
Group Owner
    White Householder
        Householder of Hispanic Origin
            Value
                Less than $20,000
                $20,000 to $39,999
                $40,000 to $59,999
                $60,000 to $79,999
                $80,000 to $99,999
                $100,000 to $149,999
                $150,000 to $249,999
                $250,000 to $299,999
                $300,000 or more
                Other /1
        Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
                Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
            Black Householder
21-40 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups
        1 through 20
            Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups
        1 through 20
        American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups
        1 through 20
            Householder of Other Race
81-100 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups
        1 through 20
            Renter
        White Householder
        Householder of Hispanic origin
            Rent
                Less than $100
                $100 to $199
                $200 to $299
                $300 to $399
                $400 to $499
                $500 to $599
                        $600 to $749
```

| 108 | $\$ 750$ to $\$ 999$ <br> 109 <br> 110 <br> $\$ 1,000$ or more <br> No cash rent |
| :--- | :--- |
| Householder Not of Hispanic |  |
| Origin |  |
| Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110 |  |

[^1]The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100 -percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

UNDERCOVERAGE-It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989 , local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

RESPONDENT AND ENUMERATOR ERROR-The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

PROCESSING ERROR-The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

NONRESPONSE-Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some
protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA
The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously
processed vacant unit.

TABLE A. UNADJUSTED STANDARD ERROR FOR ESTIMATED TOTALS
(Based on a 1 -in-6 simple random sample)

> SIZE OF PUBLICATION AREA /2

ESTIMATED TOTAL /1

|  | 500 | 1,000 | 2,500 | 5,000 | 10,000 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 100,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50. | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 100 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 250 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| 500 | - | 35 | 45 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 1,000. | - | - | 55 | 65 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 2,500. | - | - | - | 80 | 95 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| 5,000. | - | - | - | - | 110 | 140 | 150 | 150 |
| 10,000 | - | - | - | - | - | 170 | 200 | 210 |
| 15,000. | - | - | - | - | - | 170 | 230 | 250 |
| 25,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 250 | 310 |
| 75,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 310 |
| 100,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 250,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 500,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1,000,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5,000,000. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10,000,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| ESTIMATED TOTAL $/ 1$ |  | SIZE OF PUBLICATION AREA $/ 2$ |

[^2]\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \varnothing \\
& S E(Y)=(\text { sq root }) 5 Y\left(1-\frac{1}{N}\right) \\
& \text { N = Size of area } \\
& \varnothing \\
& \text { Y = Estimate of characteristic total }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]

[^3]TABLE B. UNADJUSTED STANDARD ERROR IN PERCENTAGE POINTS FOR ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE
(Based on 1 -in-6 random sample)
BASE OF PERCENTAGE / 1
ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 500 | 750 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 2,500 | 5,000 | 7,500 |
| 2 or $98 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 5 or $95 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 10 or $90 \ldots \ldots$ | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 15 or $85 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 20 or $80 \ldots \ldots$ | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 25 or $75 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 30 or $70 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 35 or $65 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| $50 \ldots \ldots . \ldots$ | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |

BASE OF PERCENTAGE / 1
ESTIMATED PERCENTAGE

|  | 10,000 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 100,000 | 250,000 | 500,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 or 98 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 5 or 95 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 10 or 90. | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 16 or 85. | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 20 or 80. | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 25 or 75. | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 30 or 70 . | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 35 or 65. | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 50.. | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

[^4]\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \varnothing 5 \varnothing \\
& S E(p) \varnothing \\
&(\text { sq root }) \\
&---p(100-p) \\
& B= \\
& \varnothing \text { Base of estimated percentage } \\
& p=\text { Estimated percentage }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]


Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { occupancy............. } \\
& \text { Time leaving home to }
\end{aligned}
$$

1.5
go to work..........

HOUSING
Age of householder....
Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.5
1.2
0.7
0.5
. 2
1.0 0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.1
1.3
1.3
$1.2 \quad 1$
1.3
1.2
1.1
0.6
0.5

3
1.1
0.5 1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.4
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.0 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Alabama (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent |

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Chidren ever born | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence In 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry.. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989.

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
1.2
1.
$1.0 \quad 0.6$
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.1
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
0.6
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.1
$0.6 \quad 0.5$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.3 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.1
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.4
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.4
1.2

Origin 01
useholder..
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure...

Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989...............

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.0
1.2
.
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989..................
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Alaska
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text { Less than } & 15 \text { to } 30 & 30 \text { to } 45 \\
15 \text { percent } & \text { percent } & \text { percent }
\end{array}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Children ever born. | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Place of birth | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy........... 1.4
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
1.3

Type of income in 1989................
1.4

Household income in 1989.
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons) . . . . . . . . .
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and veteran status......

HOUSING
Age of householder....
Race of householder...
1.2

Hispanic origin of householder........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs..............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.1
$\begin{array}{llll}1.0 & 0.9 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.3
1.3
1.1
1.3
1.1
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5 \\ 1.3 & \end{array}$
1.0
0.6
0.6
0.5
1.0
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989.................
    Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.1 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Arkansas (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | 15 percent percent percent or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Private vehicle occupancy.... |
| :---: |
| Time leaving home to go to work....... |
| Type of income in 1989 |
| Household income in 1989............. |
| Family income in 1989. |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons) . . . . . . . . . . |
| Poverty status in 1989 <br> (families).......... |
| Armed Forces and veteran status. |


| 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence <br> (urban/rural)....... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in $1989 .$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities. | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit................. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.0 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Arizona
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered} \quad \begin{aligned}
& 30 \text { to } 45 \\
& \text { percent }
\end{aligned}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Children ever born. | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Household type. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Family type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { occupancy............ } \\
\text { Time leaving home to }
\end{gathered}
$$

1.5
go to work..........

$$
1.3
$$

1.4
. 1
0.6
0.5

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989. $\qquad$
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status......
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.7
1.4
0.8
0.7
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.5
1.2
0.8
0.6

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989 |  |  |  |  |
| 1989. . . . . . . . . | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| House heating fuel | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income. 1.2 1.0 0.6
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-California (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 percent percent | percent | or more |  |

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status. $\qquad$ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Place of birth. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |


| rivate vehicle occupancy.... |
| :---: |
| Time leaving home to go to work........ |
| Type of income in 1989 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Household income in } \\ \text { 1989.............. } \end{gathered}$ |
| Family income in 1989. |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons)............ |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... |
| Armed Forces and veteran status |


| 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built.. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit.................. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.0 0.5
```


Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status. $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English |  |  |  |  |
| English............. | 1.6 1.3 | 1.4 1.1 | 0.9 0.7 | 0.6 0.5 |
| School enrollment | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Household type | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { occupancy............ } \\
\text { Time leaving home to }
\end{gathered}
$$

1.4
go to work..........
1.3
1.2
0.8
0.6
1.4
1.1
0.7
0.5

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
1.2
1.2
0.7
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status......
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.6
1.3
0.8
0.7
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.4
1.1
0.8
0.5

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in $1989 .$ $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Connecticut (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | or more |

15 percent percent percent
or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Place of birth | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 0.9 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.1
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.5
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.0
1.2
0.6
0.6

Race of householder..
Hispanic origin of
householder.....
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent.............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.0

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.0 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Delaware
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30 \\ 15 \text { percent }\end{array} \begin{aligned} & 30 \text { to } 45\end{aligned} 45$ percent percent
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { occupancy............. } \\
& \text { Time leaving home to }
\end{aligned}
$$

1.5
go to work..........
1.3

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence <br> (urban/rural)....... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs. $\qquad$ | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-District of Columbia (Percent of persons or housing unit in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Children ever born | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| School enrollment | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Employment status. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work.. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
1.4

Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
1.2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.4
1.5
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.8
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.3
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.1
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989.................
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.1 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Florida
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text { Less than } & 15 \text { to } 30 & 30 \text { to } 45 \\
15 \text { percent } & \text { percent } & \text { percent }
\end{array}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { occupancy............ } \\
\text { Time leaving home to }
\end{gathered}
$$

go to work..........
1.5
1.4
1.4
1.3
1.3
1.7
1.2
1.5
veteran status......
1.3
0.7
0.6
1.1
0.6
0.5
1.2
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.6

HOUSING
Age of householder....
Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit........
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.4
1.3
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.0
1.0
1.0
1.1
1.2
0.6
0.6
0.6
0.5
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.2 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.0 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Georgia (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than
15 to 30
percent
percent

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English...... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy . . . . . . . . . .

Time leaving home to
go to work..........
1.5
1.3
1.4
1989............... .

Household income in 1989 $\qquad$
Family income in 1989.
1.2
1.2
1.7
.
0.8
0.7
1.2
1.5
1.3
0.5
0.5
(families)..........
Armed Forces and veteran status......

HOUSING

Age of householder....
Race of householder...
1.2

Hispanic origin of householder.........
1.2
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$

Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Hawaii
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Place of birth. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Private vehicle

| occupancy | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ime leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work.. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| rmed Forces and veteran status. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989.............
Household income in 1989
    by selected monthly
    owner costs as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.1 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Idaho (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 percent percent | percent | or more |  |

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |


| Private vehicle occupancy.... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons)........... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status...... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| HOUSING |  |  |  |  |
| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............ | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.6 0.5
```


Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
me leaving home to
go to work..........

HOUSING
Age of householder....
plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage
costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.5
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.6
1.2
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.4
1.3
$1.3-$
1.1 品
1.0
1.10 .6
0.6
0.5
1.3
0.6
0.6
0.5
0.5
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0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.21 .0
0.5
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Indiana (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth. | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Private vehicle occupancy.... |
| :---: |
| Time leaving home to go to work........ |
| Type of income in 1989 |
| Household income in 1989............ . . |
| Family income in 1989. |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons)........... |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... |
| Armed Forces and veteran status. |


| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available.... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs. $\qquad$ | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989................
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Iowa (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent |

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born.... | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985. | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Household type | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

| occupancy | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons) ........... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status...... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural)....... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit................ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs................ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989.................
    Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Kansas (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent |

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth. | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy. . . . . . . . . .
1.4

Time leaving home to
go to work..........
1.3

Type of rent in 1989..
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)...........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.0 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5 \\ 1.2 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.2 & 0.9 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.4 & 1.2 & 0.7 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.21.
0.6
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.1
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```


Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Place of birth | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

| occupancy | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ime leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work.. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| rmed Forces and veteran status. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence <br> (urban/rural)....... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit................ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs. $\qquad$ | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Louisiana (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to $30 \quad 30$ to 45
15 percent percent percent
45 percent or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
me leaving home to
go to work..........
1.4
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.5
veteran status.....
HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence <br> (urban/rural)....... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in $1989$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |


| 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Household income in
1989................
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989
(persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989
(families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
.5
1.3
0.7
0.6
Race of householder...
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
ispanic origin of
householder.........
1.2
1.0
0.5
1.1
0
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 1.2 & 1.2 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 1.2 & 1.2 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 1.2 & 1.2 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
plumbing facilities.
1.21 .0
0.5
0.4
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
Vehicles available....
1.10 .5
0.5
Year householder moved
into structure......
1.2
1.1
0.5
0.5
monthly mortgage
costs...............
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1969...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Maine
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
1.2
1.2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.0 & 0.9 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.3 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 0.9 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.5
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.5
1.2
1.4
1.2
0.7
0.6

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.0
1.2
.
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Maryland (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
30 to 45
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
1.4

Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
. 2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure...
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.5
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Massachusetts
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30\end{array} \quad 30$ to 45
15 percent percent
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born.... | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Place of birth. | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.5
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.1
0.5
1.1
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Michigan (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
30 to 45
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy . . . . . . . . . .

Time leaving home to
go to work.........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
1.4
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.5
1.2
0.7
0.6

HOUSING

Age of householder....
2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent.............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.3
0.7
0.6
1.1
0.6
0.5
1.2
0.6
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.6
1.0
0.6
0.5
0.8
0.7
0.5
0.6

## 1.2

1.2
1.2
1.2
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5 \\ 1.0 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.5 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.4 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.2
1.10 .6
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.1
1.0
0.6
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.1
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Minnesota
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{rlrr}15 \text { to } 30 & 30 \text { to } 45 & 45 \text { percent } \\ 15 \text { percent percent more } & \text { percent }\end{array}$
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.5 | 19 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence <br> (urban/rural)....... | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family.............. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....

Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage
$\qquad$
Mortgage status
and selected
monthly owner costs.
. 2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.1
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.1
1.3
1.1
1.3
1.1
1.0
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
1.1
0.5
0.5
0.9
0.5
0.4
1.1
0.5
0.5
1.1
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.5
1.3
1.2
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
1.1
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Mississippi (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin <br> (of any race)....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Place of birth | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

| occupancy | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 <br> (persons)......... $1.8 \quad 1.5 \quad 0.8 \quad 0.7$ |  |  |  |  |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status..... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value.... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d ~
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```


Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
1.
$1.0 \quad 0.6$
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.21.
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.5
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
0.5

Race of householder..
ispanic origin of
ouseholder..
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....

Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent.............
Household income in 1989.

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Montana (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Place of birth | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.0 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 1.1 & 0.8 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.21.
0.6
0.5
1.1
1.0
0.6
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.4
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.4
ouseholder..........
ype of residence
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....

Occupancy status......
Value...................
Gross rent.............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.1
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.1 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Nebraska
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30 \\ 15 \text { percent }\end{array} \begin{aligned} & 30 \text { to } 45\end{aligned} 45$ percent percent
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak |  |  |  |  |
| English. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............ | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status......
HOUSING

Age of householder....
Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure...
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available...
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.4
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.3
1.0
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Nevada (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | or more |

15 percent percent percent
or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status. $\qquad$ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Place of birth | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Family type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure...
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available...
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.2
.
1.5
1.4
1.5
1.3
1.3
1.6
1.2
1.5
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.4
1.5
1.5
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-New Hampshire
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30 \\ 15 \text { percent } \begin{array}{rlrr} & 30 \text { to } 45 & 45 \text { percent } & \text { percent }\end{array}\end{array} \begin{aligned} & \text { or more }\end{aligned}$
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry.. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Travel time to
work..................
Private vehicle occupancy.
. . . . . . . . . .

HOUSING

Age of householder...

Gross rent............
Household income in 1989.

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs..............
1.5
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.5
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
.2
. 2
. 2
.1
. 2
. 2
.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.0
0.6
0.5
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.6
0.5
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$1.0 \quad 0.6 \quad 0.5$
$1.0 \quad 0.6 \quad 0.5$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}0.9 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5

| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gross rent as a percentage of household income |  |  |  |  |
| in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 by selected monthly owner costs |  |  |  |  |
| as a percentage of |  |  |  |  |
| income............ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-New Jersey (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 percent percent | percent | or more |  |

15 percent percent percent
or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Place of birth | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { occupancy............ } \\
& \text { Time leaving home to }
\end{aligned}
$$

1.5
go to work..........
1.3

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.6
1.2
0.7
0.6

HOUSING
Age of householder....
1.2
1.2

Race of householder...
.
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure...
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
1.2
1.2
1.0
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.1

Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
. 2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d ~
    costs as a
    percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-New Mexico (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | or more |

15 percent percent percent
or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Children ever born. | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Place of birth | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Year of entry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work.. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
1.2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of
householder.........
Type of residence
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.4
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.2
1.3
1.2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
1.1
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner as a
    percentage of income 1.2 1.0 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-New York (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
\text { Less than } & 15 \text { to } 30 & 30 \text { to } 45 \\
15 \text { percent } & \text { percent } & \text { percent }
\end{array}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Household type. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work.. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and veteran status..............

HOUSING

Age of householder....
1.2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure...
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available...
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........

| 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-North Carolina
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30 \\ 15 \text { percent } \begin{array}{rlrr} & 30 \text { to } 45 & 45 \text { percent } & \text { percent }\end{array}\end{array} \begin{aligned} & \text { or more }\end{aligned}$
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Place of birth | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.6 \\ 1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.1
0.5
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs.........
1.5
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.4
1.3
0.7
0.6

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of
householder..........
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent.............
Household income in
1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989..................
    Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............. 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-North Dakota (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | or more |

Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { occupancy............ } \\
& \text { Time leaving home to }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
1.5
$$

go to work..........
1.3
1.1
0.8
0.6
1.4
1.0
0.7
0.5

Type of income in 1989
1.1
0.8
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.5
1.0
0.7
0.5

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons) . . . . . . . . .
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
1.2
1.3
0.9
0.6
0.9
0.6
0.5
1.3
1.1
0.9
0.6

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in $1989 .$ $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 0.9 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Ohio (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than
15 to 30
15 percent
percent

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy . . . . . . . . . .
1.4

Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and veteran status..............
1.3
1.2
0.6
0.6
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.4
1.2
0.6
0.5

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit................ | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989.................
    Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Oklahoma (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status. $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Household type | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |


| Travel time to work. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Private vehicle <br> occupancy........... | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Time leaving home to go to work.......... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons) ........... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status...... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| HOUSING |  |  |  |  |
| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race of householder | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```


Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........

| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural)... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit................. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Pennsylvania (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than
15 to 30
15 percent
percent

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
me leaving home to
go to work..........
1.3

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.5

HOUSING
Age of householder....
2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent ...........
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.4
1.3
$1.2 \quad 1$
1.3
1.2

Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
. 2
Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.2
0.7
0.5
1.0
$.0 \quad 0.6$
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.1
0.6
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Rhode Island
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30\end{array} \quad 30$ to 45
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of birth | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy. . . . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status......
HOUSING

Age of householder....
1.

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989.

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.5
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.5
1.2
1.
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6\end{array}$
1.0
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.3
1.4
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-South Carolina (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent |

45 percent or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Citizenship. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work.. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy . . . . . . . . . .

Time leaving home to
go to work..........
1.5
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.5
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
1.

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.3
0.7
0.6
1.1
0.6
0.5
1.2
0.6
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.6
1.3
0.7
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.1 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.6 \\ 1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.1
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```


Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { occupancy............. } \\
& \text { Time leaving home to }
\end{aligned}
$$

1.5
go to work..........
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.4
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
.2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}0.9 & 0.6 & 0.5 \\ 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.7 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5 \\ 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.4 & 1.3 & 0.7 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.4 & 1.1 & 0.7 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.7 & 0.5\end{array}$
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.3
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.7 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.1
0.9
0.6
0.5
1.1
0.9
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 0.9 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Tennessee (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work.............. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work.. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
me leaving home to
go to work..........
1.3
1.4
1.1
0.6
0.5

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989. $\qquad$
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status......
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.6
1.4
0.7
0.6
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5
1.4
1.2
0.7
0.6

HOUSING
Age of householder....
Race of householder...
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2

Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value...................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$

| 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.7 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
Vehicles available....
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage
$\qquad$ 1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Texas
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered} \quad \begin{gathered}
30 \text { to } 45 \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Place of birth. | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { occupancy............ } \\
\text { Time leaving home to }
\end{gathered}
$$

go to work..........
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.8
1.2
1.5
1.3
0.7
0.6

HOUSING

| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built.. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard for Design Factors-Utah (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent |

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Children ever born. | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Household type. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy............
me leaving home to
go to work..........
1.4
1.3
1.4
1.2
1.2
1.7
1.2
1.4
veteran status......
HOUSING

Age of householder....
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.3
1.2
ortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs........
1.2
1.2
1.2
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.6
$\begin{array}{lll}1.2 & 0.6 & 0.6 \\ 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.2 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
0.6
0.5
0.5
1.0
0.6
1.0
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Vermont
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less than } \\
15 \text { to } 30 \\
15 \text { percent } \\
\text { percent }
\end{gathered} \quad \begin{aligned}
& 30 \text { to } 45 \\
& \text { percent }
\end{aligned}
$$

45 percent or more
Characteristic
POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
1.2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of
householder.........
Type of residence
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available...
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.4
1.2
1.3
1.1
1.1
1.5
1.1
1.4
1.2
1.2
0.9
1.1
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.1
1.1
1.1
1.1
1.3
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.3
1.2
1.1
1.1
0.9
0.6
0.5
1.2
0.7
0.6
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.1
0.6
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.7
0.5
0.6
1.1
0.7
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
0.5
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5 \\ 1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}0.9 & 0.6 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
$0.6 \quad 0.5$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
0.6
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 0.9 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Virginia (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
30 to 45
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Place of birth. | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Year of entry... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy...........
me leaving home to
go to work..........
1.3

Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989
Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of householder.........
Type of residence (urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value..................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
1.2
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.1
1.2
1.2
1.2
1.0
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.6
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.0
0.6
-
1.0
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
Year householder moved into structure.....
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs...............
1.3
1.1
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.2
1.0
0.5
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d ~
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Washington (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | 15 percent percent percent

45 percent or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status. | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status. $\qquad$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English...... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family............ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Private vehicle occupancy.... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons)............ | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status...... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| HOUSING |  |  |  |  |
| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race of householder | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| House heating fuel | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income in
    1989.................
    Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-West Virginia (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

| Less than | 15 to 30 | 30 to 45 | 45 percent |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 percent | percent | percent | or more |

15 percent percent percent
or more
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Place of birth | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Household type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle

| occupancy | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons)........... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status...... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

HOUSING

| Age of householder | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural)....... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in 1989. . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Sewage disposal. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing units............... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs................ | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs....... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.2 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Wisconsin
(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than $\begin{array}{r}15 \text { to } 30 \\ 15 \text { percent } \quad 30 \text { to } 45\end{array} \quad 45$ percent orcent
Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |


| Private vehicle occupancy.... | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time leaving home to |  |  |  |  |
| go to work. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of income in 1989 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Family income in 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (persons)........... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Poverty status in 1989 (families).......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Armed Forces and veteran status...... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| HOUSING |  |  |  |  |
| Age of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race of householder. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin of householder..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Condominium status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Units in structure | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Tenure. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupancy status | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Value. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Gross rent | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Household income in |  |  |  |  |
| 1989. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year structure built | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Rooms, bedrooms. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Kitchen facilities | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Source of water, plumbing facilities. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Sewage disposal | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| House heating fuel.... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Telephone in housing unit............... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles available. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Year householder moved into structure...... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and monthly mortgage cost | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs......... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989............
Household income in
    1 9 8 9 ~ b y ~ s e l e c t e d
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income............ 1.1 1.0 0.5 0.5
```

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors-Wyoming (Percent of persons or housing units in sample)
Less than 15 to 30
15 percent percent percent
45 percent
or more

Characteristic

POPULATION

| Age | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sex. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Race | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hispanic origin (of any race)........... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Marital status.... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Household type and relationship........ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Children ever born. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Work disability and mobility limitation status.............. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Ancestry. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Place of birth | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Citizenship. | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence in 1985 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Year of entry... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Language spoken at home and ability to speak English....... | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Educational attainment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| School enrollment. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Type of residence (urban/rural).. | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Household type. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Family type. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Group quarters. | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Subfamily type and presence of children | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Employment status. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Industry. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Occupation. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Class of worker. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Number of workers in family. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Place of work. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Means of transportation to work............. | 1. 4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Travel time to work... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Private vehicle
occupancy.... . . . . . .
Time leaving home to
go to work..........
Type of income in 1989
Household income in 1989................

Family income in 1989.
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)...........
Poverty status in 1989 (families)..........
Armed Forces and
veteran status.....
HOUSING
Age of householder....
2
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5
$\begin{array}{llll}1.0 & 0.9 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.2 & 0.5 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.4 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.2 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.0 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}1.3 & 1.1 & 0.6 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.21 .0
0.6
0.5
1.2
1.0
0.6
0.5

Mortgage status and selected monthly
owner costs........
1.4
1.3
1.2
1.2
1.6
1.2
1.3
1.2
0.7
0.5

Race of householder...
Hispanic origin of
ouseholder..........
(urban/rural).......
Condominium status....
Units in structure....
Tenure................
Occupancy status......
Value...................
Gross rent............
Household income in 1989................

Year structure built..
Rooms, bedrooms.......
Kitchen facilities....
Source of water, plumbing facilities.
Sewage disposal.......
House heating fuel....
Telephone in housing unit.................
Vehicles available....
Year householder moved into structure......
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs................
1.0
1.2
.
0.6
0.5

```
Gross rent as a
    percentage of
    household income
    in 1989...........
Household income in
    1989 by selected
    monthly owner costs
    as a percentage of
    income........... 1.2 1.0 0.6 0.5
```

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APPENDIX D.<br>Collection and Processing Procedures

## CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures ..... 887
Enumeration and Residence Rules ..... 885
Processing Procedures ..... 892

## ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance With census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

## ENUMERATION RULES

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies and private businesses and
students, were not enumerated, nor were their courts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

## RESIDENCE RULES

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence--the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

PERSONS IN THE ARMED FORCES-Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7 th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6 th or 7 th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7 th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

PERSONS ON MARITIME SHIPS-Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

PERSONS AWAY AT SCHOOL-College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

PERSONS IN INSTITUTIONS-Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

PERSONS AWAY FROM THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE ON CENSUS DAY-Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURESS

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

ENUMERATION OF HOUSING UNITS
Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of
the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100 -percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did not use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some highrise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of
all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

## FOLLOWUP

NONRESPONSE FOLOWUP-In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

COVERAGE AND EDIT-FAILURE FOLLOWUP-In the mailback areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

## SPECIAL ENUMERATION PROCEDURES

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

SHELTER AND STREET NIGHT (S-NIGHT)
The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.
4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for

## habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing $\$ 12$ or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from $2 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to $4 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} . ;$ abandoned and boarded-up buildings from $4 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to $8 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in selected types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (ROC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.
5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census
Reports (ICR'S) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed not to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and courding people as they left in the morning

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made
to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing $\$ 4$ or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer's (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent was incicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

## APPENDIX E. <br> Facsimilies of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Appendix E. not available in machine-readable format.

APPENDIX F.<br>Data Products and User Assistance

## CONTENTS

Data Products ..... 897
Geographic Products ..... 901
Other Census Bureau Resources ..... 906
Reference Materials ..... 903
Sources of Assistance ..... 904

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc-read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

## DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA (trademark). These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call. Customer Services, (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page $\mathrm{F}-8$. As the figure shows, there are 100 -percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100 -percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-9), present both 100-percent and sample data.

PRINTED REPORTS

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH), 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP), AND 1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges-under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.-rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

## COMPUTER TAPE FILES

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages $F-12$ through F-14.

PUBLIC LAW 94-171 DATA-This data file presents counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on $C D-R O M$ and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA (trademark). The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

SUMMARY TAPE FILES (STF's)-These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports, (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF'S:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

SUBJECT SUMMARY TAPE FILES (SSTF's)-These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF'S. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

PUBLIC USE MICRODATA SAMPLE (PUMS) FILES-These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("micro-data") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1 -percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

OTHER SPECIAL COMPUTER TAPE FILES-Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau
may prepare additional special files.
MICROFICHE
All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other prod- ducts were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

COMPACT DISC-READ-ONLY MEMORY (CD-ROM)
For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF'S, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

ONLINE INFORMATION SYSTEMS
The Census Bureau began CENDATA, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA also offers the entire Census EEO File.

## CUSTOM DATA PRODUCTS

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

USER-DEFINED AREAS PROGRAM (UDAP) TABULATIONS-UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

SPECIAL TABULATIONS-The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

## GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

MAPS
Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these tour series:

COUNTY BLOCK MAPS-These maps show census blocks and their numbers, boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION OUTLINE MAPS-Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, $1990 \mathrm{CP}-1,1990 \mathrm{CP}-2,1990 \mathrm{CH}-1$, and $1990 \mathrm{CH}-2$.

CENSUS TRACT/BLOCK NUMBERING AREA (BNA) OUTLINE MAPS-Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features undertone the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA'S. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

VOTING DISTRICT OUTLINE MAPS-Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governments) unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

## GEOGRAPHIC PUBLICATIONS

The GEOGRAPHIC IDENTIFICATION CODE SCHEME report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

MACHINE-READABLE GEOGRAPHIC FILES
All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line (trademark) files. TIGER/Line (trademark) files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line (trademark) files also furnish address and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line (trademark) files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary (trademark) and TIGER/DataBase (trademark), are released on computer tape and in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

## REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING GUIDE. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING TABULATION AND PUBLICATION PROGRAM. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- CENSUS '90 BASICS. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- CENSUS ABC'S-APPLICATIONS IN BUSINESS AND COMMUNITY. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used Request from Customer Services.
- STRENGTH IN NUMBERS. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- TIGER: THE COAST-TO-COAST DIGITAL MAP DATA BASE. A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- CENSUS AND YOU. The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- MONTHLY PRODUCT Announcement. A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- CENSUS CATALOG AND GUIDE. A comprehensive annual description of

ICPSR 6308
data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers, It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the Daily List. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA (trademark), the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

## SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

WASHINGTON, DC, CONTACTS-To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (FAX number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population-Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing-William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

REGIONAL OFFICE CONTACTS-

| Atlanta, GA | $404-730-3833$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Boston, MA | $617-565-7078$ |
| Charlotte, NC | $704-344-6144$ |
| Chicago, IL | $312-353-0980$ |
| Dallas, TX | $214-767-7105$ |
| Denver, CO | $303-969-7750$ |
| Detroit, MI | $313-354-4654$ |
| Kansas City, KS | $913-236-3711$ |
| Los Angeles, CA | $818-904-6339$ |


| New York, NY | $212-264-4730$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Philadelphia, PA | $215-597-8313$ |
| Seattle, WA | $206-728-5314$ |

SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

OTHER SOURCES OF PRODUCTS AND SERVICES
STATE DATA CENTERS-The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the CENSUS CATALOG AND GUIDE or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

CENSUS INFORMATION CENTER (CIC)-The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the program write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

NATIONAL CLEARINGHOUSE-The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the CENSUS CATALOG AND GUIDE or contact Customer Services.

DEPOSITORY LIBRARIES-There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries
purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The CENSUS CATALOG AND GUIDE includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, $R$ compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about-

- PEOPLE: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- HOUSING AND CONSTRUCTION: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- FARMS: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- GOVERNMENTS: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- Foreign trade: Exports and imports, origin and nation, units shipped.
- OTHER NATIONS: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers shipments, inventories, and orders, export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual CENSUS CATALOG AND GUIDE. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING PROGRAMS

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10 -year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

## ECONOMIC CENSUSES AND SURVEYS

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also. has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as CURRENT BUSINESS REPORTS and CURRENT INDUSTRIAL REPORTS. The County Business Patterns program off ers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

## AGRICULTURE CENSUS AND SURVEYS

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys--the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988
Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey--are published in
conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

GOVERNMENTS CENSUS AND SURVEYS
The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county sub division), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

OTHER STATISTICAL ACTIVITIES
The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial WORLD POPULATION PROFILE report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES, the COUNTY AND CITY DATA BOOK (published every 5 years), and the STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA DATA BOOK (published approximately every 4 years).

FIGURE 1. 1990 CENSUS CONTENT

| 100-PERCENT COMPONENT |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| POPULATION | HOUSING |
| Household relationship <br> Sex <br> Race <br> Age <br> Marital status <br> Hispanic origin | Number of units in structure <br> Number of rooms in unit <br> Tenure-owned or rented <br> Value of home or monthly rent Congregate housing <br> (meals included in rent) <br> Vacancy characteristics |
| SAMPLE COMPONENT |  |
| POPULATION | HOUSING |
| SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: | Year moved into residence |
| Education-enrollment and attainment | Number of bedrooms |
| Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S. | Plumbing and kitchen facilities Telephone in unit |
| Ancestry | Vehicles available |
| Language spoken at home | Heating fuel |
| Migration (residence in 1985) Disability | Source of water and method of sewage disposal |
| Fertility | Year structure built |
| Veteran status | ```Condominium status Farm residence Shelter costs, including utilities``` |
| ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: |  |
| Labor force |  |
| Occupation, industry, and class of worker |  |
| Work experience in 1989 |  |
| Income in 1989 |  |
| Year last worked |  |

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100 -percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

FIGURE 2. 1990 CENSUS PRINTED REPORTS

| SERIES | TITLE | REPORT (S) ISSUED FOR |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | DESCRIPTION | GEOGRAPHIC AREAS |


|  | 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH) |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 100-PERCENT DATA |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \text { CPH-1 } \end{aligned}$ | SUMMARY POPULATION U.S., States, DC, Puerto |
|  | AND HOUSING Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands |
|  | CHARACTERISTICS |
|  | Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics <br> Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CPH}-2 \end{aligned}$ | POPULATION AND <br> HOUSING UNIT COUNTS <br> U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands |
|  | Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses <br> States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural) |



| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \text { CPH-4 } \end{aligned}$ | POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS <br> FOR CONGRESSIONAL <br> DISTRICTS OF THE 103RD CONGRESS <br> Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects | States and DC <br> Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian Sample Data and Alaska Native areas |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SAMPLE DATA |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CPH}-5 \end{aligned}$ | SUMMARY SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, <br> AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS <br> Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands <br> Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas |
|  | 1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION <br> 100-Percent Dat | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N} \quad(1990 \mathrm{CP}) \\ & \mathrm{a} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CP}-1 \end{aligned}$ | GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands |
|  | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics | States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural |


| 1990 | GENERAL POPULATION | U.S. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CP-1-1A | CHARACTERISTICS FOR AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREAS |  |
|  | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics | American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, offreservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CP}-1-1 \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS | U.S. |
|  | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics | Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CP}-1-1 \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS | U.S. |
|  | Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics | Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA |
|  | SAMPLE DATA |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \text { CP-2 } \end{aligned}$ | SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands |
|  | Statistics generally on sample population subjects | States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas |


| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & C P-2-1 A \end{aligned}$ | SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC | U.S. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CHARACTERISTICS OF AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREAS |  |
|  | Statistics generally on sample population subjects | American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & C P-2-1 B \end{aligned}$ | SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS | U.S. |
|  | Statistics generally on sample population subjects | Individual MA's, as for $\mathrm{CP}-1-1 \mathrm{~B}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & C P-2-1 C \end{aligned}$ | SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS | U.S. |
|  | Statistics generally on sample population subjects | Individual UA's, as for $\mathrm{CP}-1-1 \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & C P-3 \end{aligned}$ | POPULATION SUBJECT REPORTS | Selected subjects |
|  | Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups | Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places |

```
1 9 9 0 ~ C E N S U S ~ O F ~ H O U S I N G ~ ( 1 9 9 0 ~ C H )
    100-PERCENT DATA
```

| 1990 | GENERAL HOUSING | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CH-1 | CHARACTERISTICS |  |
|  | Detailed statistics on |  |
|  | units in structure, value Virgin Islands |  |


| 1990 | GENERAL HOUSING | U.S. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CH-1-1A | CHARACTERISTICS FOR |  |
|  | AMERICAN INDIAN AND |  |
|  | ALASKA NATIVE AREAS |  |
|  | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village Statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CH}-1-1 \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | GENERAL HOUSING | U.S. |
|  | CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS |  |
|  | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA |
| 1990 | GENERAL HOUSING | U.S. |
| CH-1-1C | CHARACTERISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS |  |
|  | Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics | Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA |


| SAMPLE DATA |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CH}-2 \end{aligned}$ | DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS | U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands |
|  | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects | States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places or 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions or 2,500 , or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas |


| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CH}-2-1 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ | Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas | U.S. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects | American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CH}-2-1 \mathrm{~B} \end{aligned}$ | DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS | U.S. |
|  | Statistics generally on sample housing subjects | Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1990 \\ & \mathrm{CH}-2-1 \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ | DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS | U.S. |
|  | Statistitcs generally on sample housing subjects | Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C |
| 1990 | HOUSING SUBJECT REPORTS | Selected subjects |
|  | Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization | Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places |

FIGURE 3. 1990 CENSUS SUMMARY TAPE FILES
SUMMARY TAPE FILE
(STF 1A, 1B, ETC.)
AND DATA TYPE (100 PERCENT OR
SAMPLE) /1 GEOGRAPHIC AREAS
DESCRIPTION
A /2 States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas

B /2 States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas

STF 1
(100 percent)
C /2 U.S., regions, divisions, Over 900 cells/ States (including summaries items of 100 -persuch as urban and rural), cent population counties, places of 10,000 or and housing counts more inhabitants in selected and characterStates, metropolitan areas istics for each (MA's), urbanized areas geographic area (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas

D Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas

A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's


|  | A | In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STF 4 <br> (Sample) | B | State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas <br> U.S., regions, divisions, States, (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places, of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions, in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's | Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and seperate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin. |
| NOTE: ST <br> for 1990 <br> for 1990 <br> separate <br> for each <br> 10,000 <br> Data are <br> Hispanic <br> destinat <br> county, |  | NORK 20 DESTINATIONS FILE. This a were included as part of STF rate file and must be ordered he file contains 20 place of wo y equivalent, minor civil divi and census tract or block numb for each major race and for work assified by race. The geograph destination may be a place, cou a, or balnce of metropolitan | is a new file 4 in 1980, but and purchased rk destinations sion, place of ring area. kers of ic level of the nty, balance of rea. |

/1 Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
/2 Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

FIGURE 4. OTHER 1990 CENSUS DATA PRODUCTS

| TITLE | DESCRIPTION | GEOGRAPHIC AREAS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject Summary <br> Tape Files | About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports | U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places |
| Public Law 94-171 Da ta File (redistricting data) | Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings. | States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas |
| ```Census/Equal Employ- ment Opportunity (EEO) Special File``` | Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race. | ```Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants``` |
| County-to-County <br> Migration File | Summary statistics for all interstate county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-tocounty migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream | States, counties |


| Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files | Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 Percent-County Based |  | County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants |
| 1 Percent-Metropolitan Areas (1990) |  | MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants |
| 3 Percent-Elderly | As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more | Same as for 5-percent sample |
| User-Defined Areas Tabulations | A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested) | User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks |
| Special Tabulations | User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products | User-defined areas or standard areas |

## APPENDIX G. Maps

Maps for Appendix G. not available in machine-readable format. ..... CONTENTS
Census Tract/Block Numbering Area Outline Map Sample ..... 923
County Block Map Sample ..... 923
County Subdivision Map Sample ..... 923
Map Descriptions ..... 923
Terminology ..... 923

There are three map series that relate to the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau provides statistics in the STF 4 data tapes. Copies of county block maps and county subdivision maps will be reproduced on electrostatic plotters in response to orders received by Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233 (301) 763-4100. Census tract/block numbering area outline maps may be ordered from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

MAP DESCRIPTIONS

COUNTY BLOCK MAPS-These maps depict each county on one or more map sheets at various scales, depending on the county's areal size and the density of the block pattern. (Most counties include multiple map sheets, including inset maps for densely settled areas.) The maps display block numbers and feature identifiers as well as the boundaries, names, and codes for the legal and statistical entities in the county. Each county includes an index map sheet that shows the locations of the map sheets comprising the county set.

CENSUS TRACT/BLOCK NUMBERING AREA OUTLINE MAPS-These county-based maps depict the boundaries and codes of census tracts or block numbering areas, the features and feature names underlying the boundaries, and the boundaries and names of counties, county subdivisions, places, and American Indian/Alaska Native areas. Map scales vary to minimize the number of sheets. The maps may include one or more insets for densely settled areas.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION MAPS-These State-based maps depict the boundaries and names of all counties and statistically equivalent areas, county subdivisions, and places. (The Census Bureau also will publish sectionalized versions of these maps in most 1990 census reports.)

Refer to appendix $A$ for an explanation of the types of areas. Two terms used in the legend require explanation:

ASTERISK(*)-A symbol following a block number to indicate the block number is repeated elsewhere in the block or is shown partially on an adjacent map sheet or on an inset map.

FISHHOOK-A map symbol drawn across a physical feature (creek, brook, etc.) or boundary on census maps to show that the areas on both sides of the feature or boundary belong to the same census block.

APPENDIX H.
Record Layout of Machine-Readable Data Dictionary

```
CONTENTS
Geographic Description............................................... . . . 925
```



```
    This appendix provides the record layout for machine-readable
data dictionary file that accompanies each data tape. This data
dictionary was developed as a "generic" dictionary that, with some
programming, could be converted for use with specific software
packages.
GEOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION
GEOGRAPHIC RECORD 1-FIELD MNEMONIC, SIZE, AND TYPE
POSITION DESCRIPTION
1-2 Identifier "G1" (Geographic Record 1)
3 Blank
4-11 Field mnemonic (left justified)
12 Blank
13-14 Field size (right justified)
15 Blank
16-18 Data type (left justified)
    Note: Legal entries are A, N, and A/N
19 Blank
20-24 Begin position (right justified)
    (Begin position in relation to the entire record)
25 Blank
26-30 Relative begin position (right justified)
    (Begin position in relation to the
    record segment)
31 Blank
32 Number of implied decimals
33-80 Blank
GEOGRAPHIC RECORD 2-FIELD DESCRIPTION
1-2 Identifier "G2" (Geographic Record 2)
3 Blank
4-8 Begin position (right justified) (repeat from 20-24 above)
9 Blank
10-80 Field Description (left justified)
GEOGRAPHIC RECORD 3-CODE IDENTIFICATION
```

```
1-2 Identifier "G3" (Geographic Record 3)
3 Blank
4-8 Begin position (right justified) (repeat from 20-24 in G1)
9 Blank
10-17 Codes (right justified)
18 Blank
19-80 Code identification (left justified)
```

GEOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION EXAMPLES /1
Examples of the geographic records are shown below. In example 1,
there are no G3 records. G3 records will appear only for fields
which have code listings in the technical documentation.
Example 1
G1 FILEID 8 A/N $1 \quad 1 \quad 0$
G2 1 File Identification
Example 2

| G1 | PSADC | 2 | A/N $289 \quad 2890$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| G2 | 289 | Political/Statistical Area Description Code |  |
| G3 | 289 | 01 | State or State equivalent-no status is appended to the |
| G3 | 289 | 01 | name of the entity in census publications and related |
| G3 | 289 | 01 | data products |
| G3 | 289 | 04 | Borough - county equivalent in Alaska; "Borough" is |
| G3 | 289 | 04 | appended to the name of the entity in census publi- |
| G3 | 289 | 04 | cations and related data products |
| G3 | 289 | 05 | Census area - county equivalent in Alaska; "Census |
| G3 | 289 | 05 | Area" is appended to the name of the entity in census |
| 63 | 289 | 05 publications and related data products |  |

TABLE (MATRIX) DESCRIPTION
TABLE RECORD 1-TABLE NUMBER AND CHARACTERISTICS

```
1-2 Identifier "T1" (Table Record 1)
3 Blank
4-9 Table (matrix) number (left justified)
10 Blank
11-17 Begin position (right justified) /2
    (Begin position in relation to the entire record)
18 Blank
19-25 Relative begin position (right justified) /2
    (Begin position in relation to the record segment)
26 Blank
27-28 Cell size for this table (matrix) (right justified)
29 Blank
30 Number of implied decimals for cells in this table (matrix)
```

```
31 Blank
32-38 Number of cells in this table (matrix) (right justified) /2
39
40-42
43-80
    Blank
    Number of variables (right justified)
    Blank
TABLE RECORD 2-TABLE TITLE
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(1-2\) & Identifier "T2" (Table Record 2) \\
3 & Blank \\
\(4-9\) & Table (matrix) number (left justified) \\
10 & Blank \\
\(11-80\) & Table (matrix) title (left justified)
\end{tabular}
TABLE RECORD 3-UNIVERSE DESCRIPTION
1-2 Identifier "T3" (Table Record 3)
3 Blank
4-9 Table (matrix) number (left justified)
10 Blank
11-80 Universe Description (left justified)
TABLE RECORD 4-N-TABLE VARIABLE DESCRIPTIONS
1-2 Identifier "Tn" n = sequence number of variable
    in the table being described.
3 Blank
4-9 Table (matrix) number (left justified)
10 Blank
11-76 Variable name (left justified)
7 7 ~ B l a n k
78-80 Number of categories for this variable (right justified)
    Note: Subsequent "T" records with the same "n" will have
    the variable categories described in positions 11-80.
```

FILLER RECORD

```
1-2 Identifier "F1" (Filler Record)
3 Blank
4-7 "FILL"
8-10 Blank
11-17 Begin Position (right justified) (Begin position in
    relation to the entire record) /2
18 Blank
19-25 Relative Begin Position (right justified) (Begin
    position in relation to the record segment) /2
26 Blank
27-30 Total number of "FILL" blanks
31-80 Blank
MATRIX EXAMPLE /1
```

```
See example 3 below.
Example 3
Sex (2) by Marital Status(5) (10)
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\(T 1\) & P14 4423 & 4423 & 9 & 0 & 10
\end{tabular}
T2 P14 SEX BY MARITAL STATUS
T3 P14 Persons 15 years and over
T4 P14 SEX 2
T4 P14 Male
T4 P14 Female
T5 P14 MARITAL STATUS 5
T5 P14 Never married
T5 P14 Now married, except separated
T5 P14 Separated
T5 P14 Widowed
T5 P14 Divorced
```

/1 Examples are for illustrative purposes and are not specific to this
STF.
/2 These positions have been increased to accommodate all record sizes.
Previous products had less characters; future products (STF 3 PR,
STF 3 VI, STF 4, etc.) will have the above structure.

## APPENDIX I. <br> Code Lists

## CONTENTS

Ancestry ..... 929
Group Quarter ..... 949
Hispanic Origin ..... 961
Industry ..... 965
Language ..... 973
Occupation ..... 981
Place of Birth ..... 997
Race. ..... 1003

## ANCESTRY

This section contains the code list for ancestry categories. Each person enumerated in the census had the opportunity to enter two distinct ancestry identities which indicated his or her ethnic origin. Each entry received one of the unique three-digit codes listed below. All codes are listed below. However, not all ancestry entries are listed. The ancestry codes can be aggregated to create commonly recognized national groupings. For example, the code for Walloon can be collapsed with other "Belgian" entries to form a national grouping representative of an area in Europe. National groupings can also be collapsed to represent continental areas. For example, Belgium can be added to France and other European clusters to form a representation of that continent. "n.e.c." is the abbreviation for not elsewhere classified.

| 000-099 | WESTERN EUROPE (EXCEPT | $005-007$ | BASQUE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | SPAIN) | 005 | BASQUE |
| $000-001$ | ALSATIAN | 005 | Euskalduna |
| $000-001$ | Alsace Lorraine | 005 | Euzkadi |
| 002 |  | 006 | FRENCH BASQUE |
| 002 | ANDORRAN | 007 | SPANISH BASOUE |
|  | Andorra | 007 | Vasco |
| $003-004$ |  |  |  |
| 003 | AUSTRIAN | $008-010$ | BELGIAN |
| 003 | AUSTRIAN | 008 | BELGIAN |
| 004 | Austria | 008 | Belgium |
| 004 | TIROL | 009 | FLEMISH |
|  | Tirol | 009 | Flanders |
|  |  | 009 | Fleming |


| 009 | Vlamand | 026 | Normandy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 010 | WALLOON | 027 | LORRAINE |
| 011-014 | BRITISH | 028 | BRETON |
| 011 | BRITISH | 028 | Breizh |
| 011 | Great Britain | 028 | Bretagne |
| 011 | United Kingdom | 028 | Brittany |
| 012 | BRITISH ISLES |  |  |
| 013 | CHANNEL ISLANDER | 029 | FRISIAN |
| 013 | Guernsey Islander | 029 | Friesian Islands |
| 013 | Jersey Islander |  |  |
| 014 | GIBRALTAR | 030-031 | FRIULIAN |
|  |  | 030 | FRIULIAN |
| 015 | CORNISH | 030 | Friuli |
| 015 | Cornwall | 030 | Furlan |
|  |  | 031 | LADIN |
| 016 | CORSICAN |  |  |
| 016 | Corsica | 032-045 | GERMAN |
|  |  | 032 | GERMAN |
| 017-019 | CYPRIOT | 032 | Germany |
| 017 | CYPRIOT | 033 | BAVARIA |
| 017 | Cyprus | 034 | BERLIN |
| 018 | GREEK CYPRIOTE | 035 | HAMBURG |
| 019 | TURKISH CYPRIOTE | 036 | HANNOVER |
|  |  | 037 | HESSIAN |
| 020 | DANISH | 038 | LUBECKER |
| 020 | Denmark | 039 | POMERANIAN |
|  |  | 040 | PRUSSIAN |
| 021 | DUTCH | 041 | SAXON |
| 021 | Holland | 042 | SUDETENLANDER |
| 021 | Netherlands | 043 | WESTPHALIAN |
|  |  | 044 | EAST GERMAN |
| 022 | ENGLISH | 045 | WEST GERMAN |
| 022 | Anglican | 045 | Palatinate |
| 022 | England | 045 | Rhineland |
| 022 | Mayflower |  |  |
|  |  | 046-048 | GREEK |
| 023 | FAEROE ISLANDER | 046 | GREEK |
| 023 | Faeroe Islands | 046 | Greece |
|  |  | 047 | CRETAN |
| 024-025 | FINNISH | 048 | CYCLADES |
| 024 | FINNISH | 048 | Dodecanese Islander |
| 024 | Finland | 048 | Peloponnesian |
| 025 | KARELIAN |  |  |
|  |  | 049 | ICELANDER |
| 026-027 | FRENCH | 049 | Iceland |
| 026 | FRENCH |  |  |
| 026 | France | 050 | IRISH |
| 026 | Gascon | 050 | Black Irish |
| 026 | Hugenot | 050 | Clare |


| 050 | Cork | 064 | NEAPOLITAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 050 | Donegal | 065 | PIEDMONTESE |
| 050 | Dubliner | 066 | PUGLIA |
| 050 | Eire | 067 | SARDINIAN |
| 050 | Galway | 068 | SICILIAN |
| 050 | Ireland | 068 | Sicily |
| 050 | Irish Free State | 069 | TOSCANA |
| 050 | Kerry | 069 | Tuscany |
| 050 | Kildare | 070 | TRENTINO |
| 050 | Kilkenny | 071 | UMBRIAN |
| 050 | Laoighis | 072 | VALLE DAOST |
| 050 | Leitrim | 073 | VENETIAN |
| 050 | Leix | 073 | Venezia Giulia |
| 050 | Limerick | 074 | SAN MARINO |
| 050 | Longford |  |  |
| 050 | Louth | 075 | LAPP |
| 050 | Mayo | 075 | Lapland |
| 050 | Meath | 075 | Samelat |
| 050 | Monaghan |  |  |
| 050 | Offaly | 076 | LIECHTENSTEINER |
| 050 | Roscommon | 076 | Liechtenstein |
| 050 | Sligo |  |  |
| 050 | Tipperary | 077 | LUXEMBURGER |
| 050 | Waterford | 077 | Luxemburg |
| 050 | Westmeath |  |  |
| 050 | Wexford | 078 | MALTESE |
| 050 | Wicklow | 078 | Gozo |
|  |  | 078 | Malta |
| 051-074 | ITALIAN |  |  |
| 051 | ITALIAN | 079 | MANX |
| 051 | Istria | 079 | Isle of Man |
| 051 | Italy |  |  |
| 052 | TRIESTE | 080 | MONEGASQUE |
| 053 | ABRUZZI | 080 | Monaco |
| 054 | APULIAN |  |  |
| 054 | Apulia | 081 | NORTH IRISH |
| 055 | BASILICATA | 081 | Antrim |
| 055 | Lucania | 081 | Armagh |
| 056 | CALABRIAN | 081 | Derry |
| 057 | AMALFIN | 081 | Down |
| 057 | Campania | 081 | Fermanagh |
|  |  | 081 | Londonderry |
| 058 | EMILIA ROMAGNA | 081 | Northern Ireland |
| 059 | ROME | 081 | Orangeman |
| 059 | Lazio | 081 | Tyrone |
| 059 | Vatican City | 081 | Ulster |
| 060 | LIGURIAN |  |  |
| 061 | LOMBARDIAN | 082 | NORWEGIAN |
| 062 | MARCHE | 082 | Jan Meyen Islander |
| 063 | MOLISE | 082 | Norway |


| 082 | Spitsbergen | 100 | ALBANIAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 082 | Svalbard Islander | 100 | Albania |
|  |  | 100 | Arberesh |
| 083 | OCCITAN | 100 | Gheg |
| 083 | Provence | 100 | Italo Albanian |
|  |  | 100 | Kossovo |
| 084-086 | PORTUGUESE | 100 | Tosc |
| 084 | PORTUGUESE |  |  |
| 084 | Lusitania | 101 | AZERBAIJANI |
| 084 | Luso | 101 | Adjerbaijani |
| 084 | Portugal | 101 | Azerbaidzhan |
| 085 | AZORES ISLANDER | 101 | Azeri |
| 086 | MADEIRA ISLANDER |  |  |
|  |  | 102 | BELORUSSIAN |
| 087 | SCOTCH-IRISH | 102 | Byelorussian |
| 087 | Scot-Irish |  |  |
|  |  | 103 | BULGARIAN |
| 088 | SCOTTISH | 103 | Bulgaria |
| 088 | Orkney Islander | 103 | Bulgaro Macedonian |
| 088 | Pict | 103 | Eastern Rumelian |
| 088 | Scot |  |  |
| 088 | Scotland | 104-105 | CARPATHO RUSYN |
| 088 | Shetland Islander | 104 | CARPATHO RUSYN |
|  |  | 104 | Carpatho Rus |
| 089-090 | SWEDISH | 104 | Carpatho Russian |
| 089 | SWEDISH | 104 | Carpatho Ruthenian |
| 089 | Sweden | 105 | CARPATHIAN |
| 090 | ALAND ISLANDER |  |  |
|  |  | 106 | RUSYN |
| 091-096 | SWISS | 106 | Rus |
| 091 | SWISS | 106 | Rusin |
| 091 | Switzerland | 106 | Rusnak |
| 092 | SUISSE |  |  |
| 093 | SWITZER | 107 | RUTHENIAN |
| 093-094 | Schweiz | 107 | Ruthenia |
| 095 | ROMANSCH |  |  |
| 096 | SUISSE ROMANE | 108 | COSSACK |
| 096 | Ticino | 108 | Don Cossack |
|  |  | 108 | Orenburg Cossack |
| 097 | WELSH | 108 | Terek Cossack |
| 097 | Wales | 108 | Ural Cossack |
| 098 | SCANDINAVIAN | 109-110 | CROATIAN |
| 098 | Nordic | 109 | Croatia |
| 098 | Scandinavia | 109 | Dalmatian |
|  |  | 109-110 | Zadar |
| 099 | CELTIC |  |  |
| 099 | Celtic | 111-113 | CZECH |
|  |  | 111 | CZECH |
| 100-180 | EASTERN EUROPE AND | 112 | BOHEMIAN |
|  | SOVIET UNION | 113 | MORAVIAN |


| 114 | CZECHOSLOVAKIAN | 128 | Latvia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | Czechoslovakia | 128 | Lettish |
|  | Tczechoslovakia |  |  |
|  |  | 129 | LITHUANIAN |
| 115-116 | ESTONIAN | 129 | Jmoud |
| 115 | ESTONIAN | 129 | Lithuania |
| 115 | Estonia |  |  |
| 116 | LIVONIAN | 130 | MACEDONIAN |
|  |  | 130 | Macedonia |
| 117-119 | FINNO UGRIAN | 130 | Slavophone |
| 117 | FINNO UGRIAN |  |  |
| 117 | Komi | 131 | MONTENEGRIN |
| 117 | Mari | 131 | Orna Gora |
| 117 | Udmurt |  |  |
| 118 | MORDOVIAN | 132-141 | NORTH CAUCASIAN |
| 119 | VOYTAK | 132 | NORTH CAUCASIAN |
|  |  | 132 | Abkhazian |
| 120-121 | GRUZIIA | 132 | Adyge |
| 120-121 | Gruzinets | 132 | Avar |
|  |  | 132 | Caucasus Mountains |
| 122-123 | GERMAN FROM RUSSIA | 132 | Chechen |
| 122 | GERMAN FROM RUSSIA | 132 | Daghestan |
| 123 | VOLGA | 132 | Darghinian |
| 123 | Black Sea German | 132 | Gortsy |
| 123 | Volhynian German | 132 | Ingush |
|  |  | 132 | Kabardinian |
| 124 | ROM | 132 | Lezghian |
| 124 | Boysh | 132 | Tavlintsy |
| 124 | Cali | 133 | NORTH CAUCASIAN |
| 124 | Dom |  | TURKIC |
| 124 | Gitanos | 133 | Adzharian |
| 124 | Gypsy | 133 | Balkar |
| 124 | Kalderash | 133 | Cherkess |
| 124 | Luri | 133 | Circassian |
| 124 | Manouche | 133 | Karachay |
| 124 | Nat | 133-139 | Kumyk |
| 124 | Romnichal | 140-141 | OSSETIAN |
| 124 | Senti |  |  |
| 124 | Xoraxaya | 142-143 | POLISH |
|  |  | 142 | POLISH |
| 125-126 | HUNGARIAN | 142 | Gorali |
| 125 | HUNGARIAN | 142 | Masurian |
| 125 | Hungary | 142 | Poland |
| 125 | Szekler | 142 | Polonia |
| 126 | MAGYAR | 142 | Polska |
|  |  | 143 | KASHUBIAN |
| 127 | KALMYK |  |  |
| 127 | Kalmuck | 144-147 | ROMANIAN |
|  |  | 144 | ROMANIAN |
| 128 | LATVIAN | 144 | Romania |


| 144 | Transylvania | 165 | Crimean Tatar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 145 | BESSARABIAN | 165 | Kazan Tatar |
| 145 | Dobruja | 165 | Nogay Tatar |
| 146 | MOLDAVIAN | 165 | Polish Tatar |
| 147 | WALLACHIAN | 165-166 | Volga Tatar |
| 147 | Vlach | 167 | SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA |
|  |  | 167 | Kurile Islander |
| 148-151 | RUSSIAN | 167 | Sakhalin Islander |
| 148 | RUSSIAN | 167 | Siberian |
| 148 | Black Russian |  |  |
| 148 | Great Russian | 168-170 | TURKESTANI |
| 148 | Red Russian | 168 | TURKESTANI |
| 148 | Rossiya | 168 | Karakalpak |
| 148-149 | Russia | 168 | Kazak |
| 150-151 | MUSCOVITE | 168 | Kirghiz |
|  |  | 168 | Tadzhik |
| 152 | SERBIAN | 168 | Turcoman |
| 152 | Serb | 168 | Turkestani |
|  |  | 168 | Turkmen |
| 153 | SLOVAK | 168 | Turkoman |
| 153 | Slovakian | 168 | Uiger |
| 153 | Slovjak | 169-170 | UZBEG |
| 154-155 | SLOVENE | 171-174 | UKRAINIAN |
| 154 | SLOVENE | 171 | UKRANIAN |
| 154 | Slovenc | 171 | Little Russian |
| 154 | Slovenian | 171 | Malo Russian |
| 154 | Slovenski | 171 | Ukraine |
| 155 | SORBIAN/WEND | 172 | LEMKO |
| 155 | Lusatian Serb | 172 | Lemkian |
| 155 | Sorb | 173 | BIOKO |
| 155 | Wend | 174 | HUSEL |
| 155 | Wendish |  |  |
|  |  | 175 | WINDISH |
| 156-163 | SOVIET TURKIC | 175 | Prekmurje |
| 156 | SOVIET TURKIC | 175 | Windisch |
| 156 | Soviet Turk |  |  |
| 157 | BASHKIR | 176-177 | YUGOSLAVIAN |
| 158 | CHUVASH | 176 | YUGOSLAVIAN |
| 159 | GAGAUZ | 176 | Jugoslavia |
| 160 | MESKNETIAN | 177 | HERZEGOVINIAN |
| 161-162 | TUVINIAN | 177 | Bosanci |
| 163 | YAKUT | 177 | Bosnian Muslim |
|  |  | 177 | Bosnjaci |
| 164 | SOVIET UNION |  |  |
| 164 | Union of Soviet | 178-180 | SLAVIC |
|  | Socialist Republics | 178 | SLAVIC |
|  |  | 178 | Slav |
| 165-167 | TATAR | 179-180 | SLAVONIAN |
| 165 | TATAR |  |  |


| 181-199 | EUROPE, N.E.C. | 218 | Campeche |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 218 | Chiapas |
| 181 | EUROPE, N.E.C. | 218 | Chihuahua |
| 181 | Central European | 218 | Coahuila |
| 181-182 | Middle European | 218 | Colima |
| 183 | NORTHERN EUROPEAN | 218 | Distrito Federal |
| 183-184 | North Europe | 218 | Durango |
| 185 | SOUTHERN EUROPEAN | 218 | Guanajuato |
| 185-186 | South Europe | 218 | Guerrero |
| 187 | WESTERN EUROPEAN | 218 | Hidalgo |
| 187-189 | West Europe | 218 | Jalisco |
| 190 | EASTERN EUROPEAN | 218 | Mexico |
| 190 | Byzantine | 218 | Michoacan |
| 190 | East Europe | 218 | Morelos |
| 191-192 | BUKOVINA | 218 | Nayarit |
| 193-194 | SILESIAN | 218 | Nuevo Leon |
| 195 | EUROPEAN | 218 | Oaxaca |
| 196 | GALICIAN | 218 | Puebla |
| 196-199 | Galicia | 218 | Queretaro |
|  |  | 218 | Quintana Roo |
| 200-299 | HISPANIC CATEGORIES | 218 | San Luis Potosi |
|  | (INCLUDING SPAIN) | 218 | Sinaloa |
|  |  | 218 | Sonora |
| 200-203 | SPANIARD | 218 | Tabasco |
| 200 | SPANIARD | 218 | Tamaulipas |
| 200 | Espanola | 218 | Tlaxcala |
| 200 | Iberian | 218 | Vera Cruz |
| 200 | Spain | 218 | Yucatan |
| 201 | ANDALUSIAN | 218 | Zacatecas |
| 202 | ASTURIAN |  |  |
| 203 | CASTILLIAN | 219-221 | COSTA RICAN |
|  |  | 219 | Costa Rica |
| 204-209 | CATALONIAN | 219-221 | Costarricense |
| 204 | CATALONIAN |  |  |
| 204 | Catalonia | 222 | GUATEMALAN |
| 205 | BALEARIC ISLANDER | 222 | Guatemala |
| 205 | Mallorca |  |  |
| 206 | GALLEGO | 223 | HONDURAN |
| 207 | VALENCIAN | 223 | Honduras |
| 208-209 | CANARY ISLANDER |  |  |
|  |  | 224 | NICARAGUAN |
| 210-218 | MEXICAN | 224 | Nicaragua |
| 210 | MEXICAN |  |  |
| 211 | MEXICAN AMERICAN | 225 | PANAMANIAN |
| 212 | MEXICANO | 225 | Panama |
| 213 | CHICANO |  |  |
| 214-217 | LA RAZA | 226 | SALVADORAN |
| 218 | MEXICAN STATE | 226 | El Salvador |
| 218 | Aguascalientes | 226 | Salvadorian |
| 218 | Baja California |  |  |


| 227-228 | CENTRAL AMERICAN | 261 | Borinquena |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 227-228 | Central America | 261 | New York Puerto Rican |
| 229-230 | CANAL ZONE | 261 | Puerto Rico |
|  |  | 261-270 | Puertorriqueno |
| 231 | ARGENTINEAN |  |  |
| 231 | Argentine | 271-274 | CUBAN |
|  |  | 271 | Cuba |
| 232 | BOLIVIAN | 271 | Cubana |
| 232 | Bolivia | 271-274 | Guajiro |
| 233 | CHILEAN | 275 | DOMINICAN |
| 233 | Chile | 275 | Dominican Republic |
|  |  | 275 | Dominicana |
| 234 | COLOMBIAN | 275 | Santo Domingo |
| 234 | Antiochio |  |  |
| 234 | Colombia | 276-290 | HISPANIC |
|  |  | 276-290 | Hispano |
| 235 | ECUADORIAN |  |  |
| 235 | Ecuador | 291-299 | SPANISH |
| 235 | Galapagos Islander | 292 | CALIFORNIO |
|  |  | 293 | TEJANO |
| 236 | PARAGUAYAN | 293 | Tejana |
| 236 | Paraguay | 294 | NUEVO MEXICANO |
|  |  | 295-299 | SPANISH AMERICAN |
| 237 | PERUVIAN |  |  |
| 237 | Peru | 300-359 | WEST INDIES (EXCEPT HISPANIC) |
| 238 | URUGUAYAN |  |  |
| 238 | Uruguay | 300 | BAHAMIAN |
|  |  | 300 | Bahamas |
| 239 | VENEZUELAN |  |  |
| 239 | Venezuela | 301 | BARBADIAN |
|  |  | 301 | Barbados |
| 240-248 | CRIOLLO |  |  |
| 240-248 | Criolla | 302 | BELIZEAN |
|  |  | 302 | Belize |
| 249 | SOUTH AMERICAN | 302 | British Honduran |
| 249 | America Del Sur |  |  |
| 249 | Sudamerica | 303 | BERMUDAN |
|  |  | 303 | Bermuda |
| 250-260 | LATIN AMERICAN |  |  |
| 250 | LATIN AMERICAN | 304-307 | CAYMAN ISLANDER |
| 250 | America Latina |  |  |
| 250 | Latinoamericana | 308-309 | JAMAICAN |
| 251 | LATIN | 308-309 | Jamaica |
| 252-260 | LATINO |  |  |
|  |  | 310-313 | DUTCH WEST INDIES |
| 261-270 | PUERTO RICAN | 310 | DUTCH WEST INDIES |
| 261 | Boricua | 310 | Black Dutch |


| 310 | Netherlands Antilles | 328 | DOMINICA ISLANDER |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 311 | ARUBA ISLANDER | 329 | GRENADIAN |
| 311 | Bonaire Islander | 329 | Grenada Islander |
| 311 | Curacao Islander | 330 | VINCENT-GRENADINE |
| 312-313 | ST. MAARTEN ISLANDER |  | ISLANDER |
| 312 | Saba Islander | 330 | St. Vincent Island |
| 312-313 | St. Eustatius | 330 | Vincentian |
|  | Islander | 330 | Grenadines Islander |
|  |  | 331 | ST. LUCIA ISLANDER |
| 314-316 | TRINIDADIAN |  |  |
|  | TOBAGONIAN | 332-334 | FRENCH WEST INDIES |
| 314 | TRINIDADIAN | 332 | FRENCH WEST INDIES |
|  | TOBAGONIAN | 332 | French West Indian |
| 315 | TRINIDADIAN | 333 | GUADELOUPE ISLANDER |
| 316 | TOBAGONIAN | 333 | Martinicois |
|  |  | 333 | Martinique Islander |
| 317-320 | U.S. VIRGIN | 334 | CAYENNE |
|  | ISLANDER | 334 | French Guiana |
| 317 | U.S. VIRGIN | 334 | French Guianese |
|  | ISLANDER | 334 | Guyane |
| 318 | ST. CROIX ISLANDER |  |  |
| 318 | Crucian | 335 | WEST INDIAN |
| 318 | Santa Cruz | 335 | West Indies |
| 319 | ST. JOHN ISLANDER | 335 | Arawak |
| 320 | ST. THOMAS ISLANDER | 335 | Caribs |
|  |  | 335 | Caribbean |
| 321-331 | BRITISH WEST INDIES | 335 | Garifuna |
| 321 | BRITISH VIRGIN |  |  |
|  | ISLANDER | 336-359 | HAITIAN |
| 321 | Tortolan | 336-359 | Haiti |
| 321 | Virgin Gorda |  |  |
| 321 | Anegada | 360-399 | CENTRAL AND SOUTH |
| 321 | Jost Van Dyke |  | AMERICA (EXCEPT |
| 321 | Peter and Norman |  | HISPANIC) |
| 322 | BRITISH WEST INDIAN |  |  |
| 322 | British West Indies | 360-364 | BRAZILIAN |
| 323 | TURKS AND CAICOS | 360-364 | Brazil |
|  | ISLANDER |  |  |
| 324 | ANGUILLA ISLANDER | 365-369 | SAN ANDRES |
| 325 | ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA |  |  |
| 325 | Antigua | 370-374 | GUYANESE |
| 325 | Barbuda | 370 | British Guiana |
| 325 | Redonda Islander | 370-374 | Guyana |
| 326 | MONTSERRAT ISLANDER |  |  |
| 327 | KITTS-NEVIS ISLANDER | 375-379 | PROVIDENCIA |
| 327 | St. Christopoher |  |  |
|  | Islander | 380-399 | SURINAM |
| 327 | Sombrero Islander | 380 | Dutch Guiana |
| 327 | St. Kitts | 380-399 | Netherlands Guiana |
| 327 | Nevis |  |  |


| 400-499 | NORTH AFRICA AND | 421 | Hashemite |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SOUTHWEST ASIA | 421 | Jordan |
|  |  | 422 | TRANSJORDAN |
| 400-401 | ALGERIAN |  |  |
| 400-401 | Algeria | 423-424 | KUWAITI |
|  |  | 423-424 | Kuwait |
| 402-403 | EGYPTIAN |  |  |
| 402 | Copt | 425-426 | LEBANESE |
| 402 | Egypt | 425 | Lebanon |
| 402-403 | Fellahin | 425-426 | Maronite |
| 404-405 | LIBYAN | 427-428 | SAUDI ARABIAN |
| 404-405 | Libya | 427-428 | Saudi Arabia |
| 406-407 | MOROCCAN | 429-430 | SYRIAN |
| 406 | MOROCCAN | 429 | Djebel Druze |
| 406 | Moor | 429 | Latakia |
| 407 | IFNI | 429-430 | Syria |
| 408-410 | TUNISIAN | 431-433 | ARMENIAN |
| 408-410 | Tunisia | 431-433 | Armenia |
| 411 | NORTH AFRICAN | 434 | TURKISH |
|  |  | 434 | Turkey |
| 412 | ALHUCEMAS |  |  |
| 412 | Ceuta | 435 | YEMENI |
| 412 | Chafarinas | 435 | Yemen Arab Republic |
| 412 | Melilla |  |  |
|  |  | 436-441 | OMANI |
| 413 | BERBER | 436 | OMANI |
|  |  | 437 | MUSCAT |
| 414 | RIO DE ORO | 438 | TRUCIAL STATES |
| 414 | Saguia El Hamra | 438 | Trucial Oman |
|  |  | 439-440 | QATAR |
| 415 | BAHRAINI | 441 | BEDOUIN |
| 415 | Bahrain |  |  |
|  |  | 442-464 | KURDISH |
| 416 | IRANIAN | 442-443 | KURDISH |
| 416 | Iran | 444-464 | KURIA MURIA ISLANDER |
| 416 | Parsi |  |  |
| 416 | Persia | 465-469 | PALESTINIAN |
|  |  | 465 | PALESTINIAN |
| 417-418 | IRAQI | 466 | GAZA STRIP |
| 417-418 | Iraq | 467-469 | WEST BANK |
| 419-420 | ISRAELI | 470-479 | SOUTH YEMEN |
| 419-420 | Israel | 470 | SOUTH YEMEN |
|  |  | 470 | Democratic Republic |
| 421-422 | JORDANIAN |  | of Yemen |
| 421 | JORDANIAN | 471-479 | ADEN |


| 480-481 | UNITED ARAB EMIRATES | 510-511 | CAPE VERDEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 480 | Abu Dhabi | 510 | Brava |
| 480 | Ajman | 510-511 | Cape Verde Islander |
| 480 | Dubai |  |  |
| 480 | Fujairah | 512 | CENTRAL AFRICAN |
| 480 | Ras Al Kaimah |  | REPUBLIC |
| 480 | Sharjah | 512 | Ubangi Shari |
| 480-481 | Umm Al Qaiwain |  |  |
|  |  | 513-514 | CHADIAN |
| 482-489 | ASSYRIAN | 513-514 | Chad |
| 482 | Aramean |  |  |
| 482 | Assyria | 515-518 | CONGOLESE |
| 482 | Chaldean | 515 | CONGOLESE |
| 482 | Chaldo | 516-518 | CONGO BRAZZAVILLE |
| 482 | Jacobite |  |  |
| 482 | Kaldany | 519 | DJIBOUTI |
| 482 | Kaldu | 519 | Afars And Issas |
| 482 | Kasddem | 519 | Jibuti |
| 482 | Kasdu |  |  |
| 482 | Nestorian | 520-521 | EQUATORIAL GUINEA |
| 482-489 | Telkeffee | 520 | EQUATORIAL GUINEA |
|  |  | 520 | Rio Muni |
| 490-494 | MIDEAST | 521 | CORSICO ISLANDER |
| 490-494 | Middle Eastern | 521 | Annobon Islander |
|  |  | 521 | Bioko Islander |
| 495-499 | ARAB | 521 | Elobeis Islander |
| 495 | ARAB | 521 | Fernando Po Islander |
| 495 | Arabia |  |  |
| 496-499 | ARABIC | 522-524 | ETHIOPIAN |
|  |  | 522 | ETHIOPIAN |
| 500-599 | SUBSAHARAN AFRICA | 522 | Abyssinia |
|  |  | 522 | Ethiopia |
| 500-501 | ANGOLAN | 523-524 | ERITREAN |
| 500 | Angola |  |  |
| 500-501 | Cabinda | 525-526 | GABONESE |
|  |  | 525-526 | Gabon |
| 502-503 | BENIN |  |  |
| 502 | Dahomey | 527-528 | GAMBIAN |
| 502-503 | Fon | 527-528 | Gambia |
| 504-505 | BOTSWANA | 529 | GHANIAN |
| 504-505 | Bechuana | 529 | Ashanti |
|  |  | 529 | Ghana |
| 506-507 | BURUNDIAN | 529 | Gold Coast |
| 506-507 | Urundi | 529 | TWI |
| 508-509 | CAMEROONIAN | 530 | GUINEAN |
| 508 | Cameroon | 530 | Guinea |
| 508-509 | Fako |  |  |


| 531 | GUINEA BISSAU | 566-567 | SIERRA LEONEAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 566-567 | Sierra Leone |
| 532-533 | IVORY COAST |  |  |
|  |  | 568 | SOMALIAN |
| 534-537 | KENYAN | 568 | Somali Republic |
| 534-537 | Kenya | 568 | Somalia |
| 538-540 | LESOTHO | 569 | SWAZILAND |
| 538-540 | Basuto |  |  |
|  |  | 570-573 | SOUTH AFRICAN |
| 541-542 | LIBERIAN | 570 | SOUTH AFRICAN |
| 541-542 | Liberia | 571 | UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA |
| 543-544 | MADAGASCAN | 571 | Orange Free State |
| 543-544 | Madagascar | 571 | Pretoria |
|  |  | 571 | Transkei |
| 545 | MALAWIAN | 571 | Transvaal |
| 545 | Malawi | 572 | AFRIKANER |
|  |  | 572 | Boer |
| 546 | MALIAN | 573 | NATALIAN |
| 546 | Mali |  |  |
|  |  | 574-575 | ZULU |
| 547-548 | MAURITANIAN | 574-575 | Zululand |
| 547-548 | Mauritania |  |  |
|  |  | 576-581 | SUDANESE |
| 549 | MOZAMBICAN | 576 | SUDANESE |
| 549 | Mozambique | 576 | Sudan |
|  |  | 577 | DINKA |
| 550 | NAMIBIAN | 578 | NUER |
| 550 | Namibia | 579 | FUR |
|  |  | 579 | Darfur |
| 551-552 | NIGER | 580-581 | BAGGARA |
| 553-560 | NIGERIAN | 582-585 | TANZANIAN |
| 553 | NIGERIAN | 582 | TANZANIAN |
| 553 | Nigeria | 582 | Tanzania |
| 554 | FULAH | 583 | TANGANYIKAN |
| 554 | Fulani | 584-585 | ZANZIBAR ISLANDER |
| 555 | HAUSA |  |  |
| 556 | IBO | 586-587 | TOGO |
| 557 | TIV | 586-587 | Togoland |
| 558-560 | YORUBA |  |  |
|  |  | 588 | UGANDAN |
| 561-563 | RWANDAN | 588 | Lugbara |
| 561-563 | Rwanda | 588 | Uganda |
| 564-565 | SENEGALESE | 589-590 | UPPER VOLTAN |
| 564 | Dakar | 589 | UPPER VOLTAN |
| 564-565 | Senegal | 590 | VOLTA |


| 591 | ZAIRIAN | 603-606 | BANGLADESHI |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 591 | Belgian Congo | 603 | Bangladesh |
| 591 | Congo Kinshasa | 603-606 | East Pakistan |
| 591 | Zaire |  |  |
|  |  | 607-608 | BHUTANESE |
| 592 | ZAMBIAN | 607-608 | Bhotan |
| 592 | Zambia |  |  |
|  |  | 609-614 | NEPALI |
| 593 | ZIMBABWEAN | 609-614 | Nepal |
| 593 | Rhodesia |  |  |
| 593 | Zimbabwe | 615-679 | ASIAN INDIAN |
|  |  | 615 | ASIAN INDIAN |
| 594-595 | AFRICA ISLANDS | 615 | Behar |
|  | (EXCEPT MADAGASCAR) | 615 | Dravidian |
| 594 | AFRICA ISLANDS | 615 | Hindu |
| 594 | Comoros Islander | 615 | Indo Aryan |
| 594 | Principe Islander | 615 | Sikh |
| 594 | Reunion Islander | 616-617 | KASHMIR |
| 594 | Sao Tome Islander | 618-619 | BENGALI |
| 594 | Seychelles Islander | 620-621 | EAST INDIAN |
| 594 | St. Helena Islander | 622 | ANDAMAN ISLANDER |
| 594 | St. Pierre Islander | 622-623 | Nocobar Islander |
| 594 | Tristan De Cunha | 624-625 | ANDHRA PRADESH |
|  | Islander | 626-627 | ASSAMESE |
| 595 | MAURITIAN | 628-629 | GOANESE |
| 595 | Mauritius Islander | 630-631 | GUJARATI |
|  |  | 632-633 | KARNATAKAN |
| 596-599 | SUBSAHARAN AFRICAN, | 634-635 | KERALAN |
|  | N.E.C. | 636-637 | MADHYA PRADESH |
| 596 | CENTRAL AFRICAN | 638-639 | MAHARASHTRAN |
| 596 | Central Africa | 640-641 | MADRAS |
| 596 | Middle Congo | 642-643 | MYSORE |
| 597 | EAST AFRICAN | 644-645 | NAGALAND |
| 597 | East Africa | 646-647 | ORISSA |
| 597 | Galla | 648-649 | PONDICHERRY |
| 597 | Kikuyu | 650-651 | PUNJAB |
| 597 | Masai | 652-653 | RAJASTHAN |
| 598 | WEST AFRICAN | 654-655 | SIKKIM |
| 598 | West Africa | 656-657 | TAMIL NADU |
| 599 | AFRICAN | 658-674 | UTTAR PRADESH |
| 599 | Africa | 675-679 | EAST INDIES |
| 600-699 | SOUTH ASIA | 680-689 | PAKISTANI |
|  |  | 680 | Jammu |
| 600-602 | AFGHANISTAN | 680 | Pakistan |
| 600 | AFGHANISTAN | 680 | Sind |
| 601 | BALUCHISTAN | 680-689 | West Pakistan |
| 602 | PATHAN |  |  |


| 690-694 | SRI LANKAN | 720-729 | FILIPINO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 690 | SRI LANKAN | 720 | Cebuanos |
| 690 | Ceylon | 720 | Philippines |
| 690 | Sri Lanka | 720-729 | Tagalog |
| 691 | SINGHALESE |  |  |
| 692-694 | VEDDAH | 730-739 | INDONESIAN |
|  |  | 730 | INDONESIAN |
| 695-699 | MALDIVIAN | 730 | Ascension Islander |
| 695 | Kampuchean | 730 | Bangka |
| 695-699 | Maldive Islander | 730 | Billiton |
|  |  | 730 | Celebes Islander |
| 700-799 | OTHER ASIA | 730 | Dutch East Indian |
|  |  | 730 | Indonesia |
| 700-702 | BURMESE | 730 | Molucca Islander |
| 700 | BURMESE | 730 | Portuguese Timor |
| 700 | Cachin | 730 | Spice Islander |
| 700 | Karen | 730-731 | Sulawesi Islander |
| 700 | Mon | 732-733 | BORNEO |
| 700-701 | Palaung | 734-735 | JAVA |
| 702 | SHAN | 736-739 | SUMATRA |
| 703-705 | CAMBODIAN | 740-745 | JAPANESE |
| 703 | CAMBODIAN | 740 | JAPANESE |
| 703 | Cambodia | 740 | Japan |
| 703 | Kampuchea | 740 | Nipponese |
| 704-705 | KHMER | 741 | ISSEI |
|  |  | 742 | NISEI |
| 706-711 | CHINESE | 743 | SANSEI |
| 706 | CHINESE | 744 | YONSEI |
| 706 | China | 745 | GONSEI |
| 706 | Jehol |  |  |
| 706 | Sino Chinese | 746-747 | RYUKYU ISLANDER |
| 706 | Yao | 746-747 | Northern Ryukyu |
| 707 | CANTONESE |  | Islander |
| 708 | MANCHURIA |  |  |
| 709-711 | MANDARIN | 748-749 | OKINAWAN |
|  |  | 748-749 | Okinawa |
| 712-713 | MONGOLIAN |  |  |
| 712 | Buriat | 750-764 | KOREAN |
| 712-713 | Mongolia | 750 | Chosen |
|  |  | 750-764 | Korea |
| 714-715 | TIBETAN |  |  |
| 714-715 | Tibet | 765-767 | LAOTIAN |
|  |  | 765 | LAOTIAN |
| 716-717 | HONG KONG | 765 | Lao |
| 716 | Hong Kong Chinese | 765 | Laos |
| 716 | Eastern Archipelago | 766-767 | MEO |
| 716-717 | Riau Islander |  |  |
|  |  | 768-769 | HMONG |
| 718-719 | MACAO | 768 | Hmongtana |

Page 943

| 768 | Laohmong | 795-799 | ASIAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 768-769 | Mong | 795 | Asia |
|  |  | 795-799 | Orient |
| 770 | MALAYSIAN |  |  |
| 770 | Malaysia | 800-899 | PACIFIC |
| 770 | Sakai |  |  |
| 770 | Semang | 800-802 | AUSTRALIAN |
| 770 | Senoi | 800 | AUSTRALIAN |
|  |  | 800 | Australia |
| 771-773 | NORTH BORNEO | 800 | New South Wales |
| 771 | Brunei | 800 | Northern Territory |
| 771 | Sabah | 800 | Queensland |
| 771-773 | Sarawak | 800 | Victoria |
|  |  | 801 | TASMANIAN |
| 774-775 | SINGAPOREAN | 802 | AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINE |
| 774-775 | Singapore |  |  |
|  |  | 803-807 | NEW ZEALANDER |
| 776-781 | THAI | 803-807 | New Zealand |
| 776 | THAI |  |  |
| 776 | Siam | 808-810 | POLYNESIAN |
| 776 | Thailand | 808 | POLYNESIAN |
| 777 | BLACK THAI | 808 | Norfolk Islander |
| 777 | Thai Dam | 809 | KAP INGAMARANGAN |
| 778-781 | WESTERN LAO | 809 | Nukuoroan |
|  |  | 810 | MAORI |
| 782 | TAIWANESE |  |  |
| 782 | Taiwan | 811-813 | HAWAIIAN |
|  |  | 811 | HAWAIIAN |
| 783-784 | FORMOSAN | 811 | Mixed Hawaiian |
| 783-784 | Formosa | 811-812 | Native Hawaiian |
|  |  | 813 | PART HAWAIIAN |
| 785-789 | VIETNAMESE |  |  |
| 785 | VIETNAMESE | 814, 861 | SAMOAN |
| 785 | Anam | 814 | SAMOAN |
| 785 | Vietnam | 814 | Samoa |
| 786 | KATU | 861 | PART-SAMOAN |
| 787 | MA |  |  |
| 788-789 | MNONG | 815 | TONGAN |
|  |  | 815 | Tonga |
| 790-791 | MONTAGNARD |  |  |
| 790-791 | Cham | 816 | TOKELAUAN |
|  |  | 816 | Tokelau Islander |
| 792 | INDO CHINESE |  |  |
| 792 | Indochina | 817 | COOK ISLANDER |
| 793 | EURASIAN | 818 | TAHITIAN |
| 793 | Indoeuropean | 818 | French Polynesia |
|  |  | 818 | Society Islander |
| 794 | AMERASIAN |  |  |


|  |  | 831 | KIRIBATESE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 819 | NIUEAN | 831 | Gilbertese |
| 820 | MICRONESIAN | 832-833 | NAURUAN |
| 820 | Micronesia Islander | 832 | NAURUAN |
| 820 | U.S. Trust Territory of the Pacific | 833 | TATAWA ISLANDER |
|  |  | 834-839 | TINIAN |
| 821-822 | GUAMANIAN |  |  |
| 821 | GUAMANIAN | 840 | MELANESIAN |
| 821 | Guam |  |  |
| 821-822 | CHAMORRO ISLANDER | 841-842 | FIJIAN |
|  |  | 841-842 | Fiji |
| 823 | SAIPANESE |  |  |
| 823 | Northern Marianas | 843-844 | NEW GUINEAN |
|  | Islander | 843 | NEW GUINEAN |
| 823 | Saipan Islander | 844 | PAPUAN |
| 824 | PALAUAN | 845 | SOLOMON ISLANDER |
|  |  | 845 | British Solomons |
| 825 | MARSHALLESE |  |  |
| 825 | Marshall Islander | 846 | NEW CALEDONIAN |
| 826 | KOSRAEAN | 847-849 | VANUTUAN |
|  |  | 847 | New Hebrides |
| 827 | PONAPEAN (POHNPEIAN) |  | Islander |
| 827 | Mokilese | 847-849 | Ni Vanuatu |
| 827 | Ngatikese |  |  |
| 827 | Pingelapese | 850-859 | PACIFIC ISLANDER |
|  |  | 850 | Campbell Islander |
| 828 | TRUKESE (CHUUKESE) | 850 | Christmas Islander |
| 828 | Hall Islander | 850 | Kermadec Islander |
| 828 | Mortlockese | 850 | Midway Islander |
| 828 | Namanouito | 850 | Phoenix Islander |
| 828 | Pulapese | 850-859 | Wake Islander |
| 828 | Pulasukese |  |  |
| 828 | Pulawatese | 860 | PACIFIC |
| 828 | Tamatamian | 860 | Oceania |
| 828 | Ulul |  |  |
|  |  | 861 | See SAMOAN |
| 829 | YAPESE |  | (code 814) |
| 830 | CAROLINIAN | 862 | CHAMOLINIAN |
| 830 | Eauripikese |  |  |
| 830 | Faisian | 863-899 | RESERVE CODE |
| 830 | Ifalukese | 864 | RESERVE CODE 1 |
| 830 | Lamotrekese | 865 | RESERVE CODE 2 |
| 830 | Satawalese | 866 | RESERVE CODE 3 |
| 830 | Ulithian | 867 | RESERVE CODE 4 |
| 830 | Wolealan | 868 | RESERVE CODE 5 |


| 869 | RESERVE CODE 6 | 914-918 | SOUTH AMERICAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 870 | RESERVE CODE 7 |  | INDIAN |
| 871 | RESERVE CODE 8 | 919 | CHEROKEE |
| 872 | RESERVE CODE 9 | 920 | AMERICAN INDIAN |
| 873 | RESERVE CODE 10 | 921 | ALEUT |
| 874 | RESERVE CODE 11 | 922 | ESKIMO |
| 875 | RESERVE CODE 12 | 923 | INUIT |
| 876 | RESERVE CODE 13 |  |  |
| 877 | RESERVE CODE 14 | 924-928 | WHITE |
| 878 | RESERVE CODE 15 | 924 | WHITE |
| 879 | RESERVE CODE 16 | 924 | Caucasian |
| 880 | RESERVE CODE 17 |  |  |
| 881 | RESERVE CODE 18 | 925 | ANGLO |
| 882 | RESERVE CODE 19 | 925 | Swamp Yankee |
| 883 | RESERVE CODE 20 | 925-926 | Wasp |
| 884 | RESERVE CODE 21 | 927 | APPALACHIAN |
| 885 | RESERVE CODE 22 | 927 | Hillbilly |
| 886 | RESERVE CODE 23 | 928 | ARYAN |
| 887 | RESERVE CODE 24 |  |  |
| 888 | RESERVE CODE 25 | 929 | PENNSYLVANIA GERMAN |
| 889 | RESERVE CODE 26 | 929 | Amish |
| 890 | RESERVE CODE 27 | 929 | Pennsylvania Dutch |
| 891 | RESERVE CODE 28 | 929 | Mennonite |
| 892 | RESERVE CODE 29 | 929 | Hutterite |
| 893 | RESERVE CODE 30 |  |  |
| 894 | RESERVE CODE 31 | 930 | GREENLANDER |
| 895 | RESERVE CODE 32 |  |  |
| 896 | RESERVE CODE 33 | 931-934 | CANADIAN |
| 897 | RESERVE CODE 34 | 931 | CANADIAN |
| 898 | RESERVE CODE 35 | 931 | Albertan |
| 899 | RESERVE CODE 36 | 931 | British Columbia |
|  |  | 931 | Canada |
| 900-994 | NORTH AMERICA | 931 | Labrador |
|  | (EXCEPT HISPANIC) | 931 | Manitoba |
|  |  | 931 | New Brunswick |
| 900-912 | AFRICAN AMERICAN | 931 | Ontario |
| 900 | AFRO AMERICAN | 931 | Prince Edward |
| 901 | AFRO |  | Islander |
| 902 | AFRICAN AMERICAN | 931 | Saskatchewan |
| 903 | BLACK | 931-932 | Yukon |
| 904 | NEGRO | 933 | NEWFOUNDLAND |
| 905 | NONWHITE | 934 | NOVA SCOTIA |
| 906 | COLORED |  |  |
| 906 | Bilalian | 935 | FRENCH CANADIAN |
| 906 | Nigritian | 935 | Canadien |
| 907 | CREOLE | 935 | Franco American |
| 908-912 | MULATTO | 935 | Quebec |
|  |  | 935 | Quebecois |
| 913-923 | NATIVE AMERICAN |  |  |
| 913 | CENTRAL AMERICAN | 936-938 | ACADIAN/CAJUN |
|  | INDIAN | 936 | ACADIAN |


| 936 | Acadia | 985 | VERMONT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 937-938 | CAJUN | 986 | VIRGINIA |
|  |  | 987 | WASHINGTON |
| 939 | AMERICAN | 988 | WEST VIRGINIA |
|  |  | 989 | WISCONSIN |
| 940-992 | UNITED STATES | 990 | WYOMING |
| 940 | UNITED STATES | 991-992 | GEORGIA |
| 941 | ALABAMA |  |  |
| 942 | ALASKA | 993 | SOUTHERNER |
| 943 | ARIZONA |  |  |
| 944 | ARKANSAS | 994 | NORTH AMERICAN |
| 945 | CALIFORNIA | 994 | North America |
| 946 | COLORADO |  |  |
| 947 | CONNECTICUT | 995-999 | RESIDUAL AND NO |
| 948 | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA |  | RESPONSE |
| 949 | DELAWARE |  |  |
| 950 | FLORIDA | 995 | MIXTURE |
| 951 | IDAHO | 996-997 | UNCODABLE ENTRIES |
| 952 | ILLINOIS | 998 | OTHER RESPONSES |
| 953 | INDIANA | 998 | Adventist |
| 954 | IOWA | 998 | Agnostic |
| 955 | KANSAS | 998 | Apostolic |
| 956 | KENTUCKY | 998 | Ashkenazim Jew |
| 957 | LOUISIANA | 998 | Atheist |
| 958 | MAINE | 998 | Bahai |
| 959 | MARYLAND | 998 | Baptist |
| 960 | MASSACHUSETTS | 998 | Brethren |
| 961 | MICHIGAN | 998 | Buddhist |
| 962 | MINNESOTA | 998 | Catholic |
| 963 | MISSISSIPPI | 998 | Christian |
| 964 | MISSOURI | 998 | Christian Scientist |
| 965 | MONTANA | 998 | Congregationalist |
| 966 | NEBRASKA | 998 | Episcopal |
| 967 | NEVADA | 998 | Evangelist |
| 968 | NEW HAMPSHIRE | 998 | Hebrew |
| 969 | NEW JERSEY | 998 | Holiness |
| 970 | NEW MEXICO | 998 | Islam |
| 971 | NEW YORK | 998 | Jain |
| 972 | NORTH CAROLINA | 998 | Jehovahs Witnesses |
| 973 | NORTH DAKOTA | 998 | Jewish |
| 974-975 | OHIO | 998 | Latter Day Saints |
| 976 | OKLAHOMA | 998 | Lutheran |
| 977 | OREGON | 998 | Methodist |
| 978 | PENNSYLVANIA | 998 | Mormon |
| 979 | RHODE ISLAND | 998 | Muslim |
| 980 | SOUTH CAROLINA | 998 | Orthodox |
| 981 | SOUTH DAKOTA | 998 | Pentecostal |
| 982 | TENNESSEE | 998 | Presbyterian |
| 983 | TEXAS | 998 | Protestant |
| 984 | UTAH | 998 | Quaker |


| 998 | Roman Catholic |
| :--- | :--- |
| 998 | Salvation Army |
| 998 | Sephardic |
| 998 | Seventh Day |
|  | Adventist |
| 998 | Shiite |
| 998 | Unitarian |
| 998 | Yiddish |
| 998 | Zoroastrian |
| 999 | NOT REPORTED |

## GROUP QUARTERS

This section contains the alphabetical code list for group quarters. The group quarters code list was used by special place prelist enumerators to classity each type of group quarters. Each group quarters code is a two-digit number followed by either an "I" (institutional) or "N" (noninstitutional) suffix. The group quarters codes listed in the second column are for staff residing in group quarters.

|  | STAFF |
| :--- | :--- |
| GQ | RESIDENTS |
| CODES | GQ CODES |


| $87-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | A. COLLEGE QUARTERS OFF CAMPUS <br> (Code only if occupied by 10 or more unrelated persons. If less than 10, these are classified as a housing unit.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | B. CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS |
| 22-I | $22-\mathrm{N}$ | 1. Federal Detention Centers: Including Park Police, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) centers, INS detention centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons. INS detention centers also include INS Federal Alien Detention Facilities, INS Service Processing Centers, and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings and aliens who require custodial departures. |
| 21-I | $21-\mathrm{N}$ | 2. Federal Prisons: Including criminally insane wards operated by a Federal prison within a mental or general hospital. If ward is not operated by a prison, code according to paragraph H4. For detention centers within Federal prisons, see B1 above. |
| 23-I | $23-\mathrm{N}$ | 3. Halfway Houses: Operated for correctional purposes, including probation and restitution centers, prerelease centers, and community-residential treatment centers. |


| 27-I | $27-\mathrm{N}$ | 4. Local (County City) Jails and Other Local Confinement Facilities: Including work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences (usually of a year or less), and jails run by private businesses under contract. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 95-I | 95-N | 5. Military Stockades, Jails |
| 28-I | $28-\mathrm{N}$ | 6. Police Lockups: Temporary-holding facilities or other facilities that hold persons only if they have not been formally charged in court (usually detained less than 48 hours). |
| 24 -I | $24-\mathrm{N}$ | 7. State Prisons: Prisons run by private businesses (under contract); including criminally insane wards operated by a State prison within a mental or general hospital. If ward is not operated by a prison, code according to paragraph H4. |
| 20-I | $20-\mathrm{N}$ | 8. Other Types of Correctional Institutions: Including private correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse. (Use only as a last resort if no other type code applies.) |
| 91-N | -- | C. CREWS OF CIVILIAN VESSELS |
|  |  | D. DORMITORIES |
| 92-N | -- | 1. Agriculture Workers' Dormitories on Farms: Including migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms including those on "tree farms." |
| $87-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | 2. College Student Dormitories, and Fraternity and Sorority Houses (on campus): Including residential quarters for those in religious orders. |
| 86-N | -- | 3. Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals |


| 97-N | -- | 4. Military Quarters on Base: Including barracks, bachelor officers quarters, unaccompanied officer personnel housing, unaccompanied enlisted personnel housing, and similar noninstitutional group living quarters for military personnel. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $93-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | 5. Other Workers' Dormitories: Including logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, jobtraining camps, energy enclave (Alaska only), Alaskan pipeline camps, nonfarm migratory workers' camps, such as workers who lay oil and gas pipelines. |
|  |  | 6. Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children: Including emergency shelters/group homes which provide temporary sleeping facilities for juveniles, see paragraph F2. |
|  |  | E. ELDERLY: Skilled nursing facilities, intermediate care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, nursing, convalescent, and rest homes including soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. |
|  |  | NOTE: Do not include dormitories for nurses' and interns'; see paragraph D3. |
|  |  | 1. Public Ownership |
| 62-I | 62-N | a. Federal ownership: Including Veterans' Administration, domiciliary homes, and U.S. Naval homes. |
| 63-I | 63-N | b. State ownership |
| $64-\mathrm{I}$ | 64-N | c. County or city ownership |
| 65-I | $65-\mathrm{N}$ | d. Don't know if Federal, State, or countycity ownership (Use only as a last resort if no other type code applies.) |
|  |  | 2. Private Ownership |
| 66-I | 66-N | a. Private not-for-profit |


| 67-I | 67-N | b. Private for profit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60-I | $60-\mathrm{N}$ | c. Don't know if for profit or not (Use only as a last resort if no other type code applies.) |
| 61-I | $61-\mathrm{N}$ | 3. Don't Know if Federal, State, Local, or Private Ownership (Use only as a last resort if no other type code applies.) |
|  |  | F. EMERGENCY SHELTER/STREET NIGHT ENUMERATION ("S-NIGHT") |
| $82-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | 1. Shelters for the Homeless with Sleeping Facilities: Including emergency housing, missions and flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, hotels and motels charging \$12 or less a night (excluding taxes), hotels and motels used entirely for homeless persons, the group of rooms in hotels and motels used partially for the homeless, and similar places known to have persons with no usual home elsewhere who stay overnight. |
| $83-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | 2. Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children: Including emergency shelters/group homes which provide temporary sleeping facilities for juveniles. |
|  |  | 3. Street Enumeration - Predesignated Sites |
| $84-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | a. Nonstructure locations, other than commerce places: Including street corners, parks, bridges, abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites ("tent cities"), and similar sites. |
| $85-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | b. Commerce places: Including railroad stations, airports, bus depots, subway stations, all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, and other similar predesignated sites. |
| $75-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | 4. Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters against domestic violence) |



the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices; wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases; and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Do not include mental or alcohol/ drug abuse hospitals or wards.
4. Mentally Ill (Psychiatric): Hospitals or wards, including wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. This is a medical setting designed for the treatment of mental illness. Patients receive supervised and medical/nursing care from a formally trained staff. Code wards for the mentally retarded according to paragraph H5. Do not include hospitals or wards for alcohol/drug abuse; see paragraph H2.
a. Federal ownership
b. State or local ownership
c. Private ownership
d. Don't know if Federal, State, local, or private ownership (Use only as a last resort if no other type code applies.)
5. Mentally Retarded: Schools, hospitals, wards, including wards in hospitals for the mentally ill, and intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded. This is in a suitably-equipped setting and with supervised and medical/nursing care from a formally trained staff.
a. Federal ownership
b. State or local ownership
c. Private ownership
d. Don't know if Federal, State, local, or private ownership (Use only as a last resort if no other type code applies.)




| 89-N | - | M. RELIGIOUS GROUP QUARTERS: Including convents, monasteries, and rectories. Members of religious orders who live in a dormitory at a hospital or college were classified according to the type of place where they live, such as $86-\mathrm{N}$ if at a general hospital, or $87-\mathrm{N}$ if at a college. (Code only if occupied by 10 or more unrelated persons. If less than 10, these are classified as a housing unit.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $80-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | N. ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES <br> (Code only if occupied by 10 or more unrelated persons. If less than 10, these are classified as a housing unit.) |
|  |  | O. SCHOOLS FOR THE HANDICAPPED: See paragraphs H5 and H6. |
|  |  | P. SHELTER/STREET NIGHT ENUMERATION ("S-NIGHT"): See paragraph F. |
| $94-\mathrm{N}$ | -- | Q. OTHER NONHOUSEHOLD LIVING SITUATIONS: <br> Including places not covered by other GQ codes shown herein, such as commercial or public campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, hostels, and similar transient sites. (Ask usual home elsewhere in these places. Include as living there only persons who have no usual home elsewhere.) |
|  |  | R. STAFF OF INSTITUTIONS: Including staff personnel residing in group quarters. Code according to the appropriate type of group quarters shown under the column "Staff residents GQ codes." Staff residents are coded with an "N" suffix. |
|  |  | Note: Do not assign $G Q$ codes to staff residents in group quarters where a "--" is shown. |

## HISPANIC ORIGIN

This section contains the code list used to code write-in entries for the Hispanic origin question. A set of three-digit numerical codes was used to identify FOSDIC circles for the Hispanic origin origin item on the questionnaire. These codes and their respective Hispanic origin categories are: Not Spanish/Hispanic-001, Mexican-002, Puerto Rican-003, Cuban-004, and Other Spanish/Hispanic-005. For sample (long-form) questionnaires, a separate set of three-digit numerical codes was used to code write-in entries provided by respondents to the "Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic" category of the Hispanic origin item. The list of origins with their associated three-digit codes is shown below. "n.e.c." is the abbreviation for not elsewhere classified.

000-001, NOT SPANISH/HISPANIC
006-199
000-001 Not Spanish/Hispanic (FOSDIC circle)
006-199 Not Spanish/Hispanic
200-209 SPANIARD
200 Spaniard
201 Andalusian
202 Asturian
203 Castillian
204 Catalonian
205 Balearic Islander
206 Gallego
207 Valencian
208 Canarian
209 Spanish Basque
002, 210- MEXICAN
220
002 Mexican (FOSDIC circle)
210 Mexican
211 Mexican American
212 Mexicano
213 Chicano
214 La Raza
215 Mexican American Indian
216 Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 1
217 Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 2
218 Mexico
219 Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 3
220 Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 4

| 221-230 | CENTRAL AMERICAN |
| :---: | :---: |
| 221 | Costa Rican |
| 222 | Guatemalan |
| 223 | Honduran |
| 224 | Nicaraguan |
| 225 | Panamanian |
| 226 | Salvadoran |
| 227 | Central American |
| 228 | Central American Indian |
| 229 | Canal Zone |
| 230 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 5 |
| 231-249 | SOUTH AMERICAN |
| 231 | Argentinean |
| 232 | Bolivian |
| 233 | Chilean |
| 234 | Colombian |
| 235 | Ecuadorian |
| 236 | Paraguayan |
| 237 | Peruvian |
| 238 | Uruguayan |
| 239 | Venezuelan |
| 240 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 6 |
| 241 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 7 |
| 242 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 8 |
| 243 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 9 |
| 244 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 10 |
| 245 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 11 |
| 246 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 12 |
| 247 | South American Indian |
| 248 | Criollo |
| 249 | South American |
| 250-260 | LATIN AMERICAN |
| 250 | Latin American |
| 251 | Latin |
| 252 | Latino |
| 253 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 13 |
| 254 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 14 |
| 255 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 15 |
| 256 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 16 |
| 257 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 17 |
| 258 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 18 |
| 259 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 19 |
| 260 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 20 |


| $003,261-$ | PUERTO RICAN |
| :--- | :--- |
| 270 |  |
| 003 | Puerto Rican (FOSDIC circle) |
| 261 | Puerto Rican |
| 262 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 21 |
| 263 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 22 |
| 264 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 23 |
| 265 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 24 |
| 266 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 25 |
| 267 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 26 |
| 268 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 27 |
| 269 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 28 |
| 270 | Reserve Spanish/Hispanic 29 |
| $004,271-$ |  |
| 274 | CuBAN |

005,290- OTHER SPANISH/HISPANIC
999
005 Other Spanish/Hispanic (FOSDIC circle)

Hispanic
Spanish
Californio
Tejano
Nuevo Mexicano
Spanish American
Spanish American Indian
Meso American Indian
Mestizo
Other Spanish/Hispanic, n.e.c.

## INDUSTRY

The list presents the industrial classification developed for the 1990 Census of Population and Housing. There are 235 categories for the employed, with 1 additional category for the experienced unemployed, and 7 additional categories for the Armed Forces. These categories are aggregated into 13 major groups. The classification is developed from the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. "n.e.c." is the abbreviation for not elsewhere classified.

000-039 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES
000-010 Agricultural production, crops (01)
011 Agricultural production, livestock (02)
012 Veterinary services (074)
013-020 Landscape and horticultural services (078)
021-030 Agricultural services, n.e.c. (071, 072, 075, 076)
031
032-039 Fishing, hunting, and trapping (09)
040-059 MINING
$040 \quad$ Metal mining (10)
$041 \quad$ Coal mining (12)
$042 \quad$ Oil and gas extraction (13)
043-059 Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel (14)
060-099 CONSTRUCTION (15, 16, 17)
100-399 MANUFACTURING
100-229 Nondurable Goods
100-129 Food and kindred products
100 Meat products (201)
101 Dairy products (202)
102-109 Canned, frozen and preserved fruits and
vegetables (203)
$110 \quad$ Grain mill products (204)
111 Bakery products (205)
112-119 Sugar and confectionery products (206)
120
121
122-129 Not specified food industries

| 130-131 | Tobacco manufactures (21) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 132-150 | Textile mill products |
| 132-139 | Knitting mills (225) |
| 140 | Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226) |
| 141 | Carpets and rugs (227) |
| 142-149 | Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228) |
| 150 | Miscellaneous textile mill products (229) |
| 151-159 | Apparel and other finished textile products |
| 151 | Apparel and accessories, except knit (231-238) |
| 152-159 | Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239) |
| 160-170 | Paper and allied products |
| 160 | Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263) |
| 161 | Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (267) |
| 162-170 | Paperboard containers and boxes (265) |
| 171-179 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries |
| 171 | Newspaper publishing and printing (271) |
| 172-179 | Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279) |
| 180-199 | Chemicals and allied products |
| 180 | Plastics, synthetics, and resins (282) |
| 181 | Drugs (283) |
| 182-189 | Soaps and cosmetics (284) |
| 190 | Paints, varnishes, and related products (285) |
| 191 | Agricultural chemicals (287) |
| 192-199 | Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals (281, 286, 289) |
| 200-209 | Petroleum and coal products |
| 200 | Petroleum refining (291) |
| 201-209 | Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299) |
| 210-219 | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products |
| 210 | Tires and inner tubes (301) |
| 211 | Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting (302-306) |
| 212-219 | Miscellaneous plastics products (308) |
| 220-229 | Leather and leather products |
| 220 | Leather tanning and finishing (311) |
| 221 | Footwear, except rubber and plastic (313, 314) |
| 222-229 | Leather products, except footwear (315-317, 319) |


| 230-399 | Durable Goods |
| :---: | :---: |
| 230-241 | Lumber and wood products, except furniture |
| 230 | Logging (241) |
| 231 | Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork (242, 243) |
| 232-240 | Wood buildings and mobile homes (245) |
| 241 | Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249) |
| 242-249 | Furniture and fixtures (25) |
| 250-269 | Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products |
| 250 | Glass and glass products (321-323) |
| 251 | Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327) |
| 252-260 | Structural clay products (325) |
| 261 | Pottery and related products (326) |
| 262-269 | Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products $(328,329)$ |
| 270-309 | Metal industries |
| 270 | Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills (331) |
| 271 | Iron and steel foundries (332) |
| 272-279 | Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3353-3355, 3363, 3365) |
| 280 | Other primary metal industries (3331, 3339, part 334, $3351,3356,3357,3364,3366,3369,339)$ |
| 281 | Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware (342) |
| 282-289 | Fabricated structural metal products (344) |
| 290 | Screw machine products (345) |
| 291 | Metal forgings and stampings (346) |
| 292-299 | Ordnance (348) |
| 300 | Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 349) |
| 301-309 | Not specified metal industries |
| 310-339 | Machinery and computing equipment |
| 310 | Engines and turbines (351) |
| 311 | Farm machinery and equipment (352) |
| 312-319 | Construction and material handling machines (353) |
| 320 | Metalworking machinery (354) |
| 321 | Office and accounting machines (3578, 3579) |
| 322-330 | Computers and related equipment (3571-3577) |
| 331 | Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. $(355,356$, 358, 359) |
| 332-339 | Not specified machinery |


| 340-350 | Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies |
| :---: | :---: |
| 340 | Household appliances (363) |
| 341 | Radio, TV, and communication equipment ( 365,366 ) |
| 342-349 | Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. $(361,362,364,367,369)$ |
| 350 | Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies |
| 351-370 | Transportation equipment |
| 351 | Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371) |
| 352-359 | Aircraft and parts (372) |
| 360 | Ship and boat building and repairing (373) |
| 361 | Railroad locomotives and equipment (374) |
| 362-369 | Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts (376) |
| 370 | Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment $(375,379)$ |
| 371-389 | Professional and photographic equipment, and watches |
| 371 | Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382 except 3827) |
| 372-379 | Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies (3827, 384, 385) |
| 380 | Photographic equipment and supplies (386) |
| 381-389 | Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices (387) |
| 390 | Toys, amusement, and sporting goods (394) |
| 391 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39 except 394) |
| 392-399 | Not specified manufacturing industries |
| 400-499 | TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES |
| 400-439 | Transportation |
| 400 | Railroads (40) |
| 401 | Bus service and urban transit (41, except 412) |
| 402-409 | Taxicab service (412) |
| 410 | Trucking service (421, 423) |
| 411 | Warehousing and storage (422) |
| 412-419 | U.S. Postal Service (43) |
| 420 | Water transportation (44) |
| 421 | Air transportation (45) |
| 422-431 | Pipe lines, except natural gas (46) |
| 432-439 | Services incidental to transportation (47) |
| 440-449 | Communications |
| 440 | Radio and television broadcasting and cable (483, 484) |
| 441 | Telephone communications (481) |
| 442-449 | Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services (482, 489) |


| 450-499 | Utilities and sanitary services |
| :---: | :---: |
| 450 | Electric light and power (491) |
| 451 | Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496) |
| 452-469 | Electric and gas, and other combinations (493) |
| 470 | Water supply and irrigation (494, 497) |
| 471 | Sanitary services (495) |
| 472-499 | Not specified utilities |
| 500-579 | WHOLESALE TRADE |
| 500-539 | Durable Goods |
| 500 | Motor vehicles and equipment (501) |
| 501 | Furniture and home furnishings (502) |
| 502-509 | Lumber and construction materials (503) |
| 510 | Professional and commercial equipment and supplies (504) |
| 511 | Metals and minerals, except petroleum (505) |
| 512-520 | Electrical goods (506) |
| 521-529 | Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies (507) |
| 530 | Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508) |
| 531 | Scrap and waste materials (5093) |
| 532-539 | Miscellaneous wholesale, durable goods (509 except 5093) |
| 540-579 | Nondurable Goods |
| 540 | Paper and paper products (511) |
| 541 | Drugs, chemicals and allied products (512, 516) |
| 542-549 | Apparel, fabrics, and notions (513) |
| 550 | Groceries and related products (514) |
| 551 | Farm-product raw materials (515) |
| 552-559 | Petroleum products (517) |
| 560 | Alcoholic beverages (518) |
| 561 | Farm supplies (5191) |
| 562-570 | Miscellaneous wholesale, nondurable goods (5192-5199) |
| 571-579 | Not specified wholesale trade |
| 580-699 | RETAIL TRADE |
| 580 | Lumber and building material retailing (521, 523) |
| 581 | Hardware stores (525) |
| 582-589 | Retail nurseries and garden stores (526) |
| 590 | Mobile home dealers (527) |
| 591 | Department stores (531) |
| 592-599 | Variety stores (533) |
| 600 | Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539) |
| 601 | Grocery stores (541) |
| 602-609 | Dairy products stores (545) |
| 610 | Retail bakeries (546) |
| 611 | Food stores, n.e.c. (542, 543, 544, 549) |
| 612-619 | Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552) |


| 620 | Auto and home supply stores (553) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 621 | Gasoline service stations (554) |
| 622 | Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (555, 556, 557, 559) |
| 623-629 | Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe (56, except 566) |
| 630 | Shoe stores (566) |
| 631 | Furniture and home furnishings stores (571) |
| 632 | Household appliance stores (572) |
| 633-639 | Radio, TV, and computer stores (5731, 5734) |
| 640 | Music stores (5735, 5736) |
| 641 | Eating and drinking places (58) |
| 642-649 | Drug stores (591) |
| 650 | Liquor stores (592) |
| 651 | Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores (5941, 5945, 5946) |
| 652-659 | Book and stationery stores (5942, 5943) |
| 660 | Jewelry stores (5944) |
| 661 | Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (5947) |
| 662 | Sewing, needlework and piece goods stores (5949) |
| 663-669 | Catalog and mail order houses (5961) |
| 670 | Vending machine operators (5962) |
| 671 | Direct selling establishments (5963) |
| 672-680 | Fuel dealers (598) |
| 681 | Retail florists (5992) |
| 682-690 | Miscellaneous retail stores (593, 5948, 5993-5995, 5999) |
| 691-699 | Not specified retail trade |
| 700-720 | FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE |
| 700 | Banking (60 except 603 and 606) |
| 701 | Savings institutions, including credit unions (603, 606) |
| 702-709 | Credit agencies, n.e.c. (61) |
| 710 | Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies $(62,67)$ |
| 711 | Insurance (63, 64) |
| 712-720 | Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices (65) |
| 721-760 | BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES |
| 721 | Advertising (731) |
| 722-730 | Services to dwellings and other buildings (734) |
| 731 | Personnel supply services (736) |
| 732-739 | Computer and data processing services (737) |
| 740 | Detective and protective services (7381, 7382) |
| 741 | Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7383-7389) |
| 742-749 | Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers (751) |
| 750 | Automotive parking and carwashes (752, 7542) |
| 751 | Automotive repair and related services (753, 7549) |
| 752-759 | Electrical repair shops (762, 7694) |
| 760 | Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 7692, 7699) |


| 761-799 | PERSONAL SERVICES |
| :---: | :---: |
| 761 | Private households (88) |
| 762-769 | Hotels and motels (701) |
| 770 | Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704) |
| 771 | Laundry, cleaning, and garment services (721 except part 7219) |
| 772-779 | Beauty shops (723) |
| 780 | Barber shops (724) |
| 781 | Funeral service and crematories (726) |
| 782-789 | Shoe repair shops (725) |
| 790 | Dressmaking shops (part 7219) |
| 791-799 | Miscellaneous personal services (722, 729) |
| 800-811 | ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES |
| 800 | Theaters and motion pictures (781-783, 792) |
| 801 | Video tape rental (784) |
| 802-809 | Bowling centers (793) |
| 810-811 | Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794, 799) |
| 812-899 | PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES |
| 812-819 | Offices and clinics of physicians (801, 803) |
| 820 | Offices and clinics of dentists (802) |
| 821 | Offices and clinics of chiropractors (8041) |
| 822-829 | Offices and clinics of optometrists (8042) |
| 830 | Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c. $(8043,8049)$ |
| 831 | Hospitals (806) |
| 832-839 | Nursing and personal care facilities (805) |
| 840 | Health services, n.e.c. (807, 808, 809) |
| 841 | Legal services (81) |
| 842-849 | Elementary and secondary schools (821) |
| 850 | Colleges and universities (822) |
| 851 | Vocational schools (824) |
| 852-859 | Libraries (823) |
| 860 | Educational services, n.e.c. (829) |
| 861 | Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (833) |
| 862 | Child day care services (part 835) |
| 863-869 | Family child care homes (part 835) |
| 870 | Residential care facilities, without nursing (836) |
| 871 | Social services, n.e.c. $(832,839)$ |
| 872 | Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84) |
| 873-879 | Labor unions (863) |
| 880 | Religious organizations (866) |
| 881 | Membership organizations, n.e.c. (861, 862, 864, 865, 869) |
| 882-889 | Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (871) |
| 890 | Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (872) |
| 891 | Research, development, and testing services (873) |


| 892 | Management and public relations services (874) |
| :--- | :--- |
| $893-899$ | Miscellaneous professional and related services (899) |
| 900-939 | PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION |
| 900 | Executive and legislative offices (911-913) |
| $901-909$ | General government, n.e.C. (919) |
| $910-920$ | Justice, public order, and safety (92) |
| 921 | Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy (93) |
| $922-929$ | Administration of human resources programs (94) |
| 930 | Administration of environmental quality and housing |
| 931 | Administration of economic programs (96) |
| $932-939$ | National security and international affairs (97) |
| $940-991$ | ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY |
| $940-959$ | Armed Forces |
| 940 | Army |
| 941 | Air Force |
| $942-949$ | Navy |
| 950 | Marines |
| 951 | Coast Guard |
| $952-959$ | Armed Forces, Branch not specified |
| $960-991$ | Military Reserves or National Guard |
| $992-999$ | EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY |
| $992-999$ | Unemployed, last worked 1984 or earlier |

## LANGUAGE

This section contains the code list of languages other than English spoken at home. Each entry was given a three-digit code. If more than one language was reported, only the first language reported was coded. The languages were coded originally into nearly 400 different language categories. The following list contains the principal name for each code. Since many languages and language groups are known by several names, additional illustrative names are shown for some languages. A complete list of all reported language names and categories into which they were coded may be obtained from the Census Bureau at the cost of reproduction.

| 000-600 | NOT IN UNIVERSE | 624 | CAJUN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 601 | JAMAICAN CREOLE | 625 | SPANISH |
| 602 | KRIO | 626 | CATALONIAN |
| 603 | HAWAIIAN PIDGIN | 627 | LADINO |
| 604 | PIDGIN | 628 | PACHUCO |
| 605 | GULLAH | 629 | PORTUGUESE |
| 606 | SARAMACCA | 630 | PAPIA MENTAE |
|  |  | 631 | RUMANIAN |
| 607 | GERMAN |  |  |
| 607 | Austrian | 632 | RHAETO-ROMANIC |
| 607 | Swiss | 632 | Romansch |
| 608 | PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH | 633 | WELSH |
| 609 | YIDDISH | 634 | BRETON |
|  |  | 635 | IRISH GAELIC |
| 610 | DUTCH | 636 | SCOTTIC GAELIC |
| 610 | Flemish | 637 | GREEK |
|  |  | 638 | ALBANIAN |
| 611 | AFRIKAANS | 639 | RUSSIAN |
| 612 | FRISIAN | 640 | BIELORUSSIAN |
| 613 | LUXEMBOURGIAN | 641 | UKRAINIAN |
| 614 | SWEDISH | 642 | CZECH |
| 615 | DANISH | 643 | KASHUBIAN |
| 616 | NORWEGIAN |  |  |
| 617 | ICELANDIC | 644 | LUSATIAN |
| 618 | FAROESE | 644 | Sorbian |
| 619 | ITALIAN | 644 | Wendish |
| 620 | FRENCH | 645 | POLISH |
| 620 | Walloon | 646 | SLOVAK |
|  |  | 647 | BULGARIAN |
| 621 | PROVENCAL | 648 | MACEDONIAN |
| 622 | PATOIS |  |  |
|  |  | 649 | SERBOCROATIAN |
| 623 | FRENCH CREOLE | 649 | Slavic |
| 623 | Haitian Creole | 649 | Yugoslav |


| 650 | CROATIAN | 683 | Ugric |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 651 | SERBIAN | 683 | Yenisei |
| 652 | SLOVENE |  |  |
| 653 | LITHUANIAN | 684 | CHUVASH |
| 654 | LETTISH | 685 | KARAKALPAK |
| 655 | ARMENIAN | 686 | KAZAKH |
|  |  | 687 | KIRGHIZ |
| 656 | PERSIAN |  |  |
| 656 | Farsi | 688 | KARACHAY |
| 656 | Pushto | 688 | Tatar |
| 657 | PASHTO | 689 | UIGHUR |
| 657 | Afghan | 689 | Uzbek |
| 658 | KURDISH | 690 | AZERBAIJANI |
| 659 | BALOCHI | 691 | TURKISH |
| 660 | TADZHIK | 692 | TURKMEN |
| 661 | OSSETE | 693 | YAKUT |
| 662 | SANSKRIT | 694 | MONGOLIAN |
|  |  | 695 | TUNGUS |
| 663 | HINDI AND RELATED |  |  |
| 663 | Hindi | 696 | CAUCASIAN |
| 663 | India | 696 | Avar |
| 663 | Urdu | 696 | Georgian |
| 664 | BENGALI | 697 | BASQUE |
| 665 | PANJABI | 698 | DRAVIDIAN |
| 666 | MARATHI | 699 | BRAHUI |
| 667 | GUJARATHI | 700 | GONDI |
| 668 | BIHARI | 701 | TELUGU |
| 669 | RAJASTHANI | 702 | KANNADA |
| 670 | ORIYA | 703 | MALAYALAM |
| 671 | BHILI | 704 | TAMIL |
| 672 | ASSAMESE | 705 | KURUKH |
| 673 | KASHMIRI | 706 | MUNDA |
| 674 | NEPALI | 707 | BURUSHASKI |
| 675 | SINDHI |  |  |
| 676 | MALDIVIAN | 708 | CHINESE |
| 677 | SINHALESE | 708 | Cantonese |
| 678 | ROMANY | 708 | Yueh |
| 679 | FINNISH | 708 | Min |
| 680 | ESTONIAN |  |  |
| 681 | LAPP | 709 | HAKKA |
| 682 | HUNGARIAN | 709 | Fukien |
|  |  | 709 | K'echia |
| 683 | OTHER URALIC |  |  |
|  | LANGUAGES | 710 | KAN |
| 683 | Cheremis | 710 | Nan Chang |
| 683 | Mordvin |  |  |
| 683 | Samoyed | 711 | HSIANG |


| 711 | Hunan | 734 | BALINESE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 735 | CHAM |
| 712 | MANDARIN | 736 | JAVANESE |
| 712 | Honan | 737 | MADURESE |
| 712 | Hopei | 738 | MALAGASY |
| 712 | Pei | 739 | MALAY |
|  |  | 740 | MINANGKABAU |
| 713 | FUCHOW | 741 | SUNDANESE |
| 713 | Min Pei |  |  |
|  |  | 742 | TAGALOG |
| 714 | FORMOSAN | 742 | Filipino |
| 714 | Min Nan |  |  |
|  |  | 743 | BISAYAN |
| 715 | WU | 743 | Ilongo |
| 716 | TIBETAN |  |  |
|  |  | 744 | SEBUANO |
| 717 | BURMESE | 745 | PANGASINAN |
| 717 | Tonkin |  |  |
|  |  | 746 | ILOCANO |
| 718 | KAREN | 746 | Igorot |
| 719 | KACHIN |  |  |
|  |  | 747 | BIKOL |
| 720 | THAI | 748 | PAMP ANGAN |
| 720 | Kam | 749 | GORONTALO |
| 720 | Lao | 750 | MICRONESIAN |
| 720 | Laotian | 751 | CAROLINIAN |
| 720 | Tung | 752 | CHAMORRO |
|  |  | 753 | GILBERTESE |
| 721 | MIAO-YAO | 754 | KUSAIEAN |
|  |  | 755 | MARSHALLESE |
| 722 | MIAO | 756 | MOKILESE |
| 722 | Hmong | 757 | MORTLOCKESE |
|  |  | 758 | NAURUAN |
| 723 | JAPANESE | 759 | PALAU |
| 724 | KOREAN | 760 | PONAPEAN |
| 725 | AINU | 761 | TRUKESE |
|  |  | 762 | ULITHEAN |
| 726 | MON-KHMER |  |  |
| 726 | Cambodian | 763 | WOLEAI-ULITHI |
| 726 | Khmer | 763 | Eauripik |
| 726 | Mon | 763 | Ifaluk |
| 727 | SIBERIAN LANGUAGES, not elsewhere | 764 | YAPESE |
|  | classified | 765 | INDO-PACIFIC |
| 728 | VIETNAMESE |  | LANGUAGES, not else- |
| 729 | MUONG |  | where classified |
| 730 | BUGINESE | 765 | Melanesian |
| 731 | MOLUCCAN |  |  |
| 732 | INDONESIAN | 766 | POLYNESIAN |
| 733 | ACHINESE | 767 | SAMOAN |


| 768 | TONGAN | 790 | KHOISAN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 769 | NIUEAN | 790 | Bushman |
| 770 | TOKELAUAN |  |  |
| 771 | FIJIAN | 791 | SWAHILI |
| 772 | MARQUESAN |  |  |
| 773 | RAROTONGAN | 792 | BANTU |
| 774 | MAORI | 792 | Bembe |
| 775 | NUKUORO | 792 | Botswana |
| 776 | HAWAIIAN | 792 | Chaga |
| 777 | ARABIC | 792 | Fan |
| 778 | HEBREW | 792 | Kikuyu |
|  |  | 792 | Kongo |
| 779 | SYRIAC | 792 | Luganda |
| 779 | Aramaic | 792 | Naebele |
| 779 | Assyrian | 792 | Xhosa |
| 779 | Chaldean | 792 | Zulu |
| 780 | AMHARIC | 793 | MANDE |
| 780 | Tigre | 793 | Kpelle |
|  |  | 793 | Mandingo |
| 781 | BERBER |  |  |
|  |  | 794 | FULANI |
| 782 | CHADIC |  |  |
| 782 | Hamitic | 795 | GUR |
| 782 | Hausa | 795 | Dagomba |
| 783 | CUSHITE | 796 | KRU |
| 783 | Beja | 796 | Damomeen |
| 783 | Somali | 796 | Egbo |
|  |  | 796 | Ibo |
| 784 | SUDANIC | 796 | Nigerian |
| 784 | Dinka | 796 | Yoruba |
| 784 | Gambai |  |  |
| 784 | Sudanese | 797 | EFIK |
|  |  | 797 | Ibibio |
| 785 | NILOTIC |  |  |
| 785 | Acholi | 798 | MBUM AND RELATED |
| 785 | Luo | 799 | AFRICAN, not |
| 785 | Nuer |  | further specified |
|  |  | 800 | ALEUT |
| 786 | NILO-HAMITIC |  |  |
| 786 | Bari | 801 | PACIFIC GULF YUPIK |
| 786 | Masai | 801 | Pacific Eskimo |
| 787 | NUBIAN | 802 | ESKIMO |
| 788 | SAHARAN |  |  |
|  |  | 803 | INUPIK |
| 789 | NILO-SAHARAN | 803 | Inuit |
| 789 | Fur |  |  |
| 789 | Songhai |  |  |


| 804 | SAINT LAWRENCE | 834 | UPPER CHEHALIS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ISLAND YUPIK | 834 | Chehalis |
| 805 | YUPIK | 834 | Satsop |
| 806 | ALGONQUIAN |  |  |
| 807 | ARAPAHO | 835 | CLALLAM |
| 808 | ATSINA | 836 | COEUR D'ALENE |
| 808 | Gros Ventre | 836 | Skitsamish |
| 809 | BLACKFOOT | 837 | COLUMBIA |
| 810 | CHEYENNE | 837 | Chelan |
| 811 | CREE | 837 | Wenatchee |
| 812 | DELAWARE | 838 | COWLITZ |
| 812 | Lenni-Lenape |  |  |
|  |  | 839 | SALISH |
| 813 | FOX | 839 | Flathead |
| 813 | Sac |  |  |
|  |  | 840 | NOOTSACK |
| 814 | KICKAPOO | 841 | OKANOGAN |
| 815 | MENOMINI |  |  |
|  |  | 842 | PUGET SOUND SALISH |
| 816 | FRENCH CREE | 842 | Duwamish |
| 816 | Metis | 842 | Nisqualli |
|  |  | 842 | Puyallup |
| 817 | MIAMI | 842 | Skagit |
| 818 | MICMAC | 842 | Snohomish |
|  |  | 842 | Suquamish |
| 819 | OJIBWA |  |  |
| 819 | Chippewa | 843 | QUINAULT |
|  |  | 843 | Queets |
| 820 | OTTAWA |  |  |
|  |  | 844 | TILLAMOOK |
| 821 | PASSAMAQUODDY | 845 | TWANA |
| 821 | Malecite | 846 | HAIDA |
|  |  | 847 | ATHAPASCAN |
| 822 | PENOBSCOT | 848 | AHTENA |
| 823 | ABNAKI | 849 | HAN |
| 824 | POTAWATOMI | 850 | INGALIT |
| 825 | SHAWNEE | 851 | KOYUKON |
| 826 | WIYOT | 852 | KUCHIN |
| 827 | YUROK | 853 | UPPER KUSKOKWIM |
| 828 | KUTENAI | 854 | TANAINA |
| 829 | MAKAH |  |  |
|  |  | 855 | TANANA |
| 830 | KWAKIUTL | 855 | Minto |
| 830 | Quileute |  |  |
|  |  | 856 | TANACROSS |
| 831-832 | NOOTKA |  |  |
| 833 | LOWER CHEHALIS |  |  |


| 857 | UPPER TANANA | 874 | PATWIN |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 857 | Nabesna | 874 | Colouse |
| 857 | Tetlin | 874 | Suisun |
| 858 | TUTCHONE | 875 | WINTUN |
|  |  | 876 | FOOTHILL NORTH |
| 859 | CHASTA COSTA |  | YOKUTS |
| 859 | Chetco | 877 | TACHI |
| 859 | Coquille |  |  |
| 859 | Smith River | 878 | SANTIAM |
|  | Athapascan | 878 | Calapooya |
|  |  | 878 | Wapatu |
| 860 | HUPA |  |  |
|  |  | 879 | SIUSLAW |
| 861 | OTHER ATHAPASCAN- | 879 | Coos |
|  | EYAK LANGUAGES | 879 | Lower Umpqua |
| 861 | Cahto |  |  |
| 861 | Mattole | 880 | KLAMATH |
| 861 | Wailaki | 880 | Modoc |
| 862 | APACHE | 881 | NEZ PERCE |
| 863 | KIOWA |  |  |
| 864 | NAVAHO | 882 | SAHAPTIAN |
| 865 | EYAK | 882 | Celilo |
|  |  | 882 | Klikitat |
| 866 | TLINGIT | 882 | Palouse |
| 866 | Chilkat | 882 | Tenino |
| 866 | Sitka | 882 | Umatilla |
| 866 | Tongass | 882 | Warm Springs |
| 866 | Yakutat | 882 | Yakima |
| 867 | MOUNTAIN MAIDU | 883 | UPPER CHINOOK |
| 867 | Maidu | 883 | Chinook |
|  |  | 883 | Clackamas |
| 868 | NORTHWEST MAIDU | 883 | Multnomah |
| 868 | Concow | 883 | Wasco |
|  |  | 883 | Wishram |
| 869 | SOUTHERN MAIDU |  |  |
| 869 | Nisenan | 884 | TSIMSHIAN |
|  |  | 885 | ACHUMAWI |
| 870 | COAST MIWOK | 886 | ATSUGEWI |
| 870 | Bodega | 887 | KAROK |
| 870 | Marin | 888 | POMO |
|  |  | 889 | SHASTAN |
| 871 | PLAINS MIWOK | 890 | WASHO |
|  |  | 891 | UP RIVER YUMAN |
| 872 | SIERRA MIWOK | 892 | COCOMARICOPA |
| 872 | Miwok | 893 | MOHAVE |
|  |  | 894 | YUMA |
| 873 | NOMLAKI | 895 | DIEGUENO |
| 873 | Tehama | 896 | DELTA RIVER YU |


| 897 | UPLAND YUMAN | 924 | KERES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 898 | HAVASUPAI | 925 | IROQUOIS |
| 899 | WALAPAI | 926 | MOHAWK |
| 900 | YAVAPAI | 927 | ONEIDA |
| 901 | CHUMASH | 928 | ONONDAGA |
| 902 | TONKAWA | 929 | CAYUGA |
| 903 | YUCHI | 930 | SENECA |
|  |  | 931 | TUSCARORA |
| 904 | CROW |  |  |
| 904 | Absaroke | 932 | WYANDOT |
|  |  | 932 | Huron |
| 905 | HIDATSA |  |  |
| 906 | MANDAN | 933 | CHEROKEE |
|  |  | 934 | ARIKARA |
| 907 | DAKOTA | 935 | CADDO |
| 907 | Brule | 936 | PAWNEE |
| 907 | Lakota | 937 | WICHITA |
| 907 | Oglala | 938 | COMANCHE |
| 907 | Sioux |  |  |
|  |  | 939 | MONO |
| 908 | CHIWERE | 939 | Owens Valley Paiute |
| 909 | WINNEBAGO |  |  |
|  |  | 940 | PAIUTE |
| 910 | KANSA |  |  |
| 910 | Kaw | 941 | NORTHERN PAIUTE |
|  |  | 941 | Bannock |
| 911 | OMAHA | 941 | Num |
| 912 | OSAGE | 941 | Snake |
| 913 | PONCA |  |  |
|  |  | 942 | SOUTHERN PAIUTE |
| 914 | QUAPAW | 943 | CHEMEHUEVI |
| 914 | Arkansas | 944 | KAWAIISU |
|  |  | 945 | UTE |
| 915 | ALABAMA | 946 | SHOSHONI |
|  |  | 947 | PANAMINT |
| 916 | CHOCTAW | 948 | HOPI |
| 916 | Chickasaw | 949 | CAHUILLA |
|  |  | 950 | CUPENO |
| 917 | MIKASUKI | 951 | LUISENO |
|  |  | 952 | SERRANO |
| 918 | HICHITA | 953 | TUBATULABAL |
| 918 | Apalachicola |  |  |
|  |  | 954 | PIMA |
| 919 | KOASATI | 954 | Papago |
| 920 | MUSKOGEE | 955 | YAQUI |
| 920 | Creek |  |  |
| 920 | Seminole | 956 | AZTECAN |
| 921 | CHETEMACHA | 956 | Mexicano |
| 922 | YUKI | 956 | Nahua |
| 923 | WAPPO |  |  |


| 957-958 | SONORAN, not elsewhere classified | 970 | Chilote |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 957 | Cahita | 971 | OTO-MANGUEN |
| 957 | Guasave | 971 | Ixatec |
| 957 | Huichole |  |  |
| 957 | Nayit | 971 | Mixtec |
| 957-958 | Tarahumara | 971 | Otomi |
|  |  | 971 | Popoloc |
| 959 | PICURIS | 971 | Zapoteca |
| 959 | Northern Tiwa |  |  |
| 959 | Taos | 972 | QUECHUA |
|  |  | 973 | AYMARA |
| 960 | TIWA |  |  |
| 960 | Isleta | 974 | ARAWAKIAN |
| 960 | Ysleta | 974 | Araua |
|  |  | 974 | Carib |
| 961 | SANDIA | 974 | Guajiro |
|  |  | 974 | Kitemoca |
| 962 | TEWA | 974 | Tatu |
| 962 | Hano |  |  |
| 962 | Hopi-Tewa | 975 | CHIBCHAN |
| 962 | San Ildefonso | 975 | Boruca |
| 962 | San Juan | 975 | Cuna |
| 962 | Santa Clara | 975 | Guaymi |
|  |  | 975 | Ica |
| 963 | TOWA |  |  |
| 964 | ZUNI | 976 | TUPI-GUARANI |
| 965 | CHINOOK JARGON | 976 | Guajibo |
| 966 | AMERICAN INDIAN | 976 | Guarani |
|  |  | 976 | Siriono |
| 967 | MISUMALPAN |  |  |
| 967 | Matagalpa | 977 | JICARILLA |
| 967 | Miskito | 977 | Lipan |
| 967 | Sumu |  |  |
|  |  | 978 | CHIRICAHUA |
| 968 | MAYAN LANGUAGES | 978 | Mescalero |
| 968 | Cakchiquel |  |  |
| 968 | Chol | 979 | SAN CARLOS |
| 968 | Guastec | 979 | Cibecue |
| 968 | Guatemala | 979 | San Carlos |
| 968 | Ixil | 979 | San Carlos Apache |
| 968 | Kechi | 979 | White Mountain |
| 968 | Mam |  |  |
| 968 | Maya | 980 | KIOWA-APACHE |
| 968 | Queche | 981 | KALISPEL |
| 968 | Yucateca | 982 | SPOKANE |
|  |  | 983-998 | LANGUAGE SPECIFIED, |
| 969 | TARASCAN |  | NOT LISTED |
|  |  | 999 | NOT REPORTED |
| 970 | MAPUCHE |  |  |
| 970 | Araucanian |  |  |

## OCCUPATION

The list presents the occupational classification developed for the 1990 Census of Population and Housing. There are 500 categories for the employed with 1 additional category for the experienced unemployed and 3 additional categories for the Armed Forces. These categories are grouped into 6 summary groups and 13 major groups. The classification is developed from the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification. "n.e.c." is the abbreviation for not elsewhere classified.

| 000-202 | MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS |
| :---: | :---: |
| 000-042 | Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations |
| 000-003 | Legislators (111) |
| 004 | Chief executives and general administrators, public administration (112) |
| 005 | Administrators and officials, public administration (1132-1139) |
| 006 | Administrators, protective services (1131) |
| 007 | Financial managers (122) |
| 008 | Personnel and labor relations managers (123) |
| 009-012 | Purchasing managers (124) |
| 013 | Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations (125) |
| 014 | Administrators, education and related fields (128) |
| 015 | Managers, medicine and health (131) |
| 016 | Postmasters and mail superintendents (1344) |
| 017 | Managers, food serving and lodging establishments (1351) |
| 018 | Managers, properties and real estate (1353) |
| 019-020 | Funeral directors (part 1359) |
| 021 | Managers, service organizations, n.e.c. (127, 1352, 1354, part 1359) |
| 022 | Managers and administrators, n.e.c. (121, 126, 132-1343, 136-139) |
| 023-042 | Management Related Occupations |
| 023 | Accountants and auditors (1412) |
| 024 | Underwriters (1414) |
| 025 | Other financial officers (1415, 1419) |
| 026 | Management analysts (142) |
| 027 | Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists (143) |
| 028 | Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products (1443) |
| 029-032 | Buyers, wholesale and retail trade except farm products (1442) |
| 033 | Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c. (1449) |
| 034 | Business and promotion agents (145) |


| 035 | Construction inspectors (1472) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 036 | Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction (1473) |
| 037-042 | Management related occupations, n.e.c. (149) |
| 043-202 | Professional Specialty Occupations |
| 043-063 | Engineers, Architects, and Surveyors |
| 043 | Architects (161) |
| 044-062 | Engineers |
| 044 | Aerospace (1622) |
| 045 | Metallurgical and materials (1623) |
| 046 | Mining (1624) |
| 047 | Petroleum (1625) |
| 048 | Chemical (1626) |
| 049-052 | Nuclear (1627) |
| 053 | Civil (1628) |
| 054 | Agricultural (1632) |
| 055 | Electrical and electronic (1633, 1636) |
| 056 | Industrial (1634) |
| 057 | Mechanical (1635) |
| 058 | Marine and naval architects (1637) |
| 059-062 | Engineers, $\mathrm{n} . \mathrm{e} . \mathrm{c} .(1639)$ |
| 063 | Surveyors and mapping scientists (164) |
| 064-068 | Mathematical and Computer Scientists |
| 064 | Computer systems analysts and scientists (171) |
| 065 | Operations and systems researchers and analysts (172) |
| 066 | Actuaries (1732) |
| 067 | Statisticians (1733) |
| 068 | Mathematical scientists, n.e.c. (1739) |
| 069-083 | Natural Scientists |
| 069-072 | Physicists and astronomers (1842, 1843) |
| 073 | Chemists, except biochemists (1845) |
| 074 | Atmospheric and space scientists (1846) |
| 075 | Geologists and geodesists (1847) |
| 076 | Physical scientists, n.e.c. (1849) |
| 077 | Agricultural and food scientists (1853) |
| 078 | Biological and life scientists (1854) |
| 079-082 | Forestry and conservation scientists (1852) |
| 083 | Medical scientists (1855) |
| 084-094 | Health Diagnosing Occupations |
| 084 | Physicians (261) |
| 085 | Dentists (262) |
| 086 | Veterinarians (27) |
| 087 | Optometrists (281) |
| 088 | Podiatrists (283) |
| 089-094 | Health diagnosing practitioners, n.e.c. (289) |


| 095-112 | Health Assessment and Treating Occupations |
| :---: | :---: |
| 095 | Registered nurses (29) |
| 096 | Pharmacists (301) |
| 097 | Dietitians (302) |
| 098-105 | Therapists |
| 098 | Respiratory therapists (3031) |
| 099-102 | Occupational therapists (3032) |
| 103 | Physical therapists (3033) |
| 104 | Speech therapists (3034) |
| 105 | Therapists, n.e.c. (3039) |
| 106-112 | Physicians' assistants (304) |
| 113-154 | Teachers, Postsecondary |
| 113 | Earth, environmental, and marine science teachers (2212) |
| 114 | Biological science teachers (2213) |
| 115 | Chemistry teachers (2214) |
| 116 | Physics teachers (2215) |
| 117 | Natural science teachers, n.e.c. (2216) |
| 118 | Psychology teachers (2217) |
| 119-122 | Economics teachers (221 8) |
| 123 | History teachers (2222) |
| 124 | Political science teachers (2223) |
| 125 | Sociology teachers (2224) |
| 126 | Social science teachers, n.e.c. (2225) |
| 127 | Engineering teachers (2226) |
| 128 | Mathematical science teachers (2227) |
| 129-132 | Computer science teachers (2228) |
| 133 | Medical science teachers (2231) |
| 134 | Health specialties teachers (2232) |
| 135 | Business, commerce, and marketing teachers (2233) |
| 136 | Agriculture and forestry teachers (2234) |
| 137 | Art, drama, and music teachers (2235) |
| 138 | Physical education teachers (2236) |
| 139-142 | Education teachers (2237) |
| 143 | English teachers (2238) |
| 144 | Foreign language teachers (2242) |
| 145 | Law teachers (2243) |
| 146 | Social work teachers (2244) |
| 147 | Theology teachers (2245) |
| 148 | Trade and industrial teachers (2246) |
| 149-152 | Home economics teachers (2247) |
| 153 | Teachers, postsecondary, n.e.c. (2249) |
| 154 | Postsecondary teachers, subject not specified |
| 155-162 | Teachers, Except Postsecondary |
| 155 | Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten (231) |
| 156 | Teachers, elementary school (232) |
| 157 | Teachers, secondary school (233) |
| 158 | Teachers, special education (235) |
| 159-162 | Teachers, n.e.c. $(236,239)$ |


| 163 | Counselors, Educational and Vocational (24) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 164-165 | Librarians, Archivists, and Curators |
| 164 | Librarians (251) |
| 165 | Archivists and curators (252) |
| 166-173 | Social Scientists and Urban Planners |
| 166 | Economists (1912) |
| 167 | Psychologists (1915) |
| 168 | Sociologists (1916) |
| 169-172 | Social scientists, n.e.c. (1913, 1914, 1919) |
| 173 | Urban planners (192) |
| 174-177 | Social, Recreation, and Religious Workers |
| 174 | Social workers (2032) |
| 175 | Recreation workers (2033) |
| 176 | Clergy (2042) |
| 177 | Religious workers, n.e.c. (2049) |
| 178-182 | Lawyers and Judges |
| 178 | Lawyers (211) |
| 179-182 | Judges (212) |
| 183-202 | Writers, Artists, Entertainers, and Athletes |
| 183 | Authors (321) |
| 184 | Technical writers (398) |
| 185 | Designers (322) |
| 186 | Musicians and composers (323) |
| 187 | Actors and directors (324) |
| 188 | Painters, sculptors, craft-artists, and artist printmakers (325) |
| 189-192 | Photographers (326) |
| 193 | Dancers (327) |
| 194 | Artists, performers, and related workers, n.e.c. (328, 329) |
| 195-196 | Editors and reporters (331) |
| 197 | Public relations specialists (332) |
| 198 | Announcers (333) |
| 199-202 | Athletes (34) |
| 203-402 | TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS |
| 203-242 | Technicians and Related Support Occupations |
| 203-212 | Health Technologists and Technicians |
| 203 | Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians (362) |
| 204 | Dental hygienists (363) |
| 205 | Health record technologists and technicians (364) |
| 206 | Radiologic technicians (365) |

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253-257
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258-262
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259-262
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    Licensed practical nurses (366)
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Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. (369)
Technologists and Technicians, Except Health
Engineering and Related Technologists and Technicians Electrical and electronic technicians (3711) Industrial engineering technicians (3712) Mechanical engineering technicians (3713)
Engineering technicians, n.e.c. (3719)
Drafting occupations (372)
Surveying and mapping technicians (373)

Science Technicians
Biological technicians (382)
Chemical technicians (3831)
Science technicians, n.e.c. (3832, 3833, 384, 389)

Technicians, Except Health, Engineering, and Science
Airplane pilots and navigators (825)
Air traffic controllers (392)
Broadcast equipment operators (393)
Computer programmers (3971, 3972)
Tool programmers, numerical control (3974)
Legal assistants (396)
Technicians, n.e.c. (399)
Sales Occupations

Supervisors and Proprietors, Sales Occupations (40)
Sales Representatives, Finance and Business Services Insurance sales occupations (4122)
Real estate sales occupations (4123)
Securities and financial services sales occupations (4124)

Advertising and related sales occupations (4153)
Sales occupations, other business services (4152)

Sales Representatives, Commodities, Except Retail
Sales engineers (421)
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale $(423,424)$

Sales Workers, Retail and Personal Services
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats (4342, 4344)
Sales workers, apparel (4346)
Sales workers, shoes (4351)
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings (4348)
Sales workers, radio, TV, hi-fi, and appliances (4343, 4352)

Sales workers, hardware and building supplies (4353)

| 269-273 | Sales workers, parts (4367) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 274 | Sales workers, other commodities (4345, 4347, 4354, 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369) |
| 275 | Sales counter clerks (4363) |
| 276 | Cashiers (4364) |
| 277 | Street and door-to-door sales workers (4366) |
| 278-282 | News vendors (4365) |
| 283-302 | Sales Related Occupations |
| 283 | Demonstrators, promoters and models, sales (445) |
| 284 | Auctioneers (447) |
| 285-302 | Sales support occupations, n.e.c. (444, 446, 449) |
| 303-402 | Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical |
| 303-307 | Supervisors, Administrative Support Occupations |
| 303 | ```Supervisors, general office (4511, 4513, 4514, 4516, 4519, 4529)``` |
| 304 | Supervisors, computer equipment operators (4512) |
| 305 | Supervisors, financial records processing (4521) |
| 306 | Chief communications operators (4523) |
| 307 | Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks (4522, 4524-4528) |
| 308-312 | Computer Equipment Operators |
| 308 | Computer operators (4612) |
| 309-312 | Peripheral equipment operators (4613) |
| 313-315 | Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists |
| 313 | Secretaries (4622) |
| 314 | Stenographers (4623) |
| 315 | Typists (4624) |
| 316-324 | Information Clerks |
| 316 | Interviewers (4642) |
| 317 | Hotel clerks (4643) |
| 318 | Transportation ticket and reservation agents (4644) |
| 319-322 | Receptionists (4645) |
| 323-324 | Information clerks, n.e.c. (4649) |
| 325-336 | Records Processing Occupations, Except Financial |
| 325 | Classified-ad clerks (4662) |
| 326 | Correspondence clerks (4663) |
| 327 | Order clerks (4664) |
| 328 | Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping (4692) |
| 329-334 | Library clerks (4694) |
| 335 | File clerks (4696) |
| 336 | Records clerks (4699) |


| 337-344 | Financial Records Processing Occupations |
| :---: | :---: |
| 337 | Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks (4712) |
| 338 | Payroll and timekeeping clerks (4713) |
| 339-342 | Billing clerks (4715) |
| 343 | Cost and rate clerks (4716) |
| 344 | Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators (4718) |
| 345-347 | Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators |
| 345 | Duplicating machine operators (4722) |
| 346 | Mail preparing and paper handling machine operators (4723) |
| 347 | Office machine operators, n.e.c. (4729) |
| 348-353 | Communications Equipment Operators |
| 348-352 | Telephone operators (4732) |
| 353 | Communications equipment operators, n.e.c. (4733, 4739) |
| 354-358 | Mail and Message Distributing Occupations |
| 354 | Postal clerks, except mail carriers (4742) |
| 355 | Mail carriers, postal service (4743) |
| 356 | Mail clerks, except postal service (4744) |
| 357-358 | Messengers (4745) |
| 359-374 | Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distributing Clerks |
| 359-362 | Dispatchers (4751) |
| 363 | Production coordinators (4752) |
| 364 | Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks (4753) |
| 365 | Stock and inventory clerks (4754) |
| 366 | Meter readers (4755) |
| 368-372 | Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers (4756, 4757) |
| 373 | Expediters (4758) |
| 374 | Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks, n.e.c. (4759) |
| 375-378 | Adjusters and Investigators |
| 375 | Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators (4782) |
| 376 | Investigators and adjusters, except insurance (4783) |
| 377 | Eligibility clerks, social welfare (4784) |
| 378 | Bill and account collectors (4786) |
| 379-402 | Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations |
| 379-382 | General office clerks (463) |
| 383 | Bank tellers (4791) |
| 384 | Proofreaders (4792) |
| 385 | Data-entry keyers (4793) |
| 386 | Statistical clerks (4794) |
| 387-388 | Teachers' aides (4795) |


| 389-402 | Administrative support occupations, n.e.c. $(4787,4799)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 403-472 | SERVICE OCCUPATIONS |
| 403-412 | Private Household Occupations |
| 403 | Launderers and ironers (503) |
| 404 | Cooks, private household (504) |
| 405 | Housekeepers and butlers (505) |
| 406 | Child care workers, private household (506) |
| 407412 | Private household cleaners and servants (502, 507, 509) |
| 413-432 | Protective Service Occupations |
| 413-415 | Supervisors, Protective Service Occupations |
| 413 | Supervisors, firefighting and fire prevention occupations (5111) |
| 414 | Supervisors, police and detectives (5112) |
| 415 | Supervisors, guards (5113) |
| 416-417 | Firefighting and Fire Prevention Occupations |
| 416 | Fire inspection and fire prevention occupations (5122) |
| 417 | Firefighting occupations (5123) |
| 418-424 | Police and Detectives |
| 418-422 | Police and detectives, public service (5132) |
| 423 | Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers (5134) |
| 424 | Correctional institution officers (5133) |
| 425-432 | Guards |
| 425 | Crossing guards (5142) |
| 426 | Guards and police, except public service (5144) |
| 427-432 | Protective service occupations, n.e.c. (5149) |
| 433-472 | Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household |
| 433-444 | Food Preparation and Service Occupations |
| 433 | Supervisors, food preparation and service occupations (5211) |
| 434 | Bartenders (5212) |
| 435 | Waiters and waitresses (5213) |
| 436-437 | Cooks (5214, 5215) |
| 438 | Food counter, fountain and related occupations (5216) |
| 439-442 | Kitchen workers, food preparation (5217) |
| 443 | Waiters'/waitresses' assistants (5218) |
| 444 | Miscellaneous food preparation occupations (5219) |
| 445-447 | Health Service Occupations |
| 445 | Dental assistants (5232) |
| 446 | Health aides, except nursing (5233) |
| 447 | Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants (5236) |


| 448-455 | Cleaning and Building Service Occupations, Except Household |
| :---: | :---: |
| 448 | Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers (5241) |
| 449-452 | Maids and housemen (5242, 5249) |
| 453 | Janitors and cleaners (5244) |
| 454 | Elevator operators (5245) |
| 455 | Pest control occupations (5246) |
| 456-472 | Personal Service Occupations |
| 456 | Supervisors, personal service occupations (5251) |
| 457 | Barbers (5252) |
| 458 | Hairdressers and cosmetologists (5253) |
| 459-460 | Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities (5254) |
| 461 | Guides (5255) |
| 462 | Ushers (5256) |
| 463 | Public transportation attendants (5257) |
| 464 | Baggage porters and bellhops (5262) |
| 465 | Welfare service aides (5263) |
| 466 | Family child care providers (part 5264) |
| 467 | Early childhood teacher's assistants (part 5264) |
| 468 | Child care workers, n.e.c. (part 5264) |
| 469-472 | Personal service occupations, n.e.c. (5258, 5269) |
| 473-502 | FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS |
| 473-476 | Farm Operators and Managers |
| 473 | Farmers, except horticultural (5512-5514) |
| 474 | Horticultural specialty farmers (5515) |
| 475 | Managers, farms, except horticultural (5522-5524) |
| 476 | Managers, horticultural specialty farms (5525) |
| 477-493 | Other Agricultural and Related Occupations |
| 477-484 | Farm Occupations, Except Managerial |
| 477-478 | Supervisors, farm workers (5611) |
| 479-482 | Farm workers (5612-5617) |
| 483 | Marine life cultivation workers (5618) |
| 484 | Nursery workers (5619) |
| 485-493 | Related Agricultural Occupations |
| 485 | Supervisors, related agricultural occupations (5621) |
| 486 | Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm (5622) |
| 487 | Animal caretakers, except farm (5624) |
| 488 | Graders and sorters, agricultural products (5625) |
| 489-493 | Inspectors, agricultural products (5627) |
| 494-496 | Forestry and Logging Occupations |
| 494 | Supervisors, forestry and logging workers (571) |
| 495 | Forestry workers, except logging (572) |
| 496 | Timber cutting and logging occupations (573, 579) |


| 497-502 | Fishers, Hunters, and Trappers |
| :---: | :---: |
| 497 | Captains and other officers, fishing vessels (part 8241) |
| 498 | Fishers (583) |
| 499-502 | Hunters and trappers (584) |
| 503-702 | PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS |
| 503-552 | Mechanics and Repairers |
| 503-504 | Supervisors, mechanics and repairers (60) |
| 505-552 | Mechanics and Repairers, Except Supervisors |
| 505-517 | Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Mechanics and Repairers |
| 505-506 | Automobile mechanics (part 6111) |
| 506 | Automobile mechanic apprentices (part 6111) |
| 507 | Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics (6112) |
| 508 | Aircraft engine mechanics (6113) |
| 509-513 | Small engine repairers (6114) |
| 514 | Automobile body and related repairers (6115) |
| 515 | Aircraft mechanics, except engine (6116) |
| 516 | Heavy equipment mechanics (6308) |
| 517 | Farm equipment mechanics (6118) |
| 518 | Industrial machinery repairers (613) |
| 519-522 | Machinery maintenance occupations (614) |
| 523-533 | Electrical and Electronic Equipment Repairers |
| 523-524 | Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment (6151, 6153, 6155) |
| 525 | Data processing equipment repairers (6154) |
| 526 | Household appliance and power tool repairers (6156) |
| 527-528 | Telephone line installers and repairers (6157) |
| 529-532 | Telephone installers and repairers (6158) |
| 533 | Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment repairers (6152, 6159) |
| 534 | Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics (616) |
| 535-552 | Miscellaneous Mechanics and Repairers |
| 535 | Camera, watch, and musical Instrument repairers $(6171,6172)$ |
| 536-537 | Locksmiths and safe repairers (6173) |
| 538 | Office machine repairers (6174) |
| 539-542 | Mechanical controls and valve repairers (6175) |
| 543 | Elevator Installers and repairers (6176) |
| 544-546 | Millwrights (6178) |
| 547-548 | Specified mechanics and repairers, n.e.c. (6177, 6179) |
| 549-552 | Not specified mechanics and repairers |
| 553-612 | Construction Trades |


| 553-562 | Supervisors, Construction Occupations |
| :---: | :---: |
| 553 | Supervisors, brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters (6312) |
| 554 | Supervisors, carpenters and related workers (6313) |
| 555 | Supervisors, electricians and power transmission installers (6314) |
| 556 | Supervisors, painters, paperhangers, and plasterers (6315) |
| 557 | Supervisors, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (6316) |
| 558-562 | Supervisors, construction, n.e.c. (6311, 6318) |
| 563-612 | Construction Trades, Except Supervisors |
| 563-564 | Brickmasons and stonemasons (part 6412, part 6413) |
| 564 | Brickmason and stonemason apprentices (part 6412, part 6413) |
| 565 | Tile setters, hard and soft (part 6414, part 6462) |
| 566 | Carpet installers (part 6462) |
| 567-572 | Carpenters (part 6422) |
| 569-572 | Carpenter apprentices (part 6422) |
| 573-574 | Drywall installers (6424) |
| 575-576 | Electricians (part 6432) |
| 576 | Electrician apprentices (part 6432) |
| 577-578 | Electrical power installers and repairers (6433) |
| 579-582 | Painters, construction and maintenance (6442) |
| 583 | Paperhangers (6443) |
| 584 | Plasterers (6444) |
| 585-587 | Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (part 645) |
| 587 | Plumber, pipefitter, and steamfitter apprentices (part 645) |
| 588 | Concrete and terrazzo finishers (6463) |
| 589-592 | Glaziers (6464) |
| 593 | Insulation workers (6465) |
| 594 | Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators (6466) |
| 595 | Roofers (6468) |
| 596 | Sheetmetal duct installers (6472) |
| 597 | Structural metal workers (6473) |
| 598 | Drillers, earth (6474) |
| 599-612 | Construction trades, n.e.c. (6467, 6475, 6476, 6479) |
| 613-627 | Extractive Occupations |
| 613 | Supervisors, extractive occupations (632) |
| 614 | Drillers, oil well (652) |
| 615 | Explosives workers (653) |
| 616 | Mining machine operators (654) |
| 617-627 | Mining occupations, n.e.c. (656) |


| 628-702 | Precision Production Occupations |
| :---: | :---: |
| 628-633 | Supervisors, production occupations (67, 71) |
| 634-655 | Precision Metal Working Occupations |
| 634-635 | Tool and die makers (part 681 1) |
| 635 | Tool and die maker apprentices (part 6811) |
| 636 | Precision assemblers, metal (6812) |
| 637-642 | Machinists (part 6813) |
| 639-642 | Machinist apprentices (part 6813) |
| 643 | Boilermakers (6814) |
| 644 | Precision grinders, filers, and tool sharpeners (6816) |
| 645 | Patternmakers and model makers, metal (6817) |
| 646 | Lay-out workers (6821) |
| 647-648 | ```Precious stones and metals workers (Jewelers) (6822, 6866)``` |
| 649-652 | Engravers, metal (6823) |
| 653-654 | Sheet metal workers (part 6824) |
| 654 | Sheet metal worker apprentices (part 6824) |
| 655 | Miscellaneous precision metal workers (6829) |
| 656-665 | Precision Woodworking Occupations |
| 656 | Patternmakers and model makers, wood (6831) |
| 657 | Cabinet makers and bench carpenters (6832) |
| 658 | Furniture and wood finishers (6835) |
| 659-665 | Miscellaneous precision woodworkers (6839) |
| 666-674 | Precision Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Machine Workers |
| 666 | Dressmakers (part 6852, part 7752) |
| 667 | Tailors (part 6852) |
| 668 | Upholsterers (6853) |
| 669-673 | Shoe repairers (6854) |
| 674 | Miscellaneous precision apparel and fabric workers (6856, 6859, part 7752) |
| 675-685 | Precision Workers, Assorted Materials |
| 675 | Hand molders and shapers, except jewelers (6861) |
| 676 | Patternmakers, lay-out workers, and cutters (6862) |
| 677 | Optical goods workers (6864, part 7477, part 7677) |
| 678 | Dental laboratory and medical appliance technicians (6865) |
| 679-682 | Bookbinders (6844) |
| 683 | Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers (6867) |
| 684-685 | Miscellaneous precision workers, n.e.c. (6869) |
| 686-688 | Precision Food Production Occupations |
| 686 | Butchers and meat cutters (6871) |
| 687 | Bakers (6872) |
| 688 | Food batchmakers (6873, 6879) |
| 689-693 | Precision Inspectors, Testers, and Related Workers |
| 689-692 | Inspectors, testers, and graders (6881, 828) |
| 693 | Adjusters and calibrators (6882) |
| 694-702 | Plant and System Operators |
| 694 | Water and sewage treatment plant operators (691) |
| 695 | Power plant operators (part 693) |


| 696-698 | Stationary engineers (part 693, 7668) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 699-702 | Miscellaneous plant and system operators (692, 694, 695, 696) |
| 703-902 | OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS |
| 703-802 | Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors |
| 703-782 | Machine Operators and Tenders, Except Precision |
| 703-716 | Metal Working and Plastic Working Machine Operators |
| 703 | Lathe and turning machine set-up operators (7312) |
| 704 | Lathe and turning machine operators (7512) |
| 705 | Milling and planing machine operators (7313, 7513) |
| 706 | Punching and stamping press machine operators $(7314,7317,7514,7517)$ |
| 707 | Rolling machine operators (7316, 7516) |
| 708 | Drilling and boring machine operators (7318, 7518) |
| 709-712 | Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators (7322, 7324, 7522) |
| 713 | Forging machine operators (7319, 7519) |
| 714 | Numerical control machine operators (7326) |
| 715-716 | Miscellaneous metal, plastic, stone, and glass working machine operators (7329, 7529) |
| 717-718 | Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c. (7339, 7539) |
| 719-725 | Metal and Plastic Processing Machine Operators |
| 719-722 | Molding and casting machine operators (7315, 7342, 7515, 7542) |
| 723 | Metal plating machine operators (7343, 7543) |
| 724 | Heat treating equipment operators (7344, 7544) |
| 725 | Miscellaneous metal and plastic processing machine operators (7349, 7549) |
| 726-733 | Woodworking Machine Operators |
| 726 | Wood lathe, routing, and planing machine operators (7431, 7432, 7631, 7632) |
| 727 | Sawing machine operators (7433, 7633) |
| 728 | Shaping and joining machine operators (7435, 7635) |
| 729-732 | Nailing and tacking machine operators (7636) |
| 733 | Miscellaneous woodworking machine operators (7434, 7439, 7634, 7639) |
| 734-737 | Printing Machine Operators |
| 734 | Printing press operators (7443, 7643) |
| 735 | Photoengravers and lithographers (6842, 7444, 7644) |
| 736 | Typesetters and compositors (6841, 7642) |
| 737 | Miscellaneous printing machine operators (6849, 7449, 7649) |


| 738-752 | Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Machine Operators |
| :---: | :---: |
| 738 | Winding and twisting machine operators (7451, 7651) |
| 739-742 | Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators (7452, 7652) |
| 743 | Textile cutting machine operators (7654) |
| 744 | Textile sewing machine operators (7655) |
| 745-746 | Shoe machine operators (7656) |
| 747 | Pressing machine operators (7657) |
| 748 | Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators (6855, 7658) |
| 749-752 | Miscellaneous textile machine operators $(7459,7659)$ |
| 753-782 | Machine Operators, Assorted Materials |
| 753 | Cementing and gluing machine operators (7661) |
| 754 | Packaging and filling machine operators (7462, 7662) |
| 755 | Extruding and forming machine operators (7463, 7663) |
| 756 | Mixing and blending machine operators (7664) |
| 757 | Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators (7476, 7666, 7676) |
| 758 | Compressing and compacting machine operators (7467, 7667) |
| 759-762 | Painting and paint spraying machine operators (7669) |
| 763 | Roasting and baking machine operators, food (7472, 7672) |
| 764 | Washing, cleaning, and pickling machine operators (7673) |
| 765 | Folding machine operators (7474, 7674) |
| 766-767 | Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food (7675) |
| 768 | Crushing and grinding machine operators (part 7477, part 7677) |
| 769-772 | Slicing and cutting machine operators (7478, 7678) |
| 773 | Motion picture projectionists (part 7479) |
| 774-776 | Photographic process machine operators (6863, 6868, 7671) |
| 777-778 | Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c. (part 7479, 7665, 7679) |
| 779-782 | Machine operators, not specified |
| 783-795 | Fabricators, Assemblers, and Hand Working Occupations |
| 783 | Welders and cutters (7332, 7532, 7714) |
| 784 | Solderers and brazers (7333, 7533, 7717) |
| 785 | Assemblers (772, 774) |
| 786 | Hand cutting and trimming occupations (7753) |
| 787-788 | Hand molding, casting, and forming occupations (7754, 7755) |


| 789-792 | Hand painting, coating, and decorating occupations (7756) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 793-794 | Hand engraving and printing occupations (7757) |
| 795 | Miscellaneous hand working occupations (7758, 7759) |
| 796-802 | Production Inspectors, Testers, Samplers, and Weighers |
| 796 | Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners (782, 787) |
| 797 | Production testers (783) |
| 798 | Production samplers and weighers (784) |
| 799-802 | Graders and sorters, except agricultural (785) |
| 803-863 | Transportation and Material Moving Occupations |
| 803-822 | Motor Vehicle Operators |
| 803 | Supervisors, motor vehicle operators (8111) |
| 804-805 | Truck drivers (8212-8214) |
| 806-807 | Driver-sales workers (8218) |
| 808 | Bus drivers (8215) |
| 809-812 | Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs (8216) |
| 813 | Parking lot attendants (874) |
| 814-822 | Motor transportation occupations, n.e.c. (8219) |
| 823-842 | Transportation Occupations, Except Motor Vehicles |
| 823-827 | Rail Transportation Occupations |
| 823 | Railroad conductors and yardmasters (8113) |
| 824 | Locomotive operating occupations (8232) |
| 825 | Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators (8233) |
| 826-827 | Rail vehicle operators, n.e.c. (8239) |
| 828-842 | Water Transportation Occupations |
| 828 | Ship captains and mates, except fishing boats (part 8241, 8242) |
| 829-832 | Sailors and deckhands (8243) |
| 833 | Marine engineers (8244) |
| 834-842 | Bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders (8245) |
| 843-863 | Material Moving Equipment Operators |
| 843 | Supervisors, material moving equipment operators (812) |
| 844 | Operating engineers (8312) |
| 845-847 | Longshore equipment operators (8313) |
| 848 | Hoist and winch operators (8314) |
| 849-852 | Crane and tower operators (8315) |
| 853-854 | Excavating and loading machine operators (8316) |
| 855 | Grader, dozer, and scraper operators (8317) |
| 856-858 | Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators (8318) |
| 859-863 | Miscellaneous material moving equipment operators (8319) |


| 864-902 | Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborer |
| :---: | :---: |
| 864 | Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c. (85) |
| 865 | Helpers, mechanics, and repairers (863) |
| 866-868 | Helpers, Construction, and Extractive Occupations |
| 866 | Helpers, construction trades (8641-8645, 8648) |
| 867 | Helpers, surveyor (8646) |
| 868 | Helpers, extractive occupations (865) |
| 869-873 | Construction laborers (871) |
| 874 | Production helpers (861, 862) |
| 875-884 | Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers |
| 875 | Garbage collectors (8722) |
| 876 | Stevedores (8723) |
| 877 | Stock handlers and baggers (8724) |
| 878-882 | Machine feeders and off bearers (8725) |
| 883-884 | Freight, stock, and material handiers, n.e.c. (8726) |
| 885-886 | Garage and service station related occupations (873) |
| 887 | Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners (875) |
| 888 | Hand packers and packagers (8761) |
| 889-902 | Laborers, except construction (8769) |
| 903-908 | MILITARY OCCUPATIONS (includes only uniquely military occupations. Other Armed Forces members are coded to civilian occupations.) |
| 903 | Commissioned officers and warrant officers |
| 904 | Non-commissioned officers and other enlisted personnel |
| 905-908 | Military occupation, rank not specified |
| 909-999 | EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED NOT CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATION |
| 909-999 | Unemployed, last worked 1984 or earlier |

## PLACE OF BIRTH

This section contains the code list for place of birth. An alphabetical list of U.S. States and territories, foreign countries, and other areas was used to assign a three-digit code to the birthplace reported by each person. The alphabetical list used in coding included abbreviations and alternate names, including some historical names for countries and names of States, provinces, counties, or other subdivisions of countries.

The following list does not include any of these alternate names, but does include continent and area names used as defaults if a specific country was not named but a broader region or area of birth was reported. The names for foreign countries shown on this list and in the publications reflect the most commonly used names in this country, not their official or legal names. Each entry shown on the following list has a unique code.

The U.S. States and territories were assigned their Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code preceded by a zero. For foreign countries, codes were generally assigned by listing the countries or areas in alphabetical order (followed by default codes) within eight broad continent or regional areas: (1) Europe, (2) Asia, (3) North America, (4) Central America, (5) Caribbean, (6) South America. (7) Africa, and (8) Oceania. The entries for the USSR and the Baltic States are listed following the other entries for Europe for convenience in combining with either Europe or Asia. The entries for Germany also do not follow strict alphabetical order; codes 110-114 can be combined to tabulate an overall figure including Germany (not specified), East Germany, West Germany, and Berlin. The entries for the United Kingdom also do not follow strict alphabetical order; codes 138-145 can be combined to tabulate an overall figure including United Kingdom (not specified), England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Guernsey, Jersey, and the Isle of Man. The codes for Asia also include a code for Korea (not specified) since it is often reported in that fashion.

001-059 UNITED STATES

| 001 | Alabama | 016 | Idaho |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $002-003$ | Alaska | 017 | Illinois |
| 004 | Arizona | 018 | Indiana |
| 005 | Arkansas | 019 | Iowa |
| $006-007$ | California | 020 | Kansas |
| 008 | Colorado | 021 | Kentucky |
| 009 | Connecticut | 022 | Louisiana |
| 010 | Delaware | 023 | Maine |
| 011 | District of Columbia | 024 | Maryland |
| 012 | Florida | 025 | Massachusetts |
| $013-014$ | Georgia | 026 | Michigan |
| 015 | Hawaii | 027 | Minnesota |


| 028 | Mississippi | 100-199 | EUROPE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 029 | Missouri |  |  |
| 030 | Montana | 100 | Albania |
| 031 | Nebraska | 101 | Andorra |
| 032 | Nevada | 102 | Austria |
| 033 | New Hampshire | 103 | Belgium |
| 034 | New Jersey | 104 | Bulgaria |
| 035 | New Mexico | 105 | Czechoslovakia |
| 036 | New York | 106 | Denmark |
| 037 | North Carolina | 107 | Faroe Islands |
| 038 | North Dakota | 108 | Finland |
| 039 | Ohio | 109 | France |
| 040 | Oklahoma | 110 | Germany, not |
| 041 | Oregon |  | specified |
| 042-043 | Pennsylvania | 111 | West Germany |
| 044 | Rhode Island | 112 | West Berlin |
| 045 | South Carolina | 113 | East Berlin |
| 046 | South Dakota | 114 | East Germany |
| 047 | Tennessee | 115 | Gibraltar |
| 048 | Texas | 116 | Greece |
| 049 | Utah | 117 | Hungary |
| 050 | Vermont | 118 | Iceland |
| 051-052 | Virginia | 119 | Ireland |
| 053 | Washington | 120 | Italy |
| 054 | West Virginia | 121 | Jan Mayen |
| 055 | Wisconsin | 122 | Liechtenstein |
| 056-059 | Wyoming | 123 | Luxembourg |
|  |  | 124 | Malta |
| 060-099 | U.S. OUTLYING AREAS | 125 | Monaco |
|  | AND PUERTO RICO | 126 | Netherlands |
|  |  | 127 | Norway |
| 060-065 | American Samoa | 128 | Poland |
| 066 | Guam | 129 | Portugal |
| 067-068 | Johnston Atoll | 130 | Azores Islands |
| 069-070 | Northern Mariana Islands | 131 | Madeira Islands |
| 071 | Midway Islands | 132 | Romania |
| 072-075 | Puerto Rico | 133 | San Marino |
| 076-077 | Navassa Island | 134 | Spain |
| 078 | U.S. Virgin Islands | 135 | Svalbard |
| 079-080 | Wake Island | 136 | Sweden |
| 081-083 | Baker Island | 137 | Switzerland |
| 084-085 | Howland Island | 138 | United Kingdom, |
| 086-088 | Jarvis Island |  | not specified |
| 089-094 | Kingman Reef | 139 | England |
| 095 | Palmyra Atoll | 140 | Scotland |
| 096-099 | U.S. territory, | 141 | Wales |
|  | not specified | 142 | Northern Ireland |


| 143 | Guernsey | 220 | Kuwait |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 144 | Jersey | 221 | Laos |
| 145 | Isle of Man | 222 | Lebanon |
| 146 | Vatican City | 223 | Macau |
| 147 | Yugoslavia | 224 | Malaysia |
| 148 | Europe, not specified | 225 | Maldives |
| 149 | Central Europe, | 226 | Mongolia |
|  | not specified | 227 | Nepal |
| 150 | Eastern Europe, | 228 | Oman |
|  | not specified | 229 | Pakistan |
| 151 | Lapland, not | 230 | Paracel Islands |
|  | specified | 231 | Philippines |
| 152 | Northern Europe, | 232 | Qatar |
|  | not specified | 233 | Saudi Arabia |
| 153 | Southern Europe, | 234 | Singapore |
|  | not specified | 235 | Spratley Islands |
| 154-179 | Western Europe, | 236 | Sri Lanka |
|  | not specified | 237 | Syria |
| 180 | Union of Soviet | 238 | Taiwan |
|  | Socialist Republics | 239 | Thailand |
|  | (USSR) | 240 | Turkey |
| 181 | Baltic States, | 241 | United Arab Emirates |
|  | not specified | 242 | Vietnam |
| 182 | Estonia | 243 | Yemen, People's |
| 183 | Latvia |  | Democratic Republic |
| 184-199 | Lithuania | 244 | Yemen Arab Republic |
|  |  | 245 | Asia, not specified |
| 200-299 | ASIA | 246 | Asia Minor, not specified |
| 200 | Afghanistan | 247 | East Asia, not |
| 201 | Bahrain |  | specified |
| 202 | Bangladesh | 248 | Gaza Strip |
| 203 | Bhutan | 249 | Indochina, not |
| 204 | Brunei |  | specified |
| 205 | Burma | 250 | Iraq-Saudi Arabia |
| 206 | Cambodia |  | Neutral Zone |
| 207 | China | 251 | Mesopotamia, not |
| 208 | Cyprus |  | specified |
| 209 | Hong Kong | 252 | Middle East, not |
| 210 | India |  | specified |
| 211 | Indonesia | 253 | Palestine, not |
| 212 | Iran |  | specified |
| 213 | Iraq | 254 | Persian Gulf States, |
| 214 | Israel |  | not specified |
| 215 | Japan | 255 | Southeast Asia, |
| 216 | Jordan |  | not specified |
| 217 | Korea, not specified | 256-299 | West Bank |
| 218 | South Korea |  |  |
| 219 | North Korea | 300-399 | AMERICA |


| 300-309 | NORTH AMERICA | 353 | Caribbean, not specified |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 300 | Bermuda | 354 | Antilles, not |
| 301 | Canada |  | specified |
| 302 | Greenland | 355 | British West Indies, |
| 303 | St. Pierre and |  | not specified |
|  | Miquelon | 356 | Latin America, not |
| 304-309 | North America, |  | specified |
|  | not specified | 357 | Leeward Islands, not specified |
| 310-329 | CENTRAL AMERICA | 358 | West Indies, not specified |
| 310 | Belize | 359-374 | Windward Islands, |
| 311 | Costa Rica |  | not specified |
| 312 | El Salvador |  |  |
| 313 | Guatemala | 375-399 | SOUTH AMERICA |
| 314 | Honduras |  |  |
| 315 | Mexico | 375 | Argentina |
| 316 | Nicaragua | 376 | Bolivia |
| 317 | Panama | 377 | Brazil |
| 318-329 | Central America, | 378 | Chile |
|  | not specified | 379 | Colombia |
|  |  | 380 | Ecuador |
| 330-374 | CARIBBEAN | 381 | Falkland Islands |
|  |  | 382 | French Guiana |
| 330 | Anguilla | 383 | Guyana |
| 331 | Antigua and Barbuda | 384 | Paraguay |
| 332 | Aruba | 385 | Peru |
| 333 | Bahamas | 386 | Suriname |
| 334 | Barbados | 387 | Uruguay |
| 335 | British Virgin Islands | 388 | Venezuela |
| 336 | Cayman Islands | 389-399 | South America, |
| 337 | Cuba |  | not specified |
| 338 | Dominica |  |  |
| 339 | Dominican Republic | 400-499 | AFRICA |
| 340 | Grenada |  |  |
| 341 | Guadeloupe | 400 | Algeria |
| 342 | Haiti | 401 | Angola |
| 343 | Jamaica | 402 | Bassas da India |
| 344 | Martinique | 403 | Benin |
| 345 | Montserrat | 404 | Botswana |
| 346 | Netherlands Antilles | 405 | British Indian |
| 347 | St. Barthelemy |  | Ocean Territory |
| 348 | St. Kitts-Nevis | 406 | Burkina Faso |
| 349 | St. Lucia | 407 | Burundi |
| 350 | St. Vincent and the | 408 | Cameroon |
|  | Grenadines | 409 | Cape Verde |
| 351 | Trinidad and Tobago | 410 | Central African |
| 352 | Turks and Caicos |  | Republic |
|  | Islands | 411 | Chad |


| 412 | Comoros | 460 | Zambia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 413 | Congo | 461 | Zimbabwe |
| 414 | Djibouti | 462 | Africa, not |
| 415 | Egypt |  | specified |
| 416 | Equatorial Guinea | 463 | Central Africa, not |
| 417 | Ethiopia |  | specified |
| 418 | Europa Island | 464 | Eastern Africa, not |
| 419 | Gabon |  | specified |
| 420 | Gambia | 465 | Equatorial Africa, |
| 421 | Ghana |  | not specified |
| 422 | Glorioso Islands | 466 | French Equatorial |
| 423 | Guinea |  | Africa, not specified |
| 424 | Guinea-Bissau | 467 | French West Africa, |
| 425 | Ivory Coast |  | not specified |
| 426 | Juan de Nova Island | 468 | North Africa, not |
| 427 | Kenya |  | specified |
| 428 | Lesotho | 469 | Western Africa, not |
| 429 | Liberia |  | specified |
| 430 | Libya | 470-499 | Southern Africa, |
| 431 | Madagascar |  | not specified |
| 432 | Malawi |  |  |
| 433 | Mali | 500-553 | OCEANIA |
| 434 | Mauritania |  |  |
| 435 | Mayotte | 500 | Ashmore and Cartier |
| 436 | Morocco |  | Islands |
| 437 | Mozambique | 501 | Australia |
| 438 | Namibia | 502 | Christmas Island, |
| 439 | Niger |  | Indian Ocean |
| 440 | Nigeria | 503 | Clipperton Island |
| 441 | Reunion | 504 | Cocos Islands |
| 442 | Rwanda | 505 | Cook Islands |
| 443 | Sao Tome and | 506 | Coral Sea Islands |
|  | Principe | 507 | Fiji |
| 444 | Senegal | 508 | French Polynesia |
| 445 | Mauritius | 509 | Kiribati |
| 446 | Seychelles | 510 | Marshall Islands |
| 447 | Sierra Leone | 511 | Micronesia |
| 448 | Somalia | 512 | Nauru |
| 449 | South Africa | 513 | New Caledonia |
| 450 | St. Helena | 514 | New Zealand |
| 451 | Sudan | 515 | Niue |
| 452 | Swaziland | 516 | Norfolk Island |
| 453 | Tanzania | 517 | Palau |
| 454 | Togo | 518 | Papua New Guinea |
| 455 | Tromelin Island | 519 | Pitcairn Islands |
| 456 | Tunisia | 520 | Solomon Islands |
| 457 | Uganda | 521 | Tokelau |
| 458 | Western Sahara | 522 | Tonga |
| 459 | Zaire | 523 | Tuvalu |


| 524 | Vanuatu <br> 525 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 526 | Wallis and Futuna <br> Islands <br> Western Samoa |
| 527 | Oceania, not <br> specified <br> Polynesia, not <br> specified <br> Melanesia, not |
| 528 | specified |
| 550 | Antarctica <br> Bouvet Island <br> 551 <br> 552 |
| 553 | French Southern and <br> Antarctic Lands <br> Heard and McDonald <br> Islands |
| $554-999$ | AT SEA/ABROAD, NOT <br> 554 <br> $555-999$ |
| SPECIFIED |  |
|  | At sea <br> Abroad, not <br> specified |

## RACE

This section contains the alphabetical code list for race and American Indian tribes. The list of race groups and American Indian tribes with their associated 3-digit numerical code was used to code the Asian or Pacific Islander, American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut, and the Other race write-in entries. A separate set of 3 -digit numerical codes were used to identify FOSDIC circles for the race categories listed in the race item on the questionnaire. These codes and their respective race categories are: White-971, Black or Negro-972, Indian (Amer.)-973, Eskimo-974, Aleut-975, Chinese-976, Filipino-977, Hawaiian-978, Korean-979, Vietnamese-980, Japanese-981, Asian Indian-982, Samoan-983, Guamanian-984, Other Asian or Pacific Islander-985, and Other race-986.

| $000-599$, | AMERICAN INDIAN | 031 | Duwamish |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 973 |  | 032 | Kikiallus |
| $000-001$ | Ahtna | Lower Skagit |  |
| 002 | Biorka | Muckleshoot |  |
| 003 | Reserve American | 034 | Nisqually |
|  | Indian 1 | 035 | Puyallup |
| $004-005$ | Bristol Bay | 036 | Samish |
| 006 | Chaneliak | 037 | Sauk-Suiattle |
| 007 | Chugach | 038 | Upper Skagit |
| 008 | Tanaina | 039 | Skykomish |
| 009 | Doyon | 040 | Snohomish |
| 010 | Kodiak | 041 | Snoqualmie |
| 011 | Reserve American | 042 | Squaxin Island |
|  | Indian | 043 | Steilacoom |
| 012 | Sealaska | 044 | Stillaguamish |
| 013 | Umpqua | 045 | Suquamish |
| 014 | Alaskan Athabaskan | 046 | Swinomish |
| 015 | Alaska Native | 047 | Pulalip |
| 016 | Haida | 048 | Quinault |
| 017 | Tlingit | 049 | Quileute |
| 018 | Tsimshian | 050 | Hoh |
| 019 | Alaska Indian | 051 | Makah |
| 020 | Chehalis | 052 | Talakamish |
| 021 | Chemakum | 053 | Chinook |
| 022 | Klallam | 054 | Clatsop |
| 023 | Jamestown | 055 | Kathlamet |
| 024 | Lower Elwha | 056 | Columbia River |
| 025 | Port Gamble Klallam | Chinook |  |
| 026 | Coquilles | 057 | Upper Chinook |
| 027 | Cowlitz | 059 | Wakiakum Chinook |
| 028 | Lummi | 060 | Willapa Chinook |
| 029 | Nooksack | Puget Sound Salish | 063 |


| 064 | Celilo | 113 | Modoc |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 065 | Coos | 114 | Mono |
| 066 | Kalapuya | 115 | Nomalaki |
| 067 | Klamath | 116 | Pala |
| 068 | Molala | 117 | Pechanga |
| 069 | Oregon Athabaskan | 118 | Pauma |
| 070 | Siuslaw | 119 | Pit River |
| 071 | Takelma | 120 | Pomo |
| 072 | Tenino | 121 | Dry Creek |
| 073 | Tillamook | 122 | Northern Pomo |
| 074 | Tygh | 123 | Kashaya |
| 075 | Umatilla | 124 | Central Pomo |
| 076 | Walla-Walla | 125 | Stonyford |
| 077 | Yahooskin | 126 | Eastern Pomo |
| 078 | Yakima | 127 | Sulphur Bank |
| 079 | Skokomish | 128 | Salinan |
| 080 | Agua Caliente | 129 | San Manual |
|  | Cahuilla | 130 | San Pascual |
| 081 | Augustine | 131 | Santa Rosa Cahuilla |
| 082 | Cabazon | 132 | Santa Ynez |
| 083 | Cahto | 133 | Santa Ysabel |
| 084 | Cahuilla | 134 | Serrano |
| 085 | Campo | 135 | Shasta |
| 086 | Capitan Grande | 136 | Soboba |
| 087 | Chemehuevi | 137 | Sycuan |
| 088 | Chimariko | 138 | Tolowa |
| 089 | Chumash | 139 | Torres-Martinez |
| 090 | Costanoan | 140 | Kern River |
| 091 | Cupeno | 141 | Tule River |
| 092 | Cuyapaipe | 142 | Twenty-Nine Palms |
| 093 | Diegueno | 143 | Wailaki |
| 094 | Digger | 144 | Wappo |
| 095 | Gabrieleno | 145 | Whilkut |
| 096 | Hoopa | 146 | Wintu |
| 097 | Inaja Cosmit | 147 | Wiyot |
| 098 | Karok | 148 | Yana |
| 099 | Kawaiisu | 149 | Yokuts |
| 100 | La Jolla | 150 | Tachi |
| 101 | Lassik | 151 | Chukchansi |
| 102 | La Posta | 152 | Yuki |
| 103 | Luiseno | 153 | Yurok |
| 104 | Maidu | 154 | Reserve American |
| 105 | Manzanita |  | Indian 3 |
| 106 | Mesa Grande | 155 | Columbia |
| 107 | Mountain Maidu | 156 | Kalispel |
| 108 | Nishinam | 157 | Salish |
| 109 | Konkow | 158 | Coeur D'Alene |
| 110 | Mattole | 159 | Colville |
| 111 | Miwok | 160 | Spokane |
| 112 | Coast Miwok | 161 | Nez Perce |


| 162 | Washo | 209-210 | Havasupai |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 163 | Alpine | 211 | Hualapai |
| 164 | Carson | 212 | Yavapai |
| 165 | Dresslerville | 213 | Maricopa |
| 166 | Stewart | 214 | Quechan |
| 167 | Wishram | 215 | Cocopah |
| 168 | Hoopa Extension | 216 | Mohave |
| 169 | Trinity | 217 | Pima |
| 170 | Ute | 218 | Tohono O'Odham |
| 171 | Allen Canyon | 219 | Gila Bend |
| 172 | Uintah Ute | 220 | Ak-Chin |
| 173 | Ute Mountain Ute | 221 | San Xavier |
| 174 | Shoshone Paiute | 222 | Sells |
| 175 | Paiute | 223 | Yaqui |
| 176 | Northern Paiute | 224 | Pascua Yaqui |
| 177 | Cedarville | 225 | Barrio Libre |
| 178 | Pyramid Lake | 226 | Mississippi Choctaw |
| 179 | Fort Bidwell | 227 | Reserve American |
| 180 | Las Vegas |  | Indian 6 |
| 181 | Lovelock | 228 | Jena Choctaw |
| 182 | Utu Utu Gwaitu | 229 | Pueblo |
|  | Paiute | 230 | Tigua |
| 183 | Fort Independence | 231 | Taos |
| 184 | Bridgeport | 232 | Picuris |
| 185 | Burns Paiute | 233 | Sandia |
| 186 | Yerington Paiute | 234 | Isleta |
| 187 | Walker River | 235 | Keres |
| 188 | Southern Paiute | 236 | Acoma |
| 189 | Kaibab | 237 | Cochiti |
| 190 | Moapa | 238 | Laguna |
| 191 | Owens Valley | 239 | San Felipe |
| 192 | Summit Lake | 240 | Santa Ana |
| 193 | Aroostook | 241 | Santo Domingo |
| 194 | Reserve American | 242 | Zia |
|  | Indian 5 | 243 | Tewa |
| 195 | Shoshone | 244 | Nambe |
| 196 | Battle Mountain | 245 | Pojoaque |
| 197 | Duck Water | 246 | San Ildefonso |
| 198 | Elko | 247 | San Juan Pueblo |
| 199 | Ely | 248 | Santa Clara |
| 200 | Goshute | 249 | Tesuque |
| 201 | Panamint | 250 | Arizona Tewa |
| 202 | Ruby Valley | 251 | Jemez |
| 203 | South Fork Shoshone | 252 | Hopi |
| 204 | Washakie | 253 | Zuni |
| 205 | Yomba | 254 | San Juan de |
| 206 | Te-Moak Western | 255 | Apache |
|  | Shoshone | 256 | Oklahoma Apache |
| 207 | Bannock | 257 | Jicarilla Apache |
| 208 | Kootenai | 258 | Lipan Apache |


| 259 | Mescalero Apache | 298 | Teton Sioux |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 260 | Chiricahua | 299 | Brule Sioux |
| 261 | Fort Sill Apache | 300 | Lower Brule Sioux |
| 262 | San Carlos Apache | 301 | Sans Arc Sioux |
| 263 | Payson Apache | 302 | Two Kettle Sioux |
| 264 | White Mountain | 303 | Blackfoot Sioux |
|  | Apache | 304 | Oglala Sioux |
| 265 | Reserve American | 305 | Miniconjou |
|  | Indian 7 | 306 | Yanktonai Sioux |
| 266 | Reserve American | 307 | Yankton Sioux |
|  | Indian 8 | 308 | Santee Sioux |
| 267 | Reserve American | 309 | Sisseton Sioux |
|  | Indian 9 | 310 | Mdewakanton Sioux |
| 268 | Reserve American | 311 | Wahpekute Sioux |
|  | Indian 10 | 312 | Wahpeton Sioux |
| 269 | Reserve American | 313 | Assiniboine |
|  | Indian 11 | 314 | Iowa |
| 270 | Reserve American | 315 | Otoe-Missouria |
|  | Indian 12 | 316 | Winnebago |
| 271 | Reserve American | 317 | Kaw |
|  | Indian 13 | 318 | Omaha |
| 272 | Reserve American | 319 | Ponca |
|  | Indian 14 | 320 | Osage |
| 273 | Reserve American | 321 | Quapaw |
|  | Indian 15 | 322 | Crow |
| 274 | Reserve American | 323 | Hidatsa |
|  | Indian 16 | 324 | Mandan |
| 275 | Navajo | 325 | Comanche |
| 276 | Kiowa | 326 | Dakota Sioux |
| 277 | Tonkawa | 327 | Wazhaza Sioux |
| 278 | Oklahoma Caddo | 328 | Nebraska Winnebago |
| 279 | Arikara | 329 | Wisconsin Winnebago |
| 280 | Oklahoma Pawnee | 330 | Chippewa |
| 281 | Wichita | 331 | Bay Mills Chippewa |
| 282 | Sioux | 332 | Sault Ste. Marie |
| 283 | Cheyenne River Sioux |  | Chippewa |
| 284 | Crow Creek Sioux | 333 | Saginaw Chippewa |
| 285 | Devils Lake Sioux | 334 | Keweenaw |
| 286 | Flandreau Santee | 335 | Lac Vieux Desert |
| 287 | Fort Peck |  | Chippewa |
| 288 | Standing Rock Sioux | 336 | Ontonagon |
| 289 | Lake Traverse Sioux | 337 | Leelanau |
| 290 | Lower Sioux | 338 | Minnesota Chippewa |
| 291 | Pine Ridge Sioux | 339 | Boise Forte |
| 292 | Pipestone Sioux | 340 | Grand Portage |
| 293 | Prairie Island Sioux | 341 | Fond Du Lac |
| 294 | Prior Lake | 342 | Leech Lake |
| 295 | Rosebud Sioux | 343 | Mille Lac |
| 296 | Upper Sioux | 344 | White Earth |
| 297 | Sisseton-Wahpeton | 345 | Red Lake Chippewa |
|  | Sioux | 346 | Lake Superior |


| 347 | Bad River | 392 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 348 | Lac Courte Oreilles | 393 |
| 349 | Lac Du Flambeau | 394 |
| 350 | Red Cliff Chippewa | 395 |
| 351 | St. Croix Chippewa | 396 |
| 352 | Sokoagon Chippewa | 397 |
| 353 | Turtle Mountain | 398 |
| 354 | Rocky Boy's Cree | 399 |
| 355 | Burt Lake Chippewa | 400 |
| 356 | Burt Lake Band | 401 |
| 357 | Reserve American | 402 |
|  | Indian 19 | 403 |
| 358 | Reserve American | 404 |
|  | Indian 20 | 405 |
| 359 | Burt Lake Ottawa | 406 |
| 360 | Blackfoot | 407 |
| 361 | Cheyenne | 408 |
| 362 | Northern Cheyenne | 409 |
| 363 | Southern Cheyenne | 410 |
| 364 | Arapaho | 411 |
| 365 | Atsina | 412 |
| 366 | Menominee | 413 |
| 367 | Potawatomie | 414 |
| 368 | Citizen Band | 415 |
|  | Potawatomi | 416 |
| 369 | Forest County | 417 |
| 370 | Hannahville | 418 |
| 371 | Huron Potawatomi | 419 |
| 372 | Pogagon Potawatomi | 420 |
| 373 | Prairie Band |  |
| 374 | Wisconsin Potawatomi | 421 |
| 375 | Ottawa | 422 |
| 376 | Miami | 423 |
| 377 | Sac and Fox | 424 |
| 378 | Peoria | 425 |
| 379 | Sac and Fox- | 426 |
|  | Mesquakie | 427 |
| 380 | Kickapoo | 428 |
| 381 | Shawnee | 429 |
| 382 | Algonquian | 430 |
| 383 | Micmac |  |
| 384 | Mailseet | 431 |
| 385 | Passamaquoddy | 432 |
| 386 | Pleasant Point | 433 |
|  | Passamaquoddy | 434 |
| 387 | Indian Township | 435 |
| 388 | Penobscot | 436 |
| 389 | Abenaki | 437 |
| 390 | Wampanoag | 438 |
| 391 | Nipmuc | 439 |


| 440 | Florida Seminole | 486 | Grand Ronde |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 441 | Big Cypress | 487 | Los Coyotes |
| 442 | Brighton | 488 | Mission Indians |
| 443 | Hollywood Seminole | 489 | Morongo |
| 444 | Natchez | 490 | Reno-Sparks |
| 445 | Matinecock | 491 | Round Valley |
| 446 | Montauk | 492 | Shoalwater |
| 447 | Poospatuck | 493 | Siletz |
| 448 | Setauket | 494 | Skull Valley |
| 449 | Tuckabachee | 495 | Susanville |
| 450 | Nanticoke | 496 | Table Bluff |
| 451 | Piscataway | 497 | Wascopum |
| 452 | Nansemond | 498 | Wind River |
| 453 | Chickahominy | 499 | Winnemucca |
| 454 | Pamunkey | 500 | Yavapai Apache |
| 455 | Mattaponi | 501 | Reserve American |
| 456 | Rappahannock |  | Indian 27 |
| 457 | Attacapa | 502 | Gros Ventres |
| 458 | Biloxi | 503 | Scott Valley |
| 459 | Catawba | 504 | Warm Springs |
| 460 | Chitimacha | 505 | Santa Rosa |
| 461 | Coharie | 506 | San Juan |
| 462 | Croatan | 507 | Red Wood |
| 463 | Haliwa | 508 | Salish and Kootenai |
| 464 | Lumbee | 509 | Georgetown |
| 465 | Moor | 510 | Clear Lake |
| 466 | Powhatan | 511 | Yakima Cowlitz |
| 467 | Tunica | 512 | Scotts Valley |
| 468 | Wesort | 513 | Cheyenne-Arapaho |
| 469 | Southeastern Indians | 514 | Northern Arapaho |
| 470 | Cajun | 515 | Southern Arapaho |
| 471 | Coushatta | 516 | Mashpee Wampanoag |
| 472 | Reserve American | 517 | Gay Head Wampanoag |
|  | Indian 23 | 518 | Timbi-Sha Shoshone |
| 473 | Reserve American | 519 | Juaneno |
|  | Indian 24 | 520 | Oklahoma Choctaw |
| 474 | Reserve American | 521 | Oklahoma Modoc |
|  | Indian 25 | 522 | Oklahoma Kiowa |
| 475 | Reserve American | 523 | Oklahoma Comanche |
|  | Indian 26 | 524 | Oklahoma Iowa |
| 476 | Colorado River | 525 | Canadian Indian |
| 477 | Duck Valley | 526 | Oklahoma Ponca |
| 478 | Fallon | 527 | Oklahoma Ottawa |
| 479 | Fort Belknap | 528 | Oklahoma Miami |
| 480 | Fort Berthold | 529 | Oklahoma Peoria |
| 481 | Fort Hall | 530 | Oklahoma Sac and Fox |
| 482 | Fort McDermitt | 531 | Oklahoma Kickapoo |
| 483 | Fort McDowell | 532 | Oklahoma Delaware |
| 484 | Cow Creek Umpqua | 533 | Caddo |
| 485 | Gila River | 534 | Pawnee |


| 535 | Michigan Ottawa | 572 | Wicomico |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 536 | Indiana Miami | 573 | Piro |
| 537 | Missouri Sac and Fox | 574 | Illinois Miami |
| 538 | Eastern Shawnee | 575 | Tunica Biloxi |
| 539 | Cherokee Shawnee | 576-597 | American Indian |
| 540 | Kialegee | 598 | Tribal response, not |
| 541 | Alabama Quassarte |  | elsewhere classified |
| 542 | Malheur Paiute | 599 | Reserve American |
| 543 | Wenatchee |  | Indian 38 |
| 544 | Little Shell Chippewa | 973 | American Indian (FOSDIC circle) |
| 545 | Illinois |  |  |
| 546 | Rampough Mountain | 600-699, | ASIAN OR PACIFIC |
| 547 | Lenni-Lenape | 976-985 | ISLANDER |
| 548 | Amerind White |  |  |
| 549 | Amerind Black | 600-652, | ASIAN |
| 550 | Mexican American Indian | $\begin{aligned} & 976,977, \\ & 979-982, \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 551 | Central American Indian | 985 |  |
| 552 | South American | 600 | Asian Indian |
|  | Indian | 601 | Bangladeshi |
| 553 | French American | 602 | Bhutanese |
|  | Indian | 603 | Burmese |
| 554 | Spanish American Indian | 604 | Cambodian (Kampuchean) |
| 555 | Cherokees of | 605 | Chinese |
|  | Southeast Alabama | 606 | Taiwanese |
| 556 | Cherokees of | 607 | Formosan |
|  | Northeast Alabama | 608 | Filipino |
| 557 | Echota Cherokee | 609 | Hmong |
| 558 | MaChis Lower Creek | 610 | Indonesian |
|  | Indian | 611 | Japanese |
| 559 | MOWA Band of Choctaw | 612 | Korean |
| 560 | Star Clan of Muskogee | 613 | Laotian |
|  | Creeks | 614 | Malayan |
| 561 | Eastern Delaware | 615 | Okinawan |
| 562 | Cherokee Alabama | 616 | Pakistani |
| 563 | Reserve American | 617 | Sri Lankan |
|  | Indian 36 | 618 | Thai |
| 564 | Reserve American | 619 | Vietnamese |
|  | Indian 37 | 620 | Amerasian |
| 565 | Mexican Indian | 621 | Asian |
|  | Cherokee | 622 | Asiatic |
| 566 | Eastern Chickahominy | 623 | Eurasian |
| 567 | Western Chickahominy | 624 | Mongolian |
| 568 | Waccamaw-Siouan | 625 | Oriental |
| 569 | Nausu Waiwash | 626 | Whello |
| 570 | Pocomoke Acohonock | 627 | Yellow |
| 571 | Susquehanock | 628 | Borneo |


| 629 | Celebesian | 657 | Tongan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 630 | Ceram | 658 | Polynesian |
| 631 | Indo-Chinese | 659 | Tokelauan |
| 632 | Iwo Jiman | 978 | Hawaiian (FOSDIC |
| 633 | Javanese |  | circle) |
| 634 | Maldivian | 983 | Samoan (FOSDIC |
| 635 | Nepali |  | circle) |
| 636 | Sikkim |  |  |
| 637 | Singaporean | 660-675, | MICRONESIAN |
| 638 | Sumatran | 984 |  |
| 639 | Madagascar |  |  |
| 640 | Reserve Asian 2 | 660 | Guamanian |
| 641 | Reserve Asian 3 | 661 | Mariana Islander |
| 642 | Reserve Asian 4 | 662 | Marshallese |
| 643 | Reserve Asian 5 | 663 | Palauan |
| 644 | Reserve Asian 6 | 664 | Bikinian |
| 645 | Reserve Asian 7 | 665 | Carolinian |
| 646 | Reserve Asian 8 | 666 | Eniwetok |
| 647 | Reserve Asian 9 | 667 | Kosraean |
| 648 | Reserve Asian 10 | 668 | Kwajalein |
| 649 | Reserve Asian 11 | 669 | Micronesian |
| 650 | Reserve Asian 12 | 670 | Ponapean (Pohnpeian) |
| 651 | Reserve Asian 13 | 671 | Saipanese |
| 652 | Reserve Asian 14 | 672 | Tarawa Islander |
| 976 | Chinese (FOSDIC | 673 | Tinian |
|  | circle) | 674 | Trukese (Chuukese) |
| 977 | Filipino (FOSDIC | 675 | Yapese |
|  | circle) | 984 | Guamanian (FOSDIC |
| 979 | Korean (FOSDIC circle) |  | circle) |
| 980 | Vietnamese (FOSDIC circle) | 676-680 | MELANESIAN |
| 981 | Japanese (FOSDIC | 676 | Fijian |
|  | circle) | 677 | Melanesian |
| 982 | Asian Indian (FOSDIC | 678 | Papua New Guinean |
|  | circle) | 679 | Solomon Islander |
| 985 | Other Asian or | 680 | New Hebrides |
|  | Pacific Islander (FOSDIC circle) | 681-699 | OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER |
| 653-699, | PACIFIC ISLANDER |  |  |
| 978, 983, |  | 681 | Pacific Islander |
| 984 |  | 682 | Reserve Pacific Islander 1 |
| 653-659, | POLYNESIAN | 683 | Reserve Pacific |
| 978, 983 |  |  | Islander 2 |
|  |  | 684 | Reserve Pacific |
| 653 | Hawaiian |  | Islander 3 |
| 654 | Part Hawaiian | 685 | Reserve Pacific |
| 655 | Samoan |  | Islander 4 |
| 656 | Tahitian |  |  |


| 686 | Reserve Pacific | 716 | Guatemalan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Islander 5 | 717 | Hispanic |
| 687 | Reserve Pacific | 718 | Honduran |
|  | Islander 6 | 719 | La Raza |
| 688 | Reserve Pacific | 720 | Latin American |
|  | Islander 7 | 721 | Mestizo |
| 689 | Reserve Pacific | 722 | Mexican |
|  | Islander 8 | 723 | Nicaraguan |
| 690 | Reserve Pacific | 724 | Panamanian |
|  | Islander 9 | 725 | Paraguayo |
| 691 | Reserve Pacific | 726 | Peruvian |
|  | Islander 10 | 727 | Puerto Rican |
| 692 | Reserve Pacific | 728 | Morena |
|  | Islander 11 | 729 | South American |
| 693 | Reserve Pacific | 730 | Spanish |
|  | Islander 12 | 731 | Spanish-American |
| 694 | Reserve Pacific | 732 | Spanish-Mexican |
|  | Islander 13 | 733 | Sudamericano |
| 695 | Reserve Pacific | 734 | Uruguayan |
|  | Islander 14 | 735 | Venezuelan |
| 696 | Asian or Pacific | 736 | Reserve Hispanic 2 |
|  | Islander | 737 | Reserve Hispanic 3 |
| 697 | Reserve Asian or | 738 | Reserve Hispanic 4 |
|  | Pacific Islander 1 | 739 | Reserve Hispanic 5 |
| 698 | Reserve Asian or | 740 | Reserve Hispanic 6 |
|  | Pacific Islander 2 | 741 | Reserve Hispanic 7 |
| 699 | Reserve Asian or | 742 | Reserve Hispanic 8 |
|  | Pacific Islander 3 | 743 | Reserve Hispanic 9 |
|  |  | 744 | Reserve Hispanic 10 |
| 700-799, | OTHER RACE | 745 | Reserve Hispanic 11 |
| 986, 987-999 |  | 746 | Reserve Hispanic 12 |
|  |  | 747 | Reserve Hispanic 13 |
| 700-748 | HISPANIC ORIGIN | 748 | Reserve Hispanic 14 |
| 700 | Argentinian | 749-799, | NOT OF HISPANIC |
| 701 | Bolivian | 986, | ORIGIN |
| 702 | Boricua | 987-999 |  |
| 703 | Californio |  |  |
| 704 | Central American | 749-750 | Brava |
| 705 | Chicano | 751 | Brazil |
| 706 | Chilean | 752 | Brown |
| 707 | Colombian | 753 | Bushwacker |
| 708 | Costa Rican | 754 | Cajun |
| 709 | Cuban | 755 | Cape Verdean |
| 710 | Dominican | 756 | Chocolate |
| 711 | Ecuatorian | 757 | Coe Clan |
|  | (Ecuadorian) | 758 | Coffee |
| 712 | Salvadoran | 759 | Cosmopolitan |
| 713-714 | Galapagos | 760 | Issues |
| 715 | Guajiro | 761 | Jackson White |


| 762 | Lapp | 804 | German |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 763 | Melungeon | 805 | Irish |
| 764 | Mixed | 806 | Italian |
| 765 | Ramp | 807 | Near Easterner |
| 766 | Tunica | 808 | Polish |
| 767 | Wesort | 809 | Scottish |
| 768 | Mulatto | 810 | White and Black |
| 769 | Moor | 811 | White Amerind |
| 770 | Biracial/Interracial | 812 | White Chinese |
| 771 | Creole | 813 | White Formosan/ |
| 772 | Indian |  | Taiwanese |
| 773 | Turk | 814 | White Filipino |
| 774 | Half-Breed | 815 | White Hawaiian |
| 775 | Rainbow | 816 | White Korean |
| 776 | Octoroon | 817 | White Vietnamese |
| 777 | Quadroon | 818 | White Japanese |
| 778 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 3 | 819 | White Asian Indian |
| 779 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 4 | 820 | White Samoan |
| 780 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 5 | 821 | White Guamanian |
| 781 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 6 | 822 | White Bangladeshi |
| 782 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 7 | 823 | White Burmese |
| 783 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 8 | 824 | White Cambodian |
| 784 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 9 |  | (Kampuchean) |
| 785 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 10 | 825 | White Hmong |
| 786 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 11 | 826 | White Indonesian |
| 787 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 12 | 827 | White Laotian |
| 788 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 13 | 828 | White Malayan |
| 789 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 14 | 829 | White Okinawan |
| 790 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 15 | 830 | White Pakistani |
| 791 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 16 | 831 | White Sri Lankan |
| 792 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 17 | 832 | White Thai |
| 793 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 18 | 833 | White Fijian |
| 794 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 19 | 834 | White Palauan |
| 795 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 20 | 835 | White Tahitian |
| 796 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 21 | 836 | White Tongan |
| 797 | Reserve Non-Hispanic 22 | 837 | White Other Asian or |
| 798 | Trinidad |  | Pacific Islander |
| 799 | Other race, not | 838 | White Eskimo |
|  | elsewhere classified | 839 | White Aleut |
| 986 | Other race (FOSDIC | 840 | Reserve White 3 |
|  | circle) | 841 | Reserve White 4 |
| 987-999 | Reserve Other race | 842 | Reserve White 5 |
|  |  | 843 | Reserve White 6 |
| 800-869, | WHITE | 844 | Reserve White 7 |
| 971 |  | 845 | Reserve White 8 |
|  |  | 846 | Reserve White 9 |
| 800 | White | 847 | Reserve White 10 |
| 801 | Arab | 848 | Reserve White 11 |
| 802 | English | 849 | Reserve White 12 |
| 803 | French | 850 | Reserve White 13 |


| 851 | Reserve White 14 | 894 | Black Okinawan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 852 | Reserve White 15 | 895 | Black Pakistani |
| 853 | Reserve White 16 | 896 | Black Sri Lankan |
| 854 | Reserve White 17 | 897 | Black Thai |
| 855 | Reserve White 18 | 898 | Black Fijian |
| 856 | Reserve White 19 | 899 | Black Palauan |
| 857 | Reserve White 20 | 900 | Black Tahitian |
| 858 | Reserve White 21 | 901 | Black Tongan |
| 859 | Reserve White 22 | 902 | Black Other Asian or |
| 860 | Reserve White 23 |  | Pacific Islander |
| 861 | Reserve White 24 | 903 | Black Eskimo |
| 862 | Reserve White 25 | 904 | Black Aleut |
| 863 | Reserve White 26 | 905 | Reserve Black 3 |
| 864 | Reserve White 27 | 906 | Reserve Black 4 |
| 865 | Reserve White 28 | 907 | Reserve Black 5 |
| 866 | Reserve White 29 | 908 | Reserve Black 6 |
| 867 | Reserve White 30 | 909 | Reserve Black 7 |
| 868 | Reserve White 31 | 910 | Reserve Black 8 |
| 869 | White Cherokee | 911 | Reserve Black 9 |
| 971 | White (FOSDIC circle) | 912 | Reserve Black 10 |
|  |  | 913 | Reserve Black 11 |
| 870-934, | BLACK OR NEGRO | 914 | Reserve Black 12 |
| 972 |  | 915 | Reserve Black 13 |
|  |  | 916 | Reserve Black 14 |
| 870 | Black | 917 | Reserve Black 15 |
| 871 | African | 918 | Reserve Black 16 |
| 872 | African American | 919 | Reserve Black 17 |
| 873 | Afro-American | 920 | Reserve Black 18 |
| 874 | Nigritian | 921 | Reserve Black 19 |
| 875 | Black and White | 922 | Reserve Black 20 |
| 876 | Black Amerind | 923 | Reserve Black 21 |
| 877 | Black Chinese | 924 | Reserve Black 22 |
| 878 | Black Formosan/ | 925 | Reserve Black 23 |
|  | Taiwanese | 926 | Reserve Black 24 |
| 879 | Black Filipino | 927 | Reserve Black 25 |
| 880 | Black Hawaiian | 928 | Reserve Black 26 |
| 881 | Black Korean | 929 | Reserve Black 27 |
| 882 | Black Vietnamese | 930 | Reserve Black 28 |
| 883 | Black Japanese | 931 | Reserve Black 29 |
| 884 | Black Asian Indian | 932 | Reserve Black 30 |
| 885 | Black Samoan | 933 | Reserve Black 31 |
| 886 | Black Guamanian | 934 | Black Cherokee |
| 887 | Black Bangladeshi | 972 | Black or Negro |
| 888 | Black Burmese |  | (FOSDIC circle) |
| 889 | Black Cambodian |  |  |
|  | (Kampuchean) | 935-940, | ESKIMO |
| 890 | Black Hmong | 974 |  |
| 891 | Black Indonesian |  |  |
| 892 | Black Laotian | 935 | Eskimo |
| 893 | Black Malayan | 936 | Reserve Eskimo 1 |


| 937 | Reserve Eskimo 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 938 | Reserve Eskimo 3 |
| 939 | Reserve Eskimo 4 |
| 940 | Wales |
| 974 | Eskimo (FOSDIC circle) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 941-970, \\ & 975 \end{aligned}$ | ALEUT |
| 941 | Aleut |
| 942 | Reserve Aleut 1 |
| 943 | Reserve Aleut 2 |
| 944 | Reserve Aleut 3 |
| 945 | Reserve Aleut 4 |
| 946-970 | Reserve Aleut 5 |
| 975 | Aleut (FOSDIC circle) |
| 971-986 | FOSDIC CIRCLE CODES |
| 971 | See White |
| 972 | See Black or Negro |
| 973 | See American Indian |
| 974 | See Eskimo |
| 975 | See Aleut |
| 976 | See Asian |
| 977 | See Asian |
| 978 | See Pacific Islander |
| 979 | See Asian |
| 980 | See Asian |
| 981 | See Asian |
| 982 | See Asian |
| 983 | See Pacific Islander |
| 984 | See Pacific Islander |
| 985 | See Asian |
| 986 | See Other race |
| 987-999 | RESERVE OTHER RACE |


[^0]:    "Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

    MEAN PERSONS PER ROOM-This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

[^1]:    /1 Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

[^2]:    $/ 1$ For estimated totals larger than $10,000,000$, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

[^3]:    $/ 2$ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

[^4]:    /1 For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

